

This PDF is a selection from an out-of-print volume from the National Bureau of Economic Research

Volume Title: Developing Country Debt and Economic Performance, Volume 2: The Country Studies -- Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Mexico

Volume Author/Editor: Jeffrey D. Sachs, editor

Volume Publisher: University of Chicago Press, 1990

Volume ISBN: 0-226-73333-5

Volume URL: <http://www.nber.org/books/sach90-1>

Conference Date: September 21-23, 1987

Publication Date: January 1990

Chapter Title: References

Chapter Author: Eliana Cardoso, Albert Fishlow

Chapter URL: <http://www.nber.org/chapters/c8953>

Chapter pages in book: (p. 388 - 392)

## Chapter 6

1. The two series are reproduced in the statistical appendix.

## Chapter 7

1. To obtain equation (1), we start from the equation for the balance of payments.

$$D_t - D_{t-1} = I^* D_{t-1} - \text{NICA}_t - \text{NDCF}_t$$

where  $D$  = external debt, NICA = noninterest current account, and NDCF = non-debt-creating capital flows. We divide both sides of this equation by current exports and use the definition of the growth rate of exports to obtain (1).

## References

- Abreu, M. de P. 1978. Brazilian public foreign debt policy: 1931–1945. *Brazilian Economic Studies*, no. 4. Rio de Janeiro: Instituto de Pesquisa Económica Aplicada.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1987. Equações de demanda de importações revisitadas: Brasil, 1960–1985. *Texto para Discussão*, no. 148. Rio de Janeiro: Pontifícia Universidade Católica.
- Arida, P., and A. Lara-Resende. 1985. Inertial inflation and monetary reform. In *Inflation and indexation: Argentina, Brazil and Israel*, ed. John Williamson. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Bacha, E. 1981. Crescimento econômico e salários: Precos e distribuição na indústria de transformação. *Pesquisa e Planejamento Econômico*, 2, no. 4, (December).
- Bacha, E., and L. Taylor. 1978. Brazilian income distribution in the 1960s: Facts, model, results and the controversy. *Journal of Development Studies*, 14.
- Baer, W. 1979. *The Brazilian economy: Its growth and development*. Columbus: Grid Publishing.
- Batista, Paulo Nogueira. 1983. *Mito e realidade da dívida externa brasileira*. Rio de Janeiro: Paz e Terra.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1985. International financial flows to Brazil since the late 1960's. Rio de Janeiro: Fundação Getúlio Vargas. Mimeo, May.
- \_\_\_\_\_. ed. 1988. *Novos ensaios sobre o setor externo brasileiro*. Rio de Janeiro: Fundação Getúlio Vargas.
- Bergsman, J. 1970. *Brazil: Industrialization and trade policies*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Bittermann, H. 1973. *The refunding of international debt*. Durham: Duke University Press.
- Braga, H., and R. Markwald. 1983. Exportações brasileiras de manufaturados. *Pesquisa e Planejamento Econômico* 4 (3).
- Bresser Pereira, L. 1984. *Development and crisis in Brazil: 1930–1983*. Boulder: Westview.
- Cardoso, E. 1980. Incentivos às Exportações de Manufaturas: Série Histórica. *Revista Brasileira de Economia* 34 (2).

- \_\_\_\_\_. 1986. What policymakers can learn from Brazil and Mexico. *Challenge* 29, no. 4 (September/October): 19–28.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1987a. *Inflation, growth and the real exchange rate: Brazil and Latin America, 1850–1983*. New York: Garland Publishing.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1987b. Latin America's debt: Which way now? *Challenge* 30, no. 2 (May/June): 11–17.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1988. Lessons of the 1890s for the 1980s: Comments. In *Debt, stabilization and development*, ed. R. Findlay. Oxford: Basil Backwell.
- Cardoso, E., and R. Dornbusch. 1987. Brazil's tropical plan. *American Economic Review* 77 (May): 288–92.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1988. Brazilian debt: Past and present experiences. Cambridge: Massachusetts Institute of Technology, mimeo.
- Cardoso, E., and E. Reis. 1986. Deficits, dividas e inflação no Brasil. *Pesquisa e Planejamento Econômico* 7, no. 4 (December): 575–98.
- Coes, D. 1986. Brazilian trade policy: Inferences for sequencing of liberalization policies. Washington, D.C.: World Bank, mimeo.
- Conselho Monetário Nacional. 1982. *Foreign sector programme in 1983*, Brasília.
- Cruz, P. D. 1984. *Dívida externa e política econômica: A experiência brasileira nos anos sextenta*. São Paulo: Brasiliense.
- Díaz Alejandro, C. 1983. Some aspects of the 1982–1983 Brazilian payments crisis. *Brookings Papers in Economic Activity* 1:515–52.
- Dib, M. 1981. Equações de demanda de importações. *Revista de Economia Brasileira* 35 (2).
- Dornbusch, R. 1985. The Larida proposal: Comments. In *Inflation and indexation: Argentina, Brazil and Israel*, ed. John Williamson. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1987. *The world debt problem*. New York: The Twentieth Century Fund.
- Dornbusch, R., and M. Simonsen, eds. 1986. *Inflation, debt and indexation*. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1987. *Inflation stabilization with incomes policy support*. New York: Group of Thirty.
- Evans, P. 1979. *Dependent development: The alliance of multinational, state, and local capital in Brazil*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Feldstein, M. 1987. Latin America's debt. *The Economist* (June 27).
- Fischer, Stanley. 1977. Long term contracts, rational expectations, and the optimal money supply rule. *Journal of Political Economy* 85:191–205.
- Fishlow, A. 1972. Some reflections on post-1964 economic policy. In *Authoritarian Brazil*, ed. A. Stepan. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1975. Foreign trade regimes and economic development: Brazil. University of California, Berkeley, mimeo.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1976. Brazilian size distribution of income. In *Income distribution in Latin America*, ed. A. Foxley. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1984. The debt crisis: Round two ahead? In *Adjustment crisis in the third world*, ed. R. Feinberg and V. Kallab. Washington, D.C.: Overseas Development Council.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1985a. The debt crisis: A longer perspective. *Journal of Development Planning*, no. 16:83–104.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1985b. Lessons from the past: Capital markets during the 19th century and the interwar period. *International Organization* 39:383–439.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1988a. Lessons of the 1890s for the 1980s. In *Debt, stabilization and development*, ed. R. Findlay. Oxford: Basil Backwell.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1988b. Tale of two presidents. In *Democratizing Brazil: Problems of transition and consolidation*, ed. A. Stepan. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Furtado, C. 1971. *The economic growth of Brazil*. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- Goldsmith, R. 1986. *Desenvolvimento financeiro sob um seculo de inflacao: Brasil, 1850-1984*. São Paulo: Harper & Row do Brasil.
- Horta, Maria Helena T. T. 1985. Sources of Brazilian export growth in the 70s. *Brazilian Economic Studies* 9:164-65.
- Knight, P. 1985. Economic stabilization and medium-term development strategy in Brazil. Washington, D.C.: World Bank, mimeo.
- Knight, P., and R. Moran. 1981. *Brazil: Poverty and basic needs*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Kume, Honorio. 1985. Uma nota sobre a retomada do crescimento economico e a necessidade de importacoes. *Revista Brasileira de Comercio Exterior*, November.
- Lamounier, B., and A. Moura. 1986. Economic policy and political opening in Brazil. In *Latin American political economy*, ed. J. Hartlyn and S. Morley. Boulder: Westview.
- Leff, N. 1982. *Underdevelopment and development in Brazil*. London: Allen and Unwin.
- Lopes, F. 1986. *O choque heterodoxo*. Rio de Janeiro: Editora Campus.
- Macedo, R. 1977. A critical review of the relation between post-1964 wage policy and the worsening of Brazil's income distribution in the 1960's. *Explorations in Economic Research* 4:117-40.
- Malan, P., et al. 1977. *Politica economica externa e industrializacao no Brasil*. Rio de Janeiro: IPEA, Relatorios de Pesquisa.
- Modiano, E. 1986. *Da inflacao ao cruzado*. Rio de Janeiro: Editora Campus.
- Moraes, P. B. 1985. Equacoes de demanda de importacoes. *Texto para discussao*. Rio de Janeiro: Pontifícia Universidade Católica.
- Moreira, Heloisa Correia, and Aloisio de Araujo. 1984. Politica brasileira de importacoes: Uma descricao. Rio de Janeiro: Instituto Brasileiro de Pesquisa Economica e Social, mimeo.
- Morley, S. 1982. *Labor markets and inequitable growth: The case of inequitable growth in Brazil*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Musalem, Alberto Roque. 1981. Política de Subsídios e Exportações de Manufaturados no Brasil. *Revista Brasileira de Economia* 35 (1).
- Neuhaus, P., coordenador. 1980. *Economia brasileira: Uma visao historica*. Rio de Janeiro: Editora Campus.
- Pechman, C. 1984. *O Dolar paralelo no Brasil*. Rio de Janeiro: Paz e Terra.
- Pelaez, C., and W. Suzigan. 1976. *Historia monetaria do Brasil: Analise da politica, comportamento e instituicoes monetarias*. Série Monográfica. Rio de Janeiro: Instituto de Pesquisa Economica Aplicada.
- Pfeffermann, G. 1985. The social cost of recession in Brazil. Washington, D.C.: World Bank, mimeo.
- Rossi, J. W. 1986. Distribuicao da renda. Rio de Janeiro: INPES, mimeo.
- Salazar-Carillo, J., and R. Fendt, eds. 1985. *The Brazilian economy in the eighties*. New York: Pergamon Press.
- Simonsen, M. H. 1972. *Brasil 2002*. Rio de Janeiro: APEC-Bloch.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1983. Indexation: Current theory and the Brazilian experience. In *Inflation, debt and indexation*, ed. R. Dornbusch and M. Simonsen. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1985. The developing country debt problem. In *International debt and developing countries*, ed. G. Smith and J. Cuddington. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1986. Brazil. In *The open economy*, ed. R. Dornbusch and F. L. Helmers. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

- Skidmore, T. 1967. *Politics in Brazil, 1930–1964: An experiment in democracy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1988. *The politics of military rule in Brazil: 1964–1985*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Stepan, A., ed. 1973. *Authoritarian Brazil*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Taylor, John. 1979. Staggered wage setting in a macro model. *American Economic Review* (papers and proceedings) 69(May): 108–13.
- Tyler, W. G. 1976. *Manufactured export expansion and industrialization in Brazil*. Kiel: Kierlen Studien.
- Versiani, F., and J. R. Mendonca de Barros, organizadores. 1978. *Formacao economica do Brasil*. São Paulo: Edicao Saraiva.
- Villela, A., and W. Suzigan. 1973. *Politica economica e crescimento da economia brasileira: 1889–1945*. Série Monográfica. Rio de Janeiro: Instituto de Pesquisa Económica Aplicada.
- Wells, J. 1978. Brazil and the post-1973 crisis in the international economy. In *Inflation and stabilization in Latin America*, ed. R. Thorp and L. Whitehead. New York: Holmes & Meier.
- Werneck, R. 1983. Estrangulamento externo e investimento publico. In *Dívida externa, recessão e ajuste estrutural—O Brasil diante da crise*, P. Arida, organizador. Rio de Janeiro: Paz e Terra.
- World Bank. 1983. *Brazil: Industrial policies and manufactured exports*. A World Bank Country Study, Washington, D.C.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1984. *Brazil: Economic memorandum*. Washington, D.C.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1985. *Brazil: Financial systems review*. A World Bank Country Study, Washington, D.C.

This Page Intentionally Left Blank