This PDF is a selection from an out-of-print volume from the National Bureau of Economic Research

Volume Title: Migration and Business Cycles

Volume Author/Editor: Harry Jerome

Volume Publisher: NBER

Volume ISBN: 0-87014-008-6

Volume URL: http://www.nber.org/books/jero26-1

Publication Date: 1926

Chapter Title: Index

Chapter Author: Harry Jerome

Chapter URL: http://www.nber.org/chapters/c5276

Chapter pages in book: (p. 251 - 256)

INDEX

c = chart; n = footnote; t = table.

Agriculture, workers, per cent foreign-Conference on Unemployment, 6, 24, 131 born, 46t Construction index, 57, 61t Aliens (see Emigrants, Immigrants, Non-Correlation emigrants, and Nonimmigrants) economic conditions, United States and Arrivals (see also Net) Germany, 188n alien, defined, 31 Italy, 202n seasonal tendencies, 212-217 emigration and economic conditions. (see also Citizens, Immigrants, Net, and Germany, 188n, 192n Nonimmigrants) Italy, 197n, 202n Austria-Hungary United Kingdom, 182n, 186n crops, 208 immigration and emigration to, 164-165 employment, monthly, 91-93 immigration from, 156c, 157t, 208 pig iron production, 85, 93-94, 164n ratio to total, 160c, 161t prices, 102 Countries (see also the several countries) Babson, 103 selected, immigration from, 155-162 Berridge, W. A., 68 Crops British (see United Kingdom) Austria-Hungary, 208 Brookmire, 102 Germany, 195-196 Bureau of Immigration, U.S., 29 Italy. Bureau of Statistics, U.S., 29 influence on emigration, 197-204 Business cycles (see Cycles) value, 200t Russia, 207 Canada Cumulative immigration (see Immigration) employment, 134c, 135t Cycles immigration from, 41 business cycles, composite indexes, 65, 171-175 early, imperfect record, 32 post-war, 133-136 effect of migration, 242 reports of National Bureau of Econ-Census of Manufactures. employment omic Research, 6 statistics, 66 Charting (see also, Charts) similarities, international, 173-176 method of, 139-141 violence of, effect of differences, 192-Charts, ratio, method of interpreting,58-59 193 Citizens, seasonal variation emigration, arrivals, 215-216 by sex, 143c, 145 departures, 217-218 by occupation, 149-152 male, 108c, 109t, 130 Clearings index, 94-95 Coal mining employment, numbers employed, by years, 57, 60t factory, by months, 92c, 249t (see also Seasonal variation) Germany, 193-195 Common labor (see Unskilled laborers) ratio of jobs to applicants, 128-129

INDEX

foreign trade, Italy, 198c immigration,	Emigration (see also Departures and Steer-
	age)
annual, 81t	by occupation, 149-152
by countries, 155-162	by race, 168-169
Italy, 198c	countries of, conditions in, 153-209
United Kingdom, 183-185	depression of 1893-94, 100
by occupation, 146-149	heavy, 37
by race, 167c	male
by sex, 139c, 144-145	cycles, 107-109, 130
male, by months, 92c, 94c, 126-129,	proportion, 40
247:	seasonal variation, 217-219
by quarters, 86c, 87t	post-war period, 151-152
imports, annual, 81t;	seasonal variation, 217-219
quarterly, 86c, 87t	to selected countries, 164-165
international comparisons, 169	Employment (see also Unemployment)
"New" immigration, 162-163	Canada, 134c, 135t
"Old" immigration, 162-163	change in, compared with net male ar-
pig iron production	rivals, 132c, 133t
annual, 65-66, 84c	effect of migration, 241-243
Germany, 191-192	factory,
monthly, 250t	cycles, 249t
unemployment, United Kingdom, 182-	index, by months, 66-75, 92c, 248t
185	Massachusetts, 67
	New Jersey, 67
Departures (see also Emigration and Non-	New York, 68
emigrants)	Germany, 193-194
alien, defined, 31	industrial, lodestone for immigrants, 54
seasonal tendencies, 217-218	labor market index, 128-130
Depressions, generally, 80-93	
	statistics, types of, 55
seventies, 82	England (see also United Kingdom)
short-period studies,	immigration fron, 156c, 157t
1893-1894, 95-100	ratio to total, 159c, 161t
1904, 100-103	English immigrants, per cent skilled, 47
1908, 113-116	
1911, 116-119	Factory employment (see Employment)
1913-1914, 119-120	Federal Reserve Board, 128
years, 59-62	Female
Directors (see National Bureau)	emigrants, 143-144
Director's comment, 120n	immigrants, 139-140, 213-214
	nonemigrants, 143-144
Economic conditions	nonimmigrants, fluctuations in, 139-140,
in countries of emigration, 153-209	213-214
in the United States, annual statistics,	Fiscal years, immigration statistics, 33;
55-66	statistics of industrial conditions, 58,
(see also Cycles)	61-62
Economic motives, for emigration, 77	Free land period, 89
Emigrant, definition of, 30	r r
Emigrants, compared with nonemigrants,	Germany
142-144	business cycles, 187-188
114-111	Submoss Cycles, 101-100

composite index, 172, 174c, 175t. short-period studies, 95-103, 113-120, 188-190 123-133 crops, 195-196 statistics, 35t, 245t, 246t emigration, violent fluctuations, 33-34 compared with economic conditions, volume of, relative to population, 48-51 187-196 relative to wage-earners, 51-52 to, from United States, 164-165 war period, 123-124 to "other" countries, 194-195 Imports, cycles in, compared with immiimmigration from, 156c, 157t gration ratio to total, 159c, 161t, 187 annual, 79-83 Greece quarterly, 86-88 emigration to, 164-165 Industrial Commission, U.S., quoted, 78 immigration from, 156c, 157t Ireland (see also United Kingdom) ratio to total, 160c, 161t immigration from, 156c, 157t ratio to total, 159c, 161t Hansen, Alvin H., 102, 170-171, 177 potato famines, 154 Hart, Hornell, 68, 112 Italy Hebrews, 206 business cycles, 196 emigration, 44-45, 168 cycles, foreign trade, 172, 174c, 175t, immigration of, 44-45, 167-168, 215-217 198c Hurlin, Ralph D., 68 emigration, compared with economic conditions, Immigrant, definition of, 30 Immigration (see also Female and Restricfrom the United States, 164-165 tion) to "other" countries, 204-205 changing character, 41c immigration from, 156c, 157t cumulative, 96c, 97t, 99, 101-102, 111pecularities, 203 112, 114-122, 131-133 ratio to total, 160c males, cumulative, 101-102, 112-113, 116-Jenks, J. W., quoted, 78 118, 131-133 cycles, 86c, 92c, 94c, 126c, 247t King, Willford I., 6, 87, 131 fluctuations, 139c, 140t net, 105-107, 112-113, 116-120, 131-Labor demand and supply, 25-26 133, 219-220 Labor market index (see Employment) number, 245-246 Lag, in immigration, compared with proportion, 38-40 clearings, 95 seasonal variation, 212-214 conditions in Germany, 188-194; in used as primary series, 40, 85-86 Great Britain, 181-182 net, 105-107, 112-120, 131-133 factory employment, 91-93, 100, 130-132 seasonal variation, 218-221 imports, 84-85, 88 occupations, effect on cyclical fluctuapig iron, 93-94, 102 tions, 146-149 prices, 102 permanent, 31 Lauck, W. Jett, quoted, 78 post-war period, 124-135 Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial, 8 races, 41-45, 166-168 seasonal movement marked, male, 36c Macaulay, Frederick R, 7 selected countries of origin, 155-162 Males (see also Emigration and Immigra-

tion)

ratio to total, 158-162

preponderance of,	excess, over nonimmigrants, 3
in certain occupations, 38-39	ratio to total departing aliens, 141t
in emigration, 40t	Nonimmigrants
in immigration, 37-39	definition, 30, 137
Manufacturing, workers, per cent foreign-	fluctuations, 139c, 140t
born, 47	male, seasonal fluctuations, 215-216
Massachusetts, factory employment, 67,	ratio to total arriving aliens, 138t
70-72	South Italian, seasonal fluctuations, 215-
Methods	216
analysis, 90-91, 155	O a second times
charting, 95-100	Occupations
construction of indexes of industrial	effect on seasonal variation,
conditions, 172-173	emigrants, 218-219
correction for seasonal variation, 211	immigrants, 215-217
Mexico, immigration from, 41	immigrants, generally, 45-48t
Migration (see also Emigration and Immi-	changes, 47-48t
gration)	(see also Cycles)
Committee on Scientific Problems of, 5	Ogburn, W. F., 171
maladjustment theory, 27	"Old" immigration, 159c, 162-164
modern, contrast with earlier migra-	percentage of total, 41-42
tions, 23	sources, 42n
motives for, economic, 77	Passage money, 77, 153
safety-valve theory, 26	Periods selected for study, 78
significant features, 29-53	Permanent immigration, 31
statistics, source, 29	Persons, Warren M., 103, 177
Mining, workers, percent foreign-born,	Pig iron production
47	annual statistics, 60t, 63t
Mitchell, Wesley C., foreword, 5; 205	compared with
. , , , ,	immigration from Germany, 190-193
National Bureau of Economic Research	immigration from Italy, 199-204
business cycles, reports on, 6	male immigration, 93-94
directors, contribution to report, 9	migration ratio, 104c, 105t
National Research Council, requested this	total immigration, 83-85
investigation, 5	Germany, 190-193
Net (see also Immigration)	seasonal variation, correction for, 75
alien arrivals, by months,	(see also Cycles)
both sexes, 106ct	Poland, emigration to, after the War, 30,
cumulative, 114c, 115t	125
males, 106c, 107t	Political conditions, influence of, 8-9, 77,
cumulative, 118t, 119t	123-125, 130, 151-152, 154, 164-165, 206
compared with changes in number em-	Population, relative to immigration, 48-51
ployed, 231-236	Prices, wholesale, 83
"New" immigration, 160c, 162-164	correlation with immigration, 102
percentage of total, 41-42	index, 60t
sources, 42n	Problem, statement of, 8, 26
New Jersey, factory employment, 67, 73t	Prosperity (See Cycles and Economic Con-
New York, factory employment, 68, 70t	tions)
Nonemigrants	Pull, dominance of, 153, 155, 169-170, 181-
compared with emigrants, 142-144	182, 185, 193, 195, 197, 203, 205, 206, 208

Quota acts (see Restriction)

Races

emigration, 168-169 differences, 44-45 immigration, 166-168 seasonal variation, 217 selected, gross and net immigration, 43c,

Railway maintenance

employment, 57, 61t, 222-223 expenditures, 222-223

Ratio charts, 58-59, 139-141 Regularization of industry, 244

Restriction of immigration, effect on emigration, 130

seasonal variation, 125-126, 211-212, 236-237

Rorty, M. C., 120n

Russia

economic conditions, 207 emigration to, 164-165 immigrants from, 156c, 157t, 206 ratio to total, 160c, 161t

Scandinavia, emigration to, 164-165 Seasonal variation, generally, 210-238

arrivals, 212-217

building construction, 224-227 coal mining, 222-224, 229-231

departures, 217-219

dovetailing, 228

effect of quota acts, 125-126, 211-212, 236-237

factory employment, 221-222, 229-230 highway construction, 225-227

male immigration, 36c, 212-214

compared with employment, 229-231 migration and employment, 239-240

net migration, 218-221

outdoor industries, compared with mi-

gration, 229-231, 233, 236

railway maintenance, 222-224

selected industries, 221

compared with immigration, 229-231 compared with net immigration, 232-236

variable, adjustment for, 86

Sexes, effect on cyclical fluctuation, 144-145

Snyder, Carl. 94

Social Science Research Council, 7-8

South Italians

emigration, 44-45

immigration, gross and net, 42-43

decline in depression years, 166-167

per cent laborers, 47

seasonal variation,

emigrants, 217-219

immigrants, 215-217 nonemigrants, 217-219

nonimmigrants, 215-216

Standard deviation, effect of use, 91

Statistics

employment, 55, 66-68

immigration, varying comprehensiveness, 32

industrial conditions, 56-65

male immigration, by months, 246t:

by quarters, 245t

Steamship companies, 9

Steerage passengers, departing, ratio to

immigrants, 100, 103-105

Steerage rates, 9

Summaries, chapter, 27, 53, 76, 88, 120-

122, 136, 152, 208-209, 237-238, 243

economic conditions, 206

immigration from, 156c, 157t, 205 ratio to total, 159c, 161t

Temporary migration, 31 (see also Nonemigrants and Nonimmigrants)

Terminology, 30

Thomas, Dorothy S., 171, 177, 182n

Thorp, Willard L., Business Annals, 7, 80, 171, 205

Unemployment

Canada, 134-135

conference on, 6, 24, 131

effect of immigration, 120, 120n, 122, 209 non-agricultural occupations, compared with migration, 112-113, 116-119

numerical volume,

Hart's estimate, 75

King's estimate, 76

trade union members, 67-68, 182-185

United Kingdom, 182-185
volume of, and immigration, 109-113,
116-119
United Kingdom
business cycles, 177-178
emigration from, 178-187
compared with economic conditions,
179-187
peculiarities, 178-179
to "other" countries, 185-187
emigration to, 164-165
industrial composite index, 172, 174c,
175t, 180c

unemployment, quarterly cycles, 182-185
United States, index of economic conditions, 171, 174c, 180c
Unskilled laborers
emigration, 150c, 151t, 152c, 218-219
immigration, 148c, 149t, 216-217
(see also Occupations)

Wage-earners, relative to arrivals, 52 War period, immigration, 123-124 Willcox, Walter F., 8 Wolman, Leo, 6