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## RUSSIA

## I. FRONTIER STATISTICS OF TRAVELLERS

(Tables I-VI)

Records have been kept since 1828 of persons, whether emigrants or ordinary travellers, whether citizens or aliens who entered or left European Russia. The data were elaborated by the Russian Customs authorities on the basis of the passport registers or, in the case of Austrian subjects, of identification cards. Until 1850 travellers who arrived from or departed to Russian Poland were recorded but in 1851 the customs barriers between Russian Poland and the rest of Russia were removed. Passenger traffic between the two districts thereafter was regarded as internal, and statistical facts concerning these currents of migration ceased to be recorded.<sup>1</sup>

Emigration to overseas countries is not distinguished in these statistics. They are concerned only with arrivals in and departures from European Russia, from and to Asia and continental Europe, without distinguishing emigrants proper from the mass of ordinary travellers.

From the beginning the statistics paid close attention to the nationalities of alien travellers. In table III will be found such a statement for the period 1828 to 1915, with an estimate of the resulting net balance. But no final conclusions can be drawn from the figures. These statistics are characterised as follows in Vessélovsky's *Annuaire des finances russes* (8th year, St. Petersburg, 1879): "The figures for the period 1857-76 enable us to estimate the results realised in two decades relative to the migration of individuals between the Empire and foreign countries, the traffic facilities, the increase in comfort, the development of commerce and industry, and the character of the current and counter-current of arrivals and departures." The same authority showed the excess of citizens departing over those arriving and the excess of aliens arriving over those departing, concluding that there had been a net increase in population.

The statistics about individuals presenting "short-dated cards" at the frontiers (tables II and VI) are even less complete, because checking these papers without seriously disturbing the traffic was very difficult.

## II PORT STATISTICS

(Tables VII-IX)

The statistics of German seaports furnish another method of ascertaining the volume of Russian emigration. They relate to emigration overseas and, after 1899, to the British Isles. For the post-war period

<sup>1</sup>See *Statistica dell'Emigrazione italiana, per l'Estero*, 1891, 1898-1913. Rome, 1892-1915.

German statistics also are serviceable, since they furnish totals for Russians, but full particulars are not available. Tables IV and V for Latvia, showing transit of Russians according to their origins and destinations, are also useful in this connection.

Statistics about the number of migrants from pre-war or post-war Russia to Palestine (1922-24), South Africa (1913-24), Argentina (1857-1924), Brazil (1871-1924), Canada (1900-24), Cuba (1911-24), United States (1820-1924) and Australia (1902-24) will be found in the national tables for those countries. Statistics about the number of migrants returning to Russia from Argentina (1857-1924) and the United States (1908-24) will be found in the national tables for those countries.

TABLE I.—CITIZEN AND ALIEN PASSENGERS WITH PASSPORTS OUTWARD AND INWARD ACROSS THE FRONTIER OF RUSSIA DURING THE IMPERIAL PERIOD (1828-1915)

Year	Across the European frontier of Russia											
	Total				Citizens				Aliens			
	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures
1828	32,856	31,718	24,771	24,572	8,085	7,146	30,811	29,972	24,552	24,102	6,259	5,870
1829	31,982	31,097	22,928	22,472	9,054	8,625	30,657	27,782	22,087	20,466	8,570	7,516
1830	59,674	67,530	38,822	39,141	18,489	18,489	57,356	54,645	38,517	37,961	18,859	16,984
1831	66,358	66,358	41,469	48,603	27,105	17,755	94,850	63,452	57,366	47,946	24,314	16,452
1832	52,842	50,040	35,647	33,338	17,195	16,702	50,059	46,443	34,708	31,315	17,452	15,402
1833	50,181	49,762	31,212	30,428	18,550	16,542	46,412	44,084	29,217	28,089	17,905	15,500
1834	64,413	66,654	41,806	44,024	22,607	22,650	58,760	58,023	40,860	40,985	17,034	13,034
1835	57,634	53,227	40,146	38,488	17,488	16,112	54,642	49,707	39,243	38,835	15,419	13,072
1836	64,653	59,528	43,103	41,416	21,552	19,422	59,422	56,364	41,758	40,535	17,829	15,874
1837	69,434	67,521	43,950	45,284	22,237	22,237	66,779	62,355	44,052	43,071	23,622	22,014
1838	74,553	70,746	45,748	45,748	28,778	26,015	73,684	69,382	49,845	43,339	24,143	22,143
1839	79,370	72,857	47,808	45,500	27,808	26,081	75,585	70,772	51,598	48,339	26,198	24,050
1840	43,470	43,584	27,470	27,314	17,870	16,913	39,663	35,300	25,335	22,148	15,160	14,625
1841	43,000	41,081	24,051	24,083	17,870	18,000	39,663	39,259	20,830	18,862	18,529	16,880
1842	43,058	43,991	24,726	24,083	24,332	20,328	40,103	39,259	20,830	22,378	19,264	16,880
1843	59,058	49,133	24,726	25,528	24,332	20,328	49,140	38,182	21,238	19,870	21,311	18,742
1844	51,633	48,101	23,971	25,866	27,712	20,605	45,493	39,293	22,098	20,551	23,395	18,427
1845	53,683	48,101	23,971	25,866	27,712	20,605	45,493	40,133	22,306	20,813	24,427	20,322
1846	63,594	47,490	23,212	24,819	30,411	22,671	46,692	41,133	20,936	20,936	26,132	19,237
1847	64,965	63,580	40,744	42,927	24,231	20,667	59,069	59,020	38,574	39,198	21,395	19,822
1848	45,194	47,580	34,814	41,641	10,995	10,585	49,629	42,130	32,886	32,792	8,537	9,338
1849	29,207	50,439	52,867	41,641	10,995	10,585	53,418	41,874	49,136	36,021	4,182	5,853
1850	62,872	67,156	12,186	14,723	17,021	12,433	17,426	17,618	8,100	9,326	9,095	9,095
1851	35,014	32,246	15,374	14,723	35,531	14,679	21,246	20,860	10,170	11,618	14,367	12,259
1852	50,668	51,490	12,338	19,717	35,531	31,773	35,531	40,758	10,170	11,618	25,361	29,140
1853	114,900	89,442	27,238	31,856	57,586	57,586	102,193	80,287	23,399	16,866	25,133	55,154
1854	87,924	74,929	21,756	21,430	66,162	53,499	82,704	69,775	19,188	16,866	63,516	52,909
1855	69,753	87,484	16,085	19,509	63,668	67,975	83,287	82,557	12,895	15,883	50,394	66,674
1856	64,520	60,466	23,958	23,375	70,562	37,091	83,871	52,925	18,558	17,542	65,313	35,383
1857	126,589	129,640	39,043	41,205	87,546	88,435	113,815	116,952	34,098	32,043	79,717	84,909
1858	272,895	244,003	70,912	78,117	201,983	165,886	254,448	254,448	66,576	69,485	187,872	161,908
1859	315,860	315,860	120,143	120,143	277,302	195,069	288,897	295,512	72,675	110,582	216,222	184,930
1860	368,607	519,436	91,412	286,678	277,195	232,758	339,804	498,047	84,857	275,582	254,947	222,465
1861	359,358	333,367	74,226	101,434	281,933	231,933	334,115	308,025	68,400	89,125	265,715	218,900
1862	344,748	302,125	66,796	73,335	277,952	288,790	312,072	273,437	59,216	63,771	252,856	209,666
1863	279,675	336,190	51,317	56,102	228,358	222,032	300,198	258,995	45,321	46,832	204,877	165,988
1864	328,219	396,762	54,964	174,730	273,255	222,032	350,480	232,992	49,138	49,939	255,342	209,056
1865	385,608	317,452	59,719	69,994	361,327	298,842	359,335	290,069	53,294	60,676	306,041	233,393
1866	426,038	373,011	64,711	74,169	373,436	308,799	443,740	344,672	57,249	62,761	337,322	281,911
1867	490,978	431,901	117,542	126,102	373,436	308,799	455,033	400,794	110,409	141,869	344,624	344,624
1868	485,773	318,111	103,888	109,640	381,885	308,471	448,636	389,178	98,333	102,162	350,303	285,925
1869	483,802	455,517	162,734	145,032	321,068	310,419	443,740	427,912	156,349	167,569	287,391	286,047
1870	572,328	553,517	152,900	174,530	378,987	378,987	543,855	529,666	146,866	167,569	396,989	362,097
1871	532,154	503,068	122,824	150,538	409,330	352,530	500,774	480,087	118,519	143,787	382,255	336,300

TABLE I.—CITIZEN AND ALIEN PASSENGERS WITH PASSPORTS OUTWARD AND INWARD ACROSS THE FRONTIER OF RUSSIA DURING THE IMPERIAL PERIOD 1828-1915 (continued).

Year	Total						Citizens		Aliens		Across the European frontier of Russia			
	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures
1872	739,752	676,900	192,904	211,657	546,848	465,243	702,358	645,786	188,652	198,997	513,706	446,789		
1873	821,200	802,372	245,667	256,667	576,533	508,705	790,064	771,268	204,372	236,357	585,742	540,911		
1874	855,944	801,544	256,978	293,443	598,966	556,107	820,661	781,427	252,477	286,625	568,184	495,402		
1875	355,705	323,115	63,345	73,443	292,360	249,672	328,476	309,687	60,599	704,56	267,877	239,231		
1876	324,900	282,813	63,240	63,809	260,560	219,004	306,113	272,157	60,981	62,794	245,132	209,863		
1877	302,624	276,033	52,225	60,911	250,399	209,094	288,120	269,490	51,238	60,660	236,882	208,830		
1878	339,617	315,122	73,740	73,494	182,037	171,587	324,999	285,881	72,485	252,684	175,784	156,425		
1879	286,836	241,000	54,969	69,413	231,867	163,340	267,881	218,465	62,040	204,256	156,425	137,584		
1880	281,481	212,531	50,441	49,191	231,046	163,340	252,055	198,185	45,511	158,465	152,674	137,584		
1881	316,303	295,295	42,446	68,138	273,857	227,157	262,925	240,886	62,418	272,069	178,468	152,674		
1882	353,253	299,673	46,599	60,616	306,654	239,057	315,202	270,330	43,133	57,279	213,051	181,074		
1883	304,397	271,707	39,395	62,156	265,002	209,551	268,193	244,150	36,445	60,076	231,748	184,074		
1884	281,322	254,443	38,121	56,326	245,201	198,117	245,424	225,053	36,148	53,439	209,276	171,614		
1885	320,994	272,087	61,378	71,279	259,616	200,808	281,225	239,948	58,928	68,637	222,297	171,311		
1886	294,246	258,602	53,760	70,586	224,486	178,241	251,433	223,599	53,944	68,905	197,489	154,694		
1887	297,778	298,602	47,262	69,632	250,516	228,970	250,919	258,465	44,465	68,905	197,489	154,694		
1888	406,625	321,165	82,694	118,100	272,478	250,579	278,098	280,924	50,565	63,332	206,454	195,133		
1889	372,150	323,951	66,050	107,395	303,931	305,922	353,722	382,661	79,144	115,630	227,533	217,543		
1890	416,725	401,468	95,625	137,590	306,090	286,556	318,077	354,245	64,598	105,469	253,479	267,031		
1891	364,126	345,843	98,029	134,954	263,878	263,878	309,740	367,628	94,098	135,289	215,642	222,339		
1892	326,653	308,031	93,314	141,091	228,624	210,889	260,551	296,070	87,329	123,306	172,764	172,764		
1893	343,959	368,902	87,224	114,748	256,775	226,940	266,209	312,750	81,216	129,746	184,995	183,004		
1894	391,127	383,111	117,803	147,753	273,324	235,358	275,323	293,020	82,936	108,554	192,387	184,466		
1895	396,933	412,597	128,206	156,044	268,727	256,553	336,021	336,199	109,320	136,914	238,223	181,161		
1896	419,596	399,576	133,306	159,384	280,292	240,192	348,099	354,281	125,889	144,984	218,121	211,423		
1897	416,725	402,215	136,593	175,983	286,130	226,232	347,701	351,520	131,589	150,443	222,210	204,138		
1898	407,730	406,988	142,132	187,351	265,598	219,637	320,175	390,427	136,320	177,038	285,612	186,282		
1899	443,220	451,135	194,981	229,931	248,239	221,204	370,611	361,027	187,310	219,400	183,505	164,799		
1900	484,608	470,578	232,810	291,644	299,766	237,768	321,790	342,978	167,556	182,456	150,435	140,488		
1901	489,391	456,755	189,625	220,034	299,766	236,721	316,194	336,329	165,735	202,501	179,788	161,068		
1902	493,836	513,163	178,615	246,662	315,212	266,501	340,098	352,809	186,310	230,201	194,216	181,074		
1903	421,812	466,570	144,802	214,847	272,010	251,723	296,064	338,846	130,504	160,574	194,216	181,074		
1904	394,324	483,348	146,904	243,339	247,420	239,409	296,297	386,931	130,843	202,855	159,354	137,096		
1905	536,700	596,283	202,798	329,853	353,902	266,430	372,127	485,274	186,813	309,474	180,314	176,760		
1906	567,607	581,407	207,856	304,919	340,660	285,040	376,351	449,670	189,761	286,515	186,590	169,174		
1907	547,707	530,599	206,847	272,739	340,660	277,025	360,815	390,487	200,739	255,227	206,524	189,192		
1908	585,697	569,736	214,687	324,688	372,113	277,388	376,351	449,670	189,761	255,227	206,524	189,192		
1909	578,697	569,736	214,687	324,688	372,113	277,388	376,351	449,670	189,761	255,227	206,524	189,192		
1910	778,612	887,775	306,070	403,688	472,739	383,860	505,815	558,078	307,891	374,098	230,376	208,330		
1911	859,416	884,684	306,627	403,688	472,739	383,860	505,815	558,078	307,891	374,098	230,376	208,330		
1912	919,981	950,291	303,370	403,688	472,739	383,860	505,815	558,078	307,891	374,098	230,376	208,330		
1913	615,666	603,291	248,670	303,370	370,987	321,150	316,033	375,736	239,586	279,137	263,757	243,438		
1914	202,429	172,576	49,565	46,347	152,884	126,229	25,281	23,160	13,652	235,432	137,904	130,356		
1915										5,416	11,629	17,744		

Included in the figures for 1856-1874 are passengers with short-dated cards.

TABLE Ia.—CITIZEN AND ALIEN PASSENGERS MOVEMENT.  
BALANCE INWARD AND OUTWARD 1828-1915.

Year	Citizens balance inward (+) or outward (-)	Aliens balance inward (+) or outward (-)	Year	Citizens balance inward (+) or outward (-)	Aliens balance inward (+) or outward (-)
1828	+ 450	+ 389	1872	- 10,345	+ 66,917
1829	+ 1,621	+ 1,254	1873	- 32,035	+ 44,831
1830	+ 556	+ 2,155	1874	- 33,548	+ 72,782
1831	+ 23,690	+ 7,708	1875	- 9,857	+ 28,646
1832	+ 3,117	+ 599	1876	- 1,313	+ 35,269
1833	+ 637	+ 1,691	1877	- 9,422	+ 28,052
1834	- 129	+ 866	1878	- 170	+ 76,900
1835	+ 2,388	+ 2,347	1879	- 8,415	+ 47,831
1836	+ 1,203	+ 1,855	1880	+ 1,200	+ 62,670
1837	- 254	+ 3,948	1881	- 24,828	+ 46,867
1838	+ 1,106	+ 4,184	1882	- 14,146	+ 59,018
1839	+ 6,496	+ 93	1883	- 23,631	+ 47,674
1840	+ 3,447	+ 535	1884	- 17,291	+ 37,662
1841	+ 2,473	+ 2,001	1885	- 9,709	+ 50,986
1842	- 1,539	+ 2,384	1886	- 14,961	+ 42,795
1843	+ 1,368	+ 2,999	1887	- 18,867	+ 11,321
1844	+ 1,547	+ 4,653	1888	- 12,816	+ 9,990
1845	+ 1,493	+ 4,105	1889	- 36,486	+ 7,547
1846	- 376	+ 6,895	1890	- 40,871	+ 4,703
1847	- 624	+ 1,573	1891	- 41,191	- 6,697
1848	+ 94	- 801	1892	- 35,977	+ 458
1849	+ 13,115	- 1,671	1893	- 48,530	+ 1,989
1850	- 423	+ 231	1894	- 25,618	+ 7,921
1851	- 1,722	+ 2,108	1895	- 27,594	+ 17,062
1852	- 1,448	- 3,779	1896	- 27,084	+ 6,906
1853	- 1,734	+ 23,640	1897	- 24,254	+ 18,072
1854	+ 2,322	+ 10,607	1898	- 31,649	+ 27,330
1855	- 2,988	- 16,280	1899	- 40,718	+ 14,866
1856	+ 1,016	+ 29,930	1900	- 32,400	+ 11,554
1857	+ 2,055	- 5,192	1901	- 35,134	+ 13,946
1858	- 2,907	+ 25,964	1902	- 30,806	+ 10,671
1859	- 37,907	+ 31,292	1903	- 61,986	+ 9,878
1860	- 190,725	+ 32,482	1904	- 66,551	+ 4,366
1861	- 20,725	+ 46,815	1905	- 92,912	+ 2,258
1862	- 4,555	+ 43,190	1906	- 11,6661	+ 5,554
1863	- 1,511	+ 38,889	1907	- 89,850	+ 13,205
1864	- 801	+ 46,286	1908	- 37,352	+ 17,416
1865	- 3,382	+ 72,648	1909	- 54,488	+ 17,332
1866	- 5,512	+ 55,411	1910	- 71,326	+ 22,066
1867	- 4,460	+ 58,699	1911	- 66,207	+ 18,748
1868	- 3,829	+ 63,287	1912	- 94,639	+ 15,380
1869	+ 19,484	+ 1,344	1913	- 223,757	+ 127,224
1870	+ 20,703	+ 34,892	1914	- 53,963	+ 7,548
1871	- 25,268	+ 45,955	1915	+ 8,236	- 6,115

# RUSSIA

TABLE II.—CITIZEN AND ALIEN PASSENGERS OUTWARD AND INWARD ACROSS THE FRONTIER OF RUSSIA DURING THE IMPERIAL PERIOD, WITH SHORT-DATED CARDS (1875-1915).

Year	Total						Citizens						Aliens					
	Total		Citizens		Aliens		Total		Citizens		Aliens		Total		Citizens		Aliens	
	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures
1875	538,709	533,523	237,356	262,010	321,353	271,513	553,098	528,622	236,282	358,400	316,810	270,232						
1876	568,389	559,256	242,844	288,435	325,945	270,868	554,058	547,916	249,272	385,003	312,363	270,232						
1877	563,843	568,069	233,252	270,161	330,591	271,806	536,505	531,916	233,252	383,384	312,363	291,290						
1878	563,070	582,385	233,376	256,474	344,311	278,900	538,298	550,098	236,171	369,207	305,006	295,217						
1879	537,517	539,536	192,998	230,434	328,000	238,000	528,938	509,098	191,892	326,171	332,746	327,927						
1880	582,688	620,948	212,265	250,853	370,325	254,816	598,293	641,621	216,846	249,856	356,747	357,241						
1881	461,014	448,449	197,202	216,933	363,812	258,843	509,352	585,707	197,123	216,846	258,972	228,771						
1882	592,354	583,071	236,520	288,864	339,574	264,843	604,868	593,914	258,972	288,864	333,434	296,843						
1883	604,668	639,875	265,251	323,567	340,571	310,927	640,628	632,875	265,251	323,567	340,571	310,927						
1884	696,550	649,470	287,789	324,452	409,551	311,900	696,550	632,875	287,789	323,567	349,851	311,900						
1885	822,584	828,647	319,444	352,647	502,931	446,748	827,384	770,387	319,444	352,647	502,931	446,748						
1886	923,702	888,765	376,854	466,066	645,856	502,909	923,702	888,765	376,854	466,066	645,856	502,909						
1887	1,090,971	1,060,469	453,343	530,798	1,009,572	978,700	1,060,469	1,009,572	453,343	530,798	1,009,572	978,700						
1888	1,582,995	1,609,868	555,324	684,916	1,388,707	1,335,193	1,542,995	1,506,588	533,125	673,615	1,009,672	978,700						
1889	2,228,491	2,553,668	876,716	997,982	1,936,775	1,582,858	2,228,491	2,249,768	876,716	997,982	1,385,207	1,335,193						
1890	1,959,371	1,753,768	639,415	697,982	1,598,371	1,057,154	1,549,371	1,555,284	610,000	610,000	1,582,858	1,582,858						
1891	2,587,154	2,762,812	1,088,730	1,057,154	1,749,362	1,494,996	2,587,154	2,426,412	1,088,730	1,057,154	1,582,858	1,582,858						
1892	2,985,199	2,781,401	1,277,716	1,098,037	1,888,739	1,688,739	2,985,199	2,781,401	1,277,716	1,098,037	1,888,739	1,888,739						
1893	3,424,143	3,476,895	1,385,675	1,285,595	2,043,520	1,848,902	3,424,143	3,476,895	1,385,675	1,285,595	2,043,520	2,043,520						
1894	4,094,054	4,176,801	1,571,315	1,443,472	2,521,739	2,233,223	4,094,054	4,176,801	1,571,315	1,443,472	2,521,739	2,521,739						
1895	4,624,339	4,664,082	1,672,422	1,668,747	2,951,910	2,725,645	4,624,339	4,664,082	1,672,422	1,668,747	2,951,910	2,951,910						
1896	5,094,759	5,007,560	1,895,728	1,980,038	3,206,021	3,008,854	5,094,759	5,007,560	1,895,728	1,980,038	3,206,021	3,206,021						
1897	5,448,713	5,407,560	2,191,485	2,268,854	3,256,075	3,157,528	5,448,713	5,407,560	2,191,485	2,268,854	3,256,075	3,256,075						
1898	5,583,213	5,404,684	2,468,657	2,546,962	3,630,213	3,571,854	5,583,213	5,404,684	2,468,657	2,546,962	3,630,213	3,630,213						
1899	5,869,202	5,897,215	3,344,202	3,030,213	4,652,004	4,303,624	5,869,202	5,897,215	3,344,202	3,030,213	4,652,004	4,652,004						
1900	6,358,411	6,097,980	4,012,530	3,653,311	5,000,517	4,638,799	6,358,411	6,097,980	4,012,530	3,653,311	5,000,517	5,000,517						
1901	7,094,439	6,957,873	4,571,734	4,009,439	5,570,517	5,257,356	7,094,439	6,957,873	4,571,734	4,009,439	5,570,517	5,570,517						
1902	8,186,236	8,233,200	5,712,734	5,786,197	6,572,734	6,447,002	8,186,236	8,233,200	5,712,734	5,786,197	6,572,734	6,572,734						
1903	10,313,088	10,339,016	7,161,370	7,223,149	8,315,981	8,115,867	10,313,088	10,339,016	7,161,370	7,223,149	8,315,981	8,315,981						
1904	11,155,088	10,211,130	7,174,402	7,256,332	8,399,635	8,058,434	11,155,088	10,211,130	7,174,402	7,256,332	8,399,635	8,399,635						
1905	10,504,059	10,549,227	7,410,424	7,490,793	8,642,681	8,042,681	10,504,059	10,549,227	7,410,424	7,490,793	8,642,681	8,642,681						
1906	11,357,970	11,397,725	7,958,553	8,042,681	9,399,417	8,355,054	11,357,970	11,397,725	7,958,553	8,042,681	9,399,417	9,399,417						
1907	12,130,115	12,072,652	8,561,122	8,595,030	10,000,000	9,477,622	12,130,115	12,072,652	8,561,122	8,595,030	10,000,000	10,000,000						
1908	13,083,560	6,522,070	4,474,780	4,942,076	11,608,793	11,579,994	13,083,560	6,522,070	4,474,780	4,942,076	11,608,793	11,608,793						
1909	13,083,560	201,201	91,130	96,557	127,267	104,644	13,083,560	201,201	91,130	96,557	127,267	127,267						
1910	13,083,560	201,201	91,130	96,557	127,267	104,644	13,083,560	201,201	91,130	96,557	127,267	127,267						
1911	13,083,560	201,201	91,130	96,557	127,267	104,644	13,083,560	201,201	91,130	96,557	127,267	127,267						
1912	13,083,560	201,201	91,130	96,557	127,267	104,644	13,083,560	201,201	91,130	96,557	127,267	127,267						
1913	13,083,560	201,201	91,130	96,557	127,267	104,644	13,083,560	201,201	91,130	96,557	127,267	127,267						
1914	13,083,560	201,201	91,130	96,557	127,267	104,644	13,083,560	201,201	91,130	96,557	127,267	127,267						
1915	13,083,560	201,201	91,130	96,557	127,267	104,644	13,083,560	201,201	91,130	96,557	127,267	127,267						

TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF ALIEN PASSENGERS WITH PASSPORTS OUTWARD AND INWARD ACROSS THE FRONTIER OF RUSSIA DURING THE IMPERIAL PERIOD. (by nationality) 1828-1915.

YEAR	GERMANY		AUSTRIA		FRANCE		ENGLAND		UNITED STATES		SWITZERLAND		BELGIUM		HOLLAND	
	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures
1828	2,285	1,942	2,625	2,806	234	190	325	255	3	15	110	117	.....	.....	8	6
1829	3,117	7,451	4,000	3,615	251	174	382	377	4	22	65	67	.....	.....	58	33
1830	8,317	0,157	4,568	4,259	210	234	402	474	6	33	105	67	.....	.....	16	22
1831	11,263	2,107	5,126	3,044	247	198	555	514	3	33	202	108	.....	.....	25	26
1832	3,913	3,157	7,432	7,301	1,147	497	334	334	24	59	111	82	.....	.....	45	28
1833	3,381	3,378	10,095	7,192	1,233	299	375	456	12	29	135	126	.....	.....	24	20
1834	4,166	3,505	9,494	8,957	317	277	454	456	14	28	95	84	.....	.....	31	53
1835	2,848	2,775	10,043	7,899	398	467	382	357	28	21	43	42	.....	.....	37	11
1836	2,894	3,729	10,940	9,993	469	364	645	698	18	24	44	40	.....	.....	83	74
1837	4,415	3,579	13,081	13,081	586	554	711	713	15	17	88	59	.....	.....	48	57
1838	5,555	4,597	15,691	13,106	795	738	781	781	19	15	169	87	.....	.....	33	66
1839	3,620	3,539	13,575	15,571	666	428	551	723	33	33	128	98	.....	.....	21	61
1840	3,474	3,233	7,579	8,355	513	418	418	410	30	17	152	88	.....	.....	53	38
1841	4,832	3,036	10,367	10,102	710	553	376	456	42	84	138	137	.....	.....	22	58
1842	4,865	3,184	10,661	10,527	633	556	494	507	20	36	143	137	.....	.....	35	37
1843	6,040	4,002	10,820	7,33	490	530	568	568	24	44	180	169	.....	.....	24	25
1844	9,654	4,367	11,600	11,061	991	731	654	626	80	63	221	174	.....	.....	44	105
1845	1,185	6,039	11,165	11,165	1,055	809	685	702	112	68	244	201	.....	.....	83	88
1846	8,295	9,009	11,678	9,297	1,079	755	517	505	61	44	230	163	.....	.....	152	111
1847	5,446	3,927	12,067	12,630	708	538	647	555	68	68	164	138	.....	.....	45	57
1848	2,560	2,386	3,252	4,526	291	318	418	478	56	80	86	69	.....	.....	37	85
1849	2,063	2,331	7,735	3,651	288	325	486	602	14	42	50	65	.....	.....	41	40
1850	4,308	5,313	2,337	2,046	721	721	721	714	33	64	147	134	.....	.....	19	53
1851	6,252	20,221	6,969	4,771	765	668	674	714	36	52	181	165	.....	.....	47	59
1852	15,209	48,522	21,364	6,375	747	660	794	794	30	31	163	160	.....	.....	56	77
1853	54,322	45,549	47,779	732	748	727	937	937	40	63	187	140	.....	.....	38	78
1854	45,161	43,549	13,364	6,375	732	748	727	937	40	63	187	140	.....	.....	28	25
1855	39,230	56,779	20,444	5,592	91	350	44	474	14	47	77	93	.....	.....	25	42
1856	35,842	21,954	8,511	1,111	111	189	114	139	53	48	106	85	.....	.....	53	42
1857	58,654	63,840	11,489	15,762	1,041	1,008	1,041	1,008	121	138	356	227	.....	.....	49	74
1858	123,279	106,800	50,375	45,967	2,048	1,209	1,119	601	135	62	354	234	.....	.....	53	35
1859	147,284	121,903	54,587	48,270	2,302	1,492	2,039	1,582	145	117	523	504	.....	.....	63	68
1860	180,051	147,075	57,582	60,662	2,494	1,547	1,577	1,096	150	189	504	441	.....	.....	250	68
1861	173,074	140,494	68,105	70,189	4,998	2,321	2,395	2,188	320	151	887	414	.....	.....	58	54
1862	166,125	131,198	74,797	63,674	2,091	1,631	1,254	1,073	126	111	1,073	292	.....	.....	72	72
1863	122,453	104,543	69,331	53,750	1,622	900	1,022	900	150	114	369	300	.....	.....	163	68
1864	171,079	162,958	73,164	63,311	839	1,038	1,146	811	74	81	314	299	.....	.....	141	80
1865	201,441	164,919	92,907	59,886	965	1,149	876	727	161	108	179	272	.....	.....	106	79
1866	218,643	186,591	105,220	84,222	742	858	1,156	727	124	84	306	283	.....	.....	145	180
1867	213,443	193,140	109,838	75,737	903	858	1,110	1,033	254	295	476	368	.....	.....	254	366
1868	196,103	184,282	138,565	89,644	764	851	1,170	878	374	379	486	354	.....	.....	338	794
1869	243,545	172,081	18,842	104,285	1,124	1,034	1,114	863	587	479	483	383	.....	.....	160	185
1870	240,084	234,688	132,641	98,475	1,946	1,820	1,065	1,193	314	325	590	552	.....	.....	170	155
1871	229,746	223,353	130,292	96,994	2,596	2,154	1,925	1,206	474	529	793	655	.....	.....	684	514
					2,014	1,373	1,460	1,493	300	232	739	428	.....	.....	135	204

For reference notes see page 810.



TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF ALIEN PASSENGERS WITH PASSPORTS OUTWARD AND INWARD ACROSS THE FRONTIER OF RUSSIA DURING THE IMPERIAL PERIOD (by nationality) 1828-1915 (continued).

YEAR	GERMANY		AUSTRIA		FRANCE		ENGLAND		UNITED STATES		SWITZERLAND		BELGIUM		HOLLAND	
	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures
1872	312,856	290,573	170,181	132,753	2,973	2,401	2,305	1,771	428	310	1,997	1,562	366	257	38	45
1873	384,988	361,243	162,895	150,265	2,970	2,740	2,414	1,904	506	557	1,718	1,118	614	566	318	275
1874	398,328	340,390	158,491	128,711	3,230	2,960	2,102	1,530	599	517	1,770	1,215	415	383	269	255
1875	151,235	121,452	108,661	82,429	4,521	2,862	4,102	1,919	948	687	1,176	1,121	775	606	324	381
1876	121,846	107,658	80,375	64,776	4,663	2,923	4,141	2,539	945	657	1,183	958	716	652	304	331
1877	119,494	108,968	90,375	71,870	4,476	3,280	3,280	2,690	936	786	1,183	929	561	491	460	435
1878	120,570	109,042	94,042	71,821	6,118	4,956	3,307	2,860	971	887	974	553	552	436	164	253
1879	127,241	111,321	97,104	72,801	6,484	5,335	3,693	3,132	907	997	974	980	639	643	222	118
1880	87,784	65,178	66,149	44,141	3,726	2,750	2,330	1,750	812	907	579	579	751	533	120	156
1881	124,831	81,565	94,439	70,912	3,284	3,284	1,498	1,792	330	323	639	798	321	324	101	126
1882	67,693	81,500	141,179	103,716	4,897	5,390	3,624	3,025	397	408	2,860	3,641	370	291	162	218
1883	72,639	57,074	135,851	107,056	3,128	2,546	2,546	2,392	590	502	674	581	108	109	53	59
1884	67,712	52,665	126,409	100,293	1,692	1,411	1,761	1,132	653	594	699	670	202	157	78	66
1885	68,337	52,808	129,010	97,644	4,717	2,536	2,910	2,132	827	511	1,169	951	381	318	217	260
1886	58,598	47,779	116,083	86,622	3,380	3,095	2,803	2,574	827	511	1,142	910	417	510	163	152
1887	65,234	62,750	119,769	109,143	2,625	3,523	2,182	2,611	453	529	825	1,119	340	461	88	115
1888	94,503	89,953	109,278	105,007	3,018	3,130	3,099	2,856	706	781	1,182	1,177	768	694	103	95
1889	923,117	905,717	329,270	272,396	5,983	6,509	4,909	4,058	3,131	2,841	2,462	2,016	2,876	2,763	404	392
1890	1,265,126	1,232,376	329,920	314,087	7,043	5,462	4,909	4,058	3,011	2,430	2,027	1,988	1,802	1,900	318	320
1891	875,237	871,672	222,653	218,904	5,420	6,419	4,185	3,769	2,714	2,490	1,699	2,090	1,883	1,892	308	291
1892	1,018,187	1,495,576	292,278	272,396	5,420	6,419	4,185	3,769	2,714	2,490	1,699	2,090	1,883	1,892	308	291
1893	1,298,867	1,383,977	262,943	247,097	6,794	7,886	4,533	3,662	3,067	2,637	2,332	2,342	2,000	2,314	437	397
1894	922,021	916,146	221,955	226,877	6,847	6,991	5,411	4,378	2,399	1,925	1,714	1,638	2,026	2,006	285	216
1895	78,666	80,508	97,395	96,377	7,368	8,346	3,805	4,707	1,624	1,319	2,275	2,926	2,327	2,302	434	491
1896	64,466	64,466	109,819	103,760	9,130	7,112	4,367	3,354	1,796	1,796	2,823	2,299	3,387	1,972	583	693
1897	49,905	43,794	101,292	101,292	10,967	8,906	7,113	5,079	2,555	2,140	3,200	2,817	4,456	3,038	827	737
1898	43,993	40,106	93,136	88,838	7,251	6,745	5,727	4,605	3,327	2,773	3,184	2,982	5,747	4,570	514	501
1900	62,161	58,351	77,141	72,958	6,679	6,519	5,900	5,394	3,961	3,711	2,546	2,783	6,415	5,817	576	693
1901	43,688	40,312	78,649	71,385	6,588	5,410	4,900	4,203	3,074	3,074	2,446	2,592	4,418	4,205	798	600
1902	36,870	34,470	65,342	60,911	8,740	8,301	4,990	4,505	3,702	3,511	2,818	2,818	2,700	3,866	928	734
1903	45,969	43,130	72,672	69,159	9,770	9,778	6,136	5,485	4,573	4,218	2,097	2,261	2,567	2,504	721	553
1904	45,354	41,922	67,034	67,903	9,158	8,968	5,425	4,501	4,192	4,082	1,690	1,794	2,335	2,833	633	711
1905	45,667	45,398	71,467	70,602	7,302	6,934	4,934	4,648	3,326	2,917	1,690	1,794	2,335	2,833	633	711
1906	47,715	45,398	68,749	84,867	8,424	8,240	5,758	4,909	2,978	2,784	1,786	1,913	2,171	2,114	1,021	929
1907	52,589	46,681	65,648	70,228	8,840	8,877	7,375	5,875	3,111	2,558	2,018	2,085	2,393	1,779	1,224	994
1908	53,113	45,160	73,298	68,449	10,692	10,426	9,828	7,421	3,857	3,586	2,666	2,666	2,328	1,841	1,579	1,366
1909	56,259	52,259	75,816	70,888	11,256	10,397	10,024	8,814	4,737	4,293	3,027	3,054	3,027	2,476	1,419	1,419
1910	60,922	59,655	85,151	79,598	13,789	12,298	12,676	10,279	5,560	4,989	3,806	3,401	3,665	3,278	2,009	1,487
1911	80,756	74,551	93,263	85,955	14,297	13,412	11,599	10,211	5,239	4,938	3,407	3,014	4,894	4,262	2,383	1,539
1912	92,198	85,630	94,935	87,642	17,418	15,990	14,287	11,633	5,963	5,682	5,998	5,734	5,909	5,654	2,884	2,029
1913	91,446	84,914	76,710	69,675	20,010	17,242	13,678	12,434	7,702	6,766	7,720	6,779	6,314	5,056	3,177	3,478
1914	42,168	42,931	35,218	29,169	9,471	10,569	7,612	6,478	3,976	3,087	3,417	3,690	3,153	2,730	1,600	91
1915	7,339	1,184	1,184	1,184	1,046	1,110	1,110	1,110	471	471	220	220	220	124	91	95

For reference notes see page 810.

TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF ALIEN PASSENGERS WITH PASSPORTS OUTWARD AND INWARD ACROSS THE FRONTIER OF RUSSIA DURING THE IMPERIAL PERIOD (by nationality) 1828-1915 (continued).

YEAR	ITALY		BULGARIA		ROMANIA		GREECE		DENMARK		SWEDEN AND NORWAY		SERBIA		SPAIN		PORTUGAL	
	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures
1828	110	109	.....	.....	74	42	49	27	81	81	58	69	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1829	80	66	.....	.....	263	149	74	51	118	116	86	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1830	666	649	.....	.....	182	120	2,295	1,156	105	70	49	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1831	1,013	416	.....	.....	246	78	3,025	721	122	76	35	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1832	61	45	.....	.....	650	897	997	927	148	70	86	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1833	338	321	.....	.....	1,048	492	425	591	124	80	50	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1834	54	39	.....	.....	2,314	1,581	321	439	124	103	27	128	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1835	9	5	.....	.....	826	954	172	188	66	60	55	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1836	67	42	.....	.....	770	599	480	240	129	108	39	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1837	118	75	.....	.....	308	270	327	228	148	153	61	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1838	136	160	.....	.....	510	376	605	445	344	312	80	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1839	76	69	.....	.....	685	653	470	288	427	273	97	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1840	124	129	.....	.....	690	578	290	202	143	106	112	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1841	190	179	.....	.....	930	678	220	203	132	148	78	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1842	85	71	.....	.....	986	704	109	160	107	95	79	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1843	97	94	.....	.....	1,084	847	294	217	115	94	79	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1844	117	125	.....	.....	1,133	96	366	270	141	120	98	74	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1845	128	167	.....	.....	1,134	927	394	311	166	139	111	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1846	213	75	.....	.....	1,849	875	670	339	159	104	119	121	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1847	74	98	.....	.....	1,952	919	533	278	130	122	127	104	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1848	38	106	.....	.....	793	588	250	203	54	78	50	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1849	33	68	.....	.....	791	96	133	148	37	55	57	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1850	121	99	.....	.....	284	251	231	133	56	90	50	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1851	170	166	.....	.....	405	321	343	253	71	93	70	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1852	139	101	.....	.....	570	312	359	312	90	120	62	84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1853	163	146	.....	.....	270	265	262	125	96	176	96	106	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1854	58	158	.....	.....	299	148	216	246	43	34	33	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1855	25	118	.....	.....	297	128	227	493	49	46	39	136	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1856	635	150	.....	.....	91	1058	772	503	170	172	115	133	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1857	451	205	.....	.....	1,058	569	727	597	154	154	75	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1858	438	324	.....	.....	2,453	1,271	967	461	217	171	141	117	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1859	542	342	.....	.....	5,189	3,629	876	461	144	171	141	117	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1860	941	424	.....	.....	3,093	3,211	738	351	169	123	123	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1861	566	456	.....	.....	3,193	2,663	927	335	160	161	161	68	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1862	342	306	.....	.....	5,490	3,381	709	496	235	142	97	74	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1863	342	356	.....	.....	3,174	2,840	1,018	758	305	162	116	104	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1864	456	361	.....	.....	3,075	3,288	1,147	817	189	133	168	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1865	440	316	.....	.....	4,488	3,066	1,044	828	92	74	129	108	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1866	436	480	.....	.....	5,291	4,308	1,140	895	173	106	148	592	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1867	670	510	.....	.....	10,815	9,211	1,615	1,132	179	154	158	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1868	526	449	.....	.....	5,485	3,198	1,444	1,363	134	180	185	168	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1869	585	384	.....	.....	12,286	10,104	1,617	1,080	134	180	185	168	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1870	887	663	.....	.....	8,935	8,089	1,657	1,017	140	228	622	445	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1871	687	515	.....	.....	7,557	6,881	1,942	762	446	404	535	445	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF ALIEN PASSENGERS WITH PASSPORTS OUTWARD AND INWARD ACROSS THE FRONTIER OF RUSSIA DURING THE IMPERIAL PERIOD (by nationality) 1828-1915 (continued).

YEAR	ITALY		BULGARIA		ROUMANIA		GREECE		DENMARK		SWEDEN AND NORWAY		SERBIA		SPAIN		PORTUGAL	
	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures
1872	1,641	1,253	.....	.....	8,941	9,207	2,991	1,612	512	463	259	247	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1873	1,572	1,162	.....	.....	14,875	10,892	3,107	2,440	451	618	369	353	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1874	1,907	1,724	.....	.....	11,226	9,868	2,285	1,596	426	391	327	309	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1875	1,918	1,342	.....	.....	4,179	3,997	2,348	1,539	488	484	353	321	147	160	44	43	42	37
1876	1,459	1,459	.....	.....	3,416	3,061	2,350	1,563	518	490	373	345	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1877	1,762	1,805	.....	.....	3,869	3,227	1,237	4,131	389	374	302	284	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1878	1,846	1,587	.....	.....	3,447	2,625	3,385	2,489	409	305	274	112	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1879	1,745	2,356	.....	.....	2,087	1,930	3,273	3,529	426	420	319	338	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880	1,727	1,799	.....	.....	2,674	2,104	3,540	2,792	326	369	303	286	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1881	1,373	1,315	.....	.....	636	4,234	4,175	3,053	2,491	298	357	359	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1882	1,434	1,207	.....	.....	1,013	1,032	4,693	3,243	235	186	372	202	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1883	1,971	1,165	.....	.....	3,868	4,264	3,074	3,763	235	198	372	416	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1884	1,974	1,165	.....	.....	3,868	4,264	3,074	3,763	235	198	372	416	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1885	1,884	1,874	.....	.....	3,721	3,584	3,987	3,948	265	248	670	541	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1886	1,963	1,184	.....	.....	832	1,073	3,839	3,244	278	338	601	512	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1887	1,866	1,866	.....	.....	808	898	3,851	4,062	213	233	613	645	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1888	1,176	1,081	.....	.....	4,841	4,825	3,610	2,938	274	270	675	645	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1889	1,840	1,853	.....	.....	7,630	7,285	3,620	3,324	607	476	1,295	1,330	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1890	3,665	2,058	.....	.....	6,357	5,775	4,052	3,851	659	638	1,412	1,214	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1891	2,727	2,058	.....	.....	5,600	5,584	4,052	3,851	695	610	1,449	1,214	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1892	2,301	1,859	.....	.....	3,204	3,934	2,720	2,720	495	377	1,450	1,214	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1893	2,310	1,859	.....	.....	3,204	3,934	2,720	2,720	495	377	1,450	1,214	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1894	3,201	2,156	.....	.....	6,048	3,090	3,210	2,921	514	399	1,708	1,318	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1895	3,201	2,156	.....	.....	6,048	3,090	3,210	2,921	514	399	1,708	1,318	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1896	3,201	2,156	.....	.....	6,048	3,090	3,210	2,921	514	399	1,708	1,318	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1897	3,201	2,156	.....	.....	6,048	3,090	3,210	2,921	514	399	1,708	1,318	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1898	3,201	2,156	.....	.....	6,048	3,090	3,210	2,921	514	399	1,708	1,318	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1899	3,201	2,156	.....	.....	6,048	3,090	3,210	2,921	514	399	1,708	1,318	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1900	3,201	2,156	.....	.....	6,048	3,090	3,210	2,921	514	399	1,708	1,318	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1901	3,201	2,156	.....	.....	6,048	3,090	3,210	2,921	514	399	1,708	1,318	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1902	3,201	2,156	.....	.....	6,048	3,090	3,210	2,921	514	399	1,708	1,318	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1903	3,201	2,156	.....	.....	6,048	3,090	3,210	2,921	514	399	1,708	1,318	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1904	3,201	2,156	.....	.....	6,048	3,090	3,210	2,921	514	399	1,708	1,318	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1905	3,201	2,156	.....	.....	6,048	3,090	3,210	2,921	514	399	1,708	1,318	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1906	3,201	2,156	.....	.....	6,048	3,090	3,210	2,921	514	399	1,708	1,318	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1907	3,201	2,156	.....	.....	6,048	3,090	3,210	2,921	514	399	1,708	1,318	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1908	3,201	2,156	.....	.....	6,048	3,090	3,210	2,921	514	399	1,708	1,318	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1909	3,201	2,156	.....	.....	6,048	3,090	3,210	2,921	514	399	1,708	1,318	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1910	3,201	2,156	.....	.....	6,048	3,090	3,210	2,921	514	399	1,708	1,318	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1911	3,201	2,156	.....	.....	6,048	3,090	3,210	2,921	514	399	1,708	1,318	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1912	3,201	2,156	.....	.....	6,048	3,090	3,210	2,921	514	399	1,708	1,318	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1913	3,201	2,156	.....	.....	6,048	3,090	3,210	2,921	514	399	1,708	1,318	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1914	3,201	2,156	.....	.....	6,048	3,090	3,210	2,921	514	399	1,708	1,318	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1915	3,201	2,156	.....	.....	6,048	3,090	3,210	2,921	514	399	1,708	1,318	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

For reference notes see page 810.

TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF ALIEN PASSENGERS WITH PASSPORTS OUTWARD AND INWARD ACROSS THE FRONTIER OF RUSSIA DURING THE IMPERIAL PERIOD (by nationality) 1828-1915 (continued).

YEAR	MONTENEGRO		PERSIA		CHINA		TURKEY		JAPAN		KHIVA AND BOKHARA		OTHER		TOTAL	
	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures
1828	.....	.....	882	786	.....	.....	329	293	.....	.....	658	230	250	170	8,085	7,146
1829	.....	.....	89	787	.....	.....	65	167	.....	.....	269	391	131	115	9,054	8,625
1830	.....	.....	194	915	.....	.....	1,818	2,070	.....	.....	398	295	1,511	892	20,852	18,489
1831	.....	.....	311	207	.....	.....	2,105	1,666	.....	.....	481	127	1,433	1,433	27,105	17,755
1832	.....	.....	330	545	.....	.....	1,701	1,374	.....	.....	360	270	600	1,091	16,702	17,550
1833	.....	.....	1,168	671	.....	.....	1,591	2,602	.....	.....	202	328	1,243	1,983	19,753	18,550
1834	.....	.....	3,077	1,127	.....	.....	1,059	4,363	.....	.....	193	120	1,895	1,291	22,607	22,630
1835	.....	.....	806	437	.....	.....	1,179	1,243	.....	.....	816	557	516	1,291	17,488	14,739
1836	.....	.....	1,110	522	.....	.....	1,729	1,160	.....	.....	230	116	1,859	1,148	21,552	18,112
1837	.....	.....	639	472	.....	.....	930	914	.....	.....	288	206	1,225	1,815	25,454	22,237
1838	.....	.....	1,087	780	.....	.....	1,576	1,859	.....	.....	181	151	1,732	2,131	28,775	25,013
1839	.....	.....	1,368	839	.....	.....	1,527	1,830	.....	.....	247	246	1,633	1,691	27,308	26,347
1840	.....	.....	811	336	.....	.....	1,414	789	.....	.....	340	274	1,633	1,691	27,308	26,347
1841	.....	.....	881	445	.....	.....	1,098	974	.....	.....	459	338	1,046	2,043	17,870	17,081
1842	.....	.....	1,332	687	.....	.....	1,475	1,019	.....	.....	597	410	1,325	1,725	21,579	19,213
1843	.....	.....	1,495	800	.....	.....	1,699	1,475	.....	.....	600	56	1,440	1,600	21,893	18,096
1844	.....	.....	1,585	862	.....	.....	1,691	1,165	.....	.....	565	83	440	800	20,332	20,328
1845	.....	.....	1,582	887	.....	.....	1,843	1,233	.....	.....	586	86	379	584	26,464	20,605
1846	.....	.....	1,827	1,090	.....	.....	1,842	1,559	.....	.....	644	107	487	655	27,712	22,325
1847	.....	.....	1,631	367	.....	.....	1,154	1,432	.....	.....	632	722	920	985	30,411	22,671
1848	.....	.....	960	548	.....	.....	1,047	783	.....	.....	298	233	383	195	24,221	20,667
1849	.....	.....	3,268	1,040	.....	.....	1,457	847	.....	.....	111	111	192	146	10,380	8,798
1850	.....	.....	5,004	1,379	.....	.....	2,457	2,011	.....	.....	134	135	147	166	17,005	10,585
1851	.....	.....	5,098	1,762	.....	.....	3,100	1,629	.....	.....	113	70	189	168	11,021	12,433
1852	.....	.....	5,561	670	.....	.....	4,007	2,003	.....	.....	308	254	51	97	27,676	14,679
1853	.....	.....	5,628	511	.....	.....	4,007	2,003	.....	.....	566	146	167	62	32,104	31,773
1854	.....	.....	2,196	330	.....	.....	2,842	1,847	.....	.....	261	217	72	62	87,662	57,586
1855	.....	.....	3,069	1,091	.....	.....	97	104	.....	.....	392	224	42	20	67,168	53,499
1856	.....	.....	2,156	918	.....	.....	18	88	.....	.....	147	25	27	17	53,668	67,975
1857	.....	.....	2,593	967	.....	.....	2,303	765	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,303	316	70,562	37,091
1858	.....	.....	6,987	900	.....	.....	5,542	2,904	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,291	436	81,346	88,435
1859	.....	.....	12,059	5,677	.....	.....	10,012	3,376	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,301	585	201,983	165,886
1860	.....	.....	11,943	4,822	.....	.....	11,816	5,024	.....	.....	.....	.....	914	593	231,302	195,069
1861	.....	.....	9,241	8,300	.....	.....	18,333	5,446	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,050	548	277,105	231,758
1862	.....	.....	14,860	13,462	.....	.....	11,715	5,308	.....	.....	.....	.....	882	485	285,132	231,933
1863	.....	.....	17,897	9,004	.....	.....	16,974	7,869	.....	.....	.....	.....	980	402	275,052	228,790
1864	.....	.....	10,370	8,206	.....	.....	9,581	5,760	.....	.....	.....	.....	916	369	228,358	162,088
1865	.....	.....	17,465	13,658	.....	.....	9,585	6,160	.....	.....	.....	.....	701	358	228,358	227,039
1866	.....	.....	17,095	13,658	.....	.....	9,075	4,467	.....	.....	.....	.....	683	310	325,395	274,458
1867	.....	.....	22,014	16,598	.....	.....	13,117	5,186	.....	.....	.....	.....	796	355	301,327	268,843
1868	.....	.....	24,815	20,537	.....	.....	13,494	7,215	.....	.....	.....	.....	902	377	375,436	305,709
1870	.....	.....	20,088	13,279	.....	.....	12,095	5,940	.....	.....	.....	.....	190	130	381,865	308,471
1871	.....	.....	21,699	13,892	.....	.....	15,062	8,628	.....	.....	.....	.....	177	144	419,428	378,087
1872	.....	.....	18,453	12,165	.....	.....	14,343	9,004	.....	.....	.....	.....	231	120	409,350	345,530
1873	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	268	546,848	465,243
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	392	612,167	556,703

# RUSSIA

TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF ALIEN PASSENGERS WITH PASSPORTS OUTWARD AND IN WARD ACROSS THE FRONTIER OF RUSSIA DURING THE IMPERIAL PERIOD (by nationality) 1828-1915 (concluded).

YEAR	MONTENEGRO		PERSIA		CHINA		TURKEY		JAPAN		KHIVA AND BOKHARA		OTHER		TOTAL	
	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures
1874 <sup>1</sup>	...	...	22,544	9,976	15,527	8,112	10,688	5,985	...	...	...	...	488	552	598,966	508,101
1875	21	33	20,157	8,337	10,688	5,985	9,581	4,978	...	...	...	...	17	18	292,360	249,672
1876	17	19	11,448	7,275	9,581	4,978	9,581	4,978	24	19	14	9	68	32	260,830	219,004
1877	22	16	12,787	6,027	2,205	1,942	2,205	1,942	21	15	3	2	14	6	250,399	215,122
1878	48	19	10,470	5,088	7,623	5,243	7,623	5,243	...	...	18	26	...	...	265,877	182,037
1879	46	32	21,141	11,468	14,875	8,635	14,875	8,635	6	1	38	30	...	...	231,867	171,587
1880	46	26	10,070	6,215	13,571	9,093	13,571	9,093	12	2	3	4	...	...	231,867	163,340
1881	115	89	39,899	40,841	11,677	11,677	11,677	11,677	13	15	55	35	...	...	273,857	227,157
1882	36	39	25,384	18,316	14,869	11,788	14,869	11,788	61	26	11	9	...	...	306,654	239,057
1883	49	39	24,741	20,195	13,859	9,033	13,859	9,033	9	15	30	37	...	...	265,002	209,551
1884	57	31	26,724	20,367	11,890	9,117	11,890	9,117	8	10	10	95	...	...	243,201	198,117
1885	51	20	27,152	22,550	14,274	10,340	14,274	10,340	11	7	18	52	...	...	243,201	198,117
1886	51	27	29,994	15,959	17,362	10,598	17,362	10,598	16	24	32	15	...	...	259,616	200,808
1887	65	43	32,523	24,400	14,427	12,244	14,427	12,244	33	38	68	106	...	...	273,777	178,241
1888	45	54	30,553	24,424	17,239	14,312	17,239	14,312	21	24	69	140	...	...	270,516	228,970
1889	149	151	36,401	27,875	17,528	14,533	17,528	14,533	40	44	129	106	...	...	272,478	250,579
1890	106	65	37,566	24,986	19,200	15,828	19,200	15,828	20	22	49	344	...	...	1,355,603	1,284,712
1891	51	47	37,656	29,994	18,637	15,478	18,637	15,478	13	10	80	423	...	...	1,867,276	1,837,736
1892 <sup>2</sup>	33	33	42,513	26,153	10,566	10,730	10,566	10,730	16	11	167	417	...	...	1,691,297	1,621,749
1893	65	50	45,906	33,282	18,159	12,346	18,159	12,346	26	13	106	499	...	...	1,167,276	1,138,191
1894	36	20	50,073	35,883	15,435	13,384	15,435	13,384	31	31	171	314	...	...	1,167,276	1,138,191
1895	43	21	60,000	43,904	2,667	2,667	2,667	2,667	43	32	163	391	...	...	1,426,807	1,284,123
1896	68	43	25,843	20,340	4,795	4,795	4,795	4,795	95	82	307	512	...	...	1,426,807	1,284,123
1897	73	114	44,034	21,628	28,860	14,140	28,860	14,140	33	47	191	131	...	...	1,080,277	736,592
1898	154	124	59,928	34,077	22,972	14,773	22,972	14,773	111	70	311	123	...	...	1,080,277	736,592
1899	59	53	37,268	34,607	3,106	3,106	3,106	3,106	53	738	247	465	...	...	1,262,807	1,221,550
1900	130	76	57,795	32,175	22,909	16,255	22,909	16,255	2,041	3,251	402	402	...	...	1,262,807	1,221,550
1901	100	70	47,794	38,359	2,041	2,041	2,041	2,041	2,041	3,251	402	402	...	...	1,262,807	1,221,550
1902	102	138	47,794	38,359	2,041	2,041	2,041	2,041	2,041	3,251	402	402	...	...	1,262,807	1,221,550
1903	162	132	74,668	53,572	33,234	23,122	33,234	23,122	3,109	1,930	1,030	1,030	...	...	1,262,807	1,221,550
1904	168	148	67,751	53,243	33,314	24,459	33,314	24,459	3,109	1,930	1,030	1,030	...	...	1,262,807	1,221,550
1905	118	110	57,014	41,597	18,755	16,736	18,755	16,736	12	55	784	1,845	...	...	1,262,807	1,221,550
1906	146	136	63,495	49,358	20,013	16,736	20,013	16,736	12	55	784	1,845	...	...	1,262,807	1,221,550
1907	226	226	73,825	57,575	22,225	14,531	22,225	14,531	6,299	2,988	1,033	1,033	...	...	1,262,807	1,221,550
1908	209	357	57,184	42,323	28,049	13,477	28,049	13,477	4,265	2,988	580	580	...	...	1,262,807	1,221,550
1909	309	370	58,424	47,163	31,355	18,077	31,355	18,077	4,148	3,978	1,288	1,288	...	...	1,262,807	1,221,550
1910	466	440	64,905	47,073	52,900	30,234	52,900	30,234	4,353	3,437	1,061	1,061	...	...	1,262,807	1,221,550
1911	332	386	80,507	63,911	48,174	29,911	48,174	29,911	4,614	5,368	1,345	1,345	...	...	1,262,807	1,221,550
1912	633	793	103,297	74,332	56,331	33,054	56,331	33,054	5,288	3,995	1,920	1,920	...	...	1,262,807	1,221,550
1913	641	391	127,904	63,182	44,563	36,877	44,563	36,877	4,839	3,140	1,616	1,616	...	...	1,262,807	1,221,550
1914	254	209	108,121	75,227	54,983	38,667	54,983	38,667	4,069	3,255	1,585	1,585	...	...	1,262,807	1,221,550
1915	83	50	71,229	62,380	47,141	36,386	47,141	36,386	3,455	3,155	667	667	...	...	1,262,807	1,221,550
					2,070	1,556	2,070	1,556	4,288	2,779	542	542	...	...	1,262,807	1,221,550

<sup>1</sup>The figures for 1856-1874 inclusive, do not mention respectively nationals of Serbia, Spain, Portugal, Montenegro, China, Japan, Khiva and Bokhara but those passengers are included in the column "Others."  
<sup>2</sup>For the same period and for the years 1889-1895, this table does not include only passengers across the frontier, with passports, but also passengers with short-dated cards and passports valid for 8 months.

TABLE IV.—DISTRIBUTION OF ALIEN PASSENGERS OUTWARD AND INWARD ACROSS THE FRONTIER OF RUSSIA DURING THE IMPERIAL PERIOD, WITH SHORT-DATED CARDS, BY NATIONALITY (1875-1915).

YEAR	GERMANY		AUSTRIA		ROUMANIA		PERSIA		CHINA		OTHER COUNTRIES		TOTAL	
	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures
1875														
1876	291,269	248,442	16,432	13,945	9,109	7,845	285	159			4,258	1,122	321,353	271,513
1877	281,055	235,435	22,814	19,032	8,494	8,173	7,051	7,141			6,131	1,040	325,545	270,821
1878	286,346	260,289	22,258	15,555	14,780	15,446	6,214	6,364			993	254	330,591	297,908
1879	277,582	275,182	20,308	13,012	7,116	7,016	24,678	17,491			10	148	332,849	312,849
1880	293,950	298,661	30,717	17,949	7,857	6,169	11,156	7,841			869	8,280	344,515	338,900
1881	317,075	323,155	29,662	24,759	9,499	9,322	13,856	8,673			334	4,605	370,425	370,514
1882	229,749	206,169	20,939	15,214	8,284	7,392	4,783	2,721			57	20	263,812	231,516
1883	294,606	263,286	29,364	24,985	9,440	8,538					24	34	333,434	296,843
1884	298,326	263,309	35,374	29,003	7,877	7,215					2		341,577	319,527
1885	293,758	269,887	46,497	4,024	9,594	7,388						1	349,851	311,900
1886	357,005	287,101	6,153	48,140	10,225	9,803					31	43	408,761	345,044
1887	399,987	355,641	93,388	82,242	9,530	8,814							502,936	446,740
1887	401,791	364,189	142,924	135,896	2,153	2,014							546,868	502,099
1888	494,846	431,236	172,753	161,405	286	213							667,855	592,854
1889													1,009,672	1,376,790
1890													1,385,207	1,585,328
1891													1,598,775	1,957,888
1892													1,689,571	1,937,382
1893													1,068,739	1,037,768
1894													1,006,081	1,037,768
1895													1,537,336	1,495,802
1896	1,286,769	1,260,957	204,763	202,602	2,971	2,708	3,0578	24,086			1,417	2,685	1,701,338	1,495,802
1897	1,707,163	1,711,907	204,074	229,970	2,940	2,784	2,784	30,086			2,674	2,685	1,921,336	1,707,163
1898	1,713,163	1,699,995	209,032	203,361	5,043	4,764	3,873	22,077			1,940	2,10	1,921,336	1,707,163
1899	1,423,941	1,699,995	209,032	198,000	5,043	4,764	3,873	22,077			1,422	1,222	1,921,336	1,707,163
1900	1,403,648	1,568,952	285,024	198,000	3,858	3,064	2,615	25,477			1,489	176	1,643,685	1,595,202
1901	2,016,551	1,568,952	328,852	220,423	3,895	3,569	20,751	25,477			564	564	1,563,685	1,579,528
1902	2,333,032	1,867,310	239,462	220,517	3,772	3,542	19,051	12,800			1,092	1,092	1,889,724	1,857,702
1903	2,362,867	1,841,271	241,007	253,057	4,417	4,214	19,190	16,642			305	305	2,272,750	2,259,028
1904	1,970,336	1,960,057	530,876	513,743	7,769	7,582	12,623	13,004			6,058	175	2,525,001	2,495,619
1905	2,448,986	2,431,941	632,490	653,145	2,261	2,023	16,411	14,245			1,711	188	3,105,417	3,104,362
1906	1,800,036	1,788,553	642,637	727,190	3,706	3,438	39,302	29,016			177	177	2,591,814	2,638,879
1907	1,800,036	1,788,553	642,637	727,190	3,706	3,438	39,302	29,016			177	177	2,591,814	2,638,879
1908	2,446,625	2,416,822	671,922	666,572	3,464	3,403	48,531	46,155			426	446	2,880,135	2,857,356
1909	2,446,625	2,416,822	671,922	666,572	3,464	3,403	48,531	46,155			426	446	2,880,135	2,857,356
1910	2,216,286	2,355,871	609,375	604,059	6,153	5,643	52,357	49,990			64	64	2,473,492	2,447,003
1911	2,244,089	2,232,061	711,888	708,779	3,369	3,156	62,698	74,888			184	145	2,473,492	2,447,003
1912	2,463,970	2,443,797	677,356	678,320	7,103	6,632	108,582	95,721			47	47	2,940,686	2,960,798
1913	2,617,317	2,603,400	644,542	641,348	9,319	8,797	165,374	144,405			10,795	11,287	3,309,417	3,358,034
1914	1,070,272	1,069,499	370,805	366,072	7,530	7,103	134,063	116,299			2,756	2,709	1,608,780	1,579,994
1915					984	832	79,919	68,271			5,330	4,456	127,267	104,644

For the years 1889-1895, the number of persons who crossed the frontier, with short-dated cards, is included in table III (with passports).

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**TABLE V.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN AND ALIEN PASSENGERS WITH PASSPORTS, INWARD AND OUTWARD ACROSS THE FRONTIER OF RUSSIA DURING THE IMPERIAL PERIOD, BY SEX (1884-1915).**

YEAR	TOTALS				CITIZENS				ALIENS			
	Arrivals		Departures		Arrivals		Departures		Arrivals		Departures	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1884	223,704	57,618	201,829	52,614	10,015	43,817	12,509	195,598	47,603	158,012	40,105	
1885	251,016	69,978	214,743	57,344	21,645	39,733	21,376	211,283	48,333	165,040	35,768	
1886	231,258	62,988	202,861	55,251	17,966	38,503	20,254	192,755	45,022	143,243	34,998	
1887	231,081	66,697	228,248	70,354	14,127	33,135	14,127	176,799	52,570	176,799	52,171	
1888	244,281	81,957	236,301	84,864	17,368	36,392	22,725	207,886	64,589	188,440	62,139	
1890	301,407	95,526	305,360	107,237	33,909	94,297	41,788	207,110	61,617	191,404	65,449	
1897	324,196	95,400	291,420	108,156	29,839	103,467	42,269	220,729	65,561	174,305	65,887	
1898	320,342	96,383	298,783	103,432	35,990	100,603	52,197	219,739	60,393	174,997	51,235	
1899	310,403	97,327	292,495	109,493	42,744	99,388	61,761	211,015	54,583	171,905	47,732	
1900	326,828	116,392	324,843	126,292	137,819	157,787	72,144	189,009	59,230	167,056	54,148	
1901	387,650	96,958	361,273	109,305	47,187	167,615	65,195	241,873	49,771	193,658	44,110	
1902	390,931	98,460	347,630	109,125	141,323	155,913	64,121	249,608	50,158	191,717	45,004	
1903	388,547	105,289	386,807	126,356	129,904	171,558	74,188	238,643	56,578	215,249	51,252	
1904	323,376	98,436	344,418	122,152	97,365	47,437	140,659	226,011	50,999	203,759	47,964	
1905	298,841	95,483	337,839	145,509	97,485	49,419	144,016	201,356	46,064	193,823	45,586	
1906	403,868	132,832	415,690	180,593	128,576	74,222	108,029	275,292	58,610	213,866	52,564	
1907	434,182	131,585	422,777	156,630	137,586	196,338	107,681	296,596	61,335	226,439	50,949	
1908	409,822	137,585	385,367	145,232	135,578	89,222	89,222	274,222	66,616	229,030	56,010	
1909	436,974	148,723	405,021	164,715	144,252	156,327	175,637	292,744	78,288	229,934	67,631	
1910	543,758	175,622	526,898	193,469	202,472	246,677	120,011	341,286	86,034	280,221	75,458	
1911	583,946	194,666	571,424	216,351	235,262	268,795	135,120	348,684	93,631	302,629	81,231	
1912	636,480	222,960	635,631	240,013	310,136	310,136	165,698	385,147	107,305	325,495	96,965	
1913	693,306	226,675	690,214	260,171	117,756	363,512	165,698	407,095	108,919	326,702	94,479	
1914	495,046	170,620	458,968	144,552	179,534	207,549	95,821	315,512	55,475	251,419	48,731	
1915	190,128	12,301	150,206	22,370	43,575	41,643	4,704	146,553	6,311	108,563	17,660	

Note: The department for foreign trade did not publish for the years 1880-1895 in its table of the register of persons who crossed the frontier, figures showing the distribution by sex.

TABLE VI.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN AND ALIEN PASSENGERS WITH SHORT DATED CARDS, INWARD AND OUTWARD ACROSS THE FRONTIER OF RUSSIA, DURING THE IMPERIAL PERIOD, BY SEX (1884-1915).

YEAR	TOTAL						CITIZENS						ALIENS					
	Arrivals		Departures		Arrivals		Departures		Arrivals		Departures		Arrivals		Departures			
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women		
1884	457,962	191,666	444,987	190,888	207,618	92,159	227,746	96,229	250,344	99,507	217,241	94,659						
1885	482,465	214,085	455,220	194,256	198,576	89,213	214,440	89,992	283,889	124,872	240,780	104,264						
1886	562,759	259,625	541,211	238,176	226,670	92,778	236,293	96,354	336,089	166,847	304,918	141,822						
1887	614,052	309,650	595,824	292,941	267,142	109,692	275,802	110,864	346,910	199,958	320,022	182,077						
1888	708,381	382,590	695,582	370,887	297,776	125,340	329,819	143,796	413,605	257,250	365,763	227,091						
1889	1,624,863	1,144,791	1,629,191	1,152,216	811,270	427,045	837,067	448,528	813,593	717,746	792,124	703,688						
1897	1,789,102	1,663,041	1,806,318	1,673,377	927,139	458,536	960,728	485,744	861,966	1,204,505	843,590	1,187,633						
1898	1,880,248	1,754,711	1,894,934	1,769,608	1,110,742	561,680	1,150,557	581,190	769,500	1,193,031	744,377	1,188,418						
1899	1,897,481	1,623,095	1,933,725	1,630,357	1,194,122	681,969	1,255,525	713,265	703,359	941,126	678,200	917,092						
1900	1,921,133	1,527,640	1,961,946	1,545,620	1,241,125	644,603	1,303,456	676,582	680,008	883,037	638,490	869,038						
1901	2,621,130	2,143,075	2,346,799	2,151,083	1,431,583	759,902	1,486,900	781,954	889,577	1,383,173	859,899	1,369,129						
1902	2,693,349	2,665,032	2,730,059	2,674,635	1,605,014	863,643	1,661,447	885,515	1,088,335	1,801,389	1,068,612	1,789,120						
1903	2,937,841	2,642,281	2,988,136	2,659,931	1,876,866	1,052,022	1,943,818	1,086,395	1,060,975	1,590,259	1,044,318	1,573,536						
1904	3,232,274	2,636,929	3,264,316	2,632,899	2,137,693	1,206,509	2,185,913	1,215,683	1,094,581	1,430,420	1,078,403	1,417,216						
1905	3,980,500	3,377,861	4,070,365	3,427,621	2,716,237	1,536,767	2,805,935	1,587,689	1,264,323	1,841,094	1,264,430	1,839,932						
1906	4,888,011	3,716,342	4,967,057	3,725,133	3,605,818	2,406,721	3,617,998	2,435,313	1,282,193	1,309,621	1,349,059	1,289,820						
1907	4,861,475	4,072,964	4,939,443	4,118,428	3,598,291	2,756,013	3,687,254	2,813,263	1,263,184	1,316,951	1,252,191	1,305,165						
1908	4,376,352	3,809,874	4,397,663	3,835,537	3,155,537	2,537,197	3,191,208	2,594,989	1,220,815	1,252,677	1,206,455	1,240,548						
1909	5,703,983	4,609,377	5,714,404	4,620,084	4,126,703	3,034,676	4,155,271	3,067,878	1,577,280	1,574,701	1,559,133	1,556,734						
1910	5,694,386	4,420,702	5,697,046	4,420,084	4,191,255	2,983,147	4,215,638	3,040,694	1,503,131	1,437,555	1,481,408	1,479,390						
1911	6,042,685	4,461,374	6,073,998	4,475,229	4,418,083	2,992,341	4,475,116	3,015,691	1,624,640	1,469,033	1,598,896	1,459,538						
1912	6,508,917	4,849,053	6,529,026	4,868,709	4,743,318	3,215,235	4,801,710	3,240,965	1,765,599	1,633,818	1,727,310	1,627,144						
1913	6,983,857	5,146,258	6,938,568	5,134,084	5,129,521	3,431,601	5,169,551	3,425,479	1,854,336	1,714,657	1,769,017	1,708,605						
1914	3,584,065	2,499,495	3,811,465	2,710,605	2,676,607	1,798,173	2,929,201	2,012,875	907,458	701,322	882,264	697,730						
1915	206,231	12,166	189,293	11,908	81,221	9,909	86,298	10,259	125,010	2,257	102,995	1,649						

Note: The department for foreign trade did not publish for the years 1889-1895 in its table of the register of persons who crossed the frontier, figures showing the distribution by sex.



TABLE VII.—INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, ACCORDING TO STATISTICS OF GERMAN PORTS OF EMBARKATION, 1871-1924.<sup>1</sup>

Year	Total	via Ham- burg	via Bre- men	Through other German ports	Year	Total	via Ham- burg	via Bre- men	Through other German ports
1871	2,480	2,393	87	....	1895	36,725	19,461	17,133	131
1872	5,892	5,772	120	....	1896	32,127	18,270	13,805	52
1873	6,038	5,856	182	....	1897	18,107	8,841	9,266	...
1874	9,236	8,881	355	....	1898	27,853	13,663	14,220	...
1875	6,752	5,982	770	....	1899 <sup>2</sup>	57,394	30,941	26,453	...
1876	7,636	5,970	1,666	....	1900	66,263	40,452	25,811	...
1877	5,005	3,253	1,752	....	1901	57,164	36,395	20,769	...
1878	6,584	4,564	2,020	....	1902	73,124	43,994	29,130	...
1879	3,138	2,398	740	....	1903	87,495	47,558	39,937	...
1880	5,162	4,857	305	....	1904	105,554	55,835	49,719	...
1881	9,409	9,068	341	....	1905	97,080	55,702	41,378	...
1882	11,400	11,052	348	....	1906	129,184	68,808	60,376	...
1883	7,619	6,994	625	....	1907	119,352	58,424	60,928	...
1884	17,415	14,423	2,992	....	1908	46,376	17,090	29,286	...
1885	18,550	13,783	4,767	....	1909	89,718	48,774	40,944	...
1886	33,724	29,216	4,508	....	1910	105,662	47,943	57,719	...
1887	29,355	22,482	6,873	....	1911	84,180	37,962	46,218	...
1888	38,747	31,501	7,246	....	1912	127,747	62,436	65,311	...
1889	35,874	24,875	10,999	....	1913	208,719	99,602	109,117	...
1890	85,548	42,429	42,661	458	1920	2	....	....	....
1891	109,515	76,791	29,503	3,221	1921	473	....	....	....
1892	74,681	54,149	19,416	1,116	1922	2,479	1,904	575	....
1893	40,545	11,732	28,811	2	1923	4,233	2,774	1,459	....
1894	17,792	7,495	10,297	....	1924	1,482	....	....	....

TABLE VIII.—INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, ACCORDING TO STATISTICS OF THE PORTS OF HAMBURG AND BREMEN, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1871-1913, 1920-24.<sup>3</sup>

Year	Total	AMERICA										Africa	Asia	Australia	
		United States	British North America	Central America and Mexico	West Indies	Brazil	La Plata	Chile and Peru	Other South American States						
1871	2,480	2,477	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1872	5,882	5,857	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1873	1,872	1,872	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1874	6,038	6,021	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1875	2,426	2,426	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1876	7,752	7,709	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1876	6,736	6,736	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1877	5,005	5,005	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1878	6,584	6,584	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1879	3,138	3,138	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1880	5,162	5,050	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1881	9,409	9,368	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1882	11,400	11,304	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1883	7,619	7,527	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1884	17,415	17,261	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1885	18,550	18,355	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1886	33,724	32,143	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1887	29,355	28,219	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1888	38,747	37,560	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1889	35,874	34,022	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1890	85,548	85,145	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1891	109,515	93,848	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1892	74,681	70,343	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1893	40,545	39,054	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1894	17,792	16,678	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1895	36,725	33,180	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1896	32,127	29,415	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1897	18,107	16,507	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1898	27,853	25,230	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1899	44,201	42,082	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1900	51,626	49,580	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901	46,888	44,714	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1902	58,474	55,368	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1903	72,223	68,105	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1904	84,120	80,892	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1905	78,469	72,425	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE VIII.—INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, ACCORDING TO STATISTICS OF THE PORTS OF HAMBURG AND BREMEN, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1871-1913, 1920-24.<sup>a</sup> (continued).

Year	Total	AMERICA										Asia	Australia
		United States	British North America	Central America and Mexico	West Indies	Brazil	La Plata	Chile and Peru	Other South American States	Africa			
1906	122,191	112,764	167	2	..	50	9,026	..	..	157	..	25	
1907	113,387	109,272	273	22	..	88	5,621	..	..	92	..	19	
1908	44,235	33,958	148	7	..	4,421	5,994	..	..	94	..	11	
1909	87,022	73,541	836	..	..	2,953	9,345	..	..	137	..	10	
1910	103,138	94,593	1,868	7	..	720	5,858	..	..	70	..	22	
1911	81,384	63,478	3,001	94	..	10,109	4,503	..	..	154	..	45	
1912	124,590	98,836	4,239	108	..	3,357	15,774	..	..	424	..	30	
1913	204,237	168,061	17,453	13	..	6,093	12,162	..	..	431	..	42	
1920	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1921	473	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1922	2,470	2,054	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1923	4,233	3,280	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1924	1,482	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

For reference notes see page 810.

## 810 INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS

**TABLE IX.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZENS, SEASONAL EMIGRANTS TO GERMANY  
(AGRICULTURAL WORKERS BEARING 8-MONTH PASSPORTS), BY SEX, 1898-1913.**

Year	Total	Males	Females	Year	Total	Males	Females
1898	71,428	.....	.....	1906	493,260	267,793	225,467
1899	103,338	.....	.....	1907	542,095	289,856	252,239
1900	86,571 <sup>a</sup>	.....	.....	1908	569,527	312,518	257,009
1901	228,014	143,040	84,974	1909	513,059	293,012	220,047
1902	283,536	168,104	115,432	1910	636,826	360,502	276,324
1903	274,124	160,495	113,629	1911	739,969	433,827	306,142
1904	293,270	167,430	125,840	1912	793,716	467,965	325,751
1905	397,024	212,754	184,270	1913	849,792	478,392	371,400

**TABLE X.—IMMIGRATION OF AGRICULTURAL LABORERS (CITIZENS) FROM GERMANY  
ONLY (ACCORDING TO THEIR 8-MONTH PASSPORTS), BY SEX, 1901-13.**

Year	Total	Males	Females	Year	Total	Males	Females
1901	212,782	129,432	83,350	1908	552,972	302,275	250,697
1902	286,145	167,454	118,691	1909	498,122	280,104	218,018
1903	262,431	154,625	107,806	1910	633,885	352,217	281,668
1904	294,014	167,543	126,471	1911	736,697	422,391	314,306
1905	378,711	198,971	179,740	1912	766,505	441,801	324,704
1906	464,970	251,595	213,375	1913	836,875	478,190	358,685
1907	511,476	273,202	238,274	....	....	.....	.....

### SOURCES

Communication of the Central Statistical Administration of the U. R. S. S.

Tables I-IV

(Table Ia has been compiled by the author)

Information supplied by the *Statistisches Reichsamt*.

Table VII, (totals); VIII (years 1920-24, totals).

“Die überseeische Auswanderung in den Jahren 1922 und 1923.” Sonderabdruck  
aus Band 307 der Statistik des Deutschen Reichs.

Tables VI and VII, years 1922-1923.

### NOTES

<sup>1</sup>For 1871-1913 the table refers to Russia in Europe, including former Finland and Russian Poland.

<sup>2</sup>For 1899-1913 including emigrants to the United Kingdom.

<sup>3</sup>Only a part of the total migration in the year.

## ITALY

Prior to 1876, the intercontinental emigration movement from Italy which had been in existence for at least half a century and had increased in importance from 1860 onwards, had not been covered by detailed statistics prepared by a central body.

From time immemorial there had been migration from Italy to the Balkans, the Levant, North Africa, Egypt, Corsica, and also to the neighbouring European States, France, Switzerland, Austria, etc.<sup>1</sup> In the nineteenth century, this short distance emigration underwent an enormous development, and up to 1885 to 1890, greatly exceeded the overseas emigration. At the Italian census of 1861,<sup>2</sup> the first attempt was made to determine the amount of temporary emigration to other parts of Europe.

## I. STATISTICS OF THE PORT OF GENOA

## (Table I)

Overseas emigration began after the Napoleonic wars, and up to the sixties was limited to northern Italy. The earliest particulars regarding Italian emigration, authorised and unauthorised, are for 1819 and later years in the provinces of Lombardy and Venice—then under Austrian rule. They are found in the *Tafeln zur Statistik der Oesterreichischen Monarchie*. It is impossible, however, to distinguish the overseas from the continental emigration, especially to other parts of Italy. According to the immigration statistics of the South American countries and the United States, the emigration movement from the northern part of Italy (Liguria, Piedmont, Lombardy and Venice) assumed greater proportions during the period 1840-60.<sup>3</sup> It was not until the sixties that the movement spread to southern and central Italy. But as late as the eighties Italy lagged far behind the northern and western European States in the matter of overseas emigration. The emigrants, destined almost exclusively for South America, even when they went from southern Italy, passed through Genoa. As this fact had long been clearly established,<sup>4</sup> it seemed important to secure accurate statistics for that port.

<sup>1</sup>Correnti, Cesare, *Annuario statistico italiano*. Anno I, 1857-58. Turin and Milan, 1858, p. 441.

<sup>2</sup>*Censimento generale della popolazione* (31 dicembre 1861). Published by the Ministry of Agriculture, Industry and Commerce, Florence, 1864-66, 3 vols. Table V, periodical emigration, by month, sex, and occupation.

<sup>3</sup>Argentina remained, for a long time, the principal goal of emigrants. Continuous official statistics are available from 1857 onwards (3,021 Italian immigrants): also 4,902 Italians in 1862 and 18,937 in 1868. To Brazil in 1836, 1,807 and in 1864, 2,092; to Uruguay, in 1835, 34, and in 1842, 2,519; to United States, in 1920, 34, representing a negligible quantity until the seventies (in 1867, 1,624). In Mexico, the first Italian settlers are reported for the year 1853.

<sup>4</sup>Carpi reproduces the statistics of the Port of Genoa with the following remark: "These tables only include persons embarking in Genoa. The development of emigration

The first overseas shipping line was started at Genoa in 1840.<sup>1</sup> In 1846 there was a regular traffic via Marseilles and Spain to La Plata and Brazil. In the sixties, the traffic to La Plata underwent a considerable development. Thenceforward, up to 1869, Genoa statistics represented those of all Italy.<sup>2</sup> In the Port of Genoa particulars regarding emigration were collected at a very early date.<sup>3</sup> Thus detailed estimates were found for the year 1845 (20,000)<sup>4</sup> and for 1859 (5,000).<sup>5</sup> A legal basis for the compilation of regular passenger lists, and hence for the preparation of emigration statistics, was provided by Ordinance No. 3251, February 11, 1859, of the kingdom of Sardinia "concerning the regulation of passenger traffic on overseas routes". Article 43 of this Ordinance reads as follows:

"Before the second inspection, the Captain shall be required to furnish to the Director-General of the Health Administration the list of persons intending to embark. This must be accompanied by particulars of the quality and quantity of the ship's provisions loaded on board, and similarly of drugs prepared according to the formulas given under Section C of the Ordinance and accompanied by corresponding samples."

In the works of Carpi<sup>6</sup> and of Florenzano the figures of table I are given with very slight variations respecting overseas emigration (in all probability almost exclusively to South America) for the years 1861-70.

In Genoa, I endeavoured in vain to find the original lists upon which these statistics were based, searching for them in the Marine Office of the port and at Police Headquarters. In the former office, the passenger

via foreign ports underwent a particularly rapid development from 1869 to 1873, with this peculiarity, that during the last years of the period indicated, thousands of emigrants embarked in the remaining Italian ports, more particularly in Naples, whilst during the years preceding 1869, the number of such emigrants was small." (*Delle colonie e dell'emigrazione d'italiani all'estero*. Milano, 1874, Part 3, pp. 243-254.)

Florenzano, on the other hand, in his study, *Della emigrazione italiana in America*, Napoli, 1874, states that "the Italian ports in which emigrants embark are: Palermo, Naples, Livorno, Savona and Genoa. All, or nearly all of the ships sailing from these ports call at Genoa which has become the centre of this great movement of our compatriots, whether as the main starting point for emigrants from Southern and Central Italy, or as the point of departure for the Northern migratory movement from Piedmont, Lombardy and Venice."

<sup>1</sup>*Della storia del porto di Genova dall'origine all'anno 1892*. Genova, 1892.

<sup>2</sup>Prof. Benini, the Chairman of the Consiglio Superiore di Statistica made personal investigations at my request into legislative measures concerning migration statistics in the former States of Italy. He also enlisted the assistance of his colleagues at various universities. But the result was absolutely negative. (Letter of April 6, 1926.)

<sup>3</sup>"Emigration statistics were prepared throughout by the port authorities of Genoa, the consequence being that useful comparisons can be made with earlier years. The statistics of returned emigrants recently engaged our attention and caused us considerable trouble, since the transshipping via Marseilles had to be taken into account." (H. Malnate.)

<sup>4</sup>Dassore, Carlo, *L'emigrazione per l'America meridionale dal Porto di Genova durante l'anno 1883*, Genova, 1884, p. 1. *Il porto di Genova*, Note statistiche, Genova, 1869, p. 16, refers, in quoting this number, to Banthero, *Genova e le due Riviera*, Genova, 1846 (Pelles). In spite of arduous research, we were unable to trace this figure in that publication. Perhaps it is a misprint (20,000 instead of 2,000).

<sup>5</sup>*Delle Emigrazione transoceaniche dei Italiani ed in espezie dei quelli di Liguria*, Genova, 1868, p. 27.

<sup>6</sup>*Ibid.*, vol. 1, p. 53, for the year 1870.

lists had been destroyed by fire, and in the latter, the archives had been disposed of. The closeness with which these Genoa figures must have approximated the number of overseas emigrants from all Italy can be seen from particulars which Carpi gives for other Italian ports for 1870, namely, 2,933 foreign-bound passengers embarked at Naples and 268 at Messina; while 772 passengers travelled to Alexandria via Venice and Trieste. Florenzano obtained from the Prefect of Genoa for 1872 and 1873 statistical tables of emigrants classified according to their provinces of origin; these statistics show that even at that time approximately 50 per cent. of the emigrants passing through Genoa came from the provinces of southern and central Italy.<sup>2</sup>

For these two years (1872-73) particulars are available showing the classification of emigrants passing through Genoa, according to sex, age and occupation, and the number of alien emigrants in transit.

Florenzano, besides, rightly points out that Genoa emigration statistics do not include clandestine emigrants who embarked on foreign ships outside Italian harbours. Many overseas emigrants passed the continental frontiers as temporary emigrants or without obtaining a passport. Finally, a growing number of Italians travelled openly by railway<sup>3</sup> to foreign emigration ports.

Particulars are available after 1856 for Italian emigrants travelling via French ports to North or South America. These enable us to supplement the Genoa statistics. The figures for emigrants via French ports show how the overseas emigration of Italians, including that to North America, underwent considerable development during the sixties and seventies. But Genoa was preponderant even when the official statistics of the Italian Statistical Department (South America) began to appear,<sup>4</sup> and retained this preponderance up to the War as a starting point for emigrants to South America, notwithstanding the fact that Naples (along with Havre and Marseilles) became the center for emigration to North America.<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup>*Ibid.*, vol. 1, p. 53.

<sup>2</sup>*Ibid.*, 124-126. According to Florenzano these figures appear also in the Genoa papers *Commercio* and *Il Corrente Mercantile*.

<sup>3</sup>According to a report by the Prefect of Turin, 12,000 emigrants left via Modena in the year 1872.

<sup>4</sup>In the year 1876 Italian emigrants were distributed over various ports in the following manner:

Genoa	19,483
Naples	4,495
Palermo	7,957
Marseilles	6,305
Bordeaux	740
Havre	5,715
Boulogne-sur-Mer	....
Antwerp	....
Hamburg and Bremen	170

<sup>5</sup>Lucca, A. Paolo Emilio, *Della Emigrazione Europea e in particolare di quella Italiana*. Milano, Torino, Roma, 1909. Part I, p. 133.

## II. CARPI'S STATISTICS

(Tables II-VII)

One of Carpi's claims to recognition, is that in 1869 he made the first attempt to examine the growing Italian emigration, continental and intercontinental, and obtained the co-operation of all the Italian Prefects.<sup>1</sup> He did not distinguish between continental and overseas movements but as he gave the countries of destination, it became possible, in the statistical work of Luigi Bodio, to apply to these statistics the distinction between temporary and permanent emigrants and after making some few alterations<sup>2</sup> to stamp them with an official character. The tables offer a general survey of emigration properly so called (*propria*), temporary (*temporanea*) and clandestine, during the years 1869-75.

Carpi's passport statistics for the year 1869 (23,325 emigrants) giving the authorised emigration properly so called (preponderantly to non-European countries) differ but little from those of the Port of Genoa (22,201 emigrants). Of Carpi's 14,040 clandestine emigrants as officially recorded—and hence not complete—some small portion must have passed through Italian ports, but the greater part should be ascribed to emigration through foreign ports or to other parts of Europe. For various reasons, particularly the increase in emigration from other ports, his figures for the period 1871 to 1873 differ more from those of Genoa. The number of emigrants via Genoa alone during these years was 10,651,<sup>3</sup> 20,364 and 26,183, and that of emigrants to non-European countries (authorised and clandestine), as reported by Carpi, was 18,607, 35,398 and 42,715.

## III. STATISTICS OF THE NATIONAL STATISTICAL DEPARTMENT

(Tables VII-XII and XX-XXI)

From 1876 to 1920 the Statistical Department (*Direzione Generale della Statistica*) published official reports annually. Up to 1904 the statistics were based upon municipal certificates approving applications for emigration.

Persons to whom passports were issued were not necessarily recorded as emigrants. An "emigrant" is a person to whom the following definition of emigrant in the Emigration Act of November 13, 1919, applies.

Except as specially provided to the contrary, any citizen shall be deemed to be an emigrant for the purposes of the laws and regulations respecting emigration, if he or she leaves the country

<sup>1</sup>The works of Carpi, which provide reliable and comparable data for the years 1869-75, are the following: *Dell'emigrazione italiana all'estero*, Firenze, 1871; *Delle colonie e dell'emigrazione d'italiani all'estero*, 4 volumes (the first three containing the statistical tables), Milano, 1874; *Statistica illustrata dell'emigrazione all'estero* (1874-76), Roma, 1878.

<sup>2</sup>*Statistica della emigrazione italiana all'estero nell'1878*, Roma, 1878, p. 3 ff., also *Archivio di Statistica*, anno I, fasc. 1, Roma, 1876, p. 15 ff.; *idem*, anno II, fasc. 1, p. 124.

<sup>3</sup>Florenzano, *op. cit.*, p. 123.



exclusively for purposes of manual work or in order to carry on business in a small way, or goes to rejoin wife or husband, parents or other ascendants, children or other descendants, brother or sister, aunt or uncle, nephew or niece, or connections by marriage of the or connections by marriage by the same degrees who have previously emigrated for purposes of work, or who is returning to a foreign destination whither he had formerly gone as an emigrant under the conditions specified in this section.

Up to 1903, Italian statistics distinguished periodical and seasonal from permanent emigration, but it was not always possible to rely on these distinctions, which were based on the emigrant's declarations. Accordingly, from January 1, 1904, onwards, it was considered preferable to abandon the attempt to distinguish between seasonal emigrants and permanent emigrants and thenceforth to classify emigrants according to their place of destination (intercontinental and continental emigration).

In 1915 the method by which this statistical material was obtained was altered, substituting for the quarterly examination of passports a system of forms prepared by the local police for every emigrant. This reform made it possible to give more exact information. It facilitated the task of compiling statistics, reproducing the information given on the passports, and made it possible to adopt a uniform method in the preparation and classification of statistical data.

The publication of these data in the *Statistica della emigrazione italiana per l'estero* gave only figures in regard to the territorial distribution of emigration (by communes) of citizens to places in Europe, on the one hand, and to trans-oceanic countries, on the other.

The statistics of returned citizen emigrants were based on the passenger lists transmitted to the Italian authorities by the masters of ships arriving in ports and on lists of passengers landing at Havre.

#### IV. STATISTICS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF EMIGRATION (Tables XIII-XIX and XXII-XXV)

The statistics of the Department of Emigration (Commissariato Generale dell' Emigrazione) with regard to emigration to overseas countries were at first drawn from passenger lists. They concern Italian overseas emigrants embarking and disembarking at ports of the Kingdom or leaving the country to embark at foreign ports. All emigrants going to countries on the Mediterranean coast, including Morocco, are considered as continental. The emigration statistics for 1920 do not contain the figures relating to Italians who embarked at foreign ports during the first six months of that year.

Until 1920, the Department of Emigration collected statistical information relating to trans-oceanic emigration only; but after that date continental emigration was included. The introduction of a new regulation made it possible to extend the scope of the statistics of the Department, which, unlike the statistics of the National Statistical Department,

aim at establishing actual emigration figures. In order to facilitate the compilation of statistics, special passports with two counterfoils are issued to emigrants; one marked "expatriated", the other marked "repatriated". These counterfoils contain the information required to ascertain the extent of the emigration movement, especially according to place of destination. They are detached from the emigrant's passport by the frontier police authorities and sent to the statistical branch of the Department of Emigration.

The statistics of Italian emigrants and immigrants proceeding to and returning from continental countries, are based on the entry and exit slips detached from emigrants' passports. As many emigrants travel with ordinary passports or use the same passport twice or oftener these statistics do not fully cover continental migration. The figure for 1924, however, is corrected by an estimate based on other sources, to allow for this supplementary movement.

In respect of the statistics of occupations we may note that until 1903 only persons *over 14 years* of age were shown, while for the subsequent period of 1904-15 the occupations of persons *over 15 years* of age are given. Later, the definition of adults was again modified: for 1916-20, to *15 years and over* and for 1921-24, to *over fifteen years*.

Statistics about the number of migrants from Italy to France (1921-24), Tunis (1904-24), Argentina (1857-1924), Brazil (1836-1924), Canada (1900-24), Cuba (1902-24), Mexico (1909-24), Paraguay (1882-1906), United States (1820-1924), Uruguay (1867-1924) and Australia (1902-24) will be found in the national tables for those countries. Statistics about the number of migrants returning to Italy from Argentina (1857-1924), Mexico (1911-24), United States (1908-24), and Uruguay (1879-1903 and 1913-21), will be found in the national tables for those countries.

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TABLE I.—EMIGRATION TO AMERICA, 1856-73.

Year	Through French ports	Via Genoa	Year	Through French ports	Via Genoa
1856	396	....	1865	913	5,742 <sup>1</sup>
1857	519	....	1866	1,531	8,790
1858	150	....	1867	3,286	18,447
1859	382	....	1868	5,352	18,129 <sup>1</sup>
1860	203	....	1869	9,636	23,325
1861	380	5,525	1870	8,622	15,473
1862	456	4,287	1871	4,388	10,651
1863	278	5,071 <sup>1</sup>	1872	18,265	20,364
1864	502	4,879	1873	21,727	26,183

TABLE II.—EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS (STATISTICS OF CARPI), 1869-76.

Year	Total	Authorized	Clandestine	Year	Total	Authorized	Clandestine
1869	143,109	127,757	15,352	1873	151,781	139,860	11,921
1870	110,458	101,815	8,643	1874	108,639	91,239	17,400
1871	122,478	111,410	11,068	1875	104,016	76,602	27,414
1872	146,265	140,680	5,585	1876	45,170	19,783	25,387

TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS, BY SEX (STATISTICS OF CARPI), 1871-76.

Year	Total			Authorized			Clandestine		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1871	122,383	110,742	11,641	111,315	100,419	10,896	11,068	10,323	745
1872	146,265	132,056	14,209	140,680	126,831	13,849	5,585	5,225	360
1873	152,309	135,031	17,278	139,754	124,050	15,704	12,555	10,981	1,574
1874	108,601	99,251	9,350	91,239	83,464	7,775	17,362	15,787	1,575
1875	103,338	95,016	8,322	76,085	70,396	5,689	27,253	24,620	2,633
1876	44,971	35,142	9,829	19,783	13,296	6,487	25,188	21,846	3,342

For reference notes see page 842.

TABLE IV.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS, BY AGE (STATISTICS OF CARPI), 1872-76.

Age	Total					Authorized					Clandestine							
	1872 <sup>a</sup>	1873	1874	1875	1876	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1873	1874	1875	1876	1873	1874	1875	1876
Up to 10 years.....	4,172	4,742	2,550	1,794	6,419 <sup>a</sup>	4,172	4,599	2,283	1,472	4,426 <sup>a</sup>	143	267	322	659	143	267	322	659
10-15 years.....	5,070	5,365	6,508	5,231	6,419 <sup>a</sup>	5,070	4,991	5,733	4,423	4,426 <sup>a</sup>	374	775	808	1,334	374	775	808	1,334
15-20 years.....	9,937	11,547	12,665	13,720	6,419 <sup>a</sup>	9,937	9,242	9,883	10,237	4,426 <sup>a</sup>	2,305	2,782	3,483	4,142	2,305	2,782	3,483	4,142
20-30 years.....	43,300	53,322	38,007	33,034	6,419 <sup>a</sup>	43,300	49,220	30,929	24,090	4,426 <sup>a</sup>	4,102	7,078	8,944	5,786	4,102	7,078	8,944	5,786
30-40 years.....	40,732	42,483	28,350	29,006	6,419 <sup>a</sup>	40,732	39,363	24,526	19,628	15,357 <sup>a</sup>	3,120	3,824	9,378	7,941	3,120	3,824	9,378	7,941
40-50 years.....	25,790	23,584	13,531	15,023	6,419 <sup>a</sup>	25,790	22,197	11,629	11,598	15,357 <sup>a</sup>	1,387	1,902	3,425	3,606	1,387	1,902	3,425	3,606
50 years and over.....	11,679	10,738	6,646	6,127	6,419 <sup>a</sup>	11,679	10,248	5,874	5,154	19,783	490	772	973	960	490	772	973	960
Total.....	140,680	151,781	108,257	103,935	44,211	140,680	139,860	90,857	76,602	19,783	11,921	17,400	27,333	24,428	11,921	17,400	27,333	24,428

TABLE V.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS, BY OCCUPATION (STATISTICS OF CARPI), 1869-76.

Occupation	Total					Authorized					Clandestine								
	1869	1870	1872 <sup>a</sup>	1873	1874	1875	1876 <sup>b</sup>	1869	1870	1872	1873	1874	1875	1869	1870	1873	1874	1875	1876
Traders.....	3,449	3,112	4,217	5,484	2,819	2,524	333	3,339	2,929	4,217	5,275	2,542	2,027	110	183	209	277	497	333
Liberal professions.....	660	7,858	3,811	3,752	7,232	6,482	1,106	247	7,579	3,811	3,693	6,432	5,258	413	289	59	800	1,224	1,106
Industry.....	24,382	3,870	7,942	10,486	5,278	6,148	1,748	24,176	3,743	7,942	9,636	4,698	4,716	206	127	850	580	1,432	1,748
General labor.....	1,967	28,455	60,023	62,004	50,566	51,326	10,649	24,264	26,414	60,023	56,718	41,723	37,230	1,043	2,041	5,286	8,843	14,096	10,649
Agriculture.....	93,589	56,617	55,141	59,311	32,110	28,821	9,617	81,195	51,509	55,141	55,430	26,580	20,961	42,194	5,108	3,881	5,530	7,860	9,617
Domestic service.....	444	390	2,369	2,922	1,874	1,424	510	439	390	2,369	2,764	1,574	1,052	5	.....	158	300	372	510
Other occupations.....	19,718	5,531	7,177	7,495	7,754	6,452	1,424	18,337	4,963	7,177	6,017	6,822	4,752	1,381	568	1,478	932	1,700	1,424
Total.....	143,109	105,843	140,680	151,454	107,633	103,177	25,387	127,757	97,527	140,680	139,533	90,371	75,996	15,352	8,316	11,921	17,262	27,181	25,387

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Country	Total							Authorized							Clandestine							
	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	
America (no further distinction)	22,660	16,392	33,352	39,267	18,574	10,006	3,471	22,660	15,759	33,352	37,499	16,732	8,671	824	633	1,768	1,842	3,471				
United States and Canada	3	40					13,476							824								
Mexico, Central and South America	14	118												13,476								
Brazil	1	1																				
India	1	1																				
Japan	1	1																				
Asia	111	145		520	437	195	6	111	145	518	417	185		2	20	10	6					
Persia	5	5																				
Egypt	1,533	1,000	1,909				308	1,533	990	1,909				308	10							
Tunis	78	213					67	78	213					67								
Algeria	848	696					337	848	696					337								
Africa	16				2,725	1,562	174	16		2,680	1,437	1,115		45	125	320	174					
Ionian Islands					203	97	28			137	191	83	31		12	14	146	28				
Oceania																						
<b>Total intercontinental</b>	<b>25,269</b>	<b>18,605</b>	<b>35,398</b>	<b>42,715</b>	<b>20,670</b>	<b>11,813</b>	<b>18,691</b>	<b>25,269</b>	<b>17,962</b>	<b>35,398</b>	<b>40,888</b>	<b>18,669</b>	<b>10,002</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>1,827</b>	<b>2,001</b>	<b>1,811</b>	<b>3,679</b>				
France and Corsica	32,197	22,693	33,368	33,901	24,222	35,588	14,956	32,197	21,874	33,368	31,352	18,000	20,539	2,550	6,222	15,049	12,397					
Spain	377	1,679					299	377	1,679					2,550								
Switzerland	3,633	3,856					634	3,633	3,739					634								
Turkey	337	736						337	736													
Greece	141	181					265	141	181					265								
Russia	171	360		1,000	977	767	314	171	360	956	857	675	77	44	120	97	237					
Austria-Hungary	33,325	39,361	44,726	44,525	30,730	22,859	3,600	33,325	35,039	44,726	38,982	27,417	19,338	447	3,722	5,543	3,313	3,521	3,153			
Istria	4	4					88	4	4	14				88								
England	458	676		14			88	458	571					88								
Germany	1,416	4,043					2,014	1,416	3,636					228								
Saxony	1	1						1														
Prussia	200	1,233	12,433				200	1,233	12,433													
Danube States	165	715					165	715														
Bavaria	979	617					979	617						41								
Belgium	52	108					52	108														
Netherlands	3	13					3	13														
Malta	161	160					161	160														
Valona	30						30															
Serbia	1						1															
Scandinavia							43															
Other European countries	4,910	3,725					4,910	3,725														
<b>Total continental</b>	<b>78,561</b>	<b>80,158</b>	<b>90,541</b>	<b>109,066</b>	<b>87,547</b>	<b>91,605</b>	<b>26,132</b>	<b>78,561</b>	<b>74,988</b>	<b>90,541</b>	<b>98,972</b>	<b>72,284</b>	<b>66,002</b>	<b>4,681</b>	<b>5,170</b>	<b>10,094</b>	<b>15,263</b>	<b>25,603</b>	<b>21,451</b>			

For reference notes see page 842.

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TABLE VII.—EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN AND MEDITERRANEAN COUNTRIES, 1876-1920.

Year	Total	Extra-European countries	Mediterranean countries	Year	Total	Extra-European countries	Mediterranean countries
1876	108,771	19,848	88,923	1899	308,339	140,767	167,572
1877	99,213	21,385	77,828	1900	352,782	166,503	186,279
1878	96,268	21,203	75,065	1901	533,245	279,674	253,571
1879	119,831	37,286	82,545	1902	531,509	284,654	246,855
1880	119,901	33,258	86,643	1903	507,976	282,435	225,541
1881	135,832	41,064	94,768	1904	471,191	252,366	218,825
1882	161,562	59,826	101,736	1905	726,331	447,083	279,248
1883	169,101	64,283	104,818	1906	787,977	511,935	276,042
1884	147,017	56,319	90,698	1907	704,675	415,901	288,774
1885	157,193	73,481	83,712	1908	486,674	238,573	248,101
1886	167,829	82,877	84,952	1909	625,637	399,282	226,355
1887	215,665	130,302	85,363	1910	651,475	402,779	248,696
1888	290,736	204,700	86,036	1911	533,844	262,779	271,065
1889	218,412	123,589	94,823	1912	711,446	403,306	308,140
1890	217,244	114,949	102,295	1913	872,598	559,566	313,032
1891	293,631	187,575	106,056	1914	479,152	233,214	245,938
1892	223,667	114,246	109,421	1915	146,019	66,517	79,502
1893	246,751	138,982	107,769	1916	142,364	74,140	68,224
1894	225,323	111,898	113,425	1917	46,496	13,013	33,483
1895	293,181	184,518	108,663	1918	28,311	4,010	24,301
1896	307,482	194,247	113,235	1919	253,224	105,833	147,391
1897	299,855	172,078	127,777	1920	614,611	409,239	205,372
1898	283,715	135,912	147,803	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE VIII.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS, BY SEX AND AGE, 1876-1914.

Year	Total	Males	Females	Children up to 14 years included in foregoing columns	Year	Total	Males	Females	Children up to 14 years included in foregoing columns
1876	108,771	95,187	13,584	7,778	1896	307,482	238,519	68,963	50,388
1877	99,213	85,199	14,014	10,489	1897	299,855	227,790	72,065	50,704
1878	96,268	82,510	13,758	9,761	1898	283,715	226,993	56,722	38,622
1879	119,831	100,172	19,659	13,329	1899	308,339	255,223	53,116	35,172
1880	119,901	100,726	19,175	11,989	1900	352,782	291,568	61,214	34,911
1881	135,832	117,042	18,790	12,176	1901	533,245	432,926	100,319	56,260
1882	161,562	136,750	24,812	15,612	1902	531,509	439,809	91,700	48,161
1883	169,101	146,245	22,856	13,039	1903	507,976	422,735	85,241	46,569
1884	147,017	125,911	21,106	12,829	1904	471,191	387,826	83,365	50,399 <sup>o</sup>
1885	157,193	128,243	28,950	18,023	1905	726,331	603,552	122,779	76,371 <sup>o</sup>
1886	167,829	135,890	31,939	20,045	1906	787,977	642,716	145,261	83,585 <sup>o</sup>
1887	215,665	171,579	44,086	28,295	1907	704,675	574,432	130,243	72,237 <sup>o</sup>
1888	290,736	210,611	80,125	56,181	1908	486,674	402,517	84,157	48,467 <sup>o</sup>
1889	218,412	175,657	42,755	27,063	1909	625,637	507,765	117,872	64,351 <sup>o</sup>
1890	217,244 <sup>a</sup>	175,971	39,883	26,249	1910	651,475	531,197	120,278	69,498 <sup>o</sup>
1891	293,631	219,823	73,808	52,144	1911	533,844	430,961	102,883	55,400 <sup>o</sup>
1892	223,667	175,949	47,718	30,732	1912	711,446	579,585	131,861	72,491 <sup>o</sup>
1893	246,751	194,365	52,386	33,598	1913	872,598	710,358	162,240	89,385 <sup>o</sup>
1894	225,323	178,739	46,584	31,987	1914	479,152	385,147	94,005	57,781 <sup>o</sup>
1895	293,181	220,179	73,002	51,285	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

For reference notes see page 842.

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TABLE VIIIa.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS, BY SEX AND AGE, 1915-20.

Age	1915			1916			1917			1918			1919			1920		
	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males
	Up to 10 years.....	19,374	10,088	9,286	17,520	9,086	8,434	5,429	2,782	2,647	2,309	1,192	1,117	21,096	11,161	9,935	32,978	17,333
10 to 14 years.....	8,382	4,962	3,620	10,690	6,219	4,471	2,819	1,486	1,320	1,780	749	1,601	21,752	11,752	6,320	20,916	11,506	9,410
15 to 20 years.....	15,034	8,389	6,645	13,414	3,751	9,663	4,768	1,874	3,094	2,194	746	1,358	27,692	15,437	12,329	100,647	68,212	32,435
21 to 35 years.....	50,246	28,714	21,532	42,228	18,385	23,843	14,768	4,874	9,894	8,350	3,240	5,180	111,812	72,085	39,737	318,773	237,385	81,388
36 to 55 years.....	43,206	38,746	10,360	48,273	35,389	12,884	13,757	8,843	5,943	11,328	7,620	3,730	67,885	50,983	16,702	117,025	90,302	26,723
56 to 65 years.....	7,254	5,074	2,180	7,781	5,310	2,471	3,480	2,259	1,221	2,117	1,386	730	9,044	5,336	3,800	17,108	9,812	7,296
65 years and over....	2,323	1,502	821	2,458	1,493	965	1,275	711	564	853	524	329	4,044	2,179	1,865	7,164	3,700	3,464
Total.....	146,019	91,575	54,444	142,364	79,603	62,761	46,496	21,201	25,295	28,311	15,649	12,662	253,224	163,501	89,723	614,611	438,250	176,361

TABLE IX.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS (PERMANENT AND TEMPORARY DISTINGUISHED), BY SEX AND AGE, 1876-1903.

Year	Permanent emigrants				Temporary emigrants			
	Total	Males	Females	Children up to 14 years included in foregoing columns	Total	Males	Females	Children up to 14 years included in foregoing columns
1876	19,756	13,268	6,488	4,426	89,015	81,919	7,096	3,352
1877	21,087	13,409	7,678	5,922	78,126	71,790	6,336	4,567
1878	18,535	12,398	6,137	4,281	77,733	70,112	7,621	5,480
1879	40,824	28,632	12,192	7,896	79,007	71,540	7,467	5,433
1880	37,934	26,285	11,649	7,286	81,967	74,441	7,526	4,703
1881	41,607	30,201	11,406	7,295	94,225	86,841	7,384	4,881
1882	65,748	49,789	15,959	10,381	95,814	86,961	8,853	5,231
1883	68,416	53,782	14,634	8,795	100,685	92,463	8,222	4,244
1884	58,049	44,368	13,681	8,010	88,968	81,543	7,425	4,819
1885	77,029	56,161	20,868	13,207	80,164	72,082	8,082	4,816
1886	85,355	61,512	23,843	15,262	82,474	74,378	8,096	4,783
1887	127,748	91,935	35,813	23,252	87,917	79,644	8,273	5,043
1888	195,993	127,902	68,091	48,704	94,743	82,709	12,034	7,477
1889	113,093	81,267	31,826	19,905	105,319	94,390	10,929	7,158
1890	104,733 <sup>a</sup>	74,396	28,947	18,006	112,511	101,575	10,936	8,243
1891	175,520	116,019	59,501	42,061	118,111	103,804	14,307	10,083
1892	107,369	71,853	35,516	23,964	116,298	104,096	12,202	6,768
1893	124,312	86,839	37,473	24,095	122,439	107,526	14,913	9,503
1894	105,455	71,354	34,101	22,307	119,868	107,385	12,483	9,680
1895	169,513	111,688	57,825	40,598	123,668	108,491	15,177	10,687
1896	183,620	126,806	56,814	39,624	123,862	111,713	12,149	10,764
1897	165,429	106,957	58,472	39,829	134,426	120,833	13,593	10,875
1898	126,787	85,809	40,978	26,848	156,928	141,184	15,744	11,774
1899	131,308	94,807	36,501	24,462	177,031	160,416	16,615	10,710
1900	153,209	113,800	39,409	22,685	199,573	177,768	21,805	12,226
1901	251,577	183,877	67,700	40,546	281,668	249,049	32,619	15,714
1902	245,217	190,540	54,677	31,765	286,292	249,269	37,023	16,396
1903	230,841	181,825	49,016	26,522	277,135	240,910	36,225	20,047

For reference notes see page 842.



TABLE X.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS OVER 14 YEARS OF AGE (PERMANENT AND TEMPORARY DISTINGUISHED), BY OCCUPATION, 1876-1903.

Occupation	1876 <sup>10</sup>		1877 <sup>10</sup>		1878 <sup>10</sup>		1879		1880	
	Per- manent	Total	Per- manent	Total	Per- manent	Total	Per- manent	Total	Per- manent	Total
Persons in agriculture.....	19,375	20,970	8,175	27,098	35,273	21,153	27,415	18,082	30,332	48,414
Clay and earth workers, etc.....	5,937	38,250	1,235	14,138	15,373	3,216	18,287	3,979	19,926	23,905
Masons and stoneworkers.....	1,207	31,973	2,131	12,367	13,466	4,081	13,466	964	13,984	14,948
Artisans and workers.....	4,668	1,785	689	9,421	11,552	879	7,963	4,141	7,553	11,694
Traders, persons in industry.....	865	1,821	2,143	1,780	2,429	331	767	783	1,294	2,077
Liberal professions.....	254	1,847	203	1,758	1,663	379	913	415	495	910
Domestic servants.....	467	1,729	286	1,649	1,358	211	1,283	388	631	1,059
Theatrical artists.....	211	1,729	49	2,189	1,878	211	1,283	391	1,131	1,522
Indigents.....	86	320	68	322	456	58	169	76	209	285
Other occupations and conditions.....	2,095	2,095	428	2,802	1,941	326	2,09	5	272	277
Occupation unknown.....	268	343	294	747	985	314	401	488	203	691
Total.....	34,312	100,993	14,254	88,724	86,507	32,928	73,574	30,648	77,264	107,912
Occupation	1881		1882		1883		1884		1885	
	Per- manent	Total	Per- manent	Total	Per- manent	Total	Per- manent	Total	Per- manent	Total
Persons in agriculture.....	10,375	54,590	32,755	36,645	40,440	78,313	31,678	60,987	38,059	70,039
Clay and earth workers, etc.....	5,937	23,515	8,441	28,747	31,173	37,474	28,175	35,495	7,932	21,496
Masons and stoneworkers.....	1,207	10,410	2,784	12,847	17,631	17,344	14,500	17,351	3,505	12,318
Artisans and workers.....	4,668	11,181	2,035	5,931	4,058	17,057	4,381	10,410	8,491	15,853
Traders, persons in industry.....	865	2,197	1,300	1,471	1,233	2,034	1,207	2,443	1,547	2,583
Liberal professions.....	254	2,763	708	1,676	1,361	967	325	256	598	886
Domestic servants.....	467	1,450	819	1,308	865	1,511	788	598	870	1,063
Theatrical artists.....	211	1,055	1,260	455	307	705	192	438	201	821
Indigents.....	86	388	115	320	414	494	66	504	104	198
Other occupations and conditions.....	955	2,218	1,450	1,467	1,348	2,876	1,443	2,246	1,740	2,844
Occupation unknown.....	268	144	342	296	266	518	275	584	429	1,037
Total.....	34,312	89,344	55,367	90,583	145,950	59,641	134,188	63,822	75,348	139,170

For reference notes see page 842.

TABLE X.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS OVER 14 YEARS OF AGE (PERMANENT AND TEMPORARY DISTINGUISHED), BY OCCUPATION, 1870-1903 (cont.).

Occupation	1886			1887			1888			1889			1890		
	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total
Persons in agriculture.....	44,013	36,464	80,477	68,548	46,599	115,147	103,010	44,183	147,193	58,439	48,679	107,118	53,027	37,693	90,720
Clay and earth workers, etc.....	8,354	17,442	25,796	13,629	17,997	31,626	17,371	22,894	40,265	11,620	25,646	37,266	11,349	32,688	44,037
Masons and stoneworkers.....	3,291	14,805	18,096	5,923	9,453	15,376	7,665	10,303	17,968	5,398	11,377	16,775	5,213	19,079	24,292
Artisans and workers.....	8,247	3,376	11,623	8,426	3,933	12,359	9,731	4,153	13,884	8,272	5,019	13,291	7,257	6,998	14,255
Traders, persons in industry.....	1,547	1,292	2,839	2,495	1,201	3,696	2,342	1,203	3,545	2,175	1,263	3,438	1,839	1,366	3,205
Liberal professions.....	631	438	1,069	751	548	1,299	631	457	1,088	928	633	1,661	1,839	706	2,545
Domestic servants.....	1,269	1,046	2,315	1,318	771	2,089	1,731	862	2,593	1,515	801	2,316	1,382	1,152	2,534
Itinerants.....	275	720	995	248	754	1,002	468	655	1,123	340	871	1,211	408	1,353	1,761
Theatrical artists.....	119	508	627	135	511	646	211	489	700	269	624	893	86	461	547
Indigents.....	62	83	145	14	145	159	9	479	488	173	546	719	34	30	64
Other occupations and conditions.....	1,741	1,128	2,869	2,273	777	3,050	3,045	1,482	4,227	3,148	1,950	5,098	2,853	2,422	5,275
Occupation unknown.....	544	389	933	736	185	921	1,075	406	1,481	911	652	1,563	1,050	320	1,370
Total.....	70,093	77,691	147,784	104,496	82,874	187,370	117,289	87,266	234,555	93,188	98,161	191,349	85,337	104,268	189,605

  

Occupation	1891			1892			1893			1894			1895		
	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total
Persons in agriculture.....	85,598	36,558	122,156	49,901	38,913	88,814	54,595	41,302	95,897	55,485	27,816	83,301	90,369	32,045	122,414
Clay and earth workers, etc.....	19,457	33,337	52,794	11,264	33,650	44,914	17,286	36,914	54,200	11,855	40,627	52,482	16,476	38,721	55,197
Masons and stone workers.....	8,209	22,142	30,351	5,476	24,385	29,861	6,486	19,473	25,959	4,077	28,110	32,187	4,598	28,483	33,081
Artisans and workers.....	10,128	8,553	18,681	7,251	5,420	12,671	8,374	7,318	15,692	4,827	6,632	11,449	7,175	6,731	13,906
Traders, persons in industry.....	2,092	1,126	3,218	1,724	1,352	3,076	2,856	1,417	4,273	1,718	2,020	3,738	1,363	3,310	4,648
Liberal professions.....	1,381	718	2,099	663	583	1,246	1,185	785	1,970	691	837	1,528	947	901	1,848
Domestic servants.....	1,845	1,197	3,142	1,894	1,394	3,288	2,225	1,436	3,661	993	1,236	2,219	1,163	1,241	2,404
Itinerants.....	550	1,246	1,796	660	1,353	2,013	978	1,170	2,148	267	609	876	289	669	958
Theatrical artists.....	145	681	826	181	458	639	424	589	1,013	245	442	687	264	470	734
Indigents.....	130	232	362	428	272	520	342	280	622	227	60	287	544	445	989
Other occupations and conditions.....	2,511	1,814	4,325	2,876	1,036	3,862	3,575	1,337	4,912	1,959	1,085	3,044	3,203	1,186	4,389
Occupation unknown.....	1,313	424	1,737	1,317	714	2,031	1,891	915	2,806	814	714	1,528	1,740	726	2,466
Total.....	133,459	108,028	241,487	83,405	109,530	192,935	100,217	112,936	213,153	83,148	110,188	193,336	128,915	112,981	241,896

TABLE X.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS OVER 14 YEARS OF AGE (PERMANENT AND TEMPORARY DISTINGUISHED), BY OCCUPATION, 1876-1903 (concluded).

Occupation	1896			1897			1898			1899			1900		
	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total
Persons in agriculture.....	94,391	34,864	129,255	81,147	31,300	112,447	63,560	40,175	103,735	65,206	39,258	104,464	76,075	64,585	140,660
Clay and earth workers, etc.....	19,886	35,136	55,022	16,727	44,627	61,354	13,586	30,207	43,793	15,183	67,272	82,455	23,855	61,845	85,700
Masons and stoneworkers.....	6,388	26,244	32,632	6,520	30,667	37,187	4,731	37,761	38,492	4,435	35,890	40,325	7,659	36,636	44,295
Artisans and workers.....	9,086	8,505	17,591	7,451	7,763	15,214	7,205	11,758	18,963	8,488	12,303	20,791	9,369	9,920	19,289
Traders, persons in industry.....	2,280	1,467	3,747	2,687	1,869	4,556	1,706	1,857	3,563	2,160	1,968	4,128	2,286	2,057	4,343
Liberal professions.....	1,222	954	2,176	1,587	969	2,556	1,068	983	2,051	1,356	1,444	2,800	1,015	1,825	2,840
Domestic servants.....	1,618	875	2,493	1,590	1,178	2,768	1,603	1,574	3,111	1,574	1,433	3,007	1,167	2,276	3,393
Itinerants.....	892	1,608	2,500	827	2,103	2,930	455	2,265	2,720	640	2,116	2,756	301	1,747	2,054
Theatrical artists.....	350	508	858	429	665	1,094	172	576	748	243	531	774	151	855	1,006
Indigents.....	972	515	1,487	164	542	706	606	1,774	7319	6,574	2,866	9,440	7,612	3,191	10,803
Other occupations and conditions.....	5,214	1,673	6,887	5,284	1,599	6,883	5,545	1,290	1,598	987	1,240	2,227	1,028	2,460	3,488
Occupation unknown.....	1,717	749	2,466	1,187	269	1,456	1,308	1,308	1,598	987	1,240	2,227	1,028	2,460	3,488
Total.....	143,996	113,098	257,094	125,600	123,551	249,151	99,939	145,154	245,093	106,846	166,321	273,167	130,524	187,347	317,871
Occupation	1901			1902			1903								
	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total	Per- manent	Tem- porary	Total						
Persons in agriculture.....	129,758	82,340	212,098	121,142	85,204	206,346	113,824	83,246	197,070						
Clay and earth workers, etc.....	39,048	84,947	123,995	43,106	90,080	133,186	43,346	93,744	137,090						
Masons and stoneworkers.....	13,306	60,960	74,266	14,423	55,306	69,729	11,169	38,766	49,935						
Artisans and workers.....	14,107	15,444	29,551	18,143	19,565	37,708	18,841	20,414	39,255						
Traders, persons in industry.....	2,761	2,190	4,951	3,310	3,147	6,457	2,644	3,611	6,255						
Liberal professions.....	1,721	2,582	4,309	1,702	2,080	3,782	2,067	2,202	4,269						
Domestic servants.....	1,813	3,239	5,052	2,201	4,816	7,017	1,947	4,236	6,183						
Itinerants.....	605	1,423	2,028	605	1,868	2,473	705	1,764	2,469						
Theatrical artists.....	150	681	831	278	874	1,152	180	1,037	1,217						
Other occupations and conditions.....	5,530	5,995	11,525	6,216	5,121	11,337	7,343	5,395	12,738						
Occupation unknown.....	2,226	6,153	8,379	2,326	1,835	4,161	2,253	2,673	4,926						
Total.....	211,031	265,954	476,985	213,452	269,896	483,348	204,319	257,088	461,407						



TABLE Xb.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS, 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, 1916-20.

Occupation	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920
Persons in agriculture . . . . .	26,442	3,920	2,452	34,258	148,407
Persons in extracting industries . . . . .	1,238	817	237	3,500	11,071
Clay and earth workers . . . . .	18,429	4,645	2,439	29,198	109,915
Masons, bricklayers, stoneworkers, brick- makers (fornaciaris) . . . . .	6,642	2,070	1,803	18,813	54,756
Persons in siderurgical, metallurgical and en- gineering industries . . . . .	2,007	819	786	8,879	15,565
Joiners, cabinetmakers, calkers, carpenters, carriage makers, etc . . . . .	2,009	573	533	4,844	13,022
Spinners, weavers, dyers and other persons in the textile industry . . . . .	800	310	128	1,361	2,493
Shoemakers, saddlers and other workers in leather and hides . . . . .	1,953	621	555	4,634	15,059
Persons in the clothing and furnishing indus- tries . . . . .	6,546	2,674	1,160	9,974	26,219
Persons in food industries . . . . .	984	372	425	3,014	5,756
Persons in industries not before indicated . . . .	608	368	231	1,720	1,853
Workers and other persons in industries with- out other specification . . . . .	8,130	3,142	2,077	18,570	43,270
Persons in public services . . . . .	1,968	1,271	869	5,854	8,114
Persons in the transport trade . . . . .	1,886	601	812	7,111	12,682
Persons in the wholesale and retail trade . . . .	2,504	831	642	3,941	3,342
Persons in commerce . . . . .	1,342	770	581	5,257	2,616
Public and private employees . . . . .	946	437	370	2,270	1,991
Persons in religious professions . . . . .	340	179	189	726	709
Liberal professions, lawyers, doctors, en- gineers, etc . . . . .	942	388	270	1,700	936
Painters, sculptors, architects, designers, photographers, engravers . . . . .	317	190	224	1,181	1,251
Theatrical artists and musicians . . . . .	715	267	179	930	1,628
Persons in domestic service . . . . .	3,663	1,718	925	3,979	5,361
Persons not in occupations . . . . .	2,585	1,011	687	4,690	2,508
Persons attending to domestic duties . . . . .	20,099	9,660	5,889	37,695	69,770
Occupations and conditions unknown or not specified . . . . .	1,059	594	289	6,277	2,423
Total . . . . .	114,154	38,248	24,752	220,376	560,717





TABLE XI.—EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1876-1920 (continued).

Country of destination	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
<b>EUROPE:</b>										
Northern	1,320	977	2,060	1,049	1,572	1,508	1,512	1,565	931	900
(Russia in Europe, Baltic States, Poland, Denmark, Sweden, Norway, Denmark, Great Britain and Ireland)	23	105	256	97	210	256	256	111	115	250
Western	1,453	3,328	3,763	3,963 <sup>18</sup>	3,904 <sup>18</sup>	3,762 <sup>18</sup>	5,576 <sup>18</sup>	4,344 <sup>18</sup>	3,346 <sup>18</sup>	3,974 <sup>18</sup>
(Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg, France (including the Principality of Monaco))	331	881	859	631 <sup>19</sup>	1,776	2,313	2,497	2,961	2,107	1,953
Central	39,292	59,162	59,777	48,993	45,559	58,002	62,497	63,105	57,702	56,863
(Switzerland)	27,761	45,785	50,233	45,780	52,080	75,080	80,019	83,026	76,708	66,931
Germany	49,243	52,885	50,223	53,553	55,049	57,885	68,295	70,885	59,780	53,391
Austria, Czechoslovakia	45,338	69,328	44,138	45,819	35,853	44,412	32,650	37,072	31,276	26,247
Hungary	6,972	7,119	10,181	5,733	3,584	6,101	6,871	4,881	5,722	4,742
Portugal, Spain	894	560	968	670	629	757	819	550	424	584
(Gibraltar, Malta)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Southern	5,018	2,138	3,432	3,001	2,742	2,894	3,754	2,862	2,842	3,788
(Greece, Turkey in Europe, Serb-Croat-Slovene, Bulgaria, Rumania, Albania)	3,402	7,971	7,665	6,654	665	319	242	58	.....	.....
Other European countries (not specified)	181,047	244,298	236,066	215,943	203,942	266,982	264,883	276,420	240,953	219,623
Total (Europe)	1,586	1,899	2,620	2,260	568 <sup>20</sup>	350 <sup>20</sup>	277	189	265	232
(Algeria)	2,285	5,447	6,123	5,405	9,645	7,051	{ 5,223	7,031	1,576	1,576
Tunisia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	{ 2,740	2,361	3,152	2,705
<b>AFRICA:</b>	1,373	1,757	1,916	1,787	4,496	4,509	2,516	2,467	2,007	2,126
(Egypt)	213	396	1,112	1,230	1,889	1,162	813	637	351	523
Other African countries (not specified)	5,417	9,499	11,771	10,691	16,598	13,072	11,569	12,685	7,351	7,098
<b>ASIA:</b>	156	.....	.....	146	174	356	403	306	148	137
(Turkey in Asia)	.....	382	319	394	432	959	959	297	179	263
Other Asiatic countries (not specified)	.....	.....	.....	540	376	788	1,862	603	638	820
<b>OCEANIA:</b>	535	890	767	389	701	765	315	664	638	830
(Canada)	1,686	3,497	2,951	2,528	4,748	5,930	10,032	10,436	5,988	8,786
United States	87,714	121,139	193,772	197,855	168,789	316,797	358,569	298,124	131,501	280,351
Mexico	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,026	1,190	504	306	660
<b>AMERICA:</b>	2,069	997	766	1,012	227	418	369	293	179	334
(Guatemala, Salvador, Honduras, Nicaragua etc.)	454	421	310	310	620 <sup>21</sup>	600 <sup>21</sup>	787 <sup>22</sup>	1,829 <sup>22</sup>	544 <sup>22</sup>	724 <sup>22</sup>
Central	409	739	679	539	1,383	1,034	1,055	1,676	754	838
(Colombia, Venezuela, Guiana, Ecuador, Peru, Bolivia, Chile)	27,438	82,159	40,434	27,707	19,724	30,079	27,808	21,298	15,558	19,263
Southern	40,393	59,881	36,778	43,915	51,779	86,158	107,227	78,493	80,699	84,949
(Argentina)	1,257	2,926	588	458	1,325	2,682	2,311	1,650	1,876	1,761
Paraguay	1,070	1,283	613	787	1,325	2,682	2,311	1,650	1,876	1,761
Uruguay	3,137	5,134	5,560	5,293	2,495	444,724	509,348	414,303	237,405	397,666
Other American countries (not specified)	165,627	278,176	282,586	280,413	249,574	444,724	509,348	414,303	237,405	397,666
Total (America)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total (European and Mediterranean countries)	.....	.....	.....	225,541	218,825	279,248	276,042	288,744	248,101	226,355
Total (non-European countries)	.....	.....	.....	507,976	413,901	413,901	513,901	413,901	238,573	359,122
Grand total	352,782	533,245	531,509	507,976	471,191	726,351	787,977	704,675	486,674	625,637

For reference notes see page 842.



TABLE XI.—EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1876-1920 (concluded).

ITALY

Country of destination	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920
<b>EUROPE:</b>											
Northern and Eastern	1,134	1,283	1,372	1,334	1,341	119	59	18	7	81	90
Russia in Europe, Baltic States, Poland, Norway, Sweden, Denmark.....	145	117	205	98	652	39	20	5	3	77	77
Great Britain and Ireland.....	3,607	3,510	3,563	3,884	3,620	2,338	2,306	554	584	6,129	5,126
Netherlands, Belgium, Luxemburg.....	2,554	2,472	3,570	3,369	1,961	247	10	6	4	2,152	2,497
Western											
France (including Principality of Monaco).....	60,956	63,370	74,089	83,435	68,126	36,297	44,350	22,566	16,948	98,281	157,025
Switzerland.....	79,843	86,777	89,258	90,019	62,404	27,519	17,565	7,783	5,062	20,838	24,277
Germany.....	53,648	64,950	75,507	81,947	55,159	3,343	12	.....	.....	1,334	2,821
Austria, Czechoslovakia.....	28,670	30,151	34,157	33,706	32,161	2,443	.....	.....	.....	2,068	2,859
Hungary.....	7,563	4,948	5,327	5,327	8,561	109 <sup>2</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	33
Portugal, Spain.....	758	625	709	1,003	693	693	395	.....	.....	128	529
Gibraltar, Malta.....	373	528	417	327	190	113	89	32	.....	172	124
Southern											
Greece, Turkey in Europe, Serb-Croat-Slovene, Bulgaria, Rumania, Albania.....	3,130	3,235	3,671	3,178	6,657	908	392	243	210	2,631	2,525
Other European countries (not specified).....	242,381	265,966	294,371	307,627	241,478	74,389	65,209	31,439	22,986	134,347	198,171
<b>Total (Europe).....</b>	229	1,032	7,428	1,460	737	657	395	245	183	1,986	1,229
Algeria.....	1,711	1,295	1,445	2,257	1,651	3,149	2,056	1,589	838	7,941	3,923
Tunis.....	2,375	2,585	2,898	2,257	148	235	136	76	140	566	427
<b>AFRICA:</b>											
Morocco.....	1,730	1,910	1,826	1,403	1,615	1,058	428	134	133	2,379	1,473
Egypt.....	625	571	2,128	1,421	800	207	102	42	15	220	251
Other African countries (not specified).....	6,670	7,393	15,725	6,541	4,951	5,306	3,117	2,086	1,309	13,092	7,303
<b>Total (Africa).....</b>	270	277	172	285	309	14	.....	.....	21	177	149
<b>ASIA:</b>											
Turkey in Asia.....	223	228	252	138	252	86	39	17	6	135	107
Other Asiatic countries (not specified).....	493	505	423	423	561	100	100	17	27	312	256
<b>Total (Asia).....</b>	1,079	1,608	1,214	1,682	1,397	347	167	14	4	347	697
<b>OCEANIA.....</b>											
<b>AMERICA:</b>											
Northern	10,309	9,094	18,991	30,999	11,589	761	1,532	233	69	2,185	8,475
United States.....	262,554	191,087	267,027	376,776	167,881	51,720	66,292	11,450	2,793	82,492	349,042
Mexico.....	499	1,020	758	707	311	39	29	16	31	104	180
Central	206	346	545	811	197	89	47	9	15	219	574
Guatemala, Salvador, Honduras, Nicaragua.....	602 <sup>2</sup>	770 <sup>2</sup>	893 <sup>22</sup>	468	97	97	36	10	3	182	397
Colombia, Venezuela, Guiana, Ecuador.....	661	1,063	1,530	1,162	667	204	85	31	20	492	556
Brazil, Bolivia, Chile.....	19,331	27,287	35,562	31,957	14,017	3,604	1,524	426	361	5,588	10,563
Southern	104,718	32,719	72,154	111,500	34,872	8,762	3,981	672	640	12,834	37,431
Argentina.....	2,072	1,988	1,643	2,250	296	131	25	20	21	373	693
Paraguay and Uruguay.....	400,852	260,372	399,713	556,325	230,765	65,877	73,832	12,940	3,985	105,131	408,184
Other American countries (not specified).....	248,696	271,065	308,140	313,032	285,938	79,502	68,224	33,483	24,301	147,391	205,372
<b>Total (Non-European countries).....</b>	651,475	262,779	403,306	559,566	233,214	66,517	74,440	13,013	4,010	105,833	409,239
<b>Grand total.....</b>	651,475	533,844	711,446	872,598	479,152	146,019	142,364	46,496	28,311	125,324	614,611

For reference notes see page 842.

TABLE XII.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS, BY OCCUPATION AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1915-20.

Country of destination and year	Total	Persons in agriculture	Clay and earth workers	Masons, bricklayers, stone workers (brick-makers), (baviers)	Siderurgical, metal,urgical and engineering industry	Spinning and weaving	Tailors, seamstresses, clothing industry	Other industries and workers not specified	Persons in commerce and transport	Liberal professions, artists and employees	Domestic servants and persons attending to domestic service	Persons in occupations	Occupations and conditions unknown or not specified
British Isles	1915	1,910	299	47	23	4	42	252	630	91	237	101	22
	1916	1,807	304	34	28	7	68	245	417	80	336	73	18
	1917	468	34	11	7	.....	15	43	141	40	129	29	4
	1918	485	16	7	8	.....	20	83	101	40	174	34	3
	1919	5,392	380	79	73	.....	99	985	1,016	203	674	182	150
1920	4,609	1,071	109	66	5	121	772	936	125	812	46	12	
France	1915	30,408	5,590	2,782	929	200	1,165	5,219	3,692	1,352	5,154	920	355
	1916	37,932	7,838	3,082	933	208	1,458	4,990	3,141	1,734	6,316	923	382
	1917	19,508	3,136	1,126	444	117	912	2,532	2,018	708	6,100	467	175
	1918	15,296	1,789	1,051	501	53	636	2,448	1,817	605	4,192	350	193
	1919	88,265	15,019	11,429	4,308	416	2,352	16,743	7,364	2,308	14,562	1,148	2,443
	1920	146,202	36,275	31,766	5,073	670	2,498	28,943	4,694	1,834	15,762	526	664
	1915	24,596	2,813	3,660	480	305	602	5,536	2,947	1,347	3,100	1,219	334
1916	14,795	1,134	1,763	369	149	506	2,766	1,517	949	3,654	830	149	
1917	6,615	1,449	1,510	163	48	315	1,297	1,553	327	1,968	250	109	
1918	4,443	264	340	153	33	153	897	399	268	1,256	114	43	
1919	19,034	1,352	2,594	1,037	239	678	4,007	2,215	1,055	3,458	732	441	
1920	22,934	1,606	6,073	902	266	736	5,350	960	665	3,343	143	114	
Other European countries (not specified)	1915	7,784	303	832	201	34	140	1,935	1,220	855	818	333	206
	1916	9,000	21	59	22	3	23	1,117	2,226	194	117	72	20
	1917	501	10	52	8	2	12	76	104	93	86	42	7
	1918	359	32	18	12	.....	9	72	65	53	68	20	4
	1919	8,134	335	804	371	14	106	1,421	1,653	713	1,310	460	168
1920	11,023	520	1,735	502	32	140	2,458	1,108	713	1,721	194	132	
Mediterranean countries	1915	4,506	389	413	231	11	109	1,112	770	428	640	135	113
	1916	2,524	115	279	136	5	104	431	290	581	581	90	43
	1917	1,792	62	147	100	.....	38	74	173	78	280	55	26
	1918	1,178	102	144	71	1	30	234	149	93	189	35	14
	1919	11,703	1,125	769	1,384	13	217	1,750	1,722	857	1,763	386	738
1920	6,516	662	469	418	3	256	1,103	1,543	518	1,547	115	58	

ITALY

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TABLE XII.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS, BY OCCUPATION AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1915-20 (cont.).

Country of destination and year	Total	Persons in agriculture	Clay and earth workers	Masons, bricklayers, soccayers (brick makers), (pavers)	Siderurgical and engineering industry	Spinning and weaving	Tailors, seamstresses, and clothing industry	Other industries and workers not specified	Persons in commerce and transport	Liberal professions, artists and employees	Domestic servants and persons attending to domestic service	Persons not in occupations	Occupations and conditions unknown or not specified
Canada	1915	164	164	27	3	6	9	79	21	3	86	11	15
	1916	1,270	716	21	6	6	35	98	19	8	117	4	8
	1917	1,170	72	2	1	1	13	21	7	4	26	1	2
	1918	44	15	5	1	3	3	296	1	1	17	1	1
	1919	1,944	541	436	63	8	8	1,143	90	11	344	24	30
1920	8,077	2,626	2,811	382	123	3	176	1,143	165	17	613	11	7
United States	1915	37,555	13,201	802	368	307	2,466	4,853	1,609	375	5,960	293	522
	1916	50,126	18,907	1,233	421	351	4,067	5,682	1,555	315	8,668	378	381
	1917	8,097	1,403	72	72	126	1,289	1,033	334	113	2,561	90	246
	1918	1,944	270	110	18	30	269	193	157	62	755	29	22
	1919	67,880	16,261	9,181	1,719	497	5,650	8,823	5,173	808	16,321	1,021	986
1920	315,083	105,500	59,716	11,656	7,003	1,186	19,946	45,190	14,991	2,161	46,187	952	595
Brazil	1915	2,629	529	339	83	30	113	417	280	140	492	93	39
	1916	1,159	197	128	36	7	75	164	137	71	221	70	15
	1917	364	36	29	13	4	28	54	43	38	71	25	8
	1918	328	34	27	6	5	13	54	47	36	68	26	2
	1919	4,806	930	385	172	43	232	720	593	242	734	246	357
1920	9,225	3,359	997	332	329	64	474	1,331	527	170	1,357	92	193
Argentina	1915	6,723	2,144	660	241	63	294	859	713	306	1,038	187	62
	1916	2,978	789	261	156	57	192	342	299	342	625	97	39
	1917	537	69	25	9	9	65	62	72	40	142	38	12
	1918	542	56	28	14	5	24	62	99	55	110	65	5
	1919	10,767	2,822	849	461	383	101	504	1,139	1,091	436	367	818
1920	33,561	14,997	3,465	1,659	976	248	1,734	3,253	2,418	376	3,665	175	595

TABLE XII.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS, BY OCCUPATION AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1915-20 (concluded).

Country of destination and year	Total	Persons in agriculture	Clay and earth workers	Masons, bricklayers, stone-workers (brick-makers), (paviors)	Siderurgical, metalurgical and engineering industry	Spinning and weaving	Tailors, seamstresses, clothing industry	Other industries and workers not specified	Persons in commerce and transport	Liberal professions, artists and employees	Domestic servants and persons attending to domestic service	Persons not in occupations	Occupations and conditions unknown or not specified
1915	1,364	191	138	65	35	12	49	218	235	123	215	66	17
1916	663	71	55	46	16	7	18	87	99	88	133	39	4
1917	196	13	6	9	4	3	7	31	52	23	28	15	5
1918	133	6	2	5	6	...	3	15	29	20	32	13	2
1919	2,442	369	174	108	84	29	78	398	346	174	412	124	146
1920	3,487	896	567	220	173	16	138	488	422	136	344	34	53
1915	118,063	22,152	18,098	8,952	2,500	972	4,989	20,480	12,117	5,020	17,740	3,358	1,685
1916	134,154	26,482	18,423	9,682	2,007	800	6,546	14,922	7,700	3,260	23,762	2,585	1,059
1917	38,748	5,920	4,645	2,070	519	310	2,674	5,893	3,473	1,461	11,378	1,011	594
1918	24,572	2,456	2,459	1,160	476	128	1,160	4,058	2,904	1,252	6,814	687	289
1919	220,570	34,256	29,138	18,913	8,572	1,301	9,974	36,282	22,163	6,807	41,674	4,690	6,277
1920	500,717	148,407	109,915	54,756	15,565	2,493	26,219	90,031	26,754	6,515	75,351	2,288	2,423

TABLE XIII.—INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1902-24.

Year	Total	Canada	United States	Brazil	La Plata	Australia	Other non-European countries
1902	246,374	.....	191,710	23,479	30,375	62	748
1903	265,566	.....	214,157	10,515	39,763	53	1,078
1904	211,726	.....	142,327	9,809	57,674	54	1,862
1905	350,951	.....	252,521	14,297	82,534	4	1,595
1906	414,719	.....	292,059	12,413	109,107	.....	1,140
1907	372,579	.....	283,671	11,836	75,836	.....	1,236
1908	167,511	.....	70,668	9,596	86,356	.....	891
1909	337,019	.....	246,121	9,295	80,762	182	659
1910	327,247	627	222,235	8,434	95,249	126	576
1911	212,500	13	155,835	18,011	37,666	114	861
1912	292,811	303	208,434	23,488	59,309	318	959
1913	428,484	1,584	305,240	21,303	99,214	390	753
1914	162,492	842	125,812	9,162	25,371	844	461
1915	38,226	81	28,907	2,575	6,400	132	131
1916	50,541	703	44,994	1,312	3,490	.....	42
1917	8,966	181	8,197	151	435	.....	2
1918	1,978	43	1,545	118	268	.....	4
1919	56,885	560	41,606	4,135	10,175	.....	409
1920	211,227	3,325	169,379	8,593	28,575	.....	1,355
1921	198,891	2,635	142,514	10,391	40,936	1,064	1,351
1922	128,529	2,496	52,182	9,860	59,758	3,432	801
1923	186,192	7,236	65,299	15,436	95,616	1,043	1,562
1924	137,517	2,802	44,568	11,792	71,718	4,502	2,135

TABLE XIV.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND AGE, 1921-24.

Year	Total	Males	Females	Children under 15 years			Adults		
				Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Female
1921	198,891	130,359	68,532	34,580	18,575	16,005	164,311	111,784	52,527
1922	128,529	94,482	34,047	19,295	10,626	8,669	109,234	83,856	25,378
1923	186,192	148,163	38,029	24,659	13,734	10,925	161,533	134,429	27,104
1924	137,517	99,478	38,039	25,342	13,930	11,412	112,175	85,548	26,627

TABLE XV.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS OVER 15 YEARS OF AGE TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY OCCUPATION, 1921-24.

Year	Total	Agri-culture	Industry and mining	Transport and commerce	Domestic service and general labor	Liberal profes-sions and public services	Other or no occu-tions
1921	160,804	61,102	43,011	3,477	35,283	2,786	15,145
1922	108,518	55,665	26,366	3,316	18,694	2,012	2,465
1923	160,469	70,989	53,348	4,714	22,849	3,473	5,096
1924	110,784	47,633	32,716	3,506	21,957	2,957	2,015

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TABLE XVI.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS TO EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND AGE (UNDER AND OVER 15 YEARS), 1921-24.

Year	Total	Children	Adults		
			Total	Males	Females
1921	60,846	5,670	55,176	36,610	18,566
1922	123,030	8,746	114,284	87,691	26,593
1923	170,226	16,510	153,716	114,067	39,649
1924	201,591	18,274	183,317	136,444	46,873

TABLE XVII.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS OVER 15 YEARS OF AGE TO EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY OCCUPATION, 1921-24

Year	Total	Agri- culture	Industry and mining	Transport and commerce	Domestic service and general labor	Liberal profes- sions and public services	Other or no occu- pations
1921	55,176	7,928	26,279	1,776	15,670	2,337	1,186
1922	114,284	11,408	70,862	2,025	26,644	2,327	1,018
1923	153,716	19,500	86,756	2,888	40,399	2,951	1,222
1924	183,317	27,036	99,310	2,457	49,166	3,630	1,718

TABLE XVIII.—CONTINENTAL EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (ACCORDING TO THE SCHEDULES DETACHED FROM THE EMIGRANTS' PASSPORTS) 1921-24.

Year	Total	France	Switzer-land	Austria, Czecho-slovakia	Ger-many	Bel-gium	Lux-emburg	Great Britain and Ireland	Scan-dinavia	Russia, Poland	Spain and Portugal	Balkans Serb, Croat, Slovene State	Greece	Tur-key	Egypt	Tunis	Al-geria	Mo-rocco	Other coun-tries
1921	60,846	36,179	6,543	4,091	1,085	2,130	335	1,786	23	35	363	4,896	75	44	629	1,797	499	313	33
1922	123,030	85,815	5,241	2,719	1,261	15,385	5,347	867	32	26	277	2,865	7	39	201	1,920	312	279	27
1923	170,226	142,990	6,906	1,303	350	11,214	841	724	62	20	315	2,158	59	69	364	1,965	643	193	50
1924	201,591	173,664	10,119	1,673	643	7,907	1,923	573	67	27	363	1,160	129	48	332	1,911	778	95	179

TABLE XIX.—CONTINENTAL EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (CORRECTED TABLE, IN ACCORDANCE WITH ADDITIONAL INFORMATION), 1921-24.

Year	Total	France	Switzer-land	Austria, Czecho-slovakia	Ger-many	Bel-gium	Lux-emburg	Great Britain and Ireland	Scan-dinavia	Russia, Poland	Spain and Portugal	Serb, Croat, Slovene State	Greece	Tur-key	Egypt	Tunis	Al-geria	Mo-rocco	Other coun-tries
1921	88,295	49,499	9,318	6,814	1,747	3,608	460	2,462	38	59	576	8,585	239	104	1,042	2,544	598	450	152
1922	170,155	113,625	7,718	5,031	2,026	21,751	8,200	1,296	113	35	429	4,498	222	138	689	2,595	663	376	730
1923	229,854	190,589	9,573	2,026	1,561	15,199	1,099	1,129	107	42	526	3,211	199	177	941	3,034	874	258	309
1924	271,089	231,090	13,887	2,374	1,032	10,219	2,489	898	106	49	532	1,884	236	93	825	3,703	1,139	176	357

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TABLE XX.—INTERCONTINENTAL IMMIGRATION DISTINGUISHING CITIZENS AND ALIENS AND FIRST AND SECOND CLASS PASSENGERS, 1884-1920.

Year	Total	Citi- zens	Aliens	1st and 2nd class	Year	Total	Citi- zens	Aliens	1st and 2nd class
1884	12,908	.....	.....	2,785	1904	172,661	168,379	4,282	16,293
1887	18,039	.....	.....	1,969	1905	126,008	119,858	6,150	6,240
1888	27,281	.....	.....	1,268	1906	165,691	157,987	7,704	8,970
1889	33,576	.....	.....	2,879	1907	256,904	248,428	8,476	11,714
1890	45,880	.....	.....	2,195	1908	331,331	300,834	30,497	15,922
1891	60,710	.....	.....	2,407	1909	140,626	134,210	6,416	13,977
1892	51,699	.....	.....	5,130	1910	168,689	161,148	7,541	15,065
1893	53,634	.....	.....	3,722	1911	226,900	218,998	7,902	18,800
1894	55,221	.....	.....	2,774	1912	189,395	182,990	6,405	18,266
1895	53,962	.....	.....	5,632	1913	196,976	188,978	7,998	21,151
1896	58,607	.....	.....	7,535	1914	229,049	219,178	9,871	21,088
1897	63,893	.....	.....	7,176	1915	170,615	167,925	2,690	9,237
1898	71,687	.....	.....	5,484	1916	39,943	39,039	904	3,901
1899	69,441	.....	.....	5,891	1917	17,227	16,885	342	2,144
1900	80,570	.....	.....	12,479	1918	9,180	9,025	125	1,420
1901	77,567	.....	.....	26,136	1919	100,393	89,833	10,560	13,200
1902	95,336	92,707	2,629	12,154	1920	121,075	78,498	42,577	15,355
1903	124,590	120,645	3,945	12,437	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....



TABLE XXI.—INTERCONTINENTAL IMMIGRATION (THIRD CLASS PASSENGERS), BY COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE, 1884-1920.<sup>24</sup>

Year	Total	United States	Canada	Brazil	La Plata Republics	Central America	Other American countries	Other countries
1884 <sup>25</sup>	12,908	2,667	.....	72	10,169	..	.....	.....
1887 <sup>25</sup>	18,039	3,000	.....	317	14,517	..	129	76
1888 <sup>25</sup>	27,281	6,072	.....	1,136	19,998	..	75	.....
1889 <sup>25</sup>	33,576	4,734	.....	3,603	25,125	..	101	13
1890 <sup>25</sup>	45,880	2,881	.....	1,510	41,476	..	13	.....
1891 <sup>25</sup>	60,710	10,170	.....	2,583	47,957	..	.....	.....
1892 <sup>25</sup>	51,699	12,695	.....	7,566	31,438	..	.....	.....
1893 <sup>25</sup>	53,634	22,912	.....	10,906	19,816	..	.....	.....
1894 <sup>25</sup>	55,221	26,845	.....	5,300	22,209	..	867	.....
1895 <sup>25</sup>	53,962	17,039	.....	16,654	19,319	..	950	.....
1896 <sup>25</sup>	58,607	20,885	.....	16,794	19,997	..	931	.....
1897 <sup>25</sup>	63,893	22,292	.....	20,192	20,540	..	869	.....
1898 <sup>25</sup>	71,687	24,735	.....	17,489	28,110	..	1,353	.....
1899 <sup>25</sup>	69,441	31,289	.....	8,972	28,033	..	1,147	.....
1900 <sup>25</sup>	80,570	31,966	.....	17,733	29,419	..	689	763
1901 <sup>25</sup>	77,567	24,678	.....	21,224	29,204	..	604	1,857
1902 <sup>26</sup>	92,707	52,216	.....	29,701	23,813	..	1,018	742
1903 <sup>26</sup>	120,645	78,233	.....	29,740	26,813	..	1,050	1,191
1904 <sup>27</sup>	168,379	129,231	.....	16,667	21,472	..	1,009	
1905 <sup>28</sup>	119,858	77,636	.....	18,985	22,184	..	756	297
1906 <sup>28</sup>	157,987	109,258	.....	17,236	30,393	..	859	241
1907 <sup>28</sup>	248,428	176,727	.....	20,721	49,867	..	928	185
1908 <sup>28</sup>	300,834	240,877 <sup>29</sup>	.....	14,675	44,196	..	1,060	26
1909 <sup>28</sup>	134,210	73,806 <sup>29</sup>	326	14,071	45,232	..	732	43
1910 <sup>28</sup>	161,148	106,705 <sup>29</sup>	.....	10,808	42,888	..	720	27
1911 <sup>28</sup>	218,998	156,205 <sup>29</sup>	.....	10,568	51,483	..	688	54
1912 <sup>28</sup>	182,990	129,649 <sup>29</sup>	.....	9,031	43,593	..	717	.....
1913 <sup>28</sup>	188,978	122,589 <sup>29</sup>	1,647	12,742	51,151	..	833	16
1914 <sup>28</sup>	219,178	156,274 <sup>29</sup>	26	12,865	48,413	..	810	790
1915 <sup>28</sup>	167,925	104,265 <sup>29</sup>	.....	11,489	51,322	..	621	228
1916 <sup>27</sup>	39,039	17,248 <sup>29</sup>	463	2,305	18,324	63	636	
1917 <sup>27</sup>	16,885	8,763 <sup>29</sup>	369	897	6,697	71	88	
1918 <sup>27</sup>	9,025	4,057 <sup>29</sup>	532	1,069	3,227	58	82	
1919 <sup>27</sup>	89,833	76,910 <sup>29</sup>	2,786	2,130	7,677	63	267	
1920 <sup>27</sup>	78,498	53,407 <sup>29</sup>	1,167	4,664	18,783	87	390	

For reference notes see page 842.

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TABLE XXII.—IMMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, BY COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE, 1921-24

		Country of last residence			
		1921 <sup>30</sup>	1922 <sup>30</sup>	1923 <sup>30</sup>	1924 <sup>31</sup>
Grand total.....		123,999	110,786	119,738	172,811
Intercontinental	Total.....	93,916	55,145	40,240	65,390
	Canada.....	2,477	535	272	495
	United States.....	73,116	36,886	24,359	42,746
	Central America.....	57	57	54	107
	Brazil.....	3,928	3,940	3,338	4,652
	Argentina.....	13,553	13,165	11,152	16,040
	Uruguay.....	520	388	460	604
	Africa.....	16	10	95	171
	Australia.....			353	328
	Other countries.....	249	164	157	247
Total.....		30,083	55,641	79,498	107,421
Continental	France.....	20,069	36,096	63,396	88,243
	Switzerland.....	4,727	3,738	5,374	8,671
	Austria, Czechoslovakia.....	1,838	2,228	1,401	1,663
	Germany.....	230	538	365	439
	Holland and Belgium.....	219	7,101	4,773	4,057
	Luxemburg.....	84	2,652	1,434	872
	Great Britain and Ireland.....	209	350	540	540
	Scandinavia.....	5	18	20	35
	Russia and Poland.....	9	7	8	25
	Spain and Portugal.....	150	102	199	253
	Balkans, Serb, Croat and Slovene State.....	1,583	1,435	1,073	1,034
	Greece.....	32	9	20	118
	Turkey.....	5	3	8	27
	Egypt.....	114	434	149	299
	Tunis.....	491	669	409	671
	Algeria.....	284	183	241	384
	Morocco.....	29	65	58	49
	Other countries.....	5	13	30	41

TABLE XXIII.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN IMMIGRANTS FROM EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND AGE, 1921-24.

Year	Total			Children			Adults		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1921	93,916	73,333	20,583	18,762	9,793	8,969	75,154	63,540	11,614
1922	55,145	41,555	13,590	11,539	6,089	5,450	43,606	35,466	8,140
1923	40,240	32,179	8,061	6,261	3,296	2,965	33,979	28,883	5,096
1924 <sup>31</sup>	65,390	54,219	11,171	7,853	4,097	3,756	57,537	50,122	7,415

For reference notes see page 842.

TABLE XXIV.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN IMMIGRANTS FROM EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND AGE, 1921-24.

Year	Total			Children			Adults		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1921 <sup>80</sup>	30,083	21,755	8,328	....	....	....	30,083	21,755	8,328
1922 <sup>80</sup>	55,641	44,556	11,085	....	....	....	55,641	44,556	11,085
1923 <sup>80</sup>	79,498	63,983	15,515	....	....	....	79,498	63,983	15,515
1924	107,421	81,783	25,638	5,932	3,173	2,759	101,489	78,610	22,879

TABLE XXV.—ALIEN MIGRANTS IN TRANSIT TO AND FROM EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, 1920-24.

Year	Outgoing	Returning
1920	18,140	42,577
1921	12,660	20,037
1922	7,232	7,455
1923	13,824	4,778
1924	10,914	6,465

## SOURCES

*Carpi, L.*: Delle Colonie e della Emigrazione italiana all' Estero. Milan, 1874 (4 vols.); vol. I, p. 53 and vol. III, p. 243.

Tables I (figures for Genoa); II-VI.

*Florenzano, G.*: Della Emigrazione italiana in America. Naples, 1874; pp. 122-141.

Table I (figures for Genoa).

*Rapport à S. E. le Ministre de l'Intérieur sur l'Emigration.* Reports for 1857 and 1858, 1859 and 1860, 1861 and 1862, 1863 and 1864, 1865 and 1874. Paris.

Table I (figures for French ports).

*Statistica della Emigrazione italiana all'Estero, 1878-1920.* Rome, 1880 to 1925 (publication of the Direzione Generale della Statistica).

Tables VII-XII, XIX, XX.

*Conférence internationale de l'émigration et de l'immigration, Rome, 1924. Documents préparatoires et considérations générales sur les problèmes de l'émigration et de l'immigration.* I (Published by the Generale Commissariato della Emigrazione), Rome, 1924.

Table XIII, years 1902-20.

Information supplied by the General Emigration Department.

Tables XIII, (years 1921-24); XIV-XVIII, XXI-XXIV.

For reference notes see page 842.

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## NOTES

<sup>1</sup>In Florenzano the corresponding figures are 5,070 for 1863, 9,742 for 1865 and 18,120 for 1868; the disparities are probably due to printing errors.

<sup>2</sup>Authorized emigration only.

<sup>3</sup>Under 14 years of age for authorized and under 15 years for clandestine emigration.

<sup>4</sup>Over 14 years of age for authorized and over 15 years for clandestine emigration.

<sup>5</sup>Clandestine emigration only.

<sup>6</sup>England and Australia.

<sup>7</sup>Spain and Portugal.

<sup>8</sup>Including 1,390 emigrants embarked for America whose sex and age were not stated.

<sup>9</sup>Children up to 15 years since 1904.

<sup>10</sup>No comparison can be instituted between the figures for 1876 to 1878 owing to a change in their classification during these three years.

<sup>11</sup>Agricultural workers, and general labor attached to agriculture.

<sup>12</sup>Including a certain number of emigrants to the Levant.

<sup>13</sup>Included in "American States not distinguished".

<sup>14</sup>Including 238 emigrants shown under the general head "other countries".

<sup>15</sup>Not including the Antilles Islands placed under "American States not distinguished".

<sup>16</sup>Including 216 emigrants for "other places in Africa, Asia and Oceania".

<sup>17</sup>Including 114 emigrants for "other places in Asia and Oceania".

<sup>18</sup>Including British possessions in the Mediterranean.

<sup>19</sup>Not including the emigrants to Luxemburg classed with those en route to Germany.

<sup>20</sup>Tripoli and Morocco.

<sup>21</sup>For 1904 and 1905 the Antilles Islands are included under the head "Colombia, Venezuela, Guiana, Ecuador".

<sup>22</sup>For 1906-12 Panama is included under the head "Colombia, Venezuela, Guiana, Ecuador".

<sup>23</sup>After January 1, 1913, Italians en route to Tripoli were not reckoned as emigrants.

<sup>24</sup>Not including immigrants from the North of Africa classified in the Italian statistics as continental migrants.

<sup>25</sup>For 1884-1901, Italians and foreigners travelling third class and disembarking at Italian ports.

<sup>26</sup>For 1902 and 1903, Italians and foreigners of all classes landed at Italian ports. The totals, however, show the number of Italian third class passengers only.

<sup>27</sup>For 1904 and 1916-20, only third class Italian passengers landed at Italian ports.

<sup>28</sup>For 1905-15, third class Italian passengers landed at Italian ports and at Havre.

<sup>29</sup>Including migrants sent back to Italy immediately on their arrival in the United States as follows:

<i>Year</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>No.</i>
1908	654	1914	3,613
1909	1,762	1915	901
1910	3,438	1916	1,071
1911	2,778	1917	134
1912	3,150	1918	39
1913	3,883	1919	203
		1920	553

<sup>30</sup>For 1921-23, the figures of continental immigrants are of adults only.

<sup>31</sup>Including Italians immigrated through foreign ports.