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## REFERENCES

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### ABBREVIATIONS

- AC *Annals of Congress*
- ASP *American State Papers* (F–Finance, FR–Foreign Relations)
- CG *Congressional Globe*
- CQA *Congressional Quarterly Almanac*. Washington, DC: CQ Press, 1945–.
- CR *Congressional Record*. To 1875, search the Library of Congress (<https://memory.loc.gov/ammem/amlaw/lawhome.html>); after 1875, search ProQuest Congressional at (<http://congressional.proquest.com/profiles/gis/search/advanced/advanced?accountid=10422>). Site usage requires membership.
- FRUS US Department of State, *Foreign Relations of the United States*. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office.
- JSM *Collected Works of John Stuart Mill*, edited by John M. Robson. 33 vols. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1963–1989.
- LJM *Letters and Other Writings of James Madison*. 4 vols. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1865.
- LTR *Letters of Theodore Roosevelt*, edited by Elting E. Morison. 8 vols. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1951–54.
- MJQA *Memoirs of John Quincy Adams*, edited by Charles Francis Adams. 12 vols. Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott, 1874–77.
- NYT *New York Times*
- PAH *Papers of Alexander Hamilton*, edited by Harold C. Syrett. 26 vols. New York: Columbia University Press, 1961–.
- PAJ *Papers of Andrew Jackson*, edited by Sam B. Smith and Harriet C. Owsley. 10 vols. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1980–.
- PBF *Papers of Benjamin Franklin*, edited by Leonard W. Labaree. 41 vols. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1959–.
- PGW CS *Papers of George Washington, Colonial Series*, edited by W. W. Abbott. 10 vols. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, 1985–.

- PGW PS *Papers of George Washington, Presidential Series*, edited by W. W. Abbott. 19 vols. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, 1987–.
- PHC *Papers of Henry Clay*, edited by James F. Hopkins. 10 vols. Lexington: University Press of Kentucky, 1959–91.
- PJA *Papers of John Adams*, edited by Robert J. Taylor. 18 vols. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1977
- PJC *Papers of John Calhoun*, edited by Robert L. Meriwether. 28 vols. Columbia: University of South Carolina Press.
- PJM *Papers of James Madison*, edited by William T. Hutchinson and William M. E. Rachal. 17 vols. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1962–1991.
- PJM PS *Papers of James Madison, Presidential Series*, edited by Robert Rutland. 8 vols. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1984–.
- PJM SSS *Papers of James Madison, Secretary of State Series*, edited by Robert Brugger. 10 vols. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1986–2014.
- PPP *Public Papers of the President*, Washington, DC: Government Printing Office.
- PRT *Papers of Robert Taft*, edited by Clarence E. Wunderlin. 4 vols. Kent, OH: Kent State University Press, 1997–2006.
- PTJ *Papers of Thomas Jefferson*, edited by Julian P. Boyd. 42 vols. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1950–.
- PTJ RS *Papers of Thomas Jefferson, Retirement Series*, edited by J. Jefferson Looney. 12 vols. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1994– .
- RD *Register of Debates*. Search the Library of Congress online at <https://memory.loc.gov/ammem/amlaw/lawhome.html>.
- WAL *Collected Works of Abraham Lincoln*, edited by Roy T. Basler. 9 vols. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1953–55.
- WHT *Collected Works of William Howard Taft*, edited by David H. Burton. 8 vols. Athens, OH: Ohio University Press, 2001–4.
- WJA *Works of John Adams*, edited by Charles F. Adams. 10 vols. Boston: Little, Brown, 1850–1856.
- WTJ *Writings of Thomas Jefferson*, edited by Paul Leicester Ford. 10 vols. New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1892–99.
- WP *Washington Post*
- WSJ *Wall Street Journal*
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