

This PDF is a selection from an out-of-print volume from the National Bureau of Economic Research

Volume Title: Liberalization Attempts and Consequences

Volume Author/Editor: Anne O. Krueger

Volume Publisher: NBER

Volume ISBN: 0-884-10483-4

Volume URL: <http://www.nber.org/books/krue78-1>

Publication Date: 1978

Chapter Title: Appendix B: Table of Symbols

Chapter Author: Anne O. Krueger

Chapter URL: <http://www.nber.org/chapters/c3863>

Chapter pages in book: (p. 304)

Appendix B

Table of Symbols

<i>Symbol</i>	<i>Interpretation</i>
B_t	bias of the regime at time t
E_t	parity at time t ; i.e., the number of units of local currency per unit of foreign exchange at the official exchange rate (also called the nominal exchange rate)
EER_{it}	effective exchange rate for the i th transaction category at time t
$M_j(t)$	money supply of the j th country at time t
n_i	value of all surcharges against imports of commodity i per dollar c.i.f. expressed as a percentage of the c.i.f. price
$P_j(t)$	price level of the j th country at time t
PR_{mit}	premium on an import license for the i th commodity at time t
P_{it}	domestic price of the i th commodity
q_{it}	foreign price of the i th commodity expressed in foreign currency
r_i	value of export-encouragement schemes, other than outright subsidies, per dollar of exports f.o.b. of the i th export category expressed as a percent of the f.o.b. price
S_i	$1 + s_i + r_i$
s_i	subsidy (or tax, in which case s_i is negative) per dollar of exports f.o.b. of the i th commodity, expressed as a percent of the f.o.b. price.
T_i	$1 + n_i + t_i$
t_i	the ad valorem tariff on the i th commodity
$X_i(t)$	i th country's dollar export earnings of traditional or nontraditional exports at time t
$XEER_i(t)$	the PLD-EER for exports (of traditional and nontraditional commodities separately) for the i th country