Subject Index

Age breakdowns, for categories of respiratory diseases, 152-55 Air quality, chronic respiratory diseases and, 149-50 Antebellum period, decline in height during, 115–16 Asthma, 153-55 Carded Medical Records (CMR), 3-4, 7-8 Center for Population Economics (CPE), 14 Child death rates, 68-74 Chronic obstructive pulmonary diseases (COPD), 153 Chronic respiratory diseases, 314; age breakdowns for categories of, 161-63; diagnosing, in Union Army recruits, 155–56; disease categories for Union Army recruits, 158-60; ICD-9 classification of, 152-55; industrialization and, 149; introduced, 147-48; occupation breakdowns for categories of, 164-67; probit regression results for categories of, 169-76; regional breakdowns for categories of, 167-70; smoking and, 150–51; urbanization and, 149. See also Diseases Cigarette smoking, respiratory diseases and, 150–51 Civil War pension system, 156-57, 315; eli-

gibility requirements of, 243; General

Law system, 233–35; participation rate

in, 235–43; pension income and participation in, 243–50; retirement and, 231–35; service pension system, 233– 35, 236–37

Death rates. See Mortality

Diarrhea, 64, 71

Disability pension system, 233–35

Disease environments, 312–13; disease mortality and, 95–98; Union Army recruits and, 92–93

Diseases: immunity, 64–67; incidence of, and regions, 95–98; infectious, 51–52; influence of prior exposure to, and later health, 68–74, 312; nonimmunity, 64–67; resistance to, 82; seasoning and, 64, 100–110, 312–13; Union Army recruits and, 57–68. *See also* Chronic respiratory diseases; Health

Dysentery, 64

Early Indicators of Later Work Levels, Disease, and Death (EI) project, 54–57, 206–7; early history of, 1–9

Enlisted men, mortality of, vs. officers, 97– 98

Environmental variables, and height, 116–17

Farmers, diseases and mortality of, vs. nonfarmers, 61–63

Father's wealth, effect of, and height, 133

Gender, hernias and, 255–56 General Law pension system, 233–35 Grand Army of the Republic (GAR), 236

Hazard rate of dying, 67

- Health, 82; causes of long-term changes in, 52–53; household wealth and, 58–60; inequality in, 52; lead water mains and, 191–92; socioeconomic status and, 52– 53; of Union Army veterans, and lead water mains, 192–99; wealth and, 52. *See also* Diseases
- Height, 63n11, 69, 82–83, 148, 313–14; antebelllum decline in, 115–16; father's wealth and, 133; fixed effects model for, 134–38; impact of environmental variables on, 116–17; introduced, 113–15; migratory history and, 133; mother's literacy and, 133–34; occupation and, 132; OLS regression analysis for, 124–34; quantile regressions for, 138–42; regional and county-level influences on, 126–32; Union Army Data Collection for, 117–24. See also Union Army recruits
- Hernias, 316; Civil War data for studying, 257–63; empirical framework for studying, 263–77; gender distribution, 255–56; labor supply implication of, 254; prevalence of, 255; retirement and, 277–94; symptoms of, 256; treatment of, 255, 256–57
- Household wealth, and health, 58-60
- Immunity diseases, 64
- Income. See Pension income; Socioeconomic status; Wealth
- Industrialization, respiratory diseases and, 149

Infectious diseases, 51–52. See also Diseases Internal migration, 203–4. See also

Migration

Labor force participation rate, of Union Army veterans, 235–43

Lead water mains, 314–15; effect of, on health of Union Army veterans, 192– 99; engineering concerns for use of, 183–85; frequency and correlates of usage of, 185–91; health effects of, 191– 92; introduced, 181–82; limiting exposure to lead through, 185–86 Life expectancy, 82; estimating, 213–14; migration and, 205–6; results for, 219–23

Lower respiratory conditions, 153–55; Union Army recruits and, 155

Malaria, 64, 71

- Measles, 64, 71
- Migration, 315; estimating across counties, 211–12; estimating life expectancy and, 213–14; estimating return, 212–13; height and, 133; literature on, 204–5; models of, 210–11; mortality and, 205– 6; results for life expectancy and, 219– 23; results for migration across counties, 214–17; results for return, 217–19. *See also* Internal migration
- Military Service Records (MSR), 3–4, 7–8
- Mobility. See Internal migration; Migration
- Mortality, 82–83, 311–12; data for, 15–25; from diseases for Union Army recruits, 57–68; introduced, 11–12; migration and, 205–6; nineteenth-century, 12–15; nutrition hypothesis and, 83; officers vs. enlisted men, 97–98; regional differences, 74–80; seasoning and, 100–110; and socioeconomic status among adult males in 1850, 25–29; time patterns for, 67–68; urbanization and, 90–95

Nonfarmers, diseases and mortality of, vs. farmers, 61–63 Nonimmunity diseases, 64

- Nutrition hypothesis, mortality and, 83
- Observations, measuring length of, and deaths, 98–100

Occupation: and categories of chronic respiratory diseases, 164–67; height and, 132

Officers, mortality of, vs. enlisted men, 97– 98

Pension income: interaction effects of, and retirement, 243–50; participation in Civil War pension system and, 243– 50

Pension Records (PEN), 4, 7-8

Pensions. See Civil War pension system

Pneumonia, 64

Population at risk, 98

Public health movement, 151; mortality rates and, 82–83

Quantile regression, 138-42

Regional differences: for categories of respiratory diseases, 167–70, 175; disease mortality and, 96–97; for wartime mortality and socioeconomic factors, 74– 80

Regional influences, on height, 126-32

Respiratory diseases. See Chronic respiratory diseases

Retirement, 315; Civil War pension system, 231–35; effect of hernias on, 277–94; interaction effects of pension income and, 243–50

Return migration: estimating, 212–13; results for, 217–19

Seasoning, 64, 312–13; effect of duration of service and, 100–110

Service pension system, 233–35, 236–37 Smallpox, 64

Smoking, respiratory diseases and, 150-51

Socioeconomic background, for Union Army recruits, and mortality from diseases, 57–60

Socioeconomic status, 311–12; among families in 1850 and 1860, 29–35; data for, 15–25; health and, 52–53; introduced, 11–12; and mortality among adult males in 1850, 25–29; nineteenthcentury, 12–15 Surgeons' Certificates (SCRT), 4, 7–8, 156, 326–27

Typhoid, 64

Union Army Migration Data set (UAMD), 205, 206–7; representativeness of, 207– 8; residential information in, 208–9

Union Army recruits, 53; categories of respiratory diseases for, 158–60; data for, 54–57; diagnosing respiratory diseases in, 155–56; disease environments of, 92–93; diseases and, 57–68; farmers vs. nonfarmers, and mortality, 61–63; length of observation and deaths of, 98–100; native vs. foreign-born, and mortality, 60–61, 63; socioeconomic status for, 57–60. *See also* Diseases; Height

Union Army veterans: effect of lead water mains on health of, 192–99; labor force participation rate of, 235–43. *See also* Civil War pension system; Retirement

Upper respiratory conditions, 152–53; Union Army recruits and, 155

Urbanization: effect of, on height, 126–32; mortality and, 90–95; respiratory diseases and, 149

Wealth: of fathers, and height, 133; health and, 52; household, and health, 58–60