

This PDF is a selection from an out-of-print volume from the National Bureau of Economic Research

Volume Title: Studies in Income and Wealth

Volume Author/Editor: Conference on Research in Income and Wealth.

Volume Publisher: NBER

Volume ISBN: 0-870-14166-X

Volume URL: <http://www.nber.org/books/unkn49-1>

Publication Date: 1949

Chapter Title: Index

Chapter Author: Martha Anderson

Chapter URL: <http://www.nber.org/chapters/c5711>

Chapter pages in book: (p. 445 - 450)

INDEX

- Advertising agencies, 93
- Age groups, Occupations Census, 7, 59, 81
- Agriculture, 6, 23, 26, 27, 30, 32, 35, 39, 43, 61, 63, 64, 82, 83, 85, 86, 133, 386
 - gainfully occupied, 19, 20, 27
 - labor productivity, 27
 - laborers, 26, 78, 128, 129
 - resources, 208
 - unpaid family labor, 14, 17, 18, 212
- Air transportation, 93
- ALLEN, R. G. D., 224
- Armed forces, 275, 287, 291, 292, 294, 318, 342
- Automobile prices, 168
- Autonomous expenditures, 286, 288, 290, 294, 306, 340, 363

- BAE prices, 158, 181, 182, 188
- BANCROFT, GERTRUDE, 62n, 137n
- BARGER, HAROLD, 433
- BASSIE, V. L., 307n, 311n, 312n, 401, 402n
- BEAN, L. H., 307n
- BLS prices, 157, 181, 182, 188
- Boarding-house keepers, 9
- BOWLEY, A. L., 224
- BRADY, D. S., 385, 386n
- Building, 35, 37, 70
 - see also* Construction
- Building materials, 199, 211, 293, 315
- BURNS, A. F., 35, 37n
- Business
 - conditions, 17, 36, 64
 - cycles, 35, 64, 143, 371, 412
 - expenditures, 287

- Canada, consumption-income ratio, 392
- Capital formation, 283, 287, 292, 293, 295, 296, 342, 358, 417, 419
 - see also* Investment
- CARSON, DANIEL, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7n, 8, 19, 20, 21n, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30n, 32n, 33, 38, 39, 41, 43, 44, 138
- Characteristic occupations, 27, 65, 72, 75, 117, 123, 133, 138
- Children gainfully occupied, 15, 18, 86
- Choice, concept of, 224
- CLARK, COLIN, 228, 371n

- Clerical workers, 26, 33, 74
- Climate, effect on prices, 154, 210
- Clothing, 155, 163, 169, 184, 186, 192, 194-7, 217
- CLYMAN, BERNARD, 269
- Coal prices, 163
- Coding, 66
- Commerce, 6, 30, 32
- Communications, 41, 66, 68
- Construction, 27, 39, 43, 64, 65, 68, 287, 293, 342
 - see also* Building
- Consumer
 - behavior, 302, 306, 317, 355
 - expenditures, 278, 282, 283, 287, 293, 344, 366
- Consumption, 154, 169, 171, 177, 179, 185, 204, 211, 232, 238, 242, 243, 244, 245, 255, 259, 260, 262, 278, 282, 284, 286, 300, 302, 306, 312, 372, 376, 381, 382, 386, 388, 389, 396
- Consumption function, 371
- Consumption-income ratio, 372, 374, 375, 376
- CORNFIELD, JEROME, 419n
- Corporate saving-income ratio, 403, 411
- Corporate savings, 412, 414, 415, 428
- Cost of living, 154, 178, 179, 211, 223, 234, 244, 247, 248, 249, 252, 253, 254, 256, 259, 270, 272, 315
- Cyclical
 - income index, 379, 387, 388, 407, 411
 - movement, 379, 384, 385, 403, 409
 - relations, 371, 378, 383, 394, 403, 404, 427

- DAHLGREN, EINAR, 440
- Deflation, 278, 279, 283
- Demand, 278, 286, 287, 293, 295, 296, 323, 360
- Disabled workers, 17
- Disposable income, 278, 282, 283, 288, 291, 297, 298, 300, 302, 327, 344, 366, 372, 376
- Dividend policy, 413, 414
- Domestic service, 9, 10, 37, 43, 61, 169
- Draymen, hackmen, and teamsters, 25, 124, 134

- DUCOFF, L. J., 14n, 137n, 142n
 DUESENBERY, JAMES, 386n
 Durable goods, 287, 293, 343
 DURAND, J. D., 15n, 16, 17, 18n, 21n, 33n,
 34, 44, 57n, 80
 ECKLER, A. R., 137n
 Economic
 activity, 275, 287, 288, 295
 parameter, 230, 354, 357, 420, 432
 trends, 275
 welfare, 153
 Education, 11, 12, 41, 43, 69
 EDWARDS, A. M., 3, 5, 6, 7n, 8, 15n, 19n,
 20, 21n, 22n, 24, 25, 26, 27n, 28, 29,
 30n, 31, 33, 41, 43, 44, 45, 46, 53,
 59, 65, 68, 78, 79, 80, 86n, 87, 115n,
 128, 129, 131, 134, 135, 136, 138
 Electricians, 74
 Electricity rates, 164
 Employment
 forecast, 277, 279, 282, 283, 284, 286,
 289, 295, 300, 315, 347, 351, 373, 429
 industrial distribution, 3, 38
 nonagricultural, 17
 trends in, 38, 39
 Equivalence, 179, 180, 204, 207, 208, 223,
 227, 228, 230, 234, 235, 236, 243, 256,
 259, 268
 EVANS, W. D., 419n
 Exchange rates, 267, 269
 Exogenous expenditures
 see Autonomous expenditures
 Exports, 292, 343, 361
 Factory worker, annual earnings, 170,
 171
 Family expenditure studies, prices
 from, 158, 187
 Farm operator, income, 170, 171, 212,
 298
 Farmers' prices, 153, 154, 159, 163, 165,
 166, 168, 169, 170, 188
 FELS, BRUNO, 137n
 Females gainfully occupied, 11
 Finance, 32, 43, 66, 69, 296
 FISHER, IRVING, 154, 228
 Fishing, 66, 78
 Food, 155, 159, 160, 162, 169, 180, 181,
 182, 183, 186, 188, 189-91, 217
 farm-furnished, 159, 180, 185, 186, 189,
 212, 215, 268
 Forestry, 66, 78
 FRICKEY, EDWIN, 36n
 FRIEDMAN, JESSE, 317n
 FRIEDMAN, R. D., 385, 386n
 FRIEND, IRWIN, 307n
 FRISCH, RAGNAR, 154, 224n, 230, 259
 Fuel
 farm-furnished, 165, 201
 prices, 165, 169, 186, 201
 Full-time equivalent worker, 39
 Furniture prices, 165, 166, 169, 201
 Gainful worker
 concept, 22, 146
 definition, 8, 13, 37, 56
 see also Gainfully occupied
 Gainfully occupied
 aggregate, 11, 43, 83, 85, 111
 agriculture, 19, 20, 82, 83, 85
 as percentage of population, 21, 30,
 32
 business cycles, 35, 64
 children, 15, 18, 86
 clerks as percentage of, 26
 converted to labor force, 8
 definition, 58, 141
 draymen, etc. as percentage of, 26
 effect of characteristic occupations
 on, 27
 effect of immigration on, 22
 females, 11
 industrial classification, 8, 23, 24, 25,
 46, 63, 87, 135, 140
 industrial coverage, 5
 industrial distribution, 4, 8, 20, 23,
 24, 41, 46, 63, 64, 65, 68, 71, 76, 77,
 133
 industry totals, 79
 institutional inmates, 16
 laborers as percentage of, 26
 male adults, 22
 nonagricultural, 19, 20, 62
 occupational classification, 8, 20, 25,
 65, 87, 140

- Gainfully occupied—*Cont.*
 occupational coverage, 5, 20
 outside country, 20
 seasonal factor, 35, 63
 trends, 39
 unpaid family labor, 10, 18
 without fixed residence, 20, 62
- Gas prices, 181, 201
- Gasoline prices, 168
- Geographic area
 effect on incomes, 156
 effect on prices, 153, 184, 192, 194, 197
- Geographic distribution, farm vs. urban, 214
- GINI, CORRADO, 245, 246n
- GIVENS, M. B., 10n
- GOLDFIELD, E. D., 15n, 16, 17, 18n, 21n, 33n, 34, 44
- Government
 expenditures, 287, 292, 294, 342, 367, 417
 service, 41, 61, 67, 69, 342
- Gross national product, 3, 277, 278, 282, 283, 288, 291, 297, 298, 300, 306, 348, 417
- HAAVELMO, T., 307n, 420
- HABERLER, GOTTFRIED, 227
- HAGEN, E. E., 276n, 278, 286, 288, 289, 295, 298, 311, 325n, 340, 348, 351
- HAGOOD, J. M., 14n, 137n, 142n
- HALÉVY, ELIE, 250n
- Hand trades, 66, 69, 70, 148
- HANSEN, A. H., 371n
- HARRISS, C. L., 315n
- HART, A. G., 279n, 371n, 417n, 426n
- HART, B. I., 382n
- HICKS, J. R., 224, 225
- HILL, J. A., 10n
- HOFFENBERG, MARVIN, 419n
- HOPKINS, J. A., 128n
- Hours of work, 289
- Housewives, 8, 13, 18, 45, 62, 141
- Housing, 166, 176, 186, 198, 204, 211, 212, 216, 267, 287, 315
- HUNT, W. C., 6n, 8n
- HURLIN, R. J., 10n
- 'Identical'
 commodities, 245
 occupations, 6, 73
- Immigration, 22, 242
- Income comparisons, 155, 173, 213, 214, 224, 229, 230, 232, 233, 234, 247, 248, 253, 269
 farm operator, 170, 171
 influence on consumption, 242, 243, 245
 per capita, 375
 size distribution, 250, 385, 403
- Income levels
 and quality differentials, 163
 prices for different, 158, 189, 192
- Incomes
 American, 239
 Estonian, 235
 Finnish, 235
 German, 233
 Mexican, 243
 Polish, 235
 Scandinavian immigrant, 240
 Swedish, 241
- Industrial attachment, 27, 37, 38, 139
- Industrial classification, gainfully occupied, 8, 23, 24, 25, 46, 63, 87, 135, 140
- Industrial coverage, gainfully occupied, 5, 32
- Industrial distribution
 employment, 3
 gainfully occupied, 4, 20, 29, 31, 33, 36, 39, 41, 46, 64, 65, 68, 71, 76, 77, 133
 gross product, 3
 inexperienced workers, 16
 institutional inmates, 17
 physical output, 39
 population, 9
 wages, 3
- Industrial structure, 3, 134
- Industry, regional concentration, 38
- Inexperienced workers, 12, 16, 17, 38
- Institutional inmates, 12, 16
- Insurance agents, 73
- International comparisons, 154, 223, 224, 247, 248, 251, 267, 269, 272

- Inventories, 287, 292, 295, 297, 311, 320, 323, 343, 360, 407
- Investment, 251, 266, 267, 286, 294, 297, 319, 358, 428
see also Capital formation
- JACOBSON, JEROME, 269
- KALECKI, MICHAEL, 386n
- KEYNES, J. M., 229, 244, 247, 249, 250, 302n
- KING, W. I., 3
- KLEIN, LAWRENCE, 277n, 278n, 289n, 291n, 292, 306n, 309n, 328n
- KOCK, KARIN, 440
- KOLESNIKOFF, V. S., 137n
- KOOPMANS, TJALLING, 420
- KUZNETS, SIMON, 28, 41, 347n, 375, 378n, 399n, 402n, 407n, 438
- Labor costs, 199, 200, 211
- Labor force
 defined, 56, 146
 forecast, 282, 324, 326, 346
 gainful workers converted to, 8
 monthly, 33
 undercount in, 21
- Labor
 input, 38, 351
 mobility, 209
 productivity in agriculture, 27
- Laborers not specified, 6, 25, 26, 33, 70, 77, 124, 133
- Land costs, 211
- LEONTIEF, WASSILY, 3n, 255n
- LINDAHL, ERIK, 440
- Liquid assets
see Savings
- Living conditions, 155
- LIVINGSTONE, MORRIS, 307n
- LONG, C. D., 7n, 19, 20, 21n, 22n, 30n, 36, 44, 85
- Long cycles, 37
- Males, adult, 22
- Manpower
see Gainfully occupied
- Manufacturing, 6, 30, 32, 39, 69, 296
- Margins, 182
- Marketing costs, 182
- MARTIN, R. F., 3
- MEANS, G. C., 312n
- Medical care, prices, 167, 203
- Mining, 32, 69, 72
- MITCHELL, WESLEY C., 35, 37n
- Model projections, 286
- MODIGLIANI, FRANCO, 207n, 426n
- MORRISON, F. B., 183n
- MOSAK, J. L., 307n, 325n, 372n, 382, 383, 400, 401, 403, 404, 410, 412, 416, 417, 419, 426n
- Multi-industry workers, 61
- Multi-occupation workers, 38, 39, 59, 61, 63
- MYERS, R. J., 62n
- National income, 223, 327
- Nondurable goods and services, 288, 293, 303, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 344, 345, 360
- Nurses, 73
- Nutritional standards, 227, 267
- Occupational classification, 8, 20, 25, 65, 87, 140
- Occupational coverage, gainfully occupied, 5
- Occupations Census
 age groups, 7, 59, 81
 business cycles, 35, 143
 classifications in, 6, 20
 coding, 66
 comparison with other sources, 27, 138, 145
 dates, 7, 15, 35, 36, 63
 detail in, 6
 geographic coverage, 6, 62
 'identical occupations', 6
 inadequate reporting, 7, 20, 21, 61
 inexperienced workers, 12, 16
 institutional inmates, 12, 16
 instructions, 14, 23, 35
 racial coverage, 6
 schedules, 7, 16, 19, 22, 23
 seasonal fluctuations, 33
 seasonal work, 14, 34, 39

Occupations Census—*Cont.*

- sex coverage, 6
- students in, 15, 16, 34, 39
- treatment of housewives, 13
- trend movements, 33
- variations in, 6
- see also* Gainfully occupied
- O'LEARY, J. J., 312n
- Output
 - per man, 289, 350, 351
 - real, 282, 286, 295, 314
- PALMER, G. L., 137n
- PARADISO, LOUIS, 307n, 319n
- PARETO, VILFREDO, 225, 226
- Parity, 153, 172, 207, 208, 213, 215
- Part-time workers, 59, 62
- Personal care, 169
- Personal service, 23, 32, 39, 111
- PHIPARD, E. K., 227
- Physical output, 39, 372
- Policy
 - assumptions concerning, 276, 340, 356
 - changes, 276, 299, 301, 340
 - formation, 275, 277, 279, 284, 352
- Population
 - gainfully occupied as percentage of, 21, 30, 32
 - industrial distribution, 9
 - underreporting, 20
- Postal system, 41, 69
- Prices, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 163, 165, 167, 168, 176, 181, 183, 184, 187, 192, 196, 201, 204, 217, 233, 238, 247, 255, 270, 277, 278, 279, 282, 284, 293, 315, 348, 360, 372, 407
 - controls, 275, 279, 298, 309, 314, 341
 - differentials, 155, 157, 160, 163, 165, 166, 168, 169, 170, 173, 176, 180, 212, 228
- Private economy, 278
- Professional service, 32, 67
- Professions, industrial attachment, 27
- Profit-income ratio, 403, 404, 407, 409, 410
- Projections, 276, 277, 286
- Propensity to consume, 382, 392, 394, 395, 397, 398

Propensity to save, 383, 384, 386, 395, 412, 426

Public utilities, 39, 41, 68, 69, 296

Public works, 287

Purchasing power, 208

Quality

- differentials, 159, 163, 177, 180, 193, 204, 210, 214, 248, 268, 309
- effect on prices, 158, 160, 165, 193

Radio broadcasting and transmitting, 93

Rationing, 247, 248, 275, 309

Rayon factories, 93

Real estate, 32, 43, 66, 69

agents, 73

taxes, 199, 211

Reconversion, 315

Recreation, 169

Rent, 288, 293, 344

Repeater occupations, 72, 75, 76, 123

Retired workers, 17

Savings, 176, 251, 266, 294, 300, 303, 309, 310, 312-4, 323, 372, 376, 378, 381, 386, 387, 416, 417

Seasonal

factor, 35, 132

fluctuations, 33, 63

work, 14, 15, 17, 34, 35, 39, 59

Secular

movement, 33, 37, 38, 39, 139, 379, 383, 384, 403, 409, 411, 428

relations, 371, 383, 391, 394, 427

SHAW, E. E., 128n

Size of community, effect on prices, 153, 194

Size of family

effect on consumption, 243

effect on prices, 183, 184, 192

effect on weights, 186, 189

farm, 214

urban, 214

SMITHIES, ARTHUR, 307n, 372n, 374n, 375, 376, 378, 381, 382, 383, 400, 401, 403n, 416, 417n, 419

Specifications, 183, 204

- Standards, 154, 155, 156, 157, 159, 172,
175, 176, 177, 179, 226, 252
- STEINDL, J., 328n
- STEWART, CHARLES, 137n
- STIEBERLING, H. K., 227
- STIGLER, G. J., 9n, 37n, 43n
- Students, 11, 15, 16, 18, 34, 39, 45, 62,
83, 135, 141
- Supplementary income, 64
- Supply, 295, 360
- Sweden, consumption-income ratio, 396
- Tastes, 224, 225, 233, 238, 239, 243, 244,
248, 252, 259, 267, 385
- Tax policy, 275, 277, 287, 288, 298, 300,
314, 341, 411, 417
- Teachers, 74
- Tenant-occupied dwellings, 167
- TERBORGH, GEORGE, 402n
- THOMPSON, W. S., 30n
- TINBERGEN, JAN, 413, 415, 428
- Trade, 23, 32, 39, 43, 61, 69, 77, 93, 296
unpaid family labor, 17
- Transfer payments, 291, 298, 342, 389
- Transportation, 32, 41, 43, 66, 68, 69,
155, 296
- Trend movement
see Secular movement
- Unemployed workers, 38, 39
- Unemployment, 277, 278, 282, 283, 284,
289, 300, 323, 324, 325, 327, 347, 351,
385, 387, 388, 389
- Unpaid family labor, 9 10, 14, 15, 17,
62, 71, 212
- Urban prices, 153, 154, 159, 163, 165,
166, 168, 169, 170, 188
- VICKREY, WILLIAM, 245n
- VON NEWMAN, JOHN, 382n
- Wage
adjustments, 275
controls, 279, 298 314, 341
- Wages
as indicator of prices, 182
industrial distribution, 3
- Waiters, 73
- War expenditures, 275, 278, 287, 291,
321, 323, 342
- Water transportation, 67
- WEBB, J. N., 137n
- Weights
effect of period on, 185
effect of size of family on, 186
for clothing, 184
for food prices, 160, 182, 188, 189
- WEILER, E. T., 312n
- WELCH, E. H., 62n, 137n
- Welfare, 153, 179, 208, 226, 227, 230, 249,
267
- WHELPTON, P. K., 3, 4, 5, 8, 21n, 22,
26, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 41, 43, 129, 131,
134, 137n, 138
- WILSON, D. S., 296n, 320n
- Wood, farm-furnished, 165, 181, 201
- WOOD, LORING, 137n
- Work relief, 64
- Working force
see Gainfully occupied
- WOYTINSKY, W. S., 289n, 307n, 312n, 322,
324, 325n, 372n, 378, 401, 405
- WRIGHT, C. D., 6n, 8n