
Biographies

Jacques Attali is Special Adviser to President Mitterrand of France. He has held several positions within the French government, including Master of Requests at the Council of State, First Secretary of the Socialist Party, and Director of the Cabinet for Mr. Mitterrand when he was candidate for President.

W. Michael Blumenthal is Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Unisys Corporation. He was Secretary of the Treasury in the Carter Administration. He was also Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for Economic Affairs in the Kennedy Administration, and Deputy Special Representative for Trade Negotiations under Presidents Kennedy and Johnson. He is a member of the Business Council and The Business Roundtable.

William Branson is Professor of Economics and International Affairs at Princeton University and Director of the International Studies Research Program at the NBER. He has been Senior Staff Economist at the Council of Economic Advisers, Deputy Director of the OECD Project Interfutures, and consultant to the World Bank. Professor Branson is also a member of the Council on Foreign Relations.

Guido Carli was Governor of the Bank of Italy and is currently a Senator of the Italian Republic. He is a member of both the Board of Directors and the Executive Committee of FIAT S.p.A. He is also Chairman of the Board of the Libera Università Internazionale degli Studi Sociali.

Geoffrey Carliner is Executive Director of the National Bureau of Economic Research. Prior to coming to the NBER, he was a Senior Staff Economist at the Council of Economic Advisers working on labor issues and international trade policy.

Georges de Menil is Professor of Economics at the Institute for Advanced Studies in the Social Sciences in Paris, where he founded the Center for Quantitative and Comparative Economics. He was formerly head of the Quarterly Forecasting Model Group of the Ministry of Finance. Dr. de Menil is also

President of DEMVEST, a private investment firm, and a member of the Board of Directors of Schlumberger, Ltd.

Robert F. Erburu is Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of The Times Mirror Company. He is Deputy Chairman of the Board of Directors of the Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco. He is also a member of The Business Council, The Business Roundtable, and a trustee of The Brookings Institution.

Martin Feldstein is the George F. Baker Professor of Economics at Harvard University and President and Chief Executive Officer of the National Bureau of Economic Research. He was Chairman of the Council of Economic Advisers from 1982 through 1984. Dr. Feldstein is a member of the Trilateral Commission, the Council on Foreign Relations, and the International Council of the Morgan Guaranty Company.

Stanley Fischer is Professor of Economics at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology and a Research Associate of the NBER. He has been a consultant to the Bank of Israel, the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund, and the State Department.

Earl W. Foell is Editor of *The Christian Science Monitor*. He previously served as a foreign correspondent, political reporter, and editorial writer for the *Monitor*. He is on the board of the World Peace Foundation and the Editorial Advisory Committee of the Foreign Policy Association.

Jacob A. Frenkel is the Economic Counsellor and Director of Research of the International Monetary Fund. Dr. Frenkel has been the David Rockefeller Professor of International Economics at the University of Chicago and a Research Associate of the NBER. He is also a member of the Advisory Committee for Studies on Debt and Development and Trade Finance—United Nations Commission for Latin America.

Kenneth Froot is the Ford International Assistant Professor of Applied Economics at the Sloan School of Management, Massachusetts Institute of Technology. He has served as an economist and consultant for the International Monetary Fund, the World Bank, the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, and the Council of Economic Advisers.

David Gergen is Managing Editor of *U.S. News & World Report*. He has served with three administrations, most recently as communications director for President Reagan.

Alan Greenspan is Chairman of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. He served as Chairman of the Council of Economic Advisers in the Ford Administration and was Chairman of the National Commission on Social Security Reform from 1981 to 1983. He has served as a member of the Council on Foreign Relations, the Trilateral Commission, the Institute for International Economics, and the Hoover Institution.

Michihiko Kunihiro is currently Chief Cabinet Councilor on External Affairs in the Japanese Prime Minister's Office. He has held a number of positions in government, including Minister Plenipotentiary, Japanese Embassy, Washing-

ton; Counsellor, Embassy in the United Kingdom; Minister, Embassy in the Republic of Indonesia; and, Director General, Economic Affairs Bureau, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Richard C. Marston is the James R. F. Guy Professor of Finance and Economics at the Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania and a Research Associate of the NBER. He has served as a consultant to the U.S. Treasury Department, the OECD, and the International Monetary Fund.

R. T. McNamar is Chairman of Gulf Pacific and Managing Partner of Conover & McNamar. He has been Executive Director of the Federal Trade Commission and Deputy Secretary of the Department of Treasury.

William S. Ogden is former Chairman of the Board and Chief Executive Officer of the Continental Illinois National Bank and Trust Company of Chicago. He is currently a member of The Conference Board, the Council on Foreign Relations, the International Institute of Finance, and the Private Export Funding Corporation.

John R. Petty is Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Marine Midland Banks. He previously was Assistant Secretary for International Affairs in the U.S. Treasury Department under Presidents Johnson and Nixon.

Edmund T. Pratt, Jr. is Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Pfizer Inc. He is Chairman of the Emergency Committee for American Trade and of the Advisory Committee for Trade Negotiations. Mr. Pratt is Co-chairman of The Business Roundtable and a member of The Business Council.

J. David Richardson is Professor of Economics at the University of Wisconsin and a Research Associate of the NBER. He has been a Visiting Scholar at the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System and has served as a consultant to the Economic Council of Canada.

Richard N. Rosett is Dean of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and Vice Chancellor at Washington University in St. Louis. Previously, he was Dean of the University of Chicago Graduate School of Business. He is currently Chairman of the NBER Board of Directors.

Renato Ruggiero is Secretary General of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs for Italy. He has held a number of diplomatic positions, including Director General of Economic Affairs of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Jeffrey D. Sachs is Professor of Economics at Harvard University and a Research Associate of the NBER. He has served as an economic adviser to several countries, including Bolivia, the Philippines, and Venezuela, and has been a consultant to several international organizations, including the International Monetary Fund, the OECD, and the World Bank.

Helmut Schmidt was Chancellor of the Federal Republic of Germany from 1974 to 1982. He is currently publisher of the German weekly *Die Zeit*. Chancellor Schmidt has also served as Minister of Defense and Minister of Economics and Finance.

Charles L. Schultze is a Senior Fellow at The Brookings Institution and Professor of Economics at the University of Maryland. He has served as Director of the U.S. Bureau of the Budget and Chairman of the Council of Economic Advisers.

Anthony M. Solomon is an economist and banker. He has served as Assistant Secretary of State for Economic Affairs, Undersecretary for Monetary Affairs of the U.S. Treasury Department, and President of the Federal Reserve Bank of New York.

Robert Solomon is a Guest Scholar at The Brookings Institution and President of RS Associates, Inc., publisher of *International Economic Letter*. He has served as a Senior Staff Economist at the Council of Economic Advisers, Director of International Finance at the Federal Reserve Board, and Vice Chairman of the Deputies of the Committee on Reform of the International Monetary System.

Robert S. Strauss has served as Chairman of the Democratic National Committee and was Special Trade Representative in the Carter Administration. He is presently a Director of Xerox Corporation, Archer-Daniels-Midland Corporation, Lone Star Industries, MCA, Inc., and Pepsico, Inc.

Eduardo Wiesner is Director of the Western Hemisphere Department of the International Monetary Fund. He has served as Director of Planning and Minister of Finance in Colombia.