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## BRITISH ISLES

## I. HISTORICAL TABLES

1. The shipping lists which form the basis of table I (Emigration from the Port of London in 1635) indicate the name and the age of the emigrant as well as the destination of each ship (Virginia, New England, St. Christopher and Barbados, Island of Providence, Summer Islands "Bermudas"). Our table has been compiled by adding the names in the shipping lists. The name Francis has been treated as that of a man, except where it was expressly stated that a woman was referred to.

2. Table II (England) is a summary of the weekly lists of emigrants established at the command of the Treasury by the Custom-House officers in the following ports of emigration: London, Liverpool, Dover, Southwood, Bristol, those going to Europe, to Ireland and to the Isle of Man not being included.

The weekly figures concerning these ports for the year 1774 begin with December 11, 1773, and go on to December 26, 1774, but the following weeks are missing: April 12 to 19, April 26 to May 3, May 3 to 10. 51 weeks are given.

The figures for the year 1775 begin with December 26, 1774, and go on to December 31, 1775. The only week missing is November 6 to 13. 52 weeks are given.

The figures for the year 1776 begin on December 31, 1775, and go on to April 7, 1776.

As regards *sex*, all convicts have been classed as males. Practically all persons under "sex not stated" are children whose names are not given.

The large number whose ages are not stated usually includes those sailing to other ports of Europe. In the latter case information does not seem to have been exacted. The entry is sometimes found "These all refused further information" or "were obstinate and refused any information." There are also occasionally large numbers of convicts whose ages are not given.

3. Table III concerns emigration from Scotland to North America and Virginia during 1774-1775. The lists are established on the same principle as those underlying table II. They were drawn up on the basis of a letter of the Lords Commissioners of His Majesty's Treasury of December 8, 1773, which was addressed to the Commissioners of Customs for account of Persons Emigrating from Scotland to America, etc. (U. S. at Public Record Office, London, T 17, 20, p. 478). However these lists do not include passengers to the continent of Europe.

The lists of emigrants are written on loose sheets of paper, following no time order. Below are the dates for which lists are to be found in the Record Office:

1774: February 3 to 10, May 2, May 7, May 13 to 20, May 16, May 18, August 12 to 18, August 19 to 25, September 8 to 15, Sep-

tember 30 to October 7, October 7 to 14, October 17 to 23, November 14, December 2.

1775: March 30, April 7 to 14, April 28, May 1, May 9, May 26, May 31, June 9 to 16, July 7 to 14, July 13, July 14 to 21, July 28, September 3, September 4.

2 lists are undated.

Where the sex is "not stated," we are dealing mainly with children whose names are not furnished in the lists. Where the age of the children was not shown, we have placed them in the column headed "under 14."

There is not the same variety of *trades* as amongst the English emigrants. Most of the Scotch are farmers or weavers. The number of merchants is extremely small. The lists render it probable that the passengers were genuine emigrants in search of employment who took with them their wives and children. Usually the reasons given for their emigrating are the high rents and the general poverty of their country. It is sometimes stated that they are without means of subsistence in their own country. Where no occupation or employment is indicated, the statement is sometimes found that the passengers were generally of the labouring class or that "only five were people of any consequence".

## II. STATISTICS OF INTERCONTINENTAL PASSENGERS

### 1. *Methods Employed and Competent Authorities*

The statistical reports to the Treasury regarding emigration appear to have been suspended during the period of the American Revolution. Whether these reports were resumed after that War, we have been unable to ascertain. In the Archives which we searched we could find neither passenger lists nor other statistical material dating before 1815. The regular emigration or passenger statistics start with that year. Like the earlier statistics, they are based on returns compiled by Custom-House officers and their staffs in the several ports. The data for these returns have been obtained from the masters of British vessels in pursuance of the Act of June 24, 1803, "for regulating the vessels carrying passengers from the United Kingdom to His Majesty's plantations and settlements abroad, or to foreign parts, with respect to the number of such passengers".

This first "Emigration Act" provided that British ships sailing overseas may, on pain of certain penalties, only carry one person for every two tons and foreign ships only one person for every five tons. Moreover, the Custom-House officers were instructed to ascertain, on the basis of the passenger lists delivered by the masters of vessels, whether the number of persons shipped was within the prescribed limit. These lists were preserved by the Customs authorities who issued the clearance papers.

From that period onward the materials for the tables relating to the movement of passengers between the United Kingdom and extra-European countries have been drawn from the returns furnished by masters of vessels leaving the ports of the United Kingdom for, or ar-

riving at such ports from, places out of Europe and not within the Mediterranean Sea.

The Act of July 5, 1825, extended the protection accorded to emigrants on foreign vessels, although notable exceptions were made for British vessels, as in the case of those proceeding from Ireland to British North America. In the course of the following years this legal protection was steadily extended to diverse other types of vessels. The improvement dates most especially from the amended Passenger Act of 1842 (5 and 6 Victoria, ch. 63), and was carried further in the Acts of 1849, 1852, 1853, 1855, 1863, 1870, 1889, 1894.

The Customs authorities were charged at first with the administration of the Passenger Acts. Special inspectors were not appointed, perhaps because, prior to the age of steamboats, emigration went through a multitude of ports. On the basis of the material furnished by the Customs authorities, the Colonial Department published the first statistical reports on the movement of passengers.<sup>1</sup> The financial assistance of emigrants and all questions relating to their settlement in the Colonies were entrusted in 1837 to an Agent General for Emigration and to a Board of Colonisation (South Australian) Commissioners, and three years later the Office of the Colonial Land and Emigration Commissioners was established. These Commissioners, from the time of their second annual report in 1841, for thirty years published passenger (emigration) statistics, adding frequently new particulars and making further improvements, but always in accordance with the actual state of the legislation dealing with the protection of emigrants.

All powers and duties conferred and imposed on them by the Passenger Acts of 1855 and 1863 were transferred to the Board of Trade by the Merchant Shipping Act of 1872, and the information available in respect of the passenger movement from 1815 onward was incorporated in their report entitled *Emigration from the United Kingdom, 1873*. From that date, annual reports were published by the Board of Trade up to 1913. For the later publications of the Board, see our references.

Mr. A. W. Flux, head of the Statistical Department of the Board of Trade, responding to our request for additional information, kindly forwarded us on February 4, 1927, a full memorandum on British migration statistics. This has enabled us to check our study regarding the bases of the migration figures at various periods, from 1841 onward. The same authority had previously favoured us with ten statistical tables covering the period 1815-1924. For that reason the Board of Trade is quoted as authority even in cases where the same figures had previously been found in printed publications.

## 2. Definitions.

The primary object of the Passenger Act was, not to find a suitable basis for emigration statistics, but rather to afford protection to a certain category of passengers.

<sup>1</sup>See *General Index to Accounts and Papers etc.*, printed by the order of the House of Commons or presented by command: 1801-1852, p. 343. Ordered by the House of Commons to be printed August 16, 1853.

The statistics relate to all intercontinental passengers, and not exclusively to persons intending to reside overseas. These passengers are officially divided into cabin and steerage passengers; but neither the two combined nor the steerage passengers alone cover the groups of emigrants proper. Nevertheless, until 1860 one would not be far wrong in treating all passengers, even the few cabin passengers, as persons who sailed for overseas countries with a view to changing their abode.

To identify the number of passengers, minus those paying for cabins, or the number of steerage passengers with the number of emigrants would be a doubtful procedure. Originally, these distinctions were made not for statistical purposes but for administrative ends and were adapted to the regulations then in force. Their object was to discriminate between emigrants for whose benefit a supervision of the ship's accommodation was maintained, and other passengers. A comparison of third class passengers, a new category since 1908 on British vessels, with steerage passengers is not practicable, because the two classes are not coextensive.

Before 1863 the masters only of such vessels as carried steerage passengers were required to furnish passenger lists to the Customs authorities. By reason of the voluntary nature of information from masters of ships carrying only cabin passengers more of them were recorded in some years than in others. During the period 1842 to 1852 travellers in vessels not governed by the Passenger Acts were generally entered in the column "cabin passengers". From 1853 to 1863, travellers whose age and sex were not distinguished, as in the case of infants, were entered in a separate column, the remark being made in some years (1853 and 1854) that they consisted mainly of cabin passengers. The figures for cabin passengers fluctuate remarkably from year to year, and one cannot tell for which years they are complete.

After 1863 the statistics comprised all classes of outward passengers, but the Emigration Commissioners do not seem to have published the number of cabin passengers separately in their annual reports until after 1876, nor is the information available in any official source.

After 1860 a new and graver source of error crept into the passenger statistics. With traffic improvements, and lower fares, especially through the introduction of steamships, the ratio of general travellers to emigrants rose. This was particularly true of cabin passengers as compared to other classes.

That disadvantage, however, was balanced in part by clearer definitions beginning with 1853, which permitted a division of passengers into aliens and citizens. German authorities estimated at 2,000 the number of aliens who sailed from British ports in 1844, and the number of these rapidly increased from 1847 onward. Thus in 1853, when aliens were distinguished from citizens for the first time, the British statistics record 31,459 alien passengers, and 20,349 whose nationality was not ascertained, but most of whom were aliens. For decades this class of passenger of unknown nationality was considerable: at the commencement of the sixties, over 20,000; later, under 10,000; and only since 1908 has it disappeared. Even to-day the particular nationality of alien passengers is not recorded.

### 3. *Immigration.*

The arrival of extra-European passengers has been recorded since 1854, although masters of vessels were not required by law to supply lists of such passengers. These statistics, however, for the years before 1870 are incomplete and otherwise defective. (See explanatory notes Nos. 11-14). After that date the master of every vessel who brought steerage passengers to the United Kingdom from places out of Europe was required to deliver a list at the port of arrival, and from these lists tables of immigration were compiled. Moreover, masters of vessels arriving from places out of Europe and carrying passengers other than steerage often furnished information about such passengers although it was not required.

In these circumstances, a comparison between the number of citizens departing and the number arriving furnishes the most reliable statistical measure of emigration. Although for the period 1870 to 1876 the number of immigrant citizens cannot be separately indicated, we may compare the inward and outward movement of migrants by supposing that the proportion of aliens among the immigrants was not large.

### 4. *Demographical Particulars.*

The regulations concerning the registration of *age* and *sex* were as follows. Prior to 1856 those aged 14 and over were regarded for the purposes of the Passenger Act as adults. From 1853 to 1876, infants under 12 months (males and females from 1861 onward) were distinguished from children 1 to 12 years old. After 1856 and until 1908, all persons of 12 years of age and upwards were considered as adults.

After April 1, 1912, the ages of "emigrants" and "immigrants" were grouped as follows: under 12, 12 to 17, 18 to 30, 31 to 45, 46 years and over, 'age not stated'. Males and females were distinguished.

During the period 1854-1902 the adult outward British and Irish passengers were classified—according to the information supplied by the Board of Trade—by occupation into a number of groups varying from 39 to 53 for males and from 6 to 8 for females.<sup>1</sup> Similar particulars were shown for the years 1877 to 1902 about passengers classified as "foreigners" and "nationality not distinguished".

The *countries* of arrival or departure have been grouped usually as follows: British North America, Australia and New Zealand, United States, and "all other places". However, in the above-quoted official printed reports we found annual figures for the West Indies and South Africa (table IVa); detailed particulars referring to emigration to the Australian Colonies (table IVc); as well as statistics concerning emigration to British North America during the period 1842-75 (table IVc). Detailed tables of the outward movement will be found in the annual reports (1841-1902) relating to the East Indies, British West Indies,

<sup>1</sup>However, for the years before 1877 we could only find in the Parliamentary Papers figures indicating the occupations of the British overseas emigrants for the two years 1857 and 1867. The source of the figures for 1857 was the Government Emigration Board, Downing Street, and for 1867 the Statistical and Commercial Department of the Board of Trade.

Cape of Good Hope and Natal (including from 1841 all passengers, the British being distinguished after 1877), Central and South America, and "all other places". "Cape of Good Hope and Natal" was given separately for inward passengers, and British were distinguished after 1882. After 1894 "all other places" was divided into India (including Ceylon), other British Colonies, and other foreign countries (for both outward and inward passengers). After 1904 Natal was distinguished from the Cape of Good Hope and after 1906 New Zealand from Australia.

### III. STATISTICS OF INTERCONTINENTAL MIGRANTS

As passenger statistics had ceased to represent the movement of migrants, particulars about the past and future residence of passengers were published from April 1, 1912. By this means it became possible to separate migrants from other passengers. Passengers stating that they were changing their residence from or to the United Kingdom were classed as emigrants or immigrants respectively.

### IV. PASSENGERS TO AND FROM THE CONTINENT OF EUROPE

Statistics of passengers travelling between the United Kingdom and the Continent were based on returns voluntarily furnished to the Board of Trade by the shipping companies, etc. Accordingly, the statistics for the years up to and including 1907 are less complete than those which have been furnished since 1908. (Tables XXVII and XXIX.) These figures do not include travellers by air.

Besides the voluntary returns mentioned above, lists of alien passengers were required to be furnished to the Customs authorities (under Act 6 Will. IV; ch. II) by the masters of certain vessels arriving with aliens on board. These lists, which contained the names and descriptions of aliens, were summarised for the years 1890-1905. (Table XXVIII) The Aliens Act, 1905, transferred the duties relating to alien passengers to the Home Office and statistics of the alien passenger movement since 1906 have been published in the Annual Reports of the Inspector under the Aliens Act. This Act was superseded by the Aliens Restriction Acts, 1914 and 1919. These statistics (Table XXX) date from 1921, classify aliens by nationality and include persons travelling by air between the United Kingdom and the continent of Europe.

Alien wage earners, equipped with a permit from the Ministry of Labour, may be counted among immigrants proper and can be also classified separately.

### V. TRANSIT

We have included in tables IV and XII all alien passengers who embark in the British Isles for an overseas destination or who arrive from overseas. The overwhelming majority of these should be regarded as transmigrants. However, it is only since 1921 that "transmigrants" and "persons in transit," in the strict sense of the word, have been recorded

in the statistics compiled by the Home Office in connection with the Aliens Act.

Table XXXI refers to alien transmigrants as defined in Article 4 (1) of the Aliens Order, *i. e.*, migrants in transit for whom shipping companies give a guarantee that they will leave British territory as quickly as possible. Figures relating to arrivals (table V of the source) and departures (table VI of the source) of transmigrants show that the guarantee is honoured. To these transmigrants it has been necessary to add the aliens who are given in table II of the source under the heading "in transit". This heading refers to aliens admitted to the country as aliens in transit on their own responsibility. The figures given under this heading have here been divided between outgoing and returning migrants in transit in the same proportion as the outgoing and returning transmigrants. "Transmigrants" and "aliens in transit" are classified in our source according to nationality.

Statistics about migration into and out from the British Isles supplementing the figures in the British national tables will be found in other sections of the present volume. Statistics about the number of migrants from the British Isles or their divisions to Canada (1829-80 and 1900-24), Australia or colonies later combined into that Commonwealth (1851-1924), New Zealand (1853-1919), Argentina (1857-1924), Brazil (1861-1924), Cuba (1902-24), United States (1820-1924), Mexico (1909-24), and Hungary (1879-1924), will be found in the national tables for those countries. Statistics about the number of migrants returning to the British Isles from the Cape of Good Hope (1900-12), Natal (1911-12), Australia or colonies later combined into that Commonwealth (1851-1919), New Zealand (1853-1919), Argentina (1857-1924), United States (1908-24), Mexico (1911-24) and Uruguay (1879-1921) will be found in the national tables for those countries.

TABLE I.—INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION FROM THE PORT OF LONDON, BY SEX, AGE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1635.

Total	Sex		Age				
	Males	Females	Under 14 years	15-24 years	25-54 years	55 years and over	Age not stated
4,890	4,029	861	517	2,897	1,454	21	1

  

Total	Country of destination				
	Barbados and St. Christopher	Bermuda	New England	Virginia	Providence Island
4,890	1,407	220	1,178	2,013	72



TABLE II.—EMIGRATION FROM ENGLAND BY SEX, AGE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1774-76.

Year	Sex			Age					Country of destination					
	Total	Males	Females	Unknown	Up to 14 years	15-24 years		25-54 years	55 years and over	Not stated	North America	West Indies	Europe	Other countries of country unknown
						25-54 years	55 years and over							
1774	7,756	6,430	977	349	400	2,277	2,823	51	2,205	3,746	370	3,515	125	
1775	5,113	4,304	712	97	174	1,127	2,156	34	1,622	1,856	115	3,123	19	
1776 (up to April 7)	455	394	57	4	2	32	156	2	265	...	44	408	3	

TABLE III.—INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION FROM SCOTLAND, BY SEX, AGE AND COUNTRY OF FUTURE RESIDENCE, 1774-75.

Year	Total	Sex		Age					Country of future residence	
		Males	Females	Under 14 years	15-24 years	25-54 years	55 years and over	Not stated	North America	West Indies
1774	1,253	789	422	349	378	501	15	10	68	
1775 (up to July 13)	1,180	653	402	386	360	410	12	12	40	

BRITISH ISLES

TABLE IV.—PASSENGERS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1815-1924.

Year	Total	Citizens	Aliens	Nationality unknown	British North America	Australia	New Zealand	East Indies <sup>1</sup>	South Africa <sup>2</sup>	Other British Colonies and possessions <sup>3</sup>	United States	Other countries
1815	2,081	.....	.....	.....	680	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,209	192
1816	12,510	.....	.....	.....	3,370	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,022	118
1817	20,634	.....	.....	.....	9,797	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,280	557
1818	27,787	.....	.....	.....	15,136	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,429	222
1819	34,787	.....	.....	.....	23,534	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,674	579
1820	25,729	.....	.....	.....	17,921	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,745	1,063
1821	18,297	.....	.....	.....	12,955	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,958	384
1822	20,770	.....	.....	.....	16,013	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,137	279
1823	16,550	.....	.....	.....	11,355	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,032	163
1824	14,935	.....	.....	.....	8,774	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,152	99
1825	14,891	.....	.....	.....	8,741	.....	485 <sup>4</sup>	.....	.....	.....	5,551	114
1826	20,900	.....	.....	.....	12,818	.....	903	.....	.....	.....	7,063	116
1827	28,003	.....	.....	.....	12,648	.....	715	.....	.....	.....	14,526	114
1828	26,098	.....	.....	.....	12,084	.....	1,056	.....	.....	.....	12,817	135
1829	31,198	.....	.....	.....	13,307	.....	2,016	.....	.....	.....	15,678	197
1830	56,207	.....	.....	.....	30,574	.....	1,242	.....	.....	.....	24,887	204
1831	83,160	.....	.....	.....	58,067	.....	1,561	.....	.....	.....	23,418	114
1832	103,140	.....	.....	.....	66,339	.....	3,733	.....	.....	.....	32,872	196
1833	62,577	.....	.....	.....	28,808	.....	4,093	.....	.....	.....	29,109	517
1834	76,722	.....	.....	.....	40,060	.....	2,800	.....	.....	.....	33,074	288
1835	44,478	.....	.....	.....	15,573	.....	1,860	.....	.....	.....	26,720	325
1836	75,417	.....	.....	.....	34,226	.....	3,124	.....	.....	.....	37,774	293
1837	72,634	.....	.....	.....	29,884	.....	5,054	.....	.....	.....	36,770	326
1838	33,222	.....	.....	.....	4,577	.....	14,021	.....	.....	.....	14,332	292
1839	62,207	.....	.....	.....	12,658	.....	15,786	.....	.....	.....	33,536	227
1840	90,743	.....	.....	.....	32,293	.....	15,850	.....	.....	.....	40,642	1,958
1841	118,592	.....	.....	.....	38,164	.....	32,625	.....	368	2,130	45,017	288
1842	128,344	.....	.....	.....	54,123	.....	8,534	.....	587	813	63,852	435
1843	57,212	.....	.....	.....	23,518	.....	3,478	182	203	816	28,335	680
1844	70,686	.....	.....	.....	22,924	.....	2,229	176	161	496	43,660	1,040
1845	93,501	.....	.....	.....	31,803	.....	830	166	496	854	58,538	814
1846	129,851	.....	.....	.....	43,439	.....	2,347	109	545	488	82,239	684
1847	258,270	.....	.....	.....	109,680	.....	4,949	86	445	364	142,154	592
1848	248,089	.....	.....	.....	31,065	.....	32,904	1,180	1,445	855	188,233	1,407
1849	299,498	.....	.....	.....	41,367	.....	32,101	1,212	3,211	801	219,450	1,266
1850	280,849	.....	.....	.....	32,951	.....	16,037	1,172	4,624	986	223,078	1,991

For reference notes see page 658.

TABLE IV.—PASSENGERS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1815-1924 (continued).

Year	Total	Citizens	Aliens	Nationality unknown	British North America	Australia	New Zealand	East Indies <sup>1</sup>	South Africa <sup>2</sup>	Other British Colonies and possessions <sup>3</sup>	United States	Other countries
1851	335,966	.....	.....	.....	42,605	21,532	1,180	718	893	267,357	1,681	
1852	368,764	.....	.....	.....	32,873	87,881	1,442	834	780	244,261	693	
1853	329,937	278,129	31,459	20,349	34,522	61,401	928	369	600	230,885	1,232	
1854	323,429	267,047	37,704	18,678	43,761	83,237	1,321	375	601	193,065	1,069	
1855	176,807	150,023	10,554	16,230	17,966	52,309	1,285	487	584	103,414	762	
1856	176,554	148,284	9,474	18,796	16,378	44,584	1,402	466	661	111,837	1,226	
1857	212,875	181,051	12,624	19,200	21,001	61,248	966	1,003	681	126,905	1,071	
1858	113,972	95,067	4,360	14,345	9,704	39,295	1,065	2,916	484	59,716	792	
1859	120,432	97,093	4,442	18,897	6,689	31,013	6,241	4,842	464	80	880	
1860	128,469	95,989	4,536	27,944	9,786	24,302	2,435	2,516	577	87,500	1,353	
1861	91,770	65,197	3,619	22,954	12,707	23,738	1,249	2,350	633	49,764	1,329	
1862	121,214	97,763	3,311	20,140	15,522	41,843	1,268	1,852	626	58,706	1,397	
1863	223,758	192,864	7,833	23,061	18,083	53,054	1,159	1,208	1,046	146,813	2,395	
1864	208,900	187,081	16,942	4,877	12,721	40,942	1,267	1,400	1,906	147,042	3,622	
1865	209,801	174,891	28,619	6,291	17,211	37,283	1,091	1,037	1,930	147,258	3,991	
1866	204,882	170,053	26,691	8,138	13,255	24,097	911	724	1,556	161,000	3,339	
1867	195,953	156,982	31,193	7,778	15,503	14,466	810	696	1,710	159,275	3,493	
1868	196,325	138,187	51,956	6,182	21,062	12,809	624	1,105	1,530	155,532	3,655	
1869	258,027	186,300	65,752	5,975	33,891	14,901	717	1,386	1,386	203,001	3,381	
1870	256,940	202,511	48,396	6,033	35,295	17,065	1,420	1,005	1,872	196,075	4,208	
1871	252,435	192,751	53,246	6,438	32,671	12,227	1,644	1,070	1,879	198,843	4,101	
1872	295,213	210,494	79,023	5,696	32,205	15,876	1,841	1,842	2,188	233,747	7,514	
1873	310,612	228,345	72,198	10,069	37,208	26,428	2,912	2,838	2,175	233,073	5,978	
1874	241,014	197,272	38,465	5,277	25,450	35,958	3,015	4,023	1,821	148,161	4,586	
1875	173,809	140,675	31,347	1,787	17,378	35,525	4,094	5,628	1,828	105,046	4,310	
1876	138,222	109,469	25,584	3,169	12,327	33,191	4,428	6,634	1,823	75,533	4,286	
1877	119,971	95,195	21,289	3,487	9,289	31,071	4,507	5,321	1,468	64,027	4,288	
1878	147,663	112,902	31,697	3,064	13,836	37,214	4,310	4,930	1,423	81,557	4,393	
1879	171,163	164,274	49,480	3,409	22,509	42,178	4,384	7,665	1,430	134,590	4,407	
1880	332,294	227,542	100,369	4,363	29,340	25,438	4,527	9,803	1,543	257,274	4,369	
1881	392,514	243,002	144,381	5,131	34,561	24,093	4,499	14,229	1,522	307,973	5,637	
1882	413,288	279,366	130,029	3,893	53,475	38,604	4,458	13,614	1,794	295,539	5,804	
1883	397,157	320,118	73,260	3,779	53,566	73,017	4,219	6,713	1,834	252,226	5,582	
1884	303,901	242,179	57,733	3,989	37,043	45,944	4,549	4,699	1,614	203,519	6,533	
1885	264,385	207,644	53,783	2,958	22,928	40,689	4,211	3,960	1,479	184,470	6,648	
1886	330,801	232,900	94,370	3,531	30,121	44,055	4,645	4,659	1,776	238,386	7,159	
1887	396,494	281,487	108,572	6,435	44,406	35,198	4,858	5,659	1,565	296,901	7,908	

For reference notes see page 658.

BRITISH ISLES

TABLE IV.—PASSENGERS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1815-1924 (concluded)

Year	Total	Citizens	Aliens	Nationality unknown	British North America	Australia	New Zealand	East Indies <sup>1</sup>	South Africa <sup>2</sup>	Other British Colonies and possessions <sup>3</sup>	United States	Other countries
1888	398,494	279,928	113,240	5,336	49,107	31,725		5,164	7,705	1,787	293,087	9,919
1889	342,641	253,795	83,466	5,380	38,056	28,834		5,247	15,671	1,860	240,395	12,578
1890	315,980	218,116	94,515	3,349	31,897	21,570		5,494	12,083	1,953	233,522	9,461
1891	334,543	218,507	112,275	3,761	33,752	19,957		5,605	10,686	2,091	252,016	10,436
1892	321,597	219,042	107,351	4,004	41,866	16,183		6,088	11,641	1,928	235,221	8,470
1893	307,635	208,814	95,123	3,996	50,381	11,432		6,718	16,158	1,902	213,312	8,760
1894	286,827	156,030	67,032	3,765	34,633	11,151		3,310	16,760	3,728	153,431	6,814
1895	271,772	183,181	82,818	3,773	22,357	10,809		5,328	25,988	3,777	195,632	7,681
1896	241,952	161,925	76,015	4,012	22,590	10,710		6,085	35,840	4,184	154,496	8,047
1897	213,280	146,460	62,932	3,888	22,669	12,306		6,076	28,801	4,411	132,048	6,879
1898	205,171	140,644	60,551	3,976	27,487	11,020		5,809	25,895	4,415	123,703	7,012
1899	240,696	146,362	60,020	4,314	35,669	12,268		5,198	48,863	4,511	159,143	7,044
1900	298,361	168,825	124,722	5,014	50,007	13,723		5,418	25,518	4,985	189,391	7,519
1901	302,575	171,715	124,354	6,506	42,898	15,754		5,294	28,553	6,027	194,041	8,208
1902	386,779	205,662	174,291	6,876	67,600	14,675		5,859	51,886	6,765	232,099	7,955
1903	449,006	259,950	181,539	7,517	99,582	12,573		6,532	62,824	7,050	251,941	8,504
1904	453,877	271,435	174,354	8,088	91,684	14,210		7,034	52,278	6,943	291,945	9,763
1905	459,662	262,077	188,422	9,163	108,118	15,488		7,274	31,166	7,159	276,656	13,821
1906	557,737	325,137	229,142	3,458	141,786	11,039	8,550	8,031	26,323	7,628	338,612	15,768
1907	634,949	395,680	239,040	2,229	185,831	16,445	8,622	8,601	23,264	7,824	366,396	1,866
1908	386,411	263,199	123,212	.....	95,428	22,161	11,739	8,867	21,944	9,014	198,321	1,837
1909	474,378	288,761	185,617	.....	113,318	27,727	10,623	9,420	24,649	9,160	259,533	1,848
1910	618,859	397,848	221,011	.....	196,305	36,289	9,957	9,598	30,838	10,709	303,364	21,799
1911	623,425	454,527	168,898	.....	213,361	69,055	12,239	10,041	34,528	10,095	290,969	23,137
1912	656,835	467,666	189,169	.....	219,136	83,742	13,722	9,896	10,850	10,888	262,066	25,455
1913	701,691	469,640	232,051	.....	231,718	63,101	13,787	10,267	29,706	11,868	313,848	25,326
1914	451,438	293,204	158,234	.....	120,791	41,178	7,845	12,402	23,799	11,013	213,048	21,362
1915	126,507	104,919	21,588	.....	20,596	12,192	3,160	8,242	13,071	8,405	52,835	8,006
1916	93,889	76,479	17,410	.....	19,631	5,151	2,231	4,197	8,943	6,833	41,332	5,571
1917	27,871	20,578	7,293	.....	6,898	1,351	872	992	3,316	8,355	9,099	1,788
1918	22,824	17,319	5,505	.....	3,450	1,860	637	2,309	2,655	6,220	7,204	1,789
1919	201,504	180,232	21,272	.....	91,383	13,534	4,290	10,986	8,021	11,930	47,732	13,628
1920	437,879	352,811	85,068	.....	147,640	36,469	13,291	19,763	32,574	15,831	152,748	19,563
1921	377,507	268,259	109,248	.....	100,428	35,209	11,567	16,928	32,739	14,581	149,943	16,312
1922	343,624	248,287	95,337	.....	86,326	44,625	12,764	12,311	23,948	13,691	132,236	17,723
1923 <sup>4</sup>	463,285	337,567	125,718	.....	158,359	45,265	10,451	11,798	21,160	15,039	182,758	20,256
1924	371,306	263,480	107,826	.....	129,507	47,357	12,512	12,832	25,237	15,009	108,301	20,551

For reference notes see page 658.

## 630 INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS

TABLE IVa.—EMIGRANTS TO BRITISH WEST INDIES AND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE, 1821-40.

Year	West Indies	Cape of Good Hope	Year	West Indies	Cape of Good Hope
1821	1,772	404	1831	....	114
1822	1,423	192	1832	.....	196
1823	1,911	184	1833	....	517
1824	1,353	119	1834	....	288
1825	1,082	114	1835	....	325
1826	1,913	116	1836	....	293
1827	1,156	114	1837	....	326
1828	1,211	135	1838	....	292
1829	1,251	197	1839	....	227
1830	....	204	1840	1,938	513

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TABLE IVb.—EMIGRATION TO THE SEVERAL AUSTRALIAN COLONIES, 1838-75.

Year	Total	New South Wales	Queensland	Victoria	Tasmania	South Australia	Western Australia	New Zealand
1838	14,021	10,189	....	3	571	3,143	115	....
1839	15,786 <sup>7</sup>	8,455	....	1,161	328	4,856	268	....
1840	15,850	7,648	....	3,473	299	2,748	224	1,458
1841	32,625	17,492	....	9,894	806	175	357	3,901
1842	8,534	1,450	....	864	2,448	145	563	3,064
1843	3,478	2,439	....	627	24	45	....	343
1844	2,229	1,179	....	934	1	47	....	68
1845	830	73	....	423	20	300	....	14
1846	2,347	36	....	81	....	2,224	....	6
1847	4,949	726	....	387	8	3,512	....	316
1848	23,904	7,622	....	7,399	218	7,852	62	751
1849	32,191	8,403	....	10,562	535	10,855	11	1,825
Total 10 years	126,937	47,068	....	34,644	4,359	27,903	1,217	11,746
1850	16,037	3,661	....	4,682	270	5,103	316	2,005
1851	31,532	4,508	....	6,212	800	7,048	287	2,677
1852	87,881	12,736	....	63,719	1,417	7,552	739	1,718
1853	61,401	10,673	....	40,469	991	6,883	965	1,420
1854	83,237	14,647	....	51,291	4,312	11,457	480	1,050
1855	52,309	14,050	....	21,072	3,457	11,333	96	2,301
1856	44,584	9,810	....	24,314	1,815	4,512	129	4,004
1857	61,248	10,379	....	40,921	2,113	3,646	382	3,807
1858	39,295	7,214	....	21,666	306	3,982	255	5,872
1859	31,013	5,439	....	14,030	931	1,556	499	8,558
Total 10 years	498,537	93,117	....	288,376	16,412	63,072	4,148	33,412
1860	24,302	3,671	303	12,979	483	1,245	379	5,242
1861	23,738	1,626	2,480	14,256	258	422	141	4,555
1862	41,843	4,100	8,575	15,353	387	1,365	623	11,440
1863	53,054	6,379	10,339	20,261	38	1,898	220	13,919
1864	40,942	4,689	7,183	13,909	50	2,842	299	11,970
1865	37,283	2,623	12,551	9,713	40	5,145	174	7,037
1866	24,097	1,648	6,054	8,531	7	3,392	167	4,298
1867	14,466	1,318	454	7,898	25	624	163	3,984
1868	12,809	1,318	685	6,566	18	351	168	3,703
1869	14,901	796	2,318	8,649	315	161	26	2,636
Total 10 years	287,435	28,168	50,942	118,115	1,621	17,445	2,360	68,784
1870	17,065	1,043	2,593	9,103	27	311	56	3,932
1871	12,227	966	1,315	6,570	11	381	36	2,948
1872	15,876	1,102	2,380	5,269	196	281	32	6,616
1873	26,428	941	5,689	5,680	713	1,544	30	11,651
1874	53,958	1,579	8,382	5,223	13	1,958	99	36,704
1875	35,525	2,157	5,482	5,673	2	2,819	629	18,763
Total 38 years	1,102,897	194,785	76,783	479,817	24,253	123,713	8,990	194,556

For reference notes see page 658.

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TABLE IVc.—EMIGRATION TO BRITISH NORTH AMERICA, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1842-75.

Year	Total	Canada	New Brunswick	Nova Scotia and Cape Breton	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Vancouver's Island	Other Places in British North America
1842	54,123	41,375	8,668	2,333	490	1,257	...	...
1843	23,518	20,350	987	1,203	448	528	...	2
1844	22,924	18,747	2,489	747	684	257	...	...
1845	31,803	23,884	6,412	615	618	242	...	32
1846	43,439	32,242	9,690	698	523	286	...	...
1847	109,680	89,562	16,589	2,000	993	536	...	...
1848	31,065	25,582	4,346	702	343	59	33	...
1849	41,367	37,520	3,016	298	321	148	64	...
1850	32,961	30,439	1,774	174	325	122	127	...
1851	42,605	38,451	3,533	231	241	128	21	...
Total 10 years	433,485	358,152	57,504	9,001	4,986	3,563	245	34
1852	32,873	30,011	2,201	165	299	144	5	48
1853	34,522	30,163	3,812	211	173	120	...	43
1854	43,761	39,792	3,570	161	95	143	...	...
1855	17,966	15,953	1,591	237	94	91	...	...
1856	16,378	14,769	742	457	215	86	9	100
1857	21,001	20,148	612	64	36	36	25	84
1858	9,704	8,764	309	96	138	316	21	60
1859	6,689	6,095	229	28	281	9	47	...
1860	9,786	8,848	294	109	465	16	54	...
1861	12,707	11,688	545	239	136	7	36	56
Total 10 years	205,387	186,231	13,905	1,767	1,928	968	197	391
1862	15,522	13,277	632	363	34	22	1,119	75
1863	18,083	16,984	434	419	27	21	118	80
1864	12,721	11,759	396	433	33	8	92	...
1865	17,211	16,544	249	336	32	2	41	7
1866	13,255	11,891	197	1,139	14	1	6	7
1867	15,503	14,877	203	305	86	24	3	5
1868	21,062	20,810	191	23	28	10	...	...
1869	33,891	33,688	157	6	19	...	...	21
1870	35,295	35,109	145	28	13	...	...	...
1871	32,671	32,003	605	17	44	...	...	2
Total 10 years	215,214	206,942	3,209	3,069	330	88	1,379	197
1872	32,205	29,984	113	2,043	62	...	...	3
1873	37,208	33,751	866	2,454	124	2	...	11
1874	25,450	22,432	321	2,654	33	10	...	...
1875	17,378	15,478	134	1,733	18	8	...	7
Total 34 years	966,327	852,970	76,052	22,721	7,481	4,639	1,821	643

# BRITISH ISLES

TABLE V.—PASSENGERS OUTWARD, BY SEX AND AGE, 1843-76.

Year	Total			Cabin or other passengers, as described in Note 8			Total			Steerage					
	Males		Total	Males		Females	Males		Total	Adults		Children <sup>9</sup>		Infants	
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1843	.....	.....	57,212	4,992	.....	4,992	28,526	23,694	52,220	20,782	16,347	7,744	7,347	.....	.....
1844	.....	.....	70,686	4,889	.....	4,889	35,037	30,760	65,797	26,310	16,347	8,718	8,605	.....	.....
1845	.....	.....	93,501	5,363	.....	5,363	41,807	41,807	83,614	35,273	20,155	11,058	11,360	.....	.....
1846	.....	.....	129,851	5,919	.....	5,919	58,441	58,441	116,882	49,864	30,437	15,927	15,047	.....	.....
1847	.....	.....	258,270	6,810	.....	6,810	138,622	112,838	251,460	100,119	43,304	38,503	36,186	.....	.....
1848	.....	.....	248,089	12,358	.....	12,358	132,218	103,513	235,731	.....	76,652	.....	.....	.....	.....
1849	.....	.....	299,498	14,728	.....	14,728	156,108	128,662	284,770	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1850	.....	.....	280,849	15,505	.....	15,505	142,044	123,300	265,344	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1851	.....	.....	335,966	16,616	.....	16,616	172,301	147,049	319,350	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1852	.....	.....	368,764	20,361	.....	20,361	193,633	154,770	348,403	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1853	.....	.....	329,937	14,179	.....	14,179	163,296	142,270	305,566	128,787	109,145	34,509	33,125	.....	10,192
1854	.....	.....	323,429	14,780	.....	14,780	166,988	131,088	298,076	134,780	100,918	32,199	30,170	.....	10,573
1855	.....	.....	176,807	12,318	.....	12,318	83,063	75,869	158,932	65,363	58,950	17,700	16,919	.....	5,557
1856	.....	.....	176,554	15,509	.....	15,509	86,494	69,477	155,971	72,670	56,395	13,824	13,082	.....	5,074
1857	.....	.....	212,875	13,952	.....	13,952	110,289	81,605	191,894	94,806	66,879	15,483	14,726	.....	7,029
1858	.....	.....	113,972	11,417	.....	11,417	55,492	43,731	99,223	47,345	35,921	8,147	7,810	.....	3,332
1859	.....	.....	120,432	14,517	.....	14,517	54,666	48,203	102,869	46,236	40,073	8,430	8,130	.....	3,046
1860	.....	.....	128,469	23,732	.....	23,732	55,210	46,442	101,652	48,529	39,945	6,681	6,497	.....	3,085
1861	50,832	40,938	91,770	19,248	.....	19,248	38,914	31,384	70,298	33,973	26,612	4,941	4,772	.....	2,224
1862	70,533	50,681	121,214	10,908	4,686	.....	59,625	45,995	105,620	50,288	37,094	7,538	7,190	1,799	1,711
1863	129,480	94,278	223,758	13,026	6,225	.....	116,454	88,053	204,507	96,461	69,202	15,795	14,852	4,198	3,999
1864	121,474	87,426	208,900	3,179	1,520	.....	118,295	85,906	204,201	98,158	67,087	15,805	14,780	4,332	4,039
1865	126,938	82,863	209,801	3,664	2,056	.....	123,274	80,807	204,081	103,519	62,664	15,719	14,307	4,036	3,836
1866	125,596	79,286	204,882	5,077	2,732	.....	120,519	76,554	197,073	102,225	59,962	16,610	13,023	3,684	3,569
1867	118,088	77,865	195,953	4,972	2,729	.....	113,116	75,136	188,252	94,937	58,845	14,306	13,064	3,873	3,227
1868	119,254	77,071	196,325	3,950	2,178	.....	115,304	74,893	190,197	94,766	57,014	16,185	14,136	4,353	3,743
1869	160,244	97,783	258,027	3,836	2,100	.....	156,408	95,683	252,091	128,499	70,881	21,597	19,265	6,312	5,537
1870	154,465	102,475	256,940	3,967	2,063	.....	150,498	100,412	250,910	121,760	74,949	22,445	20,153	6,293	5,310
1871	153,148	99,287	252,435	4,130	1,846	.....	149,018	97,421	246,439	122,401	74,040	21,577	18,552	5,460	4,829
1872	179,048	116,165	295,213	3,632	1,966	.....	175,416	114,219	289,635	145,445	87,123	23,927	21,592	6,044	5,504
1873	183,804	245,068	428,872	2,439	1,846	.....	181,365	127,306	308,671	148,237	83,379	26,318	23,835	6,810	6,142
1874	139,825	214,479	354,304	.....	.....	.....	139,825	214,479	354,304	113,397	189,580	21,625	20,489	4,803	4,410
1875	103,885	69,924	173,809	.....	.....	.....	103,885	69,924	173,809	86,980	54,799	13,554	12,257	2,989	2,680
1876	84,200	54,022	138,222	1,154	801	.....	83,046	53,221	136,267	70,663	42,119	10,104	9,125	2,279	1,977

For reference notes see page 658.



## 634 INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS

TABLE VI.—PASSENGER CITIZENS OUTWARD, BY SEX AND AGE, 1877-1912.

Year	Children up to 12 years		Adults	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
1877	7,730	7,218	49,090	31,157
1878	8,866	8,583	58,852	36,601
1879	14,530	13,511	87,801	48,432
1880	20,171	18,421	112,513	76,437
1881	23,007	21,167	122,668	76,160
1882	27,019	24,946	139,243	88,158
1883	33,851	31,565	150,994	103,708
1884	23,211	21,191	117,778	79,999
1885	17,525	16,386	104,221	69,512
1886	19,790	18,323	118,988	75,799
1887	24,848	22,988	143,798	89,853
1888	24,713	22,167	143,129	89,919
1889	19,883	17,946	131,147	84,819
1890	15,181	14,081	111,861	76,993
1891	15,169	13,582	112,156	77,600
1892	14,093	12,853	108,063	75,033
1893	13,892	12,489	109,367	73,066
1894	9,494	8,832	78,631	59,073
1895	10,938	9,967	93,287	70,989
1896	9,285	7,915	85,385	59,340
1897	7,949	7,415	75,573	55,523
1898	7,739	7,442	73,154	52,309
1899	7,949	7,416	73,749	57,248
1900	9,353	8,814	86,749	63,909
1901	10,533	9,394	86,575	65,213
1902	13,083	11,993	106,923	73,663
1903	16,993	15,603	140,667	86,687
1904	18,772	17,207	139,232	96,224
1905	18,587	16,064	139,147	88,279
1906	24,439	21,628	173,931	105,139
1907	30,918	27,995	207,847	128,920
1908	19,359	17,810	128,856	97,174
1909	20,421	18,518	146,684	103,138
1910	29,493	27,338	204,318	136,699
1911	36,686	34,921	226,314	156,606
1912	40,103	38,555	220,656	168,352

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Year	Total male and female adults					Adult Males					Adult Females				
	Total	Agric-ultural	Commer-cial and pro-fessional	Skilled trades	Laborers	Miscellan-eous or not stated	Total	Domestic and other service	Dressmakers and other trades	Teachers, clerks and professions	Miscellan-eous or not stated	Total	Domestic and other service	Dressmakers and other trades	Teachers, clerks and professions
1857	95,628	13,587	3,974	12,289	33,769	3,946	28,063	10,003	306	18	17,736				
1867	88,554	5,612	7,549	8,598	38,388	2,515	25,892	8,443	468	64	16,917				
1877	80,247	6,555	10,997	9,654	9,816	12,068	31,157	6,917	205	394	23,641				
1878	95,453	9,393	13,351	13,701	13,701	13,250	36,601	8,771	208	104	27,518				
1879	136,233	87,801	14,435	18,403	28,504	16,878	48,432	10,152	348	96	37,856				
1880	188,950	111,133	15,438	15,959	50,064	19,919	76,437	18,757	277	110	57,293				
1881	198,828	122,668	16,438	16,438	59,823	24,576	76,160	18,512	235	150	57,263				
1882	227,401	139,243	16,711	16,438	69,732	26,142	89,158	21,460	459	157	66,082				
1883	254,702	150,994	17,853	22,205	70,834	25,750	103,708	29,574	777	125	73,232				
1884	197,777	143,338	16,734	16,200	48,114	22,392	79,999	19,532	542	132	59,793				
1885	173,733	104,221	13,882	14,572	32,807	28,650	69,512	19,593	629	190	49,100				
1886	194,787	118,988	17,071	23,111	34,238	22,657	75,799	20,396	964	164	54,275				
1887	233,651	143,798	17,176	27,312	44,785	24,345	23,985	2,005	2,005	234	63,629				
1888	233,048	143,129	17,281	26,062	42,340	27,330	89,919	22,661	1,866	167	65,225				
1889	215,966	131,147	17,572	23,724	37,166	31,060	84,819	22,621	1,543	216	60,439				
1890	188,854	111,861	17,080	16,162	34,848	28,853	76,993	20,066	1,607	279	55,041				
1891	189,756	112,156	16,829	14,068	33,647	29,111	77,600	18,392	1,936	280	56,992				
1892	183,096	108,063	16,018	12,813	32,583	31,182	75,033	19,626	1,850	395	53,162				
1893	182,433	109,367	18,414	21,359	27,265	28,354	73,066	20,070	2,532	320	50,144				
1894	137,704	78,631	15,937	14,567	17,227	22,206	59,073	17,265	1,544	299	39,965				
1895	164,276	93,287	18,033	18,538	24,683	22,889	70,989	22,774	2,119	307	45,789				
1896	144,725	85,385	18,131	17,376	18,798	21,818	59,340	18,371	1,467	262	39,240				
1897	131,096	75,573	18,630	13,717	14,421	21,154	55,523	16,138	1,480	233	37,672				
1898	125,463	73,154	18,425	14,591	13,521	19,042	52,309	15,730	1,318	259	35,048				
1899	130,997	73,749	17,273	17,011	11,590	19,755	57,240	19,210	1,416	274	36,302				
1900	150,658	86,749	16,822	16,887	20,057	23,774	63,909	20,663	1,435	256	41,555				
1901	151,788	86,575	16,924	16,713	16,237	22,647	65,213	17,334	1,560	666	45,653				
1902	180,586	106,923	15,903	25,445	19,935	32,494	73,663	14,259	1,854	686	56,864				
1903	227,354	140,667	14,865	36,146	36,671	37,477	86,687	15,817	2,357	1,698	66,815				
1904	235,456	139,232	13,577	28,279	41,433	34,915	96,224	17,345	2,867	1,737	70,275				
1905	227,426	139,147	13,380	28,858	41,568	33,563	88,279	18,337	2,609	1,351	65,982				
1906	279,070	173,931	25,473	39,285	50,844	40,717	105,139	22,617	3,392	1,656	77,474				
1907	336,767	207,847	26,446	46,642	64,450	51,737	128,920	26,345	3,995	1,812	96,868				
1908	226,030	128,856	15,184	32,071	26,994	43,379	97,134	20,850	2,848	2,165	71,311				
1909	249,822	146,684	17,181	32,870	32,502	42,902	103,138	24,357	3,454	2,225	73,102				
1910	341,017	204,318	24,174	48,361	54,765	56,162	136,699	31,526	5,002	2,769	97,402				
1911	382,920	226,314	33,232	48,585	54,409	65,018	156,606	36,397	5,816	3,751	110,642				

TABLE VIII.—PASSENGER CITIZENS OUTWARD TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1853-1924.

Year	Total	United States	British North America	Australia and New Zealand	Cape of Good Hope and Natal	All other places
1853	278,129	190,952	31,779	54,818		580
1854	267,047	153,627	35,679	77,526		215
1855	150,023	86,239	16,110	47,284		390
1856	148,284	94,931	11,299	41,329		725
1857	181,051	105,516	16,803	57,858		874
1858	95,067	49,356	6,504	36,454		2,753
1859	97,093	57,096	2,469	28,604		8,924
1860	95,989	67,879	2,765	21,434		3,911
1861	65,197	38,160	3,953	20,597		2,487
1862	97,763	48,726	8,328	38,828		1,881
1863	192,864	130,528	9,665	50,157		2,514
1864	187,081	130,165	11,371	40,073		5,472
1865	174,891	118,463	14,424	36,683		5,321
1866	170,053	131,840	9,988	23,682		4,543
1867	156,982	126,051	12,160	14,023		4,748
1868	138,187	108,490	12,332	12,332		5,033
1869	186,300	146,737	20,921	14,457		4,185
1870	202,511	153,466	27,168	16,526		5,351
1871	192,751	150,788	24,954	11,695		5,314
1872	210,494	161,782	24,382	15,248		9,082
1873	228,345	166,730	29,045	25,137		7,433
1874	197,272	113,774	20,728	52,581		10,189
1875	140,675	81,193	12,306	34,750		12,426
1876	109,469	54,554	9,335	32,196		13,384
1877	95,195	45,481	7,720	30,138	4,834	7,022
1878	112,902	54,694	10,652	36,479	4,337	6,740
1879	164,274	91,806	17,952	40,959	6,895	6,662
1880	227,542	166,570	20,902	24,184	9,059	6,827
1881	243,002	176,104	23,912	22,682	12,905	7,399
1882	279,366	181,903	40,441	37,289	12,063	7,670
1883	320,118	191,573	44,185	71,264	5,742	7,354
1884	242,179	155,280	31,134	44,255	3,954	7,556
1885	207,644	137,687	19,838	39,395	3,268	7,456
1886	232,900	152,710	24,745	43,076	3,897	8,472
1887	281,487	201,526	32,025	34,183	4,909	8,844
1888	279,928	195,986	34,853	31,127	6,466	11,496
1889	253,795	168,771	28,269	28,294	13,884	14,577
1890	218,116	152,413	22,520	21,179	10,321	11,683
1891	218,507	156,395	21,578	19,547	9,090	11,897
1892	210,042	150,039	23,254	15,950	9,891	10,908
1893	208,814	148,949	24,732	11,203	13,097	10,833
1894	156,030	104,001	17,459	10,917	13,177	10,476
1895	185,181	126,502	16,622	10,567	20,234	11,256

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TABLE VIII.—PASSENGER CITIZENS OUTWARD TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1853-1924 (concluded).

Year	Total	United States	British North America	Australia and New Zealand	Cape of Good Hope and Natal	All other places
1896	161,925	98,921	15,267	10,354	24,594	12,789
1897	146,460	85,324	15,571	12,061	21,109	12,395
1898	140,644	80,494	17,640	10,693	19,756	12,061
1899	146,362	92,482	16,410	11,467	14,432	11,571
1900	168,825	102,797	18,443	14,922	20,815	11,848
1901	171,715	104,195	15,757	15,350	23,143	13,270
1902	205,662	108,498	26,293	14,345	43,206	13,320
1903	259,950	123,663	59,652	12,375	50,206	14,054
1904	271,435	146,445	69,681	13,910	26,818	14,581
1905	262,077	122,370	82,437	15,139	26,307	15,824
1906	325,137	144,817	114,859	19,331	22,804	23,326
1907	395,680	170,264	151,216	24,767	20,925	28,508
1908	263,199	96,869	81,321	33,569	19,568	31,872
1909	288,761	109,700	85,887	37,620	22,017	33,537
1910	397,848	132,192	156,990	45,701	27,297	35,668
1911	454,527	121,814	184,860	80,770	30,767	36,316
1912	467,666	117,310	186,147	96,800	28,216	39,193
1913	469,640	129,169	196,278	77,934	25,855	40,404
1914	293,204	92,808	94,482	48,013	21,124	36,777
1915	104,919	37,763	19,434	14,907	11,699	21,116
1916	76,479	28,884	18,953	7,191	7,905	13,546
1917	20,578	3,981	6,415	2,203	2,794	5,185
1918	17,319	3,445	3,218	2,487	2,374	5,795
1919	180,232	32,765	89,102	17,757	7,761	32,847
1920	352,811	90,811	134,079	49,357	29,019	49,545
1921	268,259	67,499	84,145	46,073	28,138	42,404
1922	248,287	61,826	69,690	56,851	21,414	38,506
1923 <sup>3</sup>	337,567	101,063	121,941	55,156	18,938	40,469
1924	263,480	39,057	99,717	58,500	22,452	43,754

TABLE IX.—INWARD MOVEMENT OF PASSENGERS (INCLUDING TRANSMIGRANTS) FROM EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES<sup>10</sup> 1854-74.

Year	Total	Year	Total
1854	12,578 <sup>11</sup>	1865	33,543
1855	22,821	1866	31,122
1856	20,619 <sup>12</sup>	1867	36,646
1857	18,839 <sup>13</sup>	1868	33,626 <sup>14</sup>
1858	23,704	1869	36,047
1859	19,913	1870	41,528
1860	24,434	1871	45,016
1861	32,003	1872	41,689
1862	16,024 <sup>11</sup>	1873	74,946
1863	17,565	1874	118,129
1864	25,835		

For reference notes see page 658.

TABLE X.—INWARD MOVEMENT OF PASSENGER CITIZENS FROM EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, 1876-1924.

Year	Total	Year	Total
1876	71,404	1901	99,699
1877	63,890	1902	104,115
1878	54,944	1903	112,914
1879	37,936	1904	144,581
1880	47,007	1905	122,712
1881	52,707	1906	130,466
1882	54,711	1907	160,588
1883	73,804	1908	172,043
1884	91,356	1909	149,068
1885	85,468	1910	164,139
1886	80,018	1911	192,718
1887	85,475	1912	199,181
1888	94,133	1913	227,643
1889	103,070	1914	229,870
1890	109,470	1915	129,652
1891	103,037	1916	84,654
1892	97,780	1917	21,026
1893	102,119	1918	15,414
1894	118,309	1919	153,230
1895	109,418	1920	180,064
1896	101,742	1921	149,321
1897	95,221	1922	148,405
1898	91,248	1923 <sup>6</sup>	147,184
1899	100,246	1924 <sup>5</sup>	175,069
1900	97,637		

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TABLE XI.—PASSENGERS INWARD (CITIZENS) FROM EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND AGE, 1877-1913.

Year	Total	Children	Adults	
			Males	Females
1877	63,890	9,876	35,405	18,609
1878	54,944	7,913	31,343	15,688
1879	37,936	5,559	21,035	11,342
1880	47,007	6,287	26,007	14,713
1881	52,707	7,258	28,780	16,669
1882	54,711	8,117	30,277	16,317
1883	73,804	8,698	45,928	19,178
1884	91,356	11,394	55,959	24,003
1885	85,468	11,134	49,969	24,365
1886	80,018	9,362	46,842	23,814
1887	85,475	10,080	50,170	25,225
1888	94,133	11,265	56,131	26,737
1889	103,070	13,207	59,154	30,709
1890	109,470	15,460	60,640	33,370
1891	103,037	14,257	55,912	32,868
1892	97,780	12,741	53,022	32,017
1893	102,119	12,224	58,244	31,651
1894	118,309	17,126	62,478	38,705
1895	109,418	15,289	55,676	38,453
1896	101,742	14,169	52,771	34,802
1897	95,221	13,540	49,480	32,201
1898	91,248	13,097	47,115	31,036
1899	100,246	13,738	51,945	34,563
1900	97,637	12,897	49,332	35,408
1901	99,699	13,036	50,218	36,445
1902	104,115	12,341	53,151	38,623
1903	112,914	12,730	60,810	39,374
1904	144,581	16,848	78,687	49,046
1905	122,712	14,445	65,250	43,017
1906	130,466	15,683	70,929	43,854
1907	160,588	19,352	87,413	53,823
1908	172,043	21,755	93,960	56,328
1909	149,068	18,554	78,324	52,190
1910	164,139	19,928	86,547	57,664
1911	192,718	23,807	101,883	67,028
1912	199,181	25,688	104,714	68,779
1913	227,643	29,593	120,651	77,399

TABLE XII.—PASSENGERS INWARD FROM EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, CITIZENS BY COUNTRY OF DEPARTURE AND ALIENS (TOTALS ONLY), 1870-1924.

Year	Grand total	Citizens						Aliens
		Total	United States	British North America	Australia and New Zealand	Cape of Good Hope and Natal	All other countries	
1870	49,157	49,157 <sup>15</sup>	46,505			2,652		
1871	53,827	53,827 <sup>15</sup>	47,726	3,997	1,994	110		
1872	70,181	70,181 <sup>15</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....		.....
1873	86,416	86,416 <sup>15</sup>	68,536	5,862	2,574	9,444		.....
1874	118,129	118,129 <sup>15</sup>	100,527	7,791	1,892	7,919		.....
1875	94,228	94,228 <sup>15</sup>	80,045	6,577	2,108	5,498		.....
1876	93,557	71,404	54,697	6,629	2,579	7,499		22,153
1877	81,848	63,890	44,878	5,687	4,637	8,688		17,958
1878	77,951	54,944	34,040	6,204	4,207	10,493		23,007
1879	53,973	37,936	20,048	3,497	4,967	9,424		16,037
1880	68,316	47,007	26,518	4,688	5,910	9,891		21,309
1881	77,105	52,707	29,781	5,761	5,877	11,288		24,398
1832	82,804	54,711	28,468	6,097	6,871	6,499		28,093
1883	100,503	73,804	46,703	7,021	6,844	5,913		26,699
1884	123,466	91,356	61,466	8,861	8,312	5,460		32,110
1885	113,549	85,468	57,604	9,321	7,946	4,574		28,081
1886	108,879	80,018	52,909	7,167	8,980	3,842		28,861
1887	119,013	85,475	58,343	6,848	10,258	3,086		33,538
1888	128,879	94,133	64,031	8,817	10,387	3,481		34,746
1889	147,398	103,070	71,392	8,642	10,438	4,869		44,328
1890	155,910	109,470	74,740	9,525	10,223	6,507		46,440
1891	151,369	103,037	68,808	9,000	9,712	5,753		48,332
1892	143,747	97,780	62,698	9,310	10,606	6,147		45,967
1893	141,054	102,119	67,428	9,159	10,198	6,491		38,935
1894	185,799	118,309	83,523	10,256	9,106	6,866		67,490
1895	175,674	109,418	71,059	10,671	9,608	8,304		66,256
1896	159,913	101,742	59,212	9,539	9,348	14,161		58,171
1897	155,114	95,221	53,635	9,940	7,505	14,951		59,893
1898	139,346	91,248	50,728	9,794	7,060	14,092		48,098
1899	162,111	100,246	53,643	8,395	7,578	20,621		61,865
1900	175,747	97,637	54,819	10,640	8,663	13,398		78,110
1901	165,018	99,699	58,312	8,636	8,780	14,206		65,319
1902	170,874	104,115	56,881	11,563	9,979	15,162		66,759
1903	199,685	112,914	58,271	13,786	8,682	22,189		86,771
1904	241,896	144,581	79,655	18,397	8,670	27,651		97,315
1905	205,193	122,712	61,373	19,934	7,888	23,086		82,481
1906	230,165	130,466	58,876	23,596	9,411	25,964		99,699
1907	293,633	160,588	70,320	33,691	10,871	25,712		133,045
1908	342,922	172,043	65,418	39,866	13,146	24,348		170,879
1909	261,325	149,068	53,323	33,509	12,418	19,539		112,257
1910	298,779	164,139	58,623	41,300	12,976	18,983		134,640
1911	350,429	192,718	72,082	50,095	15,001	23,240		157,711
1912	340,696	199,181	71,493	52,586	17,074	23,983		141,515
1913	372,618	227,643	77,014	68,622	20,671	25,478		144,975
1914	359,892	229,870	77,171	64,689	22,286	24,653		130,022
1915	147,189	129,652	47,296	31,483	11,228	15,006		17,537
1916	98,583	84,654	30,813	21,857	7,221	10,535		13,929
1917	34,042	21,026	6,138	2,416	2,701	3,402		13,016
1918	25,970	15,414	5,492	2,346	459	1,256		10,556
1919	193,601	153,230	39,736	59,423	9,441	11,645		32,985
1920	283,705	180,064	41,028	58,644	20,373	20,632		103,641
1921	227,583	149,321	33,743	45,096	14,611	19,427		78,262
1922	224,462	148,405	34,137	39,024	16,555	19,867		38,822
1923 <sup>5</sup>	210,509	147,184	30,215	40,024	17,297	18,702		63,325
1924 <sup>5</sup>	253,432	175,069	35,806	53,248	21,508	21,144		78,363

For reference notes see page 658.

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TABLE XIII.—EXCESS OF OUTWARD OVER INWARD PASSENGERS 1870-1924—PASSENGERS OF BRITISH NATIONALITY.

Year	Total	To British North America	To Australia and New Zealand	To Cape of Good Hope and Natal	To other British Possns.	To all British Possns.	To United States	To other foreign countries	To all foreign countries
1870 <sup>0</sup>	153,354								
1871	138,924	20,957	9,701	†	‡5,204		103,062	†	
1872	140,313	φ			φ			φ	
1873	141,929	23,183	22,563	φ	††2,011		98,194	φ	
1874	79,143	12,937	50,689	†	‡2,270		13,247	†	
1875	46,447	5,729	32,642	†	‡6,928		1,148		
1876	38,065	2,706	29,617	†	‡5,885		††143		
1877	31,305	2,033	25,501	†	‡3,168		603		
1878	57,958	4,448	32,272	†	‡584		20,654		
1879	126,338	14,455	35,992	†	‡4,133		71,758		
1880	180,535	16,214	18,274	†	‡5,995		140,052		
1881	190,295	18,151	16,805	†	‡9,016		146,323		
1882	224,655	34,344	30,418	†	‡894		153,435		
1883	246,314	37,164	64,420	†	‡171		144,870		
1884	150,823	22,273	35,943	††1,506	‡299		93,814		
1885	122,176	10,517	31,449	††1,306	‡1,433		80,083		
1886	152,882	17,578	34,096	55	‡1,352		99,801		
1887	196,012	25,177	23,925	1,823	‡1,904		143,183		
1888	185,795	26,036	20,740	2,985	‡4,079		131,955		
1889	150,725	19,627	17,856	9,015	‡6,848		77,673		
1890	108,646	12,995	10,956	3,814	‡3,208		77,379		
1891	115,470	12,578	9,835	3,337	‡2,133		87,587		
1892	112,262	13,944	5,344	3,744	‡1,899		87,341		
1893	106,695	15,573	1,005	6,606	‡1,990		81,521		
1894	37,721	7,203	1,811	6,311	2,704	17,399	20,478	††156	20,322
1895	75,763	5,951	959	11,930	1,028	19,868	55,443	452	55,895
1896	60,183	5,728	1,006	10,433	2,323	19,490	39,709	984	40,693
1897	51,239	5,631	4,556	6,158	2,627	18,972	31,689	578	32,267
1898	49,396	7,846	3,633	5,664	2,541	19,684	29,766	††54	29,712
1899	46,116	8,015	3,889	††6,189	1,602	7,317	38,839	††240	38,799
1900	71,188	7,803	6,259	7,417	1,959	23,438	47,978	††228	47,750
1901	72,016	7,121	6,570	8,937	2,611	25,239	45,883	894	46,777
1902	101,547	14,730	4,366	28,044	2,552	49,692	51,617	238	51,855
1903	147,036	45,866	3,693	28,017	3,460	81,036	65,392	608	66,000
1904	126,854	51,284	5,240	††833	3,848	59,539	66,790	525	67,315
1905	139,365	62,503	7,251	3,221	4,084	77,059	60,997	1,309	62,306
1906	194,671	91,263	9,920	††3,160	7,155	105,178	85,941	3,552	89,493
1907	235,092	117,525	13,896	††4,787	4,799	131,433	99,944	3,715	103,659
1908	91,156	41,455	20,423	††4,780	1,494	58,592	31,451	1,113	32,564
1909	139,693	52,378	25,202	2,478	1,664	81,722	56,377	1,594	57,971
1910	233,709	115,681	32,725	8,314	2,158	158,878	73,569	1,262	74,831
1911	261,809	134,765	65,769	7,527	2,231	210,382	49,732	1,695	51,427
1912	268,485	133,561	79,726	4,233	2,468	219,988	45,817	2,680	48,497
1913	241,997	127,656	57,263	377	3,339	188,635	52,155	1,207	53,362
1914	63,334	29,793	25,727	††3,529	943	52,934	15,637	††5,237	10,400
1915	††24,733	††12,049	3,679	††3,307	17	††11,660	††9,533	††3,540	††13,073
1916	††8,175	††2,904	††30	††2,630	969	††1,595	††1,929	††1,651	††3,580
1917	††448	3,999	††498	††608	††165	2,728	††2,157	††1,019	††3,176
1918	1,905	872	††2,028	1,118	599	4,617	††2,047	††665	††2,712
1919	27,002	29,679	8,316	††3,884	††3,065	31,046	††6,971	2,927	††4,044
1920	172,747	75,435	28,994	8,387	5,630	118,436	49,783	4,528	54,311
1921	118,938	39,049	31,462	8,711	4,856	84,078	33,756	1,104	34,860
1922	99,882	30,666	40,296	1,547	††802	71,707	27,689	486	28,175
1923 <sup>17</sup>	190,383	81,917	37,859	236	††782	119,230	70,848	305	71,153
1924	88,411	46,469	36,992	1,308	518	85,287	3,251	††127	3,124

†Included with "Other British Possessions", further details not being available.

‡These figures include the balance of the British Passenger movement with countries not specified as British or Foreign.

φNot available.

††Excess inward.

TABLE XIV.—EMIGRANT CITIZENS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, 1912-24.

Year	Total	Year	Total
1912 <sup>18</sup>	326,959	1919	146,935
1913	389,394	1920	285,102
1914	214,893	1921	199,477
1915	76,911	1922	174,096
1916	52,926	1923 <sup>19</sup>	256,284
1917	10,004	1924 <sup>19</sup>	155,374
1918	10,621		

For reference notes see page 658.



TABLE XV.—EMIGRANT CITIZENS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND AGE, 1912-24.

Year	Total	Sex		Under 12 years		12 to 17 years		18 to 30 years		31 to 45 years		46 years and over		Age (12 and over) not stated		Adults		Children
		Males	Females	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Males	Females	
1912 <sup>18</sup>	326,959	175,076	151,883	30,922	30,053	8,939	8,206	73,902	57,340	31,503	28,159	9,152	9,491	20,658	18,634	144,154	121,830	60,975
1913	389,394	214,021	175,373	35,483	34,267	11,690	9,767	100,102	71,547	43,864	36,883	11,676	12,063	11,206	10,846	178,538	141,106	69,750
1914	222,012 <sup>20</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	96,054	88,153	36,983
1915	82,649 <sup>20</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34,563	34,451	13,635
1921	199,477 <sup>21</sup>	95,818 <sup>21</sup>	103,659 <sup>21</sup>	16,356	16,105	6,257	6,032	38,565	40,578	24,246	27,662	9,929	12,606	.....	.....	78,997	86,878	32,461
1922	174,096 <sup>21</sup>	90,338 <sup>21</sup>	83,758 <sup>21</sup>	13,265	12,942	6,801	5,063	39,417	32,793	21,742	21,904	9,011	10,894	.....	.....	77,073	70,816	26,207
1923	267,554 <sup>21</sup>	159,445 <sup>21</sup>	108,109 <sup>21</sup>	18,418	18,225	10,839	7,163	81,122	44,273	36,561	26,039	12,361	12,294	.....	.....	135,870 <sup>18</sup>	84,178 <sup>18</sup>	36,236 <sup>18</sup>
1924 <sup>18</sup>	155,374 <sup>21</sup>	81,190 <sup>21</sup>	74,184 <sup>21</sup>	13,929	13,821	8,358	4,870	33,932	26,727	17,328	19,327	7,527	9,338	.....	.....	67,261	60,363	27,750

For reference notes see page 658.

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TABLE XVI.—EMIGRANT CITIZENS, 18 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, 1912, 1913 AND 1921-24.

OCCUPATION	1912 <sup>18</sup>	1913	1921	1922	1923 <sup>19</sup>	1924 <sup>19</sup>
<b>MALES</b>						
Agricultural.....	23,289	33,815	13,454	12,937	26,223	18,984
Commercial, finance and insurance.....	19,779	31,248	12,404	9,706	12,960	9,438
Professional.....			5,583	4,404	4,387	3,761
Skilled trades:						
Mining and quarrying.....	38,816	51,413	3,577	4,836	7,300	2,774
Metal and engineering.....			8,016	10,536	24,724	7,742
Building.....			1,345	1,525	3,642	1,507
Other.....			8,151	7,835	16,867	6,906
Transport and communications.....			3,096	3,009	4,573	2,745
Laborers not in agriculture or transport.....	30,942	29,484	9,661	7,022	19,017	6,834
Other and ill-defined occupations.....	11,330	17,890	7,918	8,462	10,495	8,240
<b>Total<sup>21</sup></b> .....	<b>124,156</b>	<b>163,850</b>	<b>73,205</b>	<b>70,272</b>	<b>130,188</b>	<b>68,931</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>						
Domestic, hotel, etc., service	31,983	40,772	21,986	18,025	23,580	18,797
Commercial, finance and insurance.....	3,379	5,830	4,471	3,099	4,289	3,079
Professional.....			4,999	4,180	3,674	2,720
Clothing trades.....	5,765	7,245	2,148	1,809	2,365	1,502
Wife or housewife (not otherwise described).....	58,325	69,942	38,904	30,824	39,106	29,537
Other and ill-defined occupations.....			9,014	7,816	9,707	7,298
<b>Total<sup>21</sup></b> .....	<b>99,452</b>	<b>123,789</b>	<b>81,522</b>	<b>65,753</b>	<b>82,721</b>	<b>62,933</b>

For reference notes see page 658.

TABLE XVII.—EMIGRANT CITIZENS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES BY COUNTRY OF FUTURE PERMANENT RESIDENCE, 1912-24.

Year	Total	British Empire						Foreign Countries			
		British North America	Australia	New Zealand	South Africa	India including Ceylon	Other British possessions	Total	United States	Other foreign countries	Total
1912 <sup>18</sup>	326,959	148,422	59,997	10,746	10,543	5,378	4,710	239,796	79,683	7,480	87,163
1913	380,394	190,854	56,779	14,255	10,916	6,810	5,432	285,046	94,691	9,657	104,348
1914	214,893	78,570	32,425	7,873	7,785	6,962	5,141	138,756	69,655	6,482	76,137
1915	76,911	16,772	9,394	2,985	5,700	5,053	4,359	44,263	29,400	3,248	32,648
1916	52,926	13,544	4,075	1,632	3,528	2,561	2,696	28,036	22,782	2,108	24,890
1917	10,004	2,486	1,147	567	1,072	599	1,084	6,955	2,379	670	3,049
1918	10,621	1,709	2,010	581	1,324	1,658	983	8,265	1,714	642	2,356
1919	146,935	79,109	12,545	4,455	4,756	7,771	6,733	115,369	23,867	7,699	31,566
1920	285,102	118,837	28,974	14,853	15,157	12,188	8,585	198,594	77,151	9,357	86,508
1921	199,477	67,907	27,751	11,513	12,903	9,830	6,873	136,777	56,393	6,307	62,700
1922	174,096	45,818	39,099	12,259	8,772	7,054	5,408	118,410	49,902	5,784	55,686
1923	256,284	88,290	39,967	9,392	7,629	6,344	5,440	157,062	93,076	6,146	99,222
1924	155,374	63,016	38,599	11,061	7,568	6,630	5,343	132,217	17,315	5,842	23,157

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TABLE 10. OCCUPATION, SEX AND COUNTRY OF FUTURE PERMANENT RESIDENCE, 1921-24.

Occupation	Year	Country of Future Residence							Foreign Countries		Total	
		British Empire							United States	Other foreign countries		
		British North America	Australia	New Zealand	South Africa	India including Ceylon	Other British possessions	Total				
<b>MALES</b>												
Agricultural.....	1921	13,454	2,312	945	379	203	211	10,956	2,346	152	2,498	
	1922	12,037	4,602	851	287	181	116	11,124	1,689	124	1,813	
	1923	26,223	16,898	4,096	271	269	224	225	22,433	3,668	122	3,790
	1924	18,984	10,098	3,490	969	257	249	249	15,341	3,516	127	3,643
Commercial, finance and insurance.....	1921	12,404	3,397	1,477	1,127	770	926	8,274	3,214	916	4,130	
	1922	9,706	2,042	1,900	690	562	702	6,402	2,508	796	3,304	
	1923	12,960	3,791	1,932	387	567	723	8,025	3,974	961	4,935	
	1924	9,438	3,121	2,026	610	571	732	7,498	1,007	933	1,940	
Professional.....	1921	5,583	1,095	448	586	826	874	3,985	1,012	586	1,598	
	1922	4,403	660	519	486	606	752	3,135	750	519	1,269	
	1923	4,387	774	478	433	479	690	2,971	832	584	1,416	
	1924	3,761	716	483	420	448	649	2,805	462	494	956	
Mining and quarrying.....	1921	3,577	899	284	233	39	56	2,036	1,503	38	1,541	
	1922	4,836	1,044	1,169	535	97	41	51	2,937	3,857	52	1,890
	1923	7,300	2,119	321	64	45	62	3,530	3,950	20	3,970	
	1924	1,284	2,774	763	286	75	48	2,491	234	29	283	
Metal and engineering.....	1921	8,016	1,909	1,253	919	531	429	5,619	2,047	350	2,397	
	1922	10,536	2,065	2,216	633	418	509	6,219	3,956	361	4,317	
	1923	24,724	6,068	2,185	387	396	498	14,274	9,951	499	14,773	
	1924	7,742	2,884	1,700	406	380	528	405	6,303	900	539	1,439
Building.....	1921	1,345	441	197	122	9	16	921	400	24	424	
	1922	1,525	403	376	87	43	11	1,113	585	9	594	
	1923	3,642	1,226	440	151	66	23	2,913	1,717	12	1,729	
	1924	1,507	581	483	167	51	6	2,431	171	24	195	
Other.....	1921	8,151	2,497	586	721	208	153	5,543	2,447	161	2,608	
	1922	7,835	1,856	2,001	652	167	134	5,710	2,544	191	2,685	
	1923	16,867	4,643	2,180	473	224	176	133	7,829	8,886	152	9,038
	1924	6,906	2,844	2,055	527	291	178	135	6,030	731	143	876
Transport and communications.....	1921	3,096	952	567	172	151	193	2,208	731	157	888	
	1922	3,009	603	972	234	71	140	139	2,159	668	182	850
	1923	4,573	1,310	4,573	129	64	162	139	2,831	1,582	160	1,742
	1924	2,745	1,020	854	69	69	98	129	2,351	239	155	394
Laborers not in agriculture or transport.....	1921	9,661	4,466	371	49	5	14	5,769	3,865	27	3,892	
	1922	7,022	1,560	1,972	290	28	9	3,880	3,133	9	3,142	
	1923	19,017	6,291	2,302	215	23	6	11	8,847	10,159	11	10,170
	1924	6,834	3,537	1,563	275	25	20	11	5,431	1,387	16	1,403
Other and ill-defined occupations.....	1921	7,918	2,081	1,321	502	577	501	5,672	1,827	410	2,246	
	1922	8,462	1,809	2,109	488	543	483	6,072	1,957	303	2,350	
	1923	10,495	2,684	2,532	368	446	666	7,326	2,770	309	3,169	
	1924	8,240	2,359	2,422	495	702	518	7,022	762	455	1,218	
Grand total <sup>a</sup> .....	1921	73,205	24,643	10,342	4,307	4,977	3,361	50,983	19,392	2,830	22,222	
	1922	70,272	17,129	17,836	4,388	3,120	2,769	48,069	19,637	2,566	22,203	
	1923	130,188	45,804	17,801	3,270	2,668	3,087	75,456	51,821	2,911	54,732	
	1924	68,931	28,444	15,859	3,833	2,901	2,650	56,584	9,430	2,917	12,547	

For reference notes see page 658.

TABLE XVIII.—EMIGRANTS (BRITISH SUBJECTS), 18 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY OCCUPATION, SEX AND COUNTRY OF FUTURE PERMANENT RESIDENCE, 1921-24 (continued).

Occupation	Year	Country of Future Residence							Foreign Countries		
		British Empire							United States	Other foreign countries	Total
		Australia	New Zealand	South Africa	India including Ceylon	Other British possessions	Total				
		British North America	Zealand	South Africa	India including Ceylon	Other British possessions	Total	United States	Other foreign countries	Total	
<b>FEMALES</b>											
Domestic, hotel, etc., service .....	1921	21,986	1,042	294	82	128	10,166	11,736	84	11,820	
	1922	18,025	1,896	181	117	91	8,853	9,065	107	9,172	
	1923	23,580	2,047	1,066	117	69	11,166	12,240	174	12,414	
	1924	18,797	2,825	229	287	126	12,086	6,544	167	6,711	
Commercial, finance and insurance .....	1921	4,471	592	361	83	57	2,092	1,683	96	1,779	
	1922	3,099	541	237	49	24	1,740	1,285	74	1,359	
	1923	4,289	508	209	47	35	2,089	2,122	78	2,200	
	1924	3,079	563	218	69	60	2,226	761	92	853	
Professional .....	1921	4,999	404	664	700	347	3,354	1,205	440	1,645	
	1922	4,180	479	500	474	253	2,639	1,130	411	1,541	
	1923	3,674	471	386	383	207	2,286	971	417	1,388	
	1924	2,720	427	322	322	186	1,938	506	276	782	
Clothing trades .....	1921	2,148	280	123	29	14	1,115	1,021	12	1,033	
	1922	1,809	349	127	75	15	6	978	818	831	
	1923	2,365	326	66	11	3	1,078	1,276	11	1,287	
	1924	1,502	329	44	12	5	1,080	414	8	422	
Wife or housewife (not otherwise described) .....	1921	38,904	44,636	5,828	2,235	2,589	29,156	8,711	1,037	9,748	
	1922	30,824	9,115	6,654	1,812	1,651	22,677	7,182	965	8,147	
	1923	39,106	12,814	6,389	1,759	1,521	24,804	13,297	1,005	14,302	
	1924	29,537	11,411	6,843	2,106	1,369	24,193	4,407	937	5,344	
Other and ill-defined occupations .....	1921	9,014	1,444	1,011	1,143	625	6,175	2,143	696	2,839	
	1922	7,816	1,088	898	780	541	5,237	2,023	556	2,579	
	1923	9,707	2,202	1,598	940	458	6,258	2,922	527	3,449	
	1924	7,298	1,690	924	875	597	5,796	930	572	1,502	
<b>Grand total<sup>1a</sup> .....</b>	1921	81,522	26,135	5,042	4,545	2,531	52,658	26,499	2,365	28,864	
	1922	65,753	17,611	3,703	3,086	1,905	42,124	21,503	2,126	23,629	
	1923	82,721	25,172	3,290	2,660	1,736	47,681	32,828	2,212	35,040	
	1924	62,933	22,622	3,248	2,934	1,927	47,319	13,562	2,052	15,614	

For reference notes see page 658.

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TABLE XIX.--IMMIGRANT CITIZENS FROM EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, 1912-24.

Year	Total	Year	Total
1912 <sup>18</sup>	59,681	1919	93,023
1913	85,709	1920	86,055
1914	104,462	1921	71,367
1915	92,388	1922	68,026
1916	57,931	1923 <sup>19</sup>	57,606
1917	12,254	1924 <sup>19</sup>	64,112
1918	8,772		

For reference notes see page 658.

TABLE XX.—IMMIGRANT CITIZENS FROM EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND AGE, 1912-24.

Year	Total	Males		Females		Under 12 years		12-17 years		18-30 years		31-45 years		46 years and over		Age (12 and over) not stated		Adults		Children
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
1912 <sup>is</sup>	59,681	34,833	24,848	4,893	4,766	472	517	10,479	6,610	8,765	5,085	3,755	2,420	6,469	5,450	29,940	20,082	9,659		
1913	85,709	50,582	35,127	6,961	7,149	770	994	18,199	10,899	15,232	8,465	5,549	3,591	3,871	4,029	43,621	27,978	14,110		
1914	108,417	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56,385 <sup>2a</sup>	34,735 <sup>2a</sup>	17,810 <sup>2a</sup>		
1915	95,268 <sup>2a</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46,622 <sup>2a</sup>	30,421 <sup>2a</sup>	18,225 <sup>2a</sup>		
1921	71,367 <sup>2a</sup>	36,382 <sup>2a</sup>	34,985 <sup>2a</sup>	6,437	6,379	1,153	1,283	9,430	9,191	11,895	10,967	7,125	6,796	.....	.....	29,603	28,237	12,816		
1922	68,026 <sup>2a</sup>	32,081 <sup>2a</sup>	35,945 <sup>2a</sup>	6,230	6,427	1,109	1,357	7,796	9,521	10,071	11,178	6,664	7,245	.....	.....	25,851	29,518	12,657		
1923 <sup>is</sup>	58,859 <sup>2a</sup>	28,457 <sup>2a</sup>	30,402 <sup>2a</sup>	5,391	5,377	940	1,218	7,707	7,905	8,509	9,447	5,848	6,355	.....	.....	22,617	24,321	10,668		
1924 <sup>is</sup>	64,112 <sup>2a</sup>	33,102 <sup>2a</sup>	31,010 <sup>2a</sup>	5,636	5,538	1,124	1,190	9,593	8,040	10,145	9,751	6,552	6,414	.....	.....	27,466	25,472	11,174		

For reference notes see page 658.

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TABLE XXI.—IMMIGRANT CITIZENS, 18 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FROM EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, 1912, 1913 AND 1921-24.

OCCUPATION	1912 <sup>18</sup>	1913	1921	1922	1923 <sup>19</sup>	1924 <sup>19</sup>
<b>MALES</b>						
Agricultural.....	2,631	3,745	2,884	2,373	2,243	2,649
Commercial, finance and insurance.....	5,828	10,292	5,810	5,151	4,348	4,693
Professional.....			3,467	3,622	2,807	2,814
Skilled trades:						
Mining and quarrying.....	8,770	14,948	1,249	737	779	1,355
Metal and engineering.....			2,881	2,557	2,893	4,118
Building.....			614	408	482	687
Other.....			3,495	2,546	2,130	3,317
Transport and communications.....			1,257	1,190	1,026	1,147
Laborers not in agriculture or transport.....	3,345	5,895	2,287	1,545	1,262	1,945
Other and ill-defined occupations.....	3,935	5,334	4,848	4,613	4,156	4,697
Total <sup>21</sup> .....	24,509	40,214	28,792	24,742	22,126	27,422
<b>FEMALES</b>						
Domestic, hotel, etc., service.....	3,028	3,943	2,932	3,531	2,797	3,590
Commercial, finance and insurance.....	1,010	1,698	959	952	880	1,130
Professional.....			1,989	2,296	1,967	1,686
Clothing trades.....	464	711	499	493	344	380
Wife or housewife (not otherwise described).....	9,946	16,836	15,676	15,066	12,399	13,286
Other and ill-defined occupations.....			5,268	5,823	5,420	5,349
Total <sup>21</sup> .....	14,448	23,188	27,323	28,161	23,807	25,421

For reference notes see page 658.



TABLE XXII.—IMMIGRANT CITIZENS FROM EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE, 1912-1924

Year	Total	British Empire							Foreign Countries		
		British North America	Australia	New Zealand	South Africa	India including Ceylon	Other British possessions	Total	United States	Other foreign countries	Total
1912 <sup>a</sup>	59,681	16,383	6,451	1,829	8,072	4,220	3,192	40,106	14,726	4,849	19,575
1913	88,709	26,288	12,351	2,446	10,574	5,028	3,971	61,525	16,619	7,565	24,184
1914	104,462	33,684	13,415	4,880	11,480	8,138	4,991	74,497	20,444	9,521	29,965
1915	92,388	39,088	8,345	1,704	9,772	5,628	5,175	69,048	16,138	7,202	23,340
1916	57,931	23,334	5,817	1,286	6,772	3,018	3,140	42,889	11,044	3,998	15,042
1917	12,254	1,965	1,946	333	1,818	1,437	877	8,379	2,163	1,712	3,875
1918	8,772	2,132	390	134	1,870	1,302	1,225	6,072	1,302	1,398	2,700
1919	93,023	34,435	6,171	2,304	6,215	12,233	5,660	67,018	20,571	5,434	26,005
1920	96,053	24,381	12,884	2,868	7,313	11,093	4,802	63,877	17,084	5,094	22,178
1921	71,367	21,055	8,801	1,593	5,804	6,393	5,276	52,547	13,925	4,895	18,820
1922 <sup>b</sup>	68,026	16,197	8,310	2,473	7,599	6,800	5,439	49,687	12,611	5,728	18,339
1923 <sup>b</sup>	57,606	12,424	8,584	2,424	7,103	8,750	5,373	44,438	7,042	6,126	13,168
1924 <sup>b</sup>	64,112	15,822	8,295	2,321	6,919	8,734	5,265	47,356	10,880	5,876	16,756

For reference notes see page 658.

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TABLE XXIII.—IMMIGRANT CITIZENS, 18 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FROM EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY OCCUPATION, SEX AND COUNTRY OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE, 1924.

Occupation	Total	British Empire						Foreign Countries			Total	
		British North America	Australia	New Zealand	South Africa	India including Ceylon	Other British possessions	Total	United States	Other foreign countries		
<b>MALES</b>												
Agricultural.....	2,649	1,150	427	179	152	210	208	2,326	221	102	323	
Commercial, finance and insurance.....	4,693	875	566	146	491	580	498	3,156	803	734	1,537	
Professional.....	2,814	292	231	67	270	629	613	2,122	291	401	692	
Building and quarrying.....	1,355	659	28	28	121	37	47	804	528	23	551	
Mining and engineering.....	4,487	1,983	285	59	223	546	279	2,415	1,301	402	1,703	
Printing.....	3,917	1,597	268	11	49	4	20	2,442	239	6	245	
Other.....	1,147	268	116	32	86	153	91	2,023	1,215	79	1,294	
Transport and communications.....	1,945	823	321	60	13	5	8	1,230	708	7	715	
Labourers not in agriculture or transport.....	4,697	963	615	179	632	636	478	3,503	828	366	1,194	
Other and ill-defined occupations.....	27,422	7,431	2,995	842	2,213	2,950	2,337	18,768	6,355	2,299	8,654	
<b>Grand total<sup>m</sup></b> .....												
<b>FEMALES</b>												
Domestic, hotel, etc., service.....	3,590	888	793	249	265	151	68	2,414	1,057	119	1,176	
Commercial, finance and insurance.....	1,130	338	176	43	183	32	17	789	291	50	341	
Professional.....	1,686	242	245	58	246	265	136	1,192	237	237	494	
Clothing trades.....	380	131	86	14	40	5	2	278	97	5	102	
Wife or housewife (not otherwise described).....	13,286	3,080	1,816	520	1,543	2,004	1,100	10,063	2,062	1,161	3,223	
Other and ill-defined occupations.....	5,349	905	745	229	780	923	440	4,022	742	585	1,327	
<b>Grand total<sup>m</sup></b> .....	25,421	5,584	3,861	1,113	3,057	3,380	1,763	18,758	4,506	2,157	6,663	

For reference notes see page 658.

TABLE XXIV.—IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION OF ALIENS FROM AND TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND AGE, 1912-15.

Year	Immigration						Emigration					
	Total	Adults		Children		Total	Males	Females	Adults		Children	
		Males	Females	Males	Females				Males	Females	Males	Females
1912 <sup>18</sup>	2,944	1,656	904	198	186	7,879	3,996	2,217	823	843		
1913	3,759	2,203	1,103	250	203	9,732	5,261	2,470	1,030	971		
1914 <sup>20</sup>	3,955	2,282	1,164		489	7,119	3,840	2,090		1,122		
1915 <sup>20</sup>	3,308	2,089	874		345	5,735	2,741	2,049		945		

TABLE XXV.—IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION OF ALIENS, FROM AND TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF LAST AND FUTURE PERMANENT RESIDENCE, 1912-13.

Year	Total	Country of last permanent residence										Country of future permanent residence							
		British Empire										Foreign Countries							
		British North America	Australia	New Zealand	South Africa	India including Ceylon	Other British possessions	Total	United States	Other foreign countries	Total	British North America	Australia	New Zealand	South Africa	India including Ceylon	Other British possessions	Total	
1912 <sup>18</sup>	2,944	61	44	5	120	20	56	306	1,469	1,169	2,638								
1913	3,759	139	78	4	206	26	52	505	1,388	1,866	3,254								
Year	Total	Country of last permanent residence										Country of future permanent residence							
		British Empire										Foreign Countries							
1912 <sup>18</sup>	7,879	1,891	170	17	245	27	43	2,393	4,186	1,300	5,486								
1913	9,732	2,108	257	59	285	21	45	2,775	5,357	1,600	6,957								

For reference notes see page 658.

TABLE XXVI.—IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION OF ALIENS FROM AND TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, 1912-13.

Year	Males						Females				
	Total	Agricultural	Commercial and professional	Skilled trades	Laborers	Miscellaneous or not stated	Total	Domestic and other service	Dress-makers and other trades	Teachers, clerks and professions	No stated occupation
I. Immigrants.....	1,123	51	403	257	98	314	176	63	40	73	...
1913	1,996	67	845	427	136	521	256	113	58	85	...
II. Emigrants.....	3,448	202	685	1,452	501	608	599	310	200	89	...
1913	4,954	278	1,142	1,996	738	800	727	368	252	107	...

For reference notes see page 658.

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TABLE XXVII.—PASSENGER MOVEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED KINGDOM AND EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, 1890-1924.

Year	Outward	Inward	Balance inward. (—Balance outward)
1890	392,925	450,514	57,589
1891	418,003	504,445	86,442
1892	405,998	490,165	84,167
1893	395,362	468,642	73,280
1894	477,318	490,330	13,012
1895	493,946	522,449	28,503
1896	479,913	518,869	38,956
1897	569,150	587,000	17,850
1898	590,226	620,123	29,897
1899	609,570	666,230	56,660
1900	669,292	748,725	79,433
1901	613,843	702,555	88,712
1902	636,311	773,624	137,313
1903	699,901	814,441	114,540
1904	718,560	802,949	84,389
1905	742,830	850,563	107,733
1906	798,141	932,340	134,199
1907	835,994	949,379	113,385
1908	1,026,377	1,002,110	— 24,267
1909	951,238	1,045,501	94,263
1910	1,040,942	1,153,606	112,664
1911	1,083,241	1,115,086	31,845
1912	1,075,312	1,149,717	74,405
1913	1,184,412	1,309,874	125,462
1914	853,636	1,053,870	200,234
1915	431,573	447,038	15,465
1916	219,017	212,491	— 6,526
1917	201,953	182,484	— 19,469
1918	189,225	171,229	— 17,996
1919	569,922	425,183	— 144,739
1920†	738,860	725,253	— 13,607
1921†	830,558	855,343	24,785
1922†	898,182	916,398	18,216
1923†	1,038,154	1,103,016	64,862
1924†	1,131,363	1,172,951	41,588

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TABLE XXVIII.—ALIENS ARRIVED FROM EUROPE (EXCLUDING TRANSMIGRANTS)<sup>28</sup>, BY SEX AND AGE, 1891-1905.

Year	Total	Men	Women	Children
1891	28,270	17,225	7,550	3,495
1892	22,137	13,765	6,250	2,122
1893	31,056	19,349	8,833	2,874
1894	28,682	17,023	8,419	3,240
1895	30,528	19,132	8,381	3,015
1896	35,448	22,539	9,948	3,411
1897	38,851	24,075	10,701	4,075
1898	40,785	25,420	11,053	4,312
1899	50,884	32,053	13,581	5,250
1900	62,505	39,487	16,024	6,994
1901	55,464	34,050	14,518	6,856
1902	66,471	42,841	16,109	7,521
1903	69,168	45,219	16,714	7,235
1904	82,845	55,967	18,469	8,409
1905	74,386	43,965	19,804	10,617

TABLE XXIX.—PASSENGER MOVEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED KINGDOM AND EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, DISTINGUISHING BRITISH AND ALIENS: 1906-13 and 1921-24.

Year	Outward to Europe			Inward from Europe			Balance inward (—Balance outward)		
	British	Aliens	Total	British	Aliens	Total	British	Aliens	Total
1906			798,141	466,840	465,500	932,340			134,199
1907	500,062	335,932	835,994	468,636	480,743	949,379	31,426	144,811	113,385
1908	606,610	419,767	1,026,377	602,821	399,289	1,002,110	3,789	20,478	24,267
1909	612,278	338,960	951,238	622,953	422,548	1,045,501	10,675	83,588	94,263
1910	665,174	375,768	1,040,942	677,523	476,083	1,153,606	12,349	100,315	112,664
1911	663,119	420,122	1,083,241	671,555	443,531	1,115,086	8,436	23,409	31,845
1912	670,638	404,674	1,075,312	677,183	472,534	1,149,717	6,545	67,860	74,405
1913	761,019	423,393	1,184,412	763,420	546,454	1,309,874	2,401	123,061	125,462
1921	553,098	282,832	835,930	561,903	298,798	860,701	8,805	15,966	24,771
1922	639,050	264,879	903,929	640,392	282,622	923,014	1,342	17,743	19,085
1923	777,191	267,684	1,044,875	783,644	327,823	1,111,467	6,453	60,139	66,592
1924	811,880	327,778	1,139,658	826,684	355,830	1,182,514	14,804	28,052	42,856

For reference notes see page 658.

TABLE XXX.—ALIENS LANDED HOLDING PERMITS ISSUED BY THE MINISTRY OF LABOR, CLASSIFIED BY NATIONALITY, SEX AND AGE, 1921-1924.

Nationality	1921				1922				1923				1924			
	Total	Children under 16 years		Total	Children under 16 years		Total	Children under 16 years		Total	Children under 16 years		Total	Children under 16 years		
		Males	Fe-males		Males	Fe-males		Males	Fe-males		Males	Fe-males		Males	Fe-males	
Belgian.....	170	74	91	2	68	36	142	5	88	49	142	10	78	54		
Bulgarian.....	1	..	1	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	2	..	1	1		
Chinese.....	15	11	2	..	2	1	2	..	..	..	2	..	2	..		
Czechoslovakian.....	46	14	32	..	12	19	38	4	17	34	34	..	15	18		
Dutch.....	149	71	69	..	64	46	169	2	125	42	203	5	155	43		
Finnish.....	10	3	7	..	1	1	5	..	6	5	18	..	12	6		
French.....	528	177	338	..	159	128	416	..	224	186	658	10	307	341		
Greek.....	5	5	..	..	5	1	6	..	7	2	10	..	5	5		
Italian.....	577	388	168	..	124	77	194	11	123	60	208	..	138	66		
Polish.....	3	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	7	..	4	3		
Yugoslav.....	48	25	17	..	23	16	53	..	28	23	58	..	41	15		
Russian.....	48	24	23	..	16	13	48	..	28	20	187	..	114	69		
Scandinavian including Danish, .....	489	179	309	..	140	263	377	7	168	202	521	8	247	266		
Spanish and Portuguese.....	69	30	40	..	30	16	43	2	29	12	78	8	45	25		
Swiss.....	631	108	520	3	88	432	499	..	133	366	652	3	166	483		
United States.....	128	80	44	7	92	44	374	32	208	134	290	14	174	102		
German.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	2	44	32	259	5	170	84		
Austrian.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	13	8	39	..	26	13		
Hungarian.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	5	2	27	..	22	4		
Ottoman.....	5	3	2	..	..	..	3	..	1	2	2	..	2	..		
Other nationalities.....	85	48	21	1	35	15	114	14	60	40	136	3	91	42		
Total.....	3,007	1,238	1,685	43	859	1,113	2,605	88	1,310	1,207	3,533	78	1,815	1,640		

TABLE XXXI.—INTERCONTINENTAL TRANSMIGRANTS AND MIGRANTS IN TRANSIT, 1921-24.

Year	Outgoing	Returning
1921	72,531	41,887
1922	48,868	28,934
1923	89,435	13,121
1924	57,922	19,145

## SOURCES

HOTTEN, John Camden (Editor). *Original Lists of Emigrants to America, 1600-1700*. London, 1874, pp. 35-145.

## Table I.

"An account of the passengers who have taken their passage on board any Ship or Vessel to go out of this Kingdom from any port in England with a description of their Quality, Occupation or Employment, former residence, to what port or place they propose to go and on what account and for what purpose they leave this country from . . . to . . . distinguishing each port."

MS at Public Record Office, London, ref: Treasury 47, 47 and 47.  
9 10 11

## Tables II and III.

*Accounts and Papers*, 1830, vol. XXIX, p. 435. (Paper 65.)

Table IVa (years 1821-29).

*Accounts and Papers*, 1833, vol. XXVI, p. 282.

Table IVa (years 1830-32).

*General Report of the Emigration Commissioners*. London, 1843-73.

Tables IV and V (years 1843-1872).

*Colonisation Circular*, No. 34, issued by Her Majesty's Colonial Land and Emigration Commissioners, London, 1877, pp. 27-36.

Tables IV (years 1815-75), IVb, IVc, and IX; V (year 1875).

*Copy of Tables* (formerly Statistical Tables) relating to *Emigration and Immigration from and to the United Kingdom* for the years 1877-1913. London.

*Accounts and Papers*.

Tables VI, XI and XXVIII; VII, X (years 1877-1913); VIII, XII and XIII (years 1880-1913); XV, XVI, XX, XXI, XXIV, XXV and XXVI (years 1912-13); XXVII (years 1890-1913).

*Accounts and Papers*, 1868-69, vol. L (Returns of the Number of Emigrants, Natives of Great Britain or Ireland, who left the United Kingdom, etc.), p. 487.

Table VII (years 1857 and 1867).

*Idem*, 1877, vol. LXXXV, p. 634.

Table V (year 1876).

*Returns relating to Post Office and Savings Bank*. *Accounts and Papers*, 1875, XLII, p. 579.

Table V (years 1873 and 1874).



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*Board of Trade Journal and Commercial Gazette*, March 27, 1924; August 28, 1924; September 18, 1924; January 8, 1925; March 26, 1925; August 27, 1925;

Tables XIV, XVII, XVIII, XIX, XXII (years 1921-24) and XXIII; XV, XVI, XX and XXI.

*Passenger Movement from and to the United Kingdom*, December 1914. London, December 1915.

Tables XXIV, XV and XX (years 1914-15).

*Alien Restriction Acts*, 1914 and 1919, Alien Order, 1920, Statistics in regard to Alien Passengers, London, 1922-25.

Tables XXX and XXXI (years 1921-24).

Information supplied by the British Government, Board of Trade.

Tables IV, VIII, X, XII, XIII, XXVII and XXIX; VII (years 1877-1911).

Montgomery, Martin Robert: *Statistics of the Colonies of the British Empire*, London, 1839.

Table IVa (years 1833-40).

## NOTES

<sup>1</sup>Since 1903 entitled "India, including Ceylon".

<sup>2</sup>Prior to 1903 entitled "Cape of Good Hope".

<sup>3</sup>Up to 1893 the heading of this column is "British West Indies".

<sup>4</sup>In the *Colonisation Circular*, 1877, p. 327, is the following note:

"The Customs returns do not record any emigration to Australia during these 10 years but it appears from other sources that there went out in 1821, 320; in 1822, 875; in 1823, 543; in 1824, 780; and in 1825, 458 persons. These numbers have not been included in the totals of this table."  
N. B. 1825 is already the eleventh year, for which in the text the figure 485 is given, whereas the note gives 458.

<sup>5</sup>From April 1, 1923, the figures are exclusive of passengers who departed from ports in the Irish Free State.

<sup>6</sup>Prior to December 10, 1859, this colony formed part of New South Wales; the numbers for Queensland are therefore included in those under the head of New South Wales up to the end of 1859.

<sup>7</sup>For 718 of this number the colony is not distinguished.

<sup>8</sup>The figures given in this column are classed under different headings in the source.

1843-52: "Cabin passengers", with a note: The emigration officer being unable to specify the description or sex of the passengers proceeding in ships not under the Passenger Act (forming but a small proportion of the whole), they have been tabulated as cabin passengers. 1853-60: Age and sex "not distinguished". To which is added in 1853, "this includes Infants and Cabin passengers, etc.;" and in 1854: "chiefly Cabin passengers". 1862-76: "not distinguished as to age".

<sup>9</sup>For 1843-47, under 14 years; for 1853-55, from 1 to 14 years; for 1856-76, from 1 to 12 years.

<sup>10</sup>Approximate number of passengers from places out of Europe landed at the chief ports of arrival in the United Kingdom.

<sup>11</sup>Number landed at Liverpool; returns from the other ports wanting.

<sup>12</sup>Returns for 1856 wanting. Numbers estimated by the *Colonisation Circular* on the average of the preceding and subsequent years.

<sup>13</sup>Return from London wanting.

<sup>14</sup>Return from Glasgow wanting.

<sup>15</sup>For the years 1870-75 the figures refer to all passengers.

<sup>16</sup>The excess outward to the North American continent in 1870 was 134,129; to all other places 19,225. The inward figures for this year are not further classified.

<sup>17</sup>From April 1, 1923, the figures are exclusive of passengers who departed from, or arrived at, ports in the Irish Free State.

<sup>18</sup>Nine months ending December 31, 1912.

<sup>19</sup>The figures for the fourth quarter of 1923 and the whole of 1924 are exclusive of emigrants from the Irish Free State, and of emigrants from Great Britain or Northern Ireland who may have embarked at Irish Free State ports.

<sup>20</sup>Provisional figures.

<sup>21</sup>Includes emigrants of 12 years of age and over, whose ages were not specified.

<sup>22</sup>Includes 465 males of 12 years of age and over in 1921, 102 in 1922, 144 in 1923, and 57 in 1924, whose ages were not specified.

<sup>23</sup>Includes 676 females of 12 years of age and over in 1921, 162 in 1922, 115 in 1923 and 84 in 1924, whose ages were not specified.

<sup>24</sup>Includes 57 males of 12 years of age and over, whose ages were not specified.

<sup>25</sup>Includes 84 females of 12 years of age and over, whose ages were not specified.

<sup>26</sup>Aliens other than seamen not stated in the Alien Lists to be en route to America or other places. It was however ascertained from information supplied to officers of His Majesty's Customs or obtained from other sources that a certain number of passengers included in this table were en route to other countries though the fact was not stated in the Alien Lists, viz.:

1897	2,676	1903	9,739
1898	2,336	1904	7,697
1899	2,889	1905	8,440