

Index

- Abramowitz, Moses, 158, 267n
Adelman, I., 158
Albinowski, Stanislaw, 181n
Allocation of resources:
 public expenditures and, 204–206,
 208
 in underdeveloped countries, 209–
 210
 regional models, 41
 sectoral models, 43
Alterman, Jack, 31
Ames, Edward, 182n
Anderson, Clinton, 289
Andreatta, N., 313n
André, René, 286
Arrow, K. J., 87n

Baer, Werner, 154
Bakaric, Vlademer, 407
Balassa, Bella, 168n
Bandera, V. N., 277n
Bank of International Settlements, 174
Baumgartner-Pisani plan, 291
 See also, French planning
Barber, Clarence L., 168n
Basevi, G., 168n
Bauchet, Pierre, 282, 284, 289
Baumol, William J., 162
Baykov, Alexander, 277n
Beckman, M., 126
Bergson, Abram, 234n, 236, 238n, 242n,
 255, 259n, 278n
Berliner, Joseph F., 251, 405
Berrill, Kenneth, 154
Bicanic, 399n
Bird, Richard M., 182n
Blyth, C. A., 30
Bogachev, V., 243n
Bolle, Pierre, 284
British models, 15
Brown, A. J., 172n
Brown, Alan, 321
Bruno, Michael, 29, 158

Cairncross, A. K., 155, 172n
Cao-Pinna, Vera, 29

Capital movements:
 in centrally planned economies, 188
 in underdeveloped countries, 172–
 174
reserve currency system of interna-
 tional payments, 174, 175, 194–
 196
U.S. role as world banker, 175–179,
 190–199
Capital-output ratio, 213–215
 French-British comparison, 294–295
 Indian model and, 328–331
 Soviet experience with, 240, 242, 258
 Soviet theory on, 239n, 239–240
Caves, Richard E., 156
Centralization, *see* Decision-making
Chakravarty, S., 29, 267n, 308n, 313n,
 321
Chakravart, Ashish, 327, 332
Changes in concept of planning, 1–6
Charnes-Cooper model, 129
Chenery, Hollis B., 48n, 126, 158
Chudson, Walter A., 154
Clark, Gardner, 126, 255n
Cobelić, Nikoda, 401n
Colbert, Jean Baptiste, 297
Collado, E. G., 296
COMECON, 180n, 182n, 183n, 184,
 184n
 comparison of, with West, 184
Common market, 177, 184, 289, 290
Computer, as aid in planning, 6, 10, 23
Cumberland, J. H., 126

Danzig, G. B., 46n, 126
Decentralization, *see* Decision-making
Decision-making:
 decentralization vs centralization of,
 131, 149, 205–207, 226–228
 Indian experience, 312
 Soviet experience, 259–262, 264–
 265, 272–278
 Yugoslav experience, 379–381,
 400–401, 404–407
 political basis of, 207–208, 406
De Gaulle, Charles, 290

- Despres, Emile, 179n
 Diaz-Alegandro, Carlos F., 162
 Dirlam, Joel B., 164
 Dobb, Maurice, 267n
 Domar, Evsey, 239n, 242n, 308n
 Dorfman, Robert, 41, 63, 126, 313n
 Downie, J., 297
- Eastman, Harry C., 166n
 Eckhaus, R. S., 231, 247, 313n
 Economies of scale, *see* Scale, economies and diseconomies of
 Education, cost of, in underdeveloped countries, 216-222
 Egbert, A. C., 126
 Eggers, Wolfgang, 400n
 Eklund, Per, 284
 Elkan, P. G., 172n
 Erhard, Ludvig, 296
 Erlich, Alexander, 272, 274, 275, 277n, 278
 European Economic Commission, 287, 290, 291
 European Payments Union, 174
- Factor imbalance, 165-166, 174
 Soviet experience, 247-253
- Factors in project appraisal, *see* Project appraisal, factors in
 FAO planning, 291-292
 Feldman, G., 239n
 Fernand, Martin, 164
 Flanders, June M., 160
 Fleming, Marcus, 163
 Foldman model, *see* Indian planning, growth models
 Foreign Trade:
 comparative advantage theory and, 158-160, 189
 development policy and, 157-159, 162, 188-189
 French, 286
 Indian, 308
 "poor country dilemma" in investment planning and, 157, 163
 protection and, 168-170
 relation of, to centrally planned economies, 179-188
 relation of, to planning, 8, 153, 185-188, 212
 Soviet, 246-247
 Fox, K. A., 126
- Frankel, Marvin, 173n
 French, C. E., 126
 French planning, 8, 279-303
 administration of, 282-283
 as model for other countries, 296-297
 bibliography on, 298-300
 effects of, 289, 300-303
 evaluation of, 294-296
 foreign trade and, 286
 growth rate and, 280-283, 293
 history of, 279-282
 implementation of, 283-285, 302
 intervention of, in international sphere, 289-293
 need for, 285-287, 294
 Frisch, Ragnar, 279, 288, 400
- Gass, S. I., 46n
 Geary, R. C., 29
 Gerig, G., 28
 Giscard d'Estaing, 289, 291
 Gleason, Abbott, 233n
 Goldman, Marshall, 276
 Granick, David, 244n, 259n, 405
 Graves, R. L., 51
 Growth rates, interest in, 5
 See also, French planning; Indian planning; Soviet planning
 Growth theory, compared with comparative costs, 158-164
 Guckhman, B. A., 242n
- Haberler, Gottfried, 154, 165n, 176n
 Hackett, John, and Anne Marie, 282, 285, 289, 291
 Hadley, G., 46n, 126
 Hagen, Everett F., 165, 166
 Harrod-Domar growth model, *see* Indian planning, growth model
 Harrod, Roy, 162
 Heady, E. O., 126
 Health services, cost of in underdeveloped countries, 222-224
 Henderson, J. M., 126
 Hennessy, Josselyn, 301n
 Hirschman, Albert O., 153, 154, 260
 Hoffman, E. W., 403n
 Holzman, Franklyn, 184n, 246
 Horvat, Branko, 30, 265, 268n, 407
 Hotelling, Harold, 204n
 Housing, cost of in underdeveloped countries, 224-226

- Humphrey, Don D., 168n, 186, 188–195, 198
Hunter, Holland, 250n
- Indian planning, 9, 305–378
administration of, 309–311, 370–372
centralization of decision-making, *see Decision-making*
critique of, 306–307, 371
growth models for, 307–308
growth rate, 347–349
input-output data and, 326–328, 334–335, 377
linear programming model for:
capital formation relationships in, 328–332
consumption data for, 344–345
critique of, 366–369, 372–378
depreciation in, 335–339
description of, 313–325
exports in, 342–343
flow data in, 327
foreign aid in, 343–344
government sector in, 343
imports in, 335, 341–342
inventory investment relationships in, 332, 335
production data for, 326
related to Third Five-year Plan, 346–366
political basis of, 306, 310–311
public vs private sector in, 311–313, 370
techniques of, 307–311
Third Five-year Plan compared with model, 346–366
- Input-output analysis, 11, 20
Indian data and, 326–328, 334–335, 377
Yugoslav use of, 384–390
- International Monetary Fund, 174, 178
- Isard, Walter, 126
- Johnson, Harry A., 169n
Johnson, Harry G., 168n, 170n, 171n, 173n, 175n, 178n
Johnstone, Alan W., 289
Jungffelt, Karl Gustav, 156
- Kaldor, Nicolas, 166n, 245
Kalecki, 244
Kantorovich, L. V., 248n
Kapitovov, B., 252n
- Kaser, Michael, 164n, 180n
Keesing, Donald, 233n
Kennedy, John F., 289
Kerstenetsky, Isaac, 154
Kheinman, S., 252n
Khrisnaswamy, K. S., 327
Khrushchev, N. S., 245, 260, 273
Kindleberger, Charles P., 156, 176n, 192, 289
Kitamura, Hiroshi, 154
Klein, Lawrence, 31
Koch, A. R., 126
Komiyama, R., 308n
Koopmans, Tjalling C., 126, 263n
Korgonski, Andrzej, 183n
Kornai, J., 29
Krasovski, V., 248n
Krelle, Wilhelm, 28
Kretschmer, K., 158
Kuhn, H. W., 126
Kumar, Amartya, 268n
Kuznets, Simon, 234n, 236n
Kvasha, Ia., 248n
- Lamfulussy, A., 177n
Lange, Oskar, 244n, 277n
Langenlütke, H., 28
Lefebvre, L., 126, 313n
Lenin, Vladimir Il'ich, 239n, 254, 269, 277
- Leontief, W., 326n, 330
Levine, Herbert S., 259n
Lewis, Sir Arthur, 156, 234
Lewis, John P., 310n
Linear programming, 46, 46n, 48, 161, 288, 313–378, 400
See also, Models; Locational choices in planning, models for
- Little, I. M. D., 309n
Lipton, Michael, 279n
Locational choices in planning, 8
bibliography on, 126–129
city planning, 43
effect of existing long-term investment on, 43–44
geographic balance concept in, 40–41
models for, 39, 47–59
analysis of behavior of, 62–81
preference function in, 59–62, 82–89
- regional plans:
control instruments in, 104–125
integration of, 42

- Locational choices in planning (cont.)
 regional plans (cont.)
 models for, *see* models for under
 main entry
 supranational, 45-46
 regional savings as factor in, 88-101
 sectoral (industry) planning, 42-43
 welfare implications, 44-46
- Lombardini, Siro, 29
- Lutz, Vera, 301n
- MacEwan, Arthur, 158
- MacKinnon, R. I., 292
- Machlup, Fritz, 175n
- Maddison, Angus, 176n
- Mahalanobis, P. C., 308, 309
- Malenbaum, Wilfred, 154, 163
- Manne, A. S., 126, 159, 327
- Marcario, Santiago, 159
- Marczewski, J., 289
- Marglin, Stephen A., 140
- Marjolin, Robert, 291
- Marschak, T. A., 126
- Marshall Plan, 4, 154, 173n, 174, 176, 280
- Martin, Alison M., 210n
- Marx, Karl, 238, 242n, 254, 269, 277
- Mason, Edward Sagendorf, 297
- Massé, Pierre, 280, 281, 289, 291, 293, 301
- Massell, Benton F., 156
- McLachlan, D. L., 287, 289, 291
- McLaughlen, W. Earle, 296
- Meade, James E., 168n
- Meier, Gerald M., 159
- Menderhausen, Horst, 184n
- Menges, Günter, 28
- Meyer, J. R., 126
- Mikesell, Raymond F., 173n
- Miller, M., 399n
- Models, 4, 7, 9-11, 15, 161
 bibliography on, 32-37
 characteristics of, 16-23
 criticisms of, 9-10
 Indian, 313-325
 linear programming, *see* Linear programming
 locational, *see* Locational choices
 Yugoslav, 384-394
- Monnet, Jean, 4
- Moore, F. T., 127
- Morva, T., 29
- Mundell, Robert, 292
- Musgrave, P. A., 202n
- Mushkin, S. J., 222n
- Myrdal, Gunnar, 159
- Nataf, A., 28
- Neal, F. W., 403n
- Nehru, Jawaharlal, 371
- Neuberger, Egon, 181n
- Nossiter, Bernard, 289, 296
- Notkin, A., 252n
- Nurkse, Ragnar, 154, 254
- Nutter, G. Warren, 234n, 244n
- Odd, Aukrust, 30
- Ott, Alfred E., 28
- Paelinck, J., 31
- Pajestka, Jozef, 30
- Parikh, 313n
- Patel, I. G., 162
- Perroux, Francois, 281, 287
- Polak, Jacques, 31
- Prebisch, Raul, 160, 170
- Production functions, use of in planning, 20
- Project appraisal, factors in:
 changes in real wages, 132-134, 150
 demand growth, 147-148
 discount rate, 134, 141, 149-151
 exchange rate, 145-147
 shadow prices of labor and capital, 141-146, 151
- Prybyla, Jan S., 180n
- Pryor, Frederick L., 180n, 183n, 184
- Public expenditures:
 effect of, in planning resources, 8
 in underdeveloped countries, 211-227
- Rahman-Dorfman model, 63-81, 88-90, 129-130
- Rahman, M. A., 41, 63
- Reddaway, W. B., 347n
- Regional planning, *see* Locational choices
- Reiner, T. A., 126
- Reuss, Frederick, 291
- Rhomberg, Rudolf, 31
- Robinson, Joan, 239n
- Rosenstein-Rodan, P. N., 309n, 363n
- Rudha, A., 327
- Salgueiro, João, 30
- Saluja, M. R., 345, 347n

- Samuelson, P. A., 126, 202n, 313n
Samuelson theorem, 129
Sandee, J., 159
Savings:
and consumption, 213–214, 229
as factor in planning and model building, 88–103
incentive effects on, 98–101, 130
Sayers, R. S., 175n
Scale, economies and diseconomies of, 166–167, 169, 189, 248–249, 264, 266
Schmitt, Hans O., 178n
Schultz, T. W., 220n
Scimone, Giuseppe, 301n, 302
Scitovsky, Tibor, 167, 171n, 263n, 267n
Sen, A. K., 140, 332
Sen, S. R., 311n
Sergeyev, V. P., 183n
Services, role of in public expenditures, 211–215, 228
Seton, Francis, 238n
Sevaldson, P., 313n
Shaw, Edward, 263n
Sheahan, John, 279n, 284, 287, 288, 297
Shenoy, 311n
Simonnard, M., 46n, 126
Simpson, Paul B., 173n
Sirc, Ljubor, 399n
Sirotkovic, Jakov, 382n, 392n, 399
Skolka, Jiri, 28
Smolinski, Leon, 248n
Snodgrass, M. M., 126
Sohmen, Egon, 291
Solow, R. M., 78n, 126, 313n
Soviet planning, 5, 8, 233, 278
centralization, *see* Decision-making
collectivization, 254–256, 265, 269
critique of, 259–272
factor productivity, 274
factor proportions, 247–253
giantism, 248–249
labor substitution for capital, 250–251, 257
foreign trade, 246–247, 257
growth rate in, 234–237, 265–269
investment policy, 238–246, 257–258, 266–269
Spengler, J. J., 156
Spulber, Nicolas, 239n, 277n
Stalin, Josef V., 257, 269, 271
Stevens, B. H., 126
Stigler, George J., 141
Stolper model, 129
Stolper, Wolfgang, 154
Stone, Richard, 26, 321
Streeten, Paul, 289
Strotz, Robert H., 140, 151, 314n
Strout, A. M., 159
Strumilin, S., 240n
Svennilson, Ingvar, 31
Swann, D., 287, 289, 291
Tarshis, Lorie, 263n
Taylor, Fred M., 277n
Tims, W., 159
Tinbergen, Jan, 31, 48n, 394
Tobin, James, 178n
Tsuru, S., 308n
Tucker, A. W., 51, 126
Van Nimen, Armand, 279n, 302n
Varsavsky, Oscar, 26
Vasic, Velimir, 403n
Vernier-Palliez, 285
Vernon, Raymond, 154
Viner, Jacob, 185n
Von Mises, Ludwig, 264
Waelbrock, Jean, 26
Wallich, Henry C., 291
Ward, Benjamin, 127, 403
Watanabe, Tsunehiko, 30
Waters, A. A., 328n
Watson, Andea M., 164
Weisskopf, T., 315n
Wellisz, S., 285
Wickham, S., 283, 286–288, 292, 294
Wilczynski, J., 182n, 184n
Wolfe, P., 51, 126
Yugoslav planning, 9, 379–406
administration of, 382
critique of, 399–407
economic system and, 379–380
implementation of, 394–399
credit policy, 396–397
import-export policy, 398
turnover tax, 396
wage and price policy, 397–398
input-output analysis, 384–390
models, 384–394
role of, 381
techniques of, 383–394
Zaiberman, Alfred, 179n, 182n, 185
Zsoldos, Laszlo, 183n

