

This PDF is a selection from an out-of-print volume from the National Bureau of Economic Research

Volume Title: The Measurement and Behavior of Unemployment

Volume Author/Editor: Universities-National Bureau Committee for Economic Research

Volume Publisher: NBER

Volume ISBN: 0-691-04144-X

Volume URL: <http://www.nber.org/books/univ57-1>

Publication Date: 1957

Chapter Title: Indices

Chapter Author: Universities-National Bureau Committee for Economic Research

Chapter URL: <http://www.nber.org/chapters/c4623>

Chapter pages in book: (p. 601 - 605)

AUTHOR INDEX

- Agthe, Adolf, 513, 516, 517, 518, 522
Ainsworth, R. B., 571n
Aristov, N., 421n

Babynin, B., 391n
Bagge, Gösta, 551n
Bancroft, Gertrude, 133n, 146n, 451n
Barrett, William J., 230n
Baykov, Alexander, 391n
Beers, Howard W., 161n
Belloc, Nedra Bartlett, 193n
Benoit-Smullyan, Emile, 37n
Berridge, William A., 499, 565n, 589
Beveridge, William H., 26n, 27n, 33n,
 36, 39, 42n, 464n, 557, 558n, 560,
 562, 575n, 578n
Bishop, Charles E., 157
Bowles, Gladys K., 164n
Bowley, Arthur L., 574n, 577
Bradford, Ernest, 217n, 229n, 586n
Brissenden, Paul, 229n
Bullock, Charles S., Jr., 381n
Burns, Arthur F., 227n

Cahill, Robert, 517, 518, 520, 521, 525
Carson, Daniel, 218
Chapman, Janet G., 400n
Clark, Colin, 518, 526
Clark, Harrison, 551n, 552n

Dedrick, Calvert L., 243n, 248n
Dich, Jørgen S., 506n, 507n
Director, Aaron, 441n
Douglas, Paul H., 218, 220, 221, 222n,
 239, 441n
Ducoff, Louis J., 17n, 126n, 155, 162n,
 178n, 197, 198, 444n
Durand, John D., 173n

Eason, Warren W., 391n, 398n, 401n,
 403n, 405n, 406n, 410, 411n, 412n,
 413n, 414n, 415n, 419n, 421n, 424,
 425, 427, 429, 430
Eberling, Ernest J., 381n

Fisher, Allan G. B., 13
Fisher, Irving, 41n, 46
Friedman, Milton, 46n

Galenson, Walter, 550n
Galin, P., 421n
Galloway, Robert E., 161n

Gifford, J. K. L., 476n, 480n, 481
Gilbert, A., 517, 518, 520, 525
Ginzberg, Eli, 279n
Givens, Meredith, 218
Grossman, Gregory, 390n

Haag, Ernest van den, 391n, 392n
Hagood, Margaret J., 17n, 126n, 155,
 178n, 197, 198, 444n
Hansen, Alvin H., 33n
Hansen, Morris H., 243n, 248n
Hart, Hornell, 218, 239
Hauser, Philip M., 174, 243n, 244n,
 249n, 250n
Henry, L. Paul, 508n
Hilton, John, 563, 564, 565
Hitch, Thomas K., 18n, 21, 25, 57-59,
 93
Hollander, E. D., 126n, 127n, 128n
Hsieh, Chiang, 156n
Hvidsten, Johan, 546n

Jaffe, A. J., 199n, 203, 398n
Jasny, Naum, 410n
Joffe, Ia., 425
Johnson, Norris, 220n

Kelley, Samuel C., 200
Kiebel, Constance A., 485n, 486, 487n,
 489n
King, Willford I., 220, 221, 229n, 236
Klove, Robert C., 329n
Kuznets, Simon, 59, 223
Kyner, Virginia, 146n

Lavergne, Alexander de, 508n
Lebergott, Stanley, 177n, 214n, 226n,
 236n, 239n, 240n
Lev, Joseph, 474n
Levine, Louis, 130n, 133n, 136n, 150n,
 346n
Lindberg, John, 439n, 445n, 446n, 447n
Long, Clarence D., 30, 31, 175n, 177n,
 193n
Lorimer, Frank, 400n, 412n, 414n

Mahaim, Ernest, 483, 489n
Maxweiler, Max E., 487n
Maynard, John, 397n
Merinov, I., 417n, 429
Mints, L. E., 416n
Mints, Lloyd W., 41n, 46
Mitchell, Wesley C., 227n, 228n

INDEX

- Most, Otto, 529n, 530
Myers, Charles A., 329n
- Nixon, Russ, 18n
Nowell, R. I., 231n
- Ohlin, Bertil, 40
Orlikova, E., 426
Oxenfeldt, Alfred, 391n, 392n
- Palmer, Gladys L., 330n, 594n
Parnes, Herbert S., 126n
Pearl, Robert B., 244n
Pigou, A. C., 33n, 564
Post, Hubert, 529n
- Ratner, Ann, 330n
Rees, Albert, 15n
Reynolds, Lloyd G., 329
Rieve, Emil, 30n
Rottenberg, Simon, 193n
Rowntree, B. Seebohm, 487n, 488
Ruml, Beardsley, 13
- Sautin, I. V., 394n
Schwarz, Solomon, 390n, 398n, 400n,
 403n, 406n, 422n, 423n
Schnelle, Kenneth E., 200
Shaw, William Howard, 220n, 221,
 236
Shultz, George P., 329n
Siegel, Jeanette G., 53n
Simons, Henry C., 41n, 46
- Singer, H. W., 27n
Sobel, Irvin, 170n
Sonin, M., 394n, 433-434
Stalin, J. V., 417n
Stewart, Charles D., 18n, 66n, 175n,
 192n, 199n, 203, 398n
Sul'kevich, S. I., 414n
- Taeuber, Conrad, 164n
Tarver, James D., 161n
Trubnikov, S., 422
Turner, Ralph, 253n
Tuveng, Morton, 544n, 545, 546
- Vedel-Petersen, K., 504
Viner, Jacob, 16
Vinogradoff, E. D., 127n
- Walker, E. Ronald, 480n
Walker, Helen M., 474n
Ward, E. E., 480n, 482n
Waxweiler, Max E., 487n
Weintraub, David, 218
Wellemeyer, J. F., Jr., 126n, 128n
Wiggs, Kenneth I., 531n
Wilcock, Richard C., 170n, 178n
Wood, Loring, 126n, 128n, 133n
Woolsey, Theodore, 217n
Woytinsky, Vladimir S., 133n, 172,
 441n, 518, 519, 525, 528, 531, 533,
 534n
- Zeuthen, F., 504, 507n

SUBJECT INDEX

- Accessions data, 33-36, 62
Additional worker theory, 30-31 (*see also* Secondary labor force)
Age differentials,
in labor force participation, 185-186
in unemployment rates, 249-253, 255,
256, 257, 258, 259
Age distribution of Soviet labor force,
424
Area data,
on population and labor force, 361-
380
on unemployment, 148-150, 330-331,
336, 344-353
Area differentials,
in labor force participation, 173, 352-
353
in unemployment rates, 327-332, 336-
339, 344-350
Australia, unemployment in (*see* Unemployment in foreign countries)
Belgium, unemployment in (*see* Unemployment in foreign countries)
Canada, unemployment in (*see* Unemployment in foreign countries)
Characteristics of the unemployed,
age, 267-268, 270-271, 359
color, 268
family status, 268-272
industry, 272, 273, 360
labor force status, 100-101
occupation, 272-274, 359
sex, 266-267, 359
Changes in employment, by industry
and area, 371-380
Claims for unemployment benefits as
indicators of unemployment (*see* Unemployment insurance system data
on unemployment)
Color differentials in unemployment
rates, 253-254, 256-257, 258, 259,
270-271
Cyclical behavior of unemployment, 19-
33, 41-49, 92, 215-228, 244-253,
346-348
Denmark, unemployment in (*see* Unemployment in foreign countries)
Differentials in unemployment rates,
age, 249-253, 255-259
area, 327-332, 336-339, 344-350
color, 253-254, 256-259, 270-271
family status, 254-257, 258, 259
industry, 257-262, 281-289, 291, 295-
301, 305-306, 316-320, 576-577
occupation, 261-265, 285-288, 305-
306
sex, 103-104, 245-256, 258-259, 263,
269-272, 493-494, 508, 545, 576-
577
Disemployment data, 248-251, 278-279,
342-343, 588
Disqualification for unemployment benefits, 131, 136-138, 383
Duration of unemployment, 26-29, 61,
357-359
Exhaustion of unemployment benefits,
138-139, 357-359, 383
Family status differentials in unemployment rates, 254-257, 258, 259
France, unemployment in (*see* Unemployment in foreign countries)
Frictional unemployment, definition of,
13, 15, 20
Fringe labor force, 78-80, 86-89, 247-
249, 272-273, 279, 293 (*see also* Secondary labor force)
Full employment,
and composition of the labor force,
51-52
definition of, 13-49, 54-55
and the price level, 40-49, 61-62, 231
and turnover rates, 52-54
Germany, unemployment in (*see* Unemployment in foreign countries)
Industry differentials in unemployment rates,
data on, 257-261, 262, 291, 295-301,
305-306, 316-320, 576-577
significance of, 281-289
Industrial distribution of employment,
by area, 361-370
Inter-industry shifts of labor force, 283-
285, 289-295, 302, 308-315
Job applications as indicators of unemployment (*see* Labor exchange data
on unemployment)

INDEX

- Labor exchange data on unemployment, 36-38, 125-129, 452, 485-486, 545-547, 552-554, 579-580
- Labor force participation,
by age and sex, 185-186
area differences in, 352-353
and changes in demand, 30-33, 178, 184, 187-188
and the measurement of unemployment, 14, 30-33
and real wages, 174, 175, 176-177, 188
in Soviet Union, 393, 396-397, 400-404, 415-420, 436-437
and unemployment, 188, 189-193
(see also Secondary labor force)
- Migration and unemployment, 350-351
- The Netherlands, unemployment in (*see Unemployment in foreign countries*)
- New workers, unemployment of, 250, 261, 272-273, 338-339, 385, 445
- NICB unemployment estimates, 218-222, 239
- Norway, unemployment in (*see Unemployment in foreign countries*)
- Occupational differences in unemployment rates, 261-264, 265, 285-288, 305-306
- Occupational distribution,
of Soviet labor force, 418
of U.S. labor force, by industry, 303-304
- Partial unemployment,
agricultural, 158-166
behavior of, 22-24, 92-93, 94, 96-97, 111-119, 229-231
concepts and definitions, 21-22, 25, 85-86, 88, 129, 155-157, 447, 587-588, 598
measurement of, 21-22, 24-26, 55-61, 88, 91-95, 99, 121-122, 140-141, 146, 158-163, 193, 209
and migration, 159-160, 163-166
and productivity, 155-157
- Response errors in unemployment count, 71-72, 73-76, 77-84, 98, 593-594
- Sampling problems in unemployment count, 69, 72-73, 76, 81-83, 321-323
- Seasonal unemployment, 51, 66, 68, 71, 73-74, 92, 93, 100-101, 106, 131, 135, 143, 146, 192, 216, 276, 349-350
- Secondary labor force,
characteristics of, 178-184
concepts and definitions, 167-172, 197-202, 590, 592, 593
factors influencing size of, 176-178, 180-193
measurement of, 172-174, 193-202, 204
participation ratios of, 175, 177, 178, 185-193
(see also Fringe labor force)
- Sex differentials,
in labor force participation, 103-105, 173, 185-186
in unemployment rates, 103-104, 245-253, 254, 255, 256, 258-259, 263, 269-272, 493-494, 508, 545, 576-577
- Sex distribution,
of employment, by area, 361-370
of Soviet labor force, 394-397, 407-409, 418, 424, 431-432
of unemployed workers, 266-267, 359
- Sources of unemployment information,
censuses, 74-76, 102-105, 231-235, 453, 476-477, 480-481, 484, 487, 493-494, 508-509, 515, 517-519, 521-526, 529-532, 534-535, 544-545, 551-552, 574, 576-577
- comparison of Current Population Survey data with unemployment insurance system data, 76-77, 124-125, 126-129, 133-147, 150n, 331-336, 340-345, 355-356, 381
- comparison of Current Population Survey data with census data, 74-76, 102-105
- labor exchange data, 36-38, 125-129, 452, 485-486, 545-547, 552-554, 579-580
- relief data, 452, 511-512, 556
- sample surveys, 17-18, 63-125, 133, 231-235, 331-333, 338-345, 381-382, 453, 500-502, 513-514, 581
- trade union records, 41, 43, 443, 448-451, 475-485, 487-489, 496-500, 502-503, 509-511, 515-516, 526-532, 537-540, 542, 547-552, 556, 557-566, 580, 582
- unemployment insurance systems, 76-77, 123-153, 331, 334-345, 353-360, 381-388, 444, 451-452, 481-482, 485-487, 489-496, 503-507, 554-555, 563-579, 580-581

INDEX

- Soviet labor force,
age distribution of, 424
agricultural—nonagricultural distribution of, 395, 397, 401-403, 407-409, 413
and collective farming, 405, 406, 410-412, 419, 431-432, 433-436
growth of wage and salary workers in, 404-415
measurement of, 394n, 397-399, 416-418, 425-430
occupational distribution of, 418
participation rates, 393, 396-397, 400-404, 415-420, 436-437
sex distribution of, 394-397, 407-409, 418, 424, 431-432
type of worker distribution of, 392-396
unemployment of (*see* Unemployment in foreign countries)
Sweden, unemployment in (*see* Unemployment in foreign countries)
- Technology and unemployment, 348-349
Temporary layoffs, 18-20, 67, 86, 91, 92, 97-98, 111-117, 119, 141, 146, 177n, 444, 591-592
Turnover rates, 33-36, 52-54, 421-422
Type of worker distribution of Soviet labor force, 392-396
- Underemployment (*see* Partial unemployment)
Unemployment,
concepts and definitions, 63-69, 84-88, 121, 213-217, 239-241, 325-327, 332-336, 389-390, 394n, 397-399, 441-447, 587-600
variations in, compared with other economic data, 222-228
world index of, 439, 471-472
- Unemployment in foreign countries, Australia, 440, 445, 449, 450, 454-456, 458-463, 464, 475-482
Belgium, 444, 454-456, 457, 458-463, 464-465, 482-496
Canada, 36-37, 152-153, 444, 454-456, 458-463, 465-466, 496-503
Denmark, 444, 445, 449, 450, 452, 454-456, 457, 458-463, 468-470, 503-507
France, 450, 457, 466, 508-526
Germany, 450, 454-456, 457, 458-463, 466-467, 526-537
The Netherlands, 444, 450, 452, 454-456, 458-463, 467-468, 537-542
Norway, 450, 454-456, 457, 459-463, 468-470, 542-547
The Soviet Union, 389-392, 406, 421-422, 433-436
Sweden, 445, 454-456, 458-463, 468-470, 547-556
The U.K., 37-39, 41, 43-44, 121-122, 444, 454-456, 457, 458-463, 470-471, 557-581
- Unemployment insurance system data on unemployment, 76-77, 129-153, 331, 334-345, 353-360, 381-388, 444, 451-452, 481-482, 485-487, 489-496, 503-507, 554-555, 563-579, 580-581
Unfilled vacancies, 36-39, 59-60, 62
United Kingdom, unemployment in (*see* Unemployment in foreign countries)