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CZECHOSLOVAKIA

I. PORT STATISTICS

(Tables I-III)

These tables give the number of emigrants departed by sea, 1922-24, as ascertained from the returns of the shipping companies. Data for sex and occupation are not available for the years prior to 1924.

II. PASSPORT STATISTICS

(a) EMIGRATION STATISTICS

(Tables IV-X)

The statistics based on the returns of the passport offices begin in 1920. In the first two years, however, the data do not enable us to distinguish intercontinental from continental emigration (table IV). From 1922 onward we are able to record occupations separately for both principal destinations (tables VI and IX) for 1924, as also with sex and age combined (tables V and VIII). For 1922-24 we also present a table (XI) with sex and age combined for all emigrants.

Apart from passport statistics there are data concerning those seasonal emigrant workers who are equipped with collective identity papers furnished by the district employment exchanges. These figures will be found separately, together with the countries of destination, in table X. (See also note 3.)

(b) IMMIGRATION STATISTICS

(Table XII)

The statistics of immigration cover alien immigrants as well as returning Czechoslovakians. They are based on the consular registration of individuals who have obtained a residence permit, either to earn a livelihood in the country or to take up their abode there for any other reason.

These statistics are incomplete and provisional. They are incomplete because it is not necessary to inform Czechoslovakian agents abroad if one is to enter the country. On the other hand, the number of returning citizens does not agree with the number registered, because Czechoslovakians settled in certain European countries usually hold passports valid for two years, during which period the holders may return without notification and in such cases they are not included in the statistics.

Statistics about the number of migrants from Czechoslovakia to Brazil (1920-24) Canada (1920-24) Cuba (1919-24) United States (1882-1920) and Argentina (1882-1924) will be found in the national tables for those countries. Statistics about the number of migrants returning to Czechoslovakia from the United States (1908-24) will be found in the national tables for the latter country.

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TABLE I.—INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, BY COUNTRY OF FUTURE RESIDENCE (PORT STATISTICS), 1922-24.

Year	Total	United States	Canada	Argentina	Brazil	Other American States	Other countries
1922	14,343	13,561	110	457	205	3	7
1923	18,343	11,037	2,029	4,932	248	90	7
1924	6,626	2,541	2,832	1,065	111	71	6

TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT CITIZENS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND AGE (PORT STATISTICS), 1924.

Age	Total	Males	Females
Total.....	6,626	4,574	2,052
Up to 14 years	1,015	540	475
15 to 21 years	537	257	280
Over 21 years	5,074	3,777	1,297

TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT CITIZENS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY OCCUPATION (PORT STATISTICS), 1924.

Occupation	No. of emigrants
Agriculture, forestry, fishery.....	3,462
Industry, mining, handicrafts.....	1,208
Trade, finance, transport.....	195
Public services and liberal professions.....	106
Wage-earners, general labor, domestic servants.....	436
No occupation, other or unknown occupations.....	1,219
Total.....	6,626

TABLE IV.—EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS TO ALL PARTS, BY COUNTRY OF FUTURE RESIDENCE (PASSPORT STATISTICS), 1920-21.¹

Year	Total	Austria	Germany	Hungary	Serb, Croat and Slovene State	France	United States	Other countries
1920	34,942	4,492	5,197	2,445	1,114	1,308	16,893	3,493
1921	35,212	6,119	3,783	2,259	1,603	533	17,150	3,765

For reference notes see page 665.

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TABLE V.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND AGE (PASSPORT STATISTICS), 1924.

Age	Total	Males	Females
Up to 4 years	1,866	941	925
5- 9 years	984	512	472
10-14 "	1,218	606	612
15-19 "	3,746	1,299	2,447
20-29 "	16,199	10,338	5,861
30-39 "	7,096	5,299	1,797
40-49 "	2,835	2,194	641
50-59 "	707	400	307
60-69 "	264	91	173
70 and over	50	18	32
Unknown	215	113	102
Total,	35,180	21,811	13,369

TABLE VI.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY OCCUPATION (PASSPORT STATISTICS), 1922-24.

Year	Total	Agriculture, forestry, fishery	Industry, mining, handicrafts	Trade, finance, transport	Public services and liberal professions	Wage-earners, general labor, domestic servants	No occupation, other or unknown occupations
1922	20,761	5,546	4,019	575	185	5,367	5,069
1923	15,889	4,625	4,871	440	191	3,772	1,990
1924	35,180	10,752	7,053	965	314	8,589	7,507

TABLE VII.—INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, BY COUNTRY OF FUTURE RESIDENCE (PASSPORT STATISTICS), 1922-24.

Year	Total	United States	Canada	Argentina	Brazil	Other American countries	Other countries
1922	20,761	18,291	36	520	219	1,651	44
1923	15,889	6,700	2,531	5,974	384	265	35
1924 ^a	35,180	30,846	3,059	1,026	126	68	55

For reference notes see page 665.

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TABLE VIII.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT CITIZENS TO EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND AGE, 1924.

Age	Total	Males	Females
Up to 4 years	757	368	389
5-9 years	280	141	139
10-14 "	398	200	198
15-19 "	2,789	2,062	727
20-29 "	9,528	7,686	1,842
30-39 "	3,170	2,559	611
40-49 "	1,388	1,218	170
50-59 "	491	423	68
60-69 "	131	83	48
70 years and over	49	21	28
Not specified	76	64	12
	19,057	14,825	4,232

TABLE IX.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS TO EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY OCCUPATION, 1922-24.

Year	Total	Agriculture, forestry, fishery	Industry mining, handicrafts	Trade, finance, transport	Liberal professions, public services	Wage earners, general labor, domestic servants	No occupations, other or unknown occupations
1922	17,935	1,416	10,488	914	487	2,691	1,939
1923	16,369	1,536	9,494	520	331	2,999	1,489
1924	19,057	4,381	7,864	480	315	4,346	1,671

TABLE X.—CONTINENTAL EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, BY COUNTRY OF FUTURE RESIDENCE, DISTINGUISHING SEASONAL EMIGRANTS WITHOUT PASSPORTS FROM EMIGRANTS WITH INDIVIDUAL PASSPORTS, 1922-24.

Year	Total	Seasonal emigrants without passports ^a				Emigrants with individual passports									
		Total	Austria	Germany	Serb, Croat and Slovene State	Total	France	Austria	Germany	Hungary	Serb, Croat and Slovene State	Rumania	Poland	Russia	Other European countries
1922	31,558	13,623	7,723	4,045	1,855	17,935	3,457	4,214	5,208	894	1,555	1,042	694	212	659
1923	24,334	7,965	7,965	177	.....	16,369	5,957	1,852	750	4,144	1,058	1,054	292	519	743
1924	29,371	10,314	10,137	177	19,057	12,525	1,656	1,085	1,785	429	318	225	451	583

^aFor reference notes see page 665.

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TABLE XI.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS, BY SEX AND AGE (PASSPORT STATISTICS)⁵, 1922-24.

Age	1922			1923			1924		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Up to 4 years	1,835	885	950	1,431	747	684	2,625	1,310	1,315
5-9 years	1,274	641	633	721	355	366	1,267	655	612
10-14 "	1,571	798	773	1,034	542	492	1,617	807	810
15-19 "	6,154	3,169	2,985	3,537	2,443	1,094	6,541	3,366	3,175
20-29 "	17,091	11,469	5,622	15,047	12,016	3,031	25,793	18,077	7,716
30-39 "	6,866	4,877	1,989	6,666	5,383	1,283	10,301	7,892	2,409
40-49 "	2,843	2,144	699	2,724	2,306	418	4,239	3,426	813
50-59 "	1,095	723	372	843	645	198	1,201	826	375
60-69 "	524	226	298	235	123	112	396	175	221
70 years and over	176	82	94	90	38	52	100	40	60
Not specified	...	..	..	13	13	..	293	178	115
Total	39,429	25,014	14,415	32,341	24,611	7,730	54,373	36,752	17,621

TABLE XII.—IMMIGRATION, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1922-24.

Country of origin	1922	1923	1924 ^a
Austria.....	3,972	3,408	2,303
Germany.....	197	544	264
Hungary.....	2,687	1,419	857
Poland.....	956	379	343
Rumania.....	18	17	88
Serb, Croat and Slovene State.....	488	252	378
Italy.....	172	165	93
Switzerland.....	79	40	41
Union of Socialist Soviet Republics.....	71	177	578
Bulgaria.....	342	127	573
Turkey in Europe.....	360	85	25
Other European countries.....	75	73	57
United States.....	5,786	1,567	2,695
Canada.....	57	7	36
Argentina.....	88	378	372 ⁷
Other American countries.....	20	11	14
Other countries.....	75	25	14
Total	15,443	8,674	8,731

For reference notes see page 665.

SOURCES

Information supplied by the Ministry of Social Affairs, Prague.

Tables I-XI (years 1920-24).

Information supplied by the Office of Statistics of Czechoslovakia, Prague.

Table XII (year 1924).

Rapports de l'Office de Statistique de la République Tchécoslovaque, VI^e année (1925), No. 18, p. 141; No. 24, p. 197.

Tables XII (years 1922-23); VIII (year 1924) (seasonal emigration).

Mitteilungen des Statistischen Staatsamtes der Czechoslowakischen Republik. V. Jahrg. (1924), Nos. 25-26, p. 222.

Table VIII (years 1922-23) (seasonal emigration).

NOTES

¹These figures are incomplete: 21 reports of administrative districts are missing in 1920 and 10 in 1921.

²The high figure for 1924 is explained by the fact that on learning of the new restrictions upon alien immigration into the United States many people who intended to emigrate there asked for their passports early in 1924 in order to be included as soon as possible within the quota for Czechoslovakia.

³Mass emigration for seasonal agricultural work has been arranged by a special international convention. No passports are required. The data are taken from the annual reports of these exchanges. These figures, however, do not represent the total number of seasonal workers who emigrated. In 1922, 2,998 and in 1923, 2,676 persons emigrated with *individual passports* for seasonal work.

⁴Including 4,982 women.

⁵The figures for emigration to all parts include 733 emigrants in 1922, 83 in 1923 and 136 in 1924 without indication of country of future residence and therefore exceed by these numbers respectively the totals of the intercontinental and continental emigration (tables VII and IX).

⁶Provisional figures.

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Statistics of emigration to overseas countries are compiled in conformity with the Act of May 1, 1868, concerning the supervision of the transport of emigrants. On June 30, 1873, the Minister of Justice instructed the police authorities to notify emigration agents that every contract with emigrants must contain information on points mentioned in the Circular (number of persons to be transported, their surnames, ages, etc.). The Circular of the Ministry of Justice dated July 2, 1873, notified emigration agents that the accuracy of this information must be certified by the agent or his clerk either by an endorsement on the contract, or a statement attached to it, and that he must not give this certificate unless he had an intimate knowledge of the emigrants, or they had supplied him with certificates issued by the proper police authority, bailiff, parish minister, or, failing them, by two persons of good standing known to the agent; these certificates must accompany the contract when the latter is submitted to the Chief of Police for examination. According to a Circular of the Minister of Justice, dated July 21, 1899, the contract must also contain information as to the port of destination.

The declarations made in accordance with this Circular are tabulated by the Statistical Department in conformity with a Circular of April 28, 1869.

Statistics about the number of migrants from Denmark to Argentina (1871-1924), Canada (1900-24), United States (1820-1924), and Australia (1902-24) will be found in the national tables for those countries. Statistics about the number of migrants returning to Denmark from Argentina (1891-1924) and the United States (1908-24) will be found in the national tables for those countries.

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TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS TO NON-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND AGE, 1869-1924.

Year	Total	15 to 19 years		20 to 24 years		25 to 29 years		30 to 39 years		40 to 59 years		60 years and over	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1869	4,359	2,796	1,563	1,111	540	1,811	693	568	378	272	232	48	66
1870	3,525	2,275	1,250	1,060	670	1,929	838	661	416	312	279	67	66
1871	3,906	1,417	2,478	1,055	528	1,850	772	574	338	237	181	50	47
1872	6,893	4,415	2,478	1,119	561	1,889	834	564	405	265	239	58	51
1873	7,200	4,422	2,778	1,119	561	1,889	834	564	405	265	239	58	51
1874	3,322	1,920	1,402	1,119	561	1,889	834	564	405	265	239	58	51
1875	2,088	1,143	945	1,085	517	1,691	787	552	341	259	262	59	66
1876	1,875	907	674	1,085	517	1,691	787	552	341	259	262	59	66
1877	1,877	1,130	747	1,085	517	1,691	787	552	341	259	262	59	66
1878	2,972	1,914	1,058	1,085	517	1,691	787	552	341	259	262	59	66
1879	3,103	1,948	1,155	1,085	517	1,691	787	552	341	259	262	59	66
1880	5,658	3,554	2,104	1,085	517	1,691	787	552	341	259	262	59	66
1881	7,985	4,855	3,130	1,085	517	1,691	787	552	341	259	262	59	66
1882	11,614	7,112	4,502	1,085	517	1,691	787	552	341	259	262	59	66
1883	8,375	4,936	3,439	1,085	517	1,691	787	552	341	259	262	59	66
1884	6,307	3,761	2,546	1,085	517	1,691	787	552	341	259	262	59	66
1885	4,346	2,414	1,932	1,085	517	1,691	787	552	341	259	262	59	66
1886	6,263	3,827	2,436	1,085	517	1,691	787	552	341	259	262	59	66
1887	8,801	5,457	3,344	1,085	517	1,691	787	552	341	259	262	59	66
1888	8,659	5,342	3,317	1,085	517	1,691	787	552	341	259	262	59	66
1889	8,967	5,455	3,512	1,085	517	1,691	787	552	341	259	262	59	66
1890	10,298	6,078	4,220	1,085	517	1,691	787	552	341	259	262	59	66
1891	10,382	6,118	4,264	1,085	517	1,691	787	552	341	259	262	59	66
1892	10,422	6,020	4,402	1,085	517	1,691	787	552	341	259	262	59	66
1893	9,150	5,301	3,849	1,085	517	1,691	787	552	341	259	262	59	66
1894	4,105	2,203	1,902	1,085	517	1,691	787	552	341	259	262	59	66
1895	3,607	1,986	1,621	1,085	517	1,691	787	552	341	259	262	59	66
1896	2,876	1,602	1,274	1,085	517	1,691	787	552	341	259	262	59	66
1897	2,260	1,285	975	1,085	517	1,691	787	552	341	259	262	59	66
1898	2,340	1,338	1,002	1,085	517	1,691	787	552	341	259	262	59	66
1899	2,799	1,267	1,172	1,085	517	1,691	787	552	341	259	262	59	66
1900	3,570	2,119	1,451	1,085	517	1,691	787	552	341	259	262	59	66
1901	4,657	2,857	1,800	1,085	517	1,691	787	552	341	259	262	59	66
1902	6,823	4,296	2,527	1,045	557	1,691	787	552	341	259	262	59	66
1903	8,214	5,305	2,909	597	662	1,811	693	568	378	272	232	48	66
1904	9,034	5,022	3,412	659	662	1,929	838	661	416	312	279	67	66
1905	8,051	4,622	2,890	525	531	1,850	772	574	338	237	181	50	47
1906	8,516	5,366	3,150	596	571	1,889	834	564	405	265	239	58	51
1907	7,890	4,996	2,894	535	448	1,691	787	552	341	259	262	59	66

TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS TO NON-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND AGE, 1869-1924 (continued).

Year	Total	15 to 19 years		20 to 24 years		25 to 29 years		30 to 39 years		40 to 59 years		60 years and over			
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females		
1908	4,558	2,691	1,867	287	236	873	485	477	333	330	249	173	165	39	56
1909	6,782	4,313	2,469	445	388	1,495	622	748	416	510	364	239	220	50	43
1910	8,890	5,657	3,233	575	580	1,938	818	972	532	631	446	299	262	49	60
1911	8,303	5,312	2,991	504	497	1,874	823	903	497	561	395	273	227	46	39
1912	8,636	5,675	2,961	445	494	2,095	819	986	523	620	388	274	211	35	49
1913	8,846	5,634	3,212	472	476	2,026	911	984	547	588	429	273	257	48	41
1914	6,203	3,762	2,441	364	377	1,231	601	639	473	448	351	193	203	37	57
1915	3,302	1,819	1,483	241	207	494	381	242	254	257	218	132	125	24	23
1916	4,265	2,311	1,954	279	268	546	518	371	338	349	312	166	174	32	47
1917	1,614	900	714	144	170	172	161	177	126	189	136	108	82	17	18
1918	793	416	377	65	28	62	55	57	75	87	88	55	46	6	16
1919	3,341	2,069	1,272	166	153	554	237	341	234	367	260	304	199	72	61
1920	6,300	4,034	2,266	299	327	1,383	502	812	424	554	399	273	252	102	117
1921	5,309	3,345	1,964	611	245	1,166	423	656	334	475	386	217	208	69	83
1922	4,094	2,475	1,619	260	269	813	338	434	280	379	328	215	201	48	65
1923	7,601	5,143	2,458	415	390	1,915	534	1,042	449	660	449	564	256	65	97
1924	6,319	4,422	1,897	334	348	1,646	368	864	359	643	369	287	236	63	67

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TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF MALE EMIGRANTS, 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY OCCUPATION, 1872-1924.

Year	Total	Agriculture	Domestic service and general labor	Industry	Commerce	Shipping	Other occupations
1872	3,645		2,921	516	22	41	145
1873	3,610		2,843	523	34	36	174
1874	1,493	178		316	11	18	86
1875	873	108	884	514	7	9	61
1876	674	88	355	140	9	15	67
1877	881	99	425	245	16	16	80
1878	1,566	164	998	291	13	8	92
1879	1,578	183	840	383	31	17	124
1880	2,816	427	1,372	677	45	52	243
1881	3,791	674	1,803	921	56	60	277
1882	5,688	967	2,704	1,454	89	72	402
1883	3,858	643	1,893	914	64	61	283
1884	3,049	446	1,489	749	169	52	144
1885	1,959	246	886	544	126	40	117
1886	3,192	411	1,464	931	200	55	131
1887	4,625	546	2,265	1,290	229	63	232
1888	4,560	485	2,410	1,153	245	67	200
1889	4,613	556	2,116	1,285	101	75	480
1890	4,973	374	2,496	1,379	335	81	308
1891	5,061	507	2,392	1,363	340	86	373
1892	5,018	491	2,323	1,436	317	96	355
1893	4,434	417	2,029	1,256	81	72	579
1894	1,835	129	862	504	40	42	258
1895	1,675	115	696	478	31	48	307
1896	1,415	113	596	377	135	27	167
1897	1,120	79	454	282	128	14	163
1898	1,190	147	504	277	113	44	105
1899	1,434	205	609	362	143	23	92
1900	1,857	236	809	512	146	47	107
1901	2,552	320	1,058	789	196	43	146
1902	3,781	771	1,315	1,190	281	42	182
1903	4,708	538	1,895	1,547	348	107	273
1904	4,963	453	2,064	1,613	447	126	260
1905	4,636	333	2,298	1,316	390	81	218
1906	4,770	332	2,367	1,340	376	90	265
1907	4,461	720	1,721	1,222	375	93	330
1908	2,404	470	884	557	208	46	239
1909	3,868	633	1,365	1,095	347	70	358
1910	5,082	962	1,776	1,450	418	94	382
1911	4,808	1,017	1,721	1,253	419	91	307
1912	5,230	1,342	1,892	1,154	412	101	329
1913	5,162	1,211	1,915	1,199	438	82	317
1914	3,398	701	1,275	814	290	52	266
1915	1,578	230	548	374	215	35	176
1916	2,032	226	694	468	333	59	252
1917	807	74	149	177	208	75	124
1918	332	64	61	52	59	28	68
1919	1,903	245	310	277	613	75	383
1920	3,735	917	917	877	572	110	342
1921	3,085	877	813	671	400	75	249
1922	2,243	595	511	525	382	42	188
1923	4,728	1,216	1,236	1,190	612	116	358
1924	4,088	1,106	1,218	829	506	123	306

TABLE III.—EMIGRATION BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1869-1924.

Year	Total	United States	Canada	Other American States	Australia	Africa	Asia
1869	4,359	4,340	12	..	7	...	.
1870	3,525	3,264	54	2	205	...	.
1871	3,906	3,249	22	49	579	4	3
1872	6,893	5,941	43	45	862	1	1
1873	7,200	5,926	246	23	1,003	1	1
1874	3,319	2,258	98	13	950	...	.
1875	2,073	1,663	47	34	329	...	.
1876	1,581	1,336	23	11	198	12	1
1877	1,877	1,374	27	32	107	337	.
1878	2,972	2,300	95	18	530	29	.
1879	3,103	2,845	164	50	44	...	.
1880	5,649	5,475	145	...	29	...	.
1881	7,985	7,823	105	18	29	10	.
1882	11,614	11,385	193	7	15	14	.
1883	8,375	8,280	72	6	15	2	.
1884	6,307	6,149	123	12	15	7	1
1885	4,346	4,211	45	21	66	1	2
1886	6,263	5,558	68	565	65	1	6
1887	8,802	8,185	190	371	56	...	.
1888	8,658	8,268	214	119	48	1	8
1889	8,967	8,271	157	423	107	2	7
1890	10,298	9,524	365	315	87	3	4
1891	10,382	9,789	327	179	73	9	5
1892	10,422	9,763	501	77	62	14	5
1893	9,150	8,551	434	99	35	26	5
1894	4,105	3,719	224	63	31	60	8
1895	3,607	3,287	111	121	34	47	7
1896	2,876	2,479	81	157	47	108	4
1897	2,260	1,963	47	104	48	82	16
1898	2,340	2,073	101	54	49	50	13
1899	2,799	2,611	78	55	18	21	16
1900	3,570	3,253	150	89	17	33	28
1901	4,657	4,288	143	124	31	60	11
1902	6,823	6,383	189	128	45	54	24
1903	8,214	7,474	393	146	51	128	22
1904	9,034	8,405	384	144	43	38	20
1905	8,051	7,158	453	347	55	19	19
1906	8,516	7,596	484	309	64	18	45
1907	7,890	6,945	408	373	83	29	52
1908	4,558	3,704	245	435	110	16	48
1909	6,782	5,682	468	476	79	22	55
1910	8,890	7,574	658	512	81	28	37

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TABLE III.—EMIGRATION BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1869-1924 (concluded).

Year	Total	United States	Canada	Other American States	Australia	Africa	Asia
1911	8,303	6,809	744	549	116	35	50
1912	8,636	5,972	961	1,447	187	29	40
1913	8,846	6,774	975	869	148	31	49
1914	6,203	5,123	560	326	120	35	39
1915	3,302	3,059	104	84	53	2	..
1916	4,265	4,031	152	...	...	...	..
1917	1,614	1,589	25	66	9	4	3
1918	793	775	18	...	...	...	..
1919	3,341	2,922	165	250	2	...	2
1920	6,300	5,236	580	444	27	13	..
1921	5,309	3,986	689	536	75	13	10
1922	4,094	2,956	351	723	52	11	1
1923	7,601	5,813	1,081	651	44	10	2
1924	6,319	3,567	2,286	397	24	10	35

SOURCE

Return furnished by the Department of Statistics of Denmark at Copenhagen.

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A continuous series of port and passport statistics began to be published after the Imperial Decree of January 15, 1855. Partial and occasional data had been collected earlier but they had not been utilized in statistical publications.

I. PORT STATISTICS

(Tables I-IV)

Following a suggestion of the Ministry for Foreign Affairs, the Ministry of the Interior undertook in 1837-39 a statistical enquiry into the number of citizens and aliens emigrating through the French ports of Dunkirk, Havre, St. Malo, Brest, Nantes, La Rochelle, Bordeaux, Bayonne, Cette et Agde, and Marseilles. These data were discovered in the National Archives of Paris under the following heading: "Etat numérique des Passagers tant Français qu'Etrangers qui pendant les trois dernières années se sont embarqués pour les Deux Amériques, dans les ports de France, d'après les rapports qu'ont adressés M. M. les Préfets des Départements maritimes." (F^o 12237.) (Numerical statement concerning passengers whether French or aliens, who during the last three years have embarked for the two Americas in French ports, compiled on the basis of reports furnished by the Prefects of the maritime Departments.)¹

The port statistics of Havre, collected from 1837 to 1839, concern seagoing passengers as a whole. The information supplied by the Prussian consul at Havre for the year 1840 has reference to steerage passengers. The report furnished to the American Senate Commission, whence we derive our figures for 1843-46, speaks in general terms of "emigrants to the United States". It is probable, however, that in this case also it is a matter of totals. At that period the number of French emigrants was insignificant. This is well illustrated by the American source, which distinguishes for the first six months of 1847, 150 French, 600 Swiss, and 12,250 German emigrants. Hübner, speaking of the figures for 1855 and 1856, states that, in addition to Germans, they comprise Frenchmen, Swiss, and others. In view of the foregoing considerations, we decided to enter the emigration figures for Havre in the "total" column.

These port statistics were placed upon a systematic basis by the above-mentioned Imperial Decree of 1855 (which was incorporated in the Emigration Act of 1860), in virtue of which the Emigration Commissioners appointed in the ports by the Ministry of the Interior are entrusted with the supervision of emigration. These officers received orders to ensure the observance of Article 22 of the Decree, which con-

¹The data thus supplied were coordinated and compiled by us, but the result cannot be accepted without certain reservations. For instance, only in some ports were citizens distinguished from aliens.

stituted the groundwork of the port statistics (compulsory lists of emigrants).¹ However, the *Rapports* make it clear that the Emigration Commissioners at the ports did not confine themselves to the collection of data relating to emigration vessels under legal control, for, on the one hand, they included emigrants embarked on vessels not subject to the emigration regulations, and, on the other—for certain years—passengers not under contract to authorised agents, whose embarkation could only be ascertained after sailing. (See explanatory notes 2 to 5.)

In the ports to which no Emigration Commissioners were appointed, the control and the collection of the figures was assigned to the police authorities. As a matter of fact, however, statistical data were only collected in the course of years in few ports, and consecutively scarcely in any, nor were the forms used throughout identical. These data were subsequently digested and published by the Emigration Section of the Ministry of the Interior in special Reports addressed to the Minister.

The statistics for

1857-58 relate to Havre, Bordeaux, Bayonne, St. Nazaire;

1859-64 relate to Havre, Bordeaux, Bayonne;

1865-81 relate to Havre, Bordeaux, Bayonne, Marseilles.

According to the previously mentioned Decree of 1855 and the corresponding text of the Emigration Act of July 11, 1860, only steerage passengers, *i. e.*, those travelling third or lowest class were deemed emigrants.

A Decree of March 9, 1861, defined an emigrant as a passenger who paid for his passage on a sailing ship or steamer, including food, a weekly amount of less than 40 francs. This did not apply to passengers who took their meals at the captain's or officers' table. In case of doubt, the Emigration Commissioner's decision was final.

The above definitions relate as much to citizens as to aliens. In regard to the returns concerning emigrant aliens, see p. 105ff.

II. PASSPORT STATISTICS

(Tables V-VIII)

According to the Act of 10 Vendémiaire in the year IV of the Revolution, every person, whether of French or foreign nationality, who travelled in France or sought to enter or leave French territory, was required to

¹Article 22.—The master or shipowner shall, "twenty-four hours before the departure of the ship, hand to the Emigration Commissioner an exact list of the passengers embarked, with particulars of the age, sex, nationality and destination of each person. Where fresh emigrant passengers report for embarkation after this list has been handed in, the master or shipowner shall furnish the Emigration Commissioner with as many supplementary lists as may be necessary, prepared in the above-mentioned manner.

The original list, with any supplementary lists, a duplicate of which is to be attached to the ship's papers, shall be finally endorsed and signed at the time of the departure by the Emigration Commissioner and by the master or shipowner. Once these final lists have been closed, no further emigrant shall be admitted on board."

carry a passport. More detailed instructions were embodied in the passport regulations of August 23, 1816.

Applications of *French* citizens for passports had to be addressed, through the local authorities, to the Ministry of the Interior. Portions of such lists of applications (not relating solely to emigration and covering certain periods of mass emigration) have been found in the National Archives in Paris for the first half of 1816 and in the Archives of the Bas-Rhin Department for the period 1808 to 1828. (See Introduction). Later the passports applied for by individuals intending to settle abroad were of a special character. J. Duval secured passport statistics for the years preceding 1857, the year in which the regular publication of these statistical reports commenced. He derived his data for his *Histoire de l'émigration au XIXe siècle* (Paris, 1862) from the files of the Emigration Section of the Ministry for Foreign Affairs. His figures ("number of persons to whom passports were delivered permitting them to settle abroad, and who may therefore be classed as emigrants"), together with those subsequently published in the official reports, form a comparable series.

1. For the first year common to both reports (1856) the figures are identical.¹ For the year following (1857) Duval's figures deviate in a few units (9), whilst the figures for Algiers coincide.

2. The definition of the term "emigrant" is also identical in both sources.

3. The statistical data refer in each instance to intercontinental and continental emigration, but of the countries of destination only Algiers is singled out for special treatment.

With regard to a continuous record by Prefects of the emigration of French citizens, a special Order was issued on June 26, 1855. It was laid down that each Prefecture should send in a monthly statement on emigration to foreign countries, indicating the name, age, sex, commune of domicile, and occupation of each emigrant. In addition, a second statement was to be sent, dealing with emigration to Algiers (professional men, workmen, or others).

In an Order of the Minister of the Interior, issued to the Prefects on November 26, 1855, the following definition of the term "emigrant" is given which agrees with that of Duval. "Generally speaking, emigrants are persons proceeding abroad or to Algiers with the object of taking up permanent residence there, and with intent to live in that country on the proceeds of their labour or professional activities."

Duval's emigration figures relating to Algiers before 1855 are the result of earlier Decrees issued by the Ministry of the Interior. In this connection we may note that after an Order dated January 21, 1843, had been promulgated, it was necessary to resort to a further Order (March 29, 1843), calling upon the Prefects to forward special quarterly reports on the subject of subsidised emigration to Algiers. This Order, however, was only partly complied with. (Circular letter of January 15, 1855). A regular record of emigrants to Algiers was published from 1856 to

¹The first official Report and all the following decrees exist only in one manuscript copy at the "Prefecture de Police" (Paris).

1864; for the following years there is only one return for 1877 in the passport statistics table.¹

The first report submitted by the Emigration Section to the Minister of the Interior, which is available only in manuscript in the archives of the Police Prefect, relates to the period from July 1, 1855, to the end of 1856. For later periods, until 1877, the port statistics, and also the passport statistics (tables V-VIII), both of which appeared in printed reports, have been used. (Tables entitled "French Emigration by Departments" in contradistinction to "French Emigration through Ports".)

In addition to these statistical data, diverging official totals for emigrant citizens classified by Departments have been found for the years 1854-60, these figures being "based on the passports delivered to travellers intending to settle abroad." (Gustave Lagneau, *L'Emigration de France*. *Compte rendu de l'Académie des sciences morales et politiques*, 44e année, 1884, t. 22, II semestre, p. 520.) Lagneau cites the *Statistique de la France*, 2e série, t. X, p. LXVIII, and t. XI, p. XCII. Here are his figures:

French emigrants who left their Departments, registered by the passport and emigration services	1854	18,415
	1855	19,957
	1856	15,858
	1857	17,958
	1858	14,010
	1859	12,911
	1860	12,297

The totals of the passport statistics before 1877 as given in the *Rapports* and in the source just quoted do not agree with the port statistics. For 1878 to 1881, on the contrary, the *Rapport* does not contain separate passport statistics relating to intercontinental and continental emigrants, but only the intercontinental returns of the Emigration Commissioners from the ports previously mentioned. The first table of the report for 1878-81 is entitled "French Emigration by Sea" and specifies the Department in which the emigrants had resided and the totals are identical with the sum of the returns from the several ports. Presumably the Commissioners ascertained the Department of previous residence from the passports or from the transport contracts concluded with the shipping companies.

In 1884, the functions of the Emigration Commissioners of Paris, Havre and Marseilles were merged in those of the Railway Police Commissioners. These latter have retained the significant title "Acting Emigration Commissioners". They have continued to register the number of emigrants who had signed a transport contract with an emigration agent and departed through a French port (Bayonne, St. Nazaire, Bordeaux, Havre and Marseilles). Bodio, too, obtained his statistical data from the Police Commissioner (Directeur de la Sûreté générale) (see *Statistica della Emigrazione italiana per l'Estero* for 1891, p. 37), clas-

¹However, the port statistics contain figures which do not appear in the tables: 1878, 870; 1879, 649; 1880, 252; and 1881, 231 emigrants to Algiers. (*Mouvement de l'Emigration en France*, 1878-1891, p. 15.)

sified, on the one hand, by the above ports and, on the other hand, by sex, age, nationality and occupation, except for the period 1885 to 1889. Citizens and aliens, without subdivision for nationality, are distinguished for these years. After 1892, to judge by a statement of the Deputy Police Commissioner on March 29, 1926, the Minister of the Interior received from the special Commissioners only the annual totals for the emigration movements "of Frenchmen embarked in French ports and travelling to America". The *Annuaire Statistique de la France* published these data until 1913.

A table dealing with the years 1910 to 1924 was placed at our disposal. Its statistics comprise all individuals proceeding for a long residence abroad, including those having no intention to return—whose number is insignificant. (Letter of May 8, 1926.)

In France, after 1891, not even the total number of emigrant aliens in transit were published.

III. STATISTICAL DATA RELATING TO LABOUR IMMIGRATION (Tables VII and VIII)

Data on this subject are collected at the frontier stations by the inspectors. The table relating to immigration states the number of alien workers entering the country (omitting the dependents), who have been examined according to the regulations in force. Serious exception may be taken to the completeness and the accuracy of the data furnished.

These immigration figures depend on a compulsory system of control, while the departing emigrants are not required to announce at the frontier their intention to leave the country. The table relating to such departures is therefore incomplete.

Statistics about the number of migrants from France to South Africa (1913-24), Argentina (1857-1924), Brazil (1842-1924), Canada (1900-24), Cuba (1902-24), Mexico (1909-24), Paraguay (1883-1906), United States (1820-1924), Uruguay (1867-1921), and Australia (1902-24), will be found in the national tables for those countries. Statistics about the number of migrants returning to France from Argentina (1857-1924), Mexico (1911-24), United States (1908-24), and Uruguay (1879-1903), will be found in the national tables for those countries.

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TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS FROM FRENCH PORTS, BY NATIONALITY, 1837-39 and 1856-91.

Year	Grand total	Total citizens	Total aliens	German	English	American	Austrian	Belgian	Spanish and Portuguese	Dutch	Italian	Luxemburger	Swiss	Other nationalities	Nationality not distinguished	Alsace-Lorraine
1837	10,843	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1838	7,773	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1839	12,041	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1856	.....	.....	17,997 ¹	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	859	396	.....	2,748	861	.....	.....
1857	32,406	.....	26,685	13,133	.....	497	.....	41	657	276	.....	801	3,845	276	4,540 ²	.....
1858	15,467	5,721	11,732	19,821	.....	425	.....	17	578	54	150	179	1,803	247	5,035 ³	.....
1859	12,798	7,355	5,443	8,266	13	489	.....	22	403	20	203	29	1,656	214	4,673 ³	.....
1860	18,869	3,530	15,339	6,850	.....	579	.....	.....	797	.....	380	63	1,943	220	5,690 ³	.....
1861	14,108	2,687	11,421	11,011	.....	.....	.....	.....	686	.....	.....	.....	1,828	820	2,435 ³	.....
1862	10,474	2,334	8,140	5,272	.....	.....	.....	.....	585	.....	456	.....	1,763	734	960 ⁴	.....
1863	12,666	2,384	10,282	3,230	.....	.....	.....	.....	541	.....	278	.....	1,772	670	3,791 ⁴	.....
1864	18,245	3,103	15,142	7,423	.....	.....	.....	.....	680	.....	502	.....	2,236	1,526	2,775 ⁴	.....
1865	19,173	4,715	14,458	8,626	.....	498	.....	84	781	6	913	.....	2,764	783	.....	.....
1866	29,090	5,752	23,338	11,135	47	1,135	.....	20	1,493	.....	1,531	.....	3,953	1,825	.....	.....
1867	31,025	6,047	24,978	13,328	1	1,093	.....	20	2,517	.....	3,886	.....	4,207	2,744	.....	.....
1868	27,855	6,406	21,449	11,109	.....	707	.....	6	1,972	.....	5,352	.....	4,120	2,910	.....	.....
1869	36,600	7,898	28,702	6,382	.....	982	.....	13	2,910	4	9,636	.....	4,886	4,628	.....	.....
1870	26,113	4,600	21,513	5,643	.....	736	.....	8	2,647	.....	8,622	.....	3,512	2,816	.....	.....
1871	14,556	5,947	8,609	3,171	.....	488	.....	9	580	.....	4,888	.....	1,245	1,573	.....	.....
1872	49,679	15,829	33,850	2,502	1	1,450	.....	11	1,163	2	18,265	.....	5,724	4,725	.....	.....
1873	48,024	8,404	39,620	6,800	4	677	.....	14	1,169	.....	21,727	.....	6,397	2,827	.....	.....
1874	60,356	7,163	53,193	2,559	5	833	.....	12	785	.....	17,610	.....	3,420	27,879	.....	.....
1875	26,893	4,284	22,609	4,461	7	809	.....	154	1,083	.....	12,084	.....	2,264	81	.....	.....
1876	23,424	2,190	21,234	1,276	40	927	.....	128	1,083	.....	12,760	.....	2,264	119	.....	.....
1877	20,074	2,116	17,958	934	79	866	.....	114	662	.....	12,997	.....	1,826	121	.....	.....
1878	24,543	2,316	22,227	934	75	1,066	.....	64	1,515	3	13,988	.....	2,864	85	.....	.....
1879	35,174	3,634	31,540	1,410	142	1,066	.....	63	1,846	.....	19,190	.....	8,355	185	.....	.....
1880	44,949	4,612	40,337	10,907	958	862	.....	122	2,150	.....	16,283	.....	8,355	300	.....	.....
1881	50,663	4,456	46,207	10,355	358	870	.....	76	1,123	.....	20,387	.....	11,390	1,195	.....	.....
1882	56,076	4,858	51,218	7,916	109	765	.....	.....	1,169	.....	26,217	.....	11,872	622	.....	.....
1883	52,353	4,011	48,342	7,497	114	692	.....	.....	1,633	.....	23,544	.....	13,484	648	.....	.....
1884	37,449	6,100	31,349	5,479	113	761	.....	.....	3,020	.....	11,823	.....	9,018	654	.....	.....
1885	36,487	6,063	30,424	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1886	42,932	7,314	35,618	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1887	72,119	11,170	60,949	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1888	94,675	23,339	71,336	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1889	89,155	31,354	57,801	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1890	72,512	20,560	51,952	5,259	148	847	.....	.....	4,724	.....	26,919	.....	7,941	4,587	.....	.....
1891	57,815	6,217	51,598	4,705	53	829	1,396	28,639	7,692	6,820

For reference notes see page 685.

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TABLE II.—EMIGRATION THROUGH THE PORT OF HAVRE, 1837-40, 1843-91.

Year	Total	Citizens	Aliens	Year	Total	Citizens	Aliens
1837	8,331	1,376	6,955	1866	24,172	3,535	20,637
1838	4,122	744	3,378	1867	22,753	3,305	19,448
1839	10,110	1,216	8,894	1868	18,327	3,230	15,097
1840	19,348	.....	.....	1869	22,650	3,617	19,033
1843	8,553	.....	.....	1870	13,960	2,107	11,853
1844	16,660	.....	.....	1871	7,907	3,930	3,977
1845	23,500	.....	.....	1872	35,664	12,752	22,912
1846	32,381	.....	.....	1873	30,757	5,913	24,844
1847	39,417 ^b	.....	.....	1874	45,767	4,798	40,969
1848	25,506	.....	.....	1875	17,538	2,837	14,701
1849	33,848	.....	.....	1876	13,470	1,281	12,189
1850	32,687	.....	.....	1877	10,703	979	9,724
1851	44,243	.....	.....	1878	16,205	1,265	14,940
1852	24,289	.....	.....	1879	17,725	1,781	15,944
1853	38,566	.....	.....	1880	30,867	2,645	28,222
1854	95,894	.....	.....	1881	31,942	2,530	29,412
1855	21,500	.....	.....	1882	32,510	2,973	29,537
1856	23,307	.....	17,997	1883	28,502	2,406	26,096
1857	34,240 ⁷	3,754	30,486	1884	21,634	2,231	19,403
1858	18,270 ⁷	2,116	16,154	1885	17,143	2,018	15,125
1859	15,392 ⁷	1,532	13,860	1886	18,947	2,892	16,055
1860	21,186 ⁷	1,689	19,497	1887	30,220	4,554	25,666
1861	11,416 ⁷	1,019	10,397	1888	38,525	10,628	27,897
1862	8,393 ⁷	877	7,516	1889	38,065	10,745	27,320
1863	9,293 ⁷	627	8,666	1890	39,922	9,076	30,846
1864	14,707 ⁷	1,408	13,299	1891	34,930	3,172	31,758
1865	15,715	3,008	12,707	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT CITIZENS, BY SEX AND AGE (PORT STATISTICS), 1865-91.

Year	Total	Adults		Children
		Males	Females	
1865	4,715	3,150	1,159	406
1866	5,752	3,819	1,447	486
1867	6,047	4,030	1,568	449
1868	6,406	4,270	1,715	421
1869	7,898	5,390	2,105	403
1870	4,600	3,091	1,306	203
1871	5,947	4,024	1,536	387
1872	15,829	10,914	3,571	1,344
1873	8,404	5,596	2,135	673
1874	7,163	4,412	2,009	742
1875	4,284	2,730	1,019	535
1876	2,190	1,383	535	272
1877	2,116 ^a	1,330	628	158

For reference notes see page 685.

TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT CITIZENS BY SEX AND AGE (PORT STATISTICS), 1865-91 (continued).

	Total	Males	Females
1878	2,316	1,549	767
1879	3,634	2,425	1,209
1880	4,612	3,132	1,480
1881	4,456	3,022	1,434
1882	4,858	3,297	1,561
1883	4,011	2,790	1,221
1884	6,100	4,294	1,806
1890	20,560	13,270	7,290
1891	6,217	4,044	2,173

TABLE IV.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT CITIZENS, BY AGE (PORT STATISTICS), 1878-91.

Year	Total	Under 10 years	10 to 20 years	21 to 50 years	51 years and over
1878-81	12,827 ^a	1,477	2,397	8,195	758
1882	3,538 ^b	687	786	1,769	296
1883	4,011	563	569	2,667	212
1884	6,100	620	801	4,303	376
1890	20,560	3,450	4,437	12,122	551
1891	6,217	678	1,479	3,805	255

TABLE V.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT CITIZENS, BY OCCUPATION (PORT STATISTICS), 1878-91.

Year	Total	Agricultural population	Industrial population	Other occupations
1878	2,316	476	1,112	728
1879	3,634	1,514	959	1,161
1880	4,612	1,365	1,333	1,914
1881	4,456	2,052	486	1,918
1882	4,858	2,146	747	1,965
1883	4,011	983	1,170	1,858
1884	6,100	2,891	1,064	2,145
1890	20,560	8,695	6,397	5,468
1891	6,217	2,319	2,388	1,510

For reference notes see page 685.

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TABLE VI.—INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, 1892-1924.

Year	Emi- grants	Year	Emi- grants	Year	Emi- grants	Year	Emi- grants	Year	Emi- grants
1892	6,000	1899	5,000	1906	6,000	1913	5,701	1920	4,012
1893	6,000	1900	5,000	1907	8,000	1914	3,057	1921	1,762
1894	4,000	1901	4,000	1908	5,000	1915	743 ¹¹	1922	1,223
1895	5,000	1902	4,000	1909	5,000	1916	693 ¹¹	1923	1,630
1896	5,000	1903	6,000	1910	5,114	1917	359 ¹¹	1924	1,568
1897	5,000	1904	5,000	1911	6,166	1918	149 ¹¹	.....	.....
1898	4,000	1905	5,000	1912	5,834	1919	5,439 ¹¹	.....	.....

TABLE VII.—EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND TO ALGERIA (PASS-PORT STATISTICS), 1853-64.

Year	Total	To foreign countries	To Algeria
1853	9,694	5,257	4,437
1854	18,079	10,395	7,684
1855	19,957	10,155	9,802
1856	17,997	9,433	8,564
1857	18,809	10,817	7,992
1858	13,813	9,004	4,809
1859	9,164	6,786	2,378
1860	10,087	7,443	2,644
1861	8,752	6,334	2,418
1862	6,800	5,036	1,764
1863	5,771	4,285	1,486
1864	5,431	4,057	1,374

For reference notes see page 685.

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TABLE VIII.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT CITIZENS, BY SEX AND AGE (PASSPORT STATISTICS), 1857-77.

Year	Total	Children and young persons		Under 1 year		1-10 years		11-20 years		21-30 years		31-40 years		41-50 years		Over 50	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1857	10,817	7,190	3,627	39	488	1,529	720	2,552	1,315	1,562	647	669	257	351	299	225	
1858	9,004	6,135	2,869	34	385	1,248	519	2,152	990	1,389	549	628	244	299	155	97	
1859	6,786	4,680	2,106	27	237	1,156	398	1,516	796	1,027	398	470	160	247	118	118	
1860	7,443	5,175	2,268	25	292	1,379	519	1,761	794	1,036	373	434	171	248	119	119	
1861	6,334	4,476	1,858	20	216	1,137	387	1,594	705	869	315	385	152	253	119	97	
1862	5,036	3,499	1,537	25	180	894	343	1,176	520	710	262	332	107	199	97	83	
1863	4,285	2,967	1,318	13	135	763	339	1,112	464	542	185	237	114	165	83	101	
1864	4,057	2,826	1,231	11	110	707	295	1,047	434	547	211	198	68	206	101	101	
1865 ¹²	4,489	2,430	707	56	214	1,084	295	1,084	434	2,649	1,649	2,649	340	340	319	319	
1866 ¹²	4,531	2,223	788	58	218	1,273	218	1,273	218	2,474	2,474	2,474	360	360	341	341	
1867 ¹²	4,938	2,518	740	50	198	1,423	198	1,423	198	2,753	2,753	2,753	341	341	350	350	
1868 ¹²	5,274	2,570	830	49	256	1,552	256	1,552	256	2,882	2,882	2,882	350	350	559	559	
1869 ¹²	4,837	2,362	770	49	252	1,355	252	1,355	252	2,650	2,650	2,650	559	559	739	739	
1870 ¹²	4,845	2,752	816	79	274	966	274	966	274	2,841	2,841	2,841	739	739	745	745	
1871 ¹²	7,109	4,038	1,186	66	315	1,578	315	1,578	315	4,283	4,283	4,283	472	472	624	624	
1872 ¹²	9,581	5,119	1,420	65	502	2,459	502	2,459	502	5,443	5,443	5,443	745	745	293	293	
1873 ¹²	7,561	3,918	1,420	63	394	1,907	394	1,907	394	4,305	4,305	4,305	624	624	227	227	
1874 ¹²	7,080	3,679	1,230	87	563	1,513	563	1,513	563	3,968	3,968	3,968	293	293	303	303	
1875 ¹²	4,464	3,269	1,195	39	214	1,015	214	1,015	214	2,676	2,676	2,676	1,661	1,661	227	227	
1876 ¹²	2,867	2,135	732	171	681	725	681	725	681	2,146	2,146	2,146	303	303	303	303	
1877 ¹²	3,666	2,457	1,209	46	351	725	351	725	351	2,146	2,146	2,146	303	303	303	303	

For reference notes see page 685.

TABLE IX.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT CITIZENS, BY OCCUPATION, SEX AND AGE (PASSPORT STATISTICS), 1857-77.

Year	Grand total			Agricultural population			Industrial population			Other occupations		
	Total	Males		Total	Males		Total	Males		Total	Males	
		Females	Children		Females	Children		Females	Children		Females	Children
1857	10,817	2,477	580	4,346	2,956	1,140	3,994	2,169	1,821	3,094	2,169	204
1858	9,004	1,912	443	3,066	2,818	970	3,126	1,693	1,240	3,126	1,693	184
1859	6,786	1,430	285	2,802	2,607	670	2,548	1,308	1,018	2,548	1,308	132
1860	7,443	1,691	297	2,704	2,609	445	3,358	2,068	1,340	3,358	2,068	142
1861	6,334	1,323	217	2,158	1,866	633	1,868	1,112	856	1,868	1,112	100
1862	5,036	1,882	438	2,047	1,866	633	1,596	944	571	1,596	944	81
1863	4,285	1,393	360	2,047	1,447	486	1,596	839	514	1,596	839	58
1864	4,057	1,293	268	1,581	1,041	461	1,411	944	514	1,411	944	61
1865	4,343	987	207	1,457	1,037	367	1,613	974	578	1,613	974	61
1866	4,342	1,512	.....	1,316	.....	.....	1,515	.....	.....	1,515	.....	.....
1867	4,342	1,864	.....	1,208	.....	.....	1,270	.....	.....	1,270	.....	.....
1868	4,784	2,007	.....	1,238	.....	.....	1,539	.....	.....	1,539	.....	.....
1869	5,080	2,311	.....	1,230	.....	.....	1,429	.....	.....	1,429	.....	.....
1870	4,656	1,988	.....	1,239	.....	.....	1,429	.....	.....	1,429	.....	.....
1871	4,719	1,477	.....	1,386	.....	.....	1,856	.....	.....	1,856	.....	.....
1872	6,981	2,113	.....	2,000	.....	.....	2,868	.....	.....	2,868	.....	.....
1873	9,214	3,431	.....	2,584	.....	.....	3,199	.....	.....	3,199	.....	.....
1874	7,141	2,547	.....	2,584	.....	.....	2,474	.....	.....	2,474	.....	.....
1875	6,755	2,342	.....	2,120	.....	.....	2,609	.....	.....	2,609	.....	.....
1876	4,237	1,120	.....	1,804	.....	.....	1,593	.....	.....	1,593	.....	.....
1877	2,766	997	.....	918	.....	.....	851	.....	.....	851	.....	.....
1877	3,571	1,592	.....	742	.....	.....	1,237	.....	.....	1,237	.....	.....

TABLE X.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT CITIZENS TO ALGERIA, BY SEX AND AGE (PASSPORT STATISTICS), 1857-64.

Year	Total	Males		Females		Under 1 year		1-10 years		10-20 years		20-30 years		30-40 years		40-50 years		Over 50 years			
		Males		Females		Males		Females		Males		Females		Males		Females		Males		Females	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1857	7,992	4,691	3,301	55	28	658	627	836	603	1,113	821	953	614	653	372	423	236	423	236		
1858	4,809	2,810	1,990	36	13	408	346	442	317	688	557	623	383	380	194	242	173	173	173		
1859	2,378	1,343	1,035	8	2	194	147	214	172	280	299	311	210	202	105	134	89	89	89		
1860	2,644	1,522	1,122	16	22	216	179	248	180	373	345	203	204	206	124	155	69	69	69		
1861	2,418	1,522	1,071	12	10	196	146	186	174	311	325	303	203	206	110	133	102	102	102		
1862	1,764	1,019	745	14	14	140	93	171	128	209	174	237	156	141	95	108	59	59	59		
1863	1,486	878	608	15	11	119	93	142	101	188	150	200	111	120	76	94	70	70	70		
1864	1,374	803	571	7	9	118	98	125	83	192	141	183	97	109	84	69	69	69	69		

TABLE XI.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT CITIZENS TO ALGERIA, BY OCCUPATION, SEX AND AGE (PASSPORT STATISTICS) 1857-64.

Year	Total	Agricultural population			Industrial population			Other occupations					
		Total	Males	Females	Children	Total	Males	Females	Children	Total	Males	Females	Children
1857	7,992	3,595	2,045	1,113	437	2,899	1,607	1,041	251	1,498	620	742	136
1858	4,809	1,855	1,131	547	177	1,654	923	569	162	1,300	492	656	152
1859	2,378	789	498	232	59	1,837	427	338	72	752	299	366	87
1860	2,644	868	594	207	67	2,044	375	209	60	1,132	421	570	141
1861	2,418	762	451	232	79	1,005	520	393	92	651	242	358	61
1862	1,764	623	366	184	73	1,007	365	233	72	471	187	237	47
1863	1,486	503	316	152	35	574	313	196	65	409	162	201	46
1864	1,374	481	294	135	52	501	264	189	48	392	173	185	34

TABLE XII.—DISTRIBUTION OF ALIEN LABORERS WHO ENTERED FRANCE, BY NATIONALITY AND OCCUPATION, 1920-24.

Nationality	1920			1921			1922			1923			1924		
	Total	Agri-culture	Indus-try	Total	Agri-culture	Indus-try	Total	Agri-culture	Indus-try	Total	Agri-culture	Indus-try	Total	Agri-culture	Indus-try
Belgian.....	28,422	15,021	13,401	20,313	5,947	24,677	13,144	11,533	8,805	25,107	40,256	16,477	23,779	16,477	23,779
Spanish.....	53,306	35,943	17,363	26,773	1,537	45,392	38,740	6,652	28,980	7,517	38,960	32,265	6,695	32,265	6,695
Portuguese.....	6,741	.....	6,741	45	.....	6,771	.....	6,771	3,791	7,976	6,715	.....	6,715	.....	6,715
Greek.....	131	.....	131	36	45	12	.....	12	412	903	903	.....	903	.....	903
Italian.....	85,314	9,788	75,526	11,542	4,382	56,730	7,235	49,495	9,462	103,013	99,155	15,274	83,881	15,274	83,881
Polish.....	16,363	1,712	14,651	11,313	1,968	36,832	8,462	28,370	23,226	31,447	41,014	17,749	23,265	41,014	17,749
Russian.....	25	.....	25	256	.....	2,780	.....	2,780	2	3,344	4,359	767	3,592	4,359	767
Czechoslovakian.....	907	.....	907	.....	.....	886	.....	886	3,065	1,265	10,340	5,939	4,401	10,340	5,939
Other nationalities.....	2,733	465	2,268	2,293	621	19,036	3,028	16,008	1,291	14,824	23,653	1,714	21,939	23,653	1,714
Total.....	193,942	62,929	131,013	80,055	54,057	259,998	193,113	70,606	122,507	194,905	265,355	90,185	175,170	265,355	90,185

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TABLE XIII.—DISTRIBUTION OF ALIEN LABORERS WHO LEFT FRANCE, BY NATIONALITY, 1920-24.

Nationality	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924
Belgian.....	894	6,580	1,236	3,832	2,740
Spanish.....	708	23,097	11,727	11,203	13,805
Portuguese.....	6,330	3,934	1,432	4,052	7,093
Greek.....	278	702	138	61	....
Italian.....	777	23,197	33,484	39,383	23,920
Polish.....	2,866	4,113	1,850	77	89
Russian.....	....	....	8	....	....
Czechoslovakian.....	44	124	13	1,343	105
Other nationalities...	254	789	421	...	...
Total.....	12,151	62,536	50,309	59,951	47,752

SOURCES

Return supplied by the Ministry of the Interior to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. MS. in the Archives Nationales in Paris. (F. 712337.)

Tables I and II (years 1837-39).

Rapport à S. E. le Ministre de l'Intérieur sur l'Émigration, 1856. MS. in the archives of the Public Security Section, Ministry of the Interior, Paris.

Tables I, II and VII (year 1856).

Idem (printed) 1857 and 1858; 1859 and 1860; 1861 and 1862; 1863 and 1864; 1865 to 1874; 1875 to 1877; 1878 to 1881. Paris, 1859, 1861, 1863, 1866, 1876, 1879 and 1883.

Tables I-XI (years 1857-81).

Annuaire Statistique. Ministry of Labour and Social Welfare, 33rd vol., 1913. Paris' 1914, p. 164.

Table VI (years 1892-1909).

Bulletin du Ministère du Travail et de l'Hygiène, 33rd year, July-August-September 1926. Paris, pp. 265d-266.

Tables XII and XIII.

Information supplied by the Ministry of the Interior.

Table VI (years 1910-24).

Duval, Jules. *Histoire de l'Émigration européenne, asiatique et africaine au XIXe siècle*. Paris, 1862, p. 105.

Table VII (years 1853-55).

Report of the German consul at Havre to the Prussian Ministry of Foreign Affairs dated February 16, 1841. Preuss. Geh. Staatsarchiv H. H. Rep. 1, Ger. 2, Vol. IX.

Statistica della Emigrazione italiana per gli anni 1884 e 1885, pp. LXXX-LXXXII, and 1891, pp. 38-40. Rome.

Tables I and II (years 1882-91); III-V (years 1882-84, 1890 and 1891).

Report of the Select Committee of the Senate of the United States on the Sickness and Mortality on Board Emigrant Ships. Washington, 1854, p. 40.

Table II, (years 1843-46).

Hübner, *Jahrbuch für Vollswirtschaft und Statistik*, vols. I-V. Leipzig, 1853-57.

Table II (years 1847-56).

NOTES

¹Only includes alien emigrants embarked at Havre.

²Refers to emigrants embarked on vessels not subject to the emigration regulations.

³These figures include 4,526 emigrants in 1859 and 5,176 in 1860 embarked on vessels not subject to the emigration regulations.

⁴In this figure are included 1,894 emigrants embarked on vessels not subject to the emigration regulations, 1,146 passengers not under contract to authorized agents and the embarkation of whom could only be ascertained after sailing, and 751 emigrants through the Port of Marseilles without distinction of nationality.

⁵Includes 1,959 emigrants embarked on vessels not subject to the emigration regulations and 816 emigrants through the Port of Marseilles without distinction of nationality.

⁶The American source gives, for the first six months of 1847, a total of 16,000, comprising 15,250 Germans, 600 Swiss and 150 French.

⁷Includes a certain number of emigrants regarded as aliens who departed from Havre on vessels not subject to the emigration regulations as follows:

1857	4,540	1861	2,435
1858	5,035	1862	969
1859	4,526	1863	3,040
1860	5,176	1864	1,959

⁸In this year 63 children under 10 years of age who emigrated through the Port of Bordeaux are included in the figures for adults.

⁹For 2,191 emigrants age not stated.

¹⁰For 1,320 emigrants age not stated.

¹¹Figures for Havre, Bordeaux and Marseilles in 1915 and 1916; for Bordeaux, 1917 and 1918; *in 1919, except St. Nazaire, and in the first six months Cherbourg.

¹²As from 1865 the totals of emigrants distinguished by sex are greater than those of the emigrants distinguished by age, probably because the former totals also include emigrants whose ages were not determined. Nevertheless, the figures of "children and minors" do not correspond exactly with the sum of persons up to 20 years.

¹³In 1877 emigrants to Algeria are included.

GERMANY

I. EMIGRATION STATISTICS

Permit Statistics.

Previous to 1871 the local authorities in various German States received instructions at different dates about keeping a continuous record of emigrants. Intending emigrants were obliged to have permits. Exact data concerning emigrants could be thus obtained when an application for a permit was made. The granting of this permit was regulated in the laws and decrees of the German States. These regulations varied in stringency and the temptation to emigrate without a permit varied accordingly. Moreover, instances of clandestine emigration came to the knowledge of the authorities in a haphazard way. For example, cases of emigration without permit were not statistically noted in Prussia until after 1855.¹

Permits were required for intercontinental and continental emigration, as well as for migrating from one German State to another. But in a large number of German States migration to other German States, not to mention migration to non-Germanic countries, was not allowed.

The Commission entrusted in 1870 with the reorganisation of the statistics of the German Customs Union, proposed to the Council of the North German States Federation, that the arrival and departure of migrants should cease to be locally recorded. This form of statistical registration was then discontinued and in its place the central authorities prescribed the collection at all ports of embarkation of certain data bearing on intercontinental migration.²

II. PORT STATISTICS

German Ports.

Before 1873 port statistics of migration were collected and compiled by the port authorities; after that date the Federal Statistical Office regularly published comprehensive migration reports in the *Vierteljahrshefte zur Statistik des deutschen Reichs*.

At Bremen and Hamburg, port statistics of migration go back to 1832 and 1836 respectively.³ They were collected under various police orders relating to the regulation of emigration. The shipping agents are bound to supply the authorities with lists of intercontinental emigrants. From 1846 onwards Hamburg, and from 1866 onwards Bremen, distinguished between citizens and aliens. But the countries of future residence of emigrant citizens were not noted in Bremen until 1866 and in Hamburg until 1871. In Bremen emigrants were defined:

¹Compare *Zeitschrift des Königl. Preussischen Statistischen Bureaus*, 13th year, 1873, Berlin, 1873, p. 7.

²*Statistik des deutschen Reichs*, Bd. II.; *Vierteljahrshefte zur Statistik des deutschen Reichs* für das Jahr 1873, 1. Jahrg., II. Heft, p. 129.

³In the other ports, such as Stettin, data were not continuously collected and the figures are accordingly of limited value.

(a) Europeans who leave their country with the intention of settling overseas;

(b) Europeans who, mostly at an early age, leave their country with the intention of taking advantage of the more favorable labor market overseas, but contemplate returning after the lapse of a number of years;

(c) Former Europeans who, as naturalised Americans, etc., have returned, perhaps with their families, to Europe, and are about to return to their adopted country;

(d) Tourists from extra-European countries, on the way home.

In Hamburg:

(a) All passengers on emigrant vessels,¹ that is, such vessels as depart for a transatlantic destination with more than 25 passengers on board;

(b) A few persons carried by other vessels, but whom the shipping agents in their reports to the police authorities expressly describe as emigrants.²

Bremen, accordingly, recorded only the real emigrants among the European passengers, whilst Hamburg identified as emigrants not only a portion of the non-European passengers (as Bremen did), but also a certain percentage of ordinary European passengers.

Even for subsequent periods no uniform definition of the term "migrant" existed. In the report "*Die überseeische Auswanderung in den Jahren 1922 und 1923* (Overseas Emigration in 1922 and 1923) (vol. 307 of *Statistik des deutschen Reichs*), the following remark occurs: "The recorded number of emigrants will not coincide with the actual number, in that cabin passengers are generally excluded from the list of emigrants. An unequivocal definition of the term 'emigrant' is still a desideratum".

Aliens, like citizens, were entered in the passenger lists and included in the emigration statistics.

Under the Order of May 18, 1851, "relating to the conveyance of emigrants who proceed from Hamburg to other continents by way of intermediate ports in Europe", Hamburg has taken statistical note of *indirect emigration*, more especially via English ports. Indirect emigration via Bremen was far less important and was not recorded.³ Tables II and III allow consequently for indirect emigration since 1852.⁴

The expert commission of 1870 deliberately excluded emigration by sea to other European countries, contending that there were extreme difficulties in distinguishing between ordinary and emigrant passengers. Notwithstanding this decision, a certain number of such passengers were

¹The following definition of an emigrant will be found in the *Statistik des Hamburgischen Staates* (Heft 17, Hamburg, 1895): "Emigrants from Hamburg are persons who travel by a vessel authorised to carry emigrant passengers." Hence nonemigrants in the statistical sense, mainly citizen tourists and Americans returning home, were included.

²Prior to 1870, those who travelled on vessels not confined to carrying passengers were also registered as emigrants in Hamburg. (*Ibid.*, p. 133, note 1.)

³Compare Lindemann, M., "Legislation and Arrangements in favor of Emigrants at Bremen," in *Auswanderung und Auswanderungspolitik in Deutschland*, Schriften des Vereins für Sozialpolitik, Leipzig, 1892, p. 430.

⁴*Statistik des Deutschen Reichs*, 1873, pp. 132 and 123, note 1.

statistically noted during the period 1899 to 1923, in table VI (totals). We have taken no account of these figures but they could not be eliminated from tables VII and VIII.

From 1871 onwards the tables include emigration via German and foreign ports, save for table VII which is confined to data relating to German ports.

Foreign Ports (Table IV.)

For the years 1837 to 1839 data are available for Havre. In the document quoted already, and found in the *Archives Nationales* in Paris special reference is made to the fact that the alien emigrants, apart from a number of Swiss, were of German nationality. The German consul at Havre reported in 1840 that the emigrants embarking at that port (19,348) were almost exclusively of German nationality and that their number exceeded those departing through Bremen or Hamburg. Early in the '40's, German emigration through foreign ports assumed such proportions that the Prussian Ministry for Foreign Affairs on May 9, 1845, addressed a circular letter, not only to its ambassadors at Hamburg and Bremen, but also to its consuls at Havre, Rotterdam and Antwerp, instructing them to pay particular attention to German emigration and to communicate to the Ministry the most reliable statistical and other data on the subject.¹ Unfortunately only a few of the reports could be traced in the Prussian General State Archives (Preussisches Geheimes Staatsarchiv); but those that were found tend to confirm the reliability of other and more complete semi-official sources.

No data were obtained for the years 1841 and 1842. Beginning with 1843, official figures are available for the Port of Antwerp, and these relate chiefly to emigration from Germany. For the years 1844 and 1845 comprehensive statistics relating to "emigration of Germans" from the most important ports (Havre, Dunkirk, Antwerp, Dutch and English ports) will be found in Höfken. (See Historical Introduction.) For the years 1846 to 1854 Table IV, following Hübner, gives the total number of "German emigrants" leaving through foreign ports. Hübner's figures refer to Antwerp, Rotterdam, and Havre, and for certain years (1844 and 1852) to Amsterdam, but include, for 1846, Dunkirk with 1,475 and, for 1850, Genoa with 132 German emigrants. Hübner's detailed figures for the ports of France and the Netherlands, as well as for Antwerp, are reproduced but the emigrants who were not German citizens could not be deducted. However, the reports of the Prussian consular offices in these ports confirm on the whole the reliability of Hübner's figures.

In respect of English ports, Hübner presents an estimate of the number of those passengers who proceeded overseas from Hamburg via England. These are included in the emigrant totals for Hamburg, viz.: 500, for 1846; 1,000, for 1847; 1,000, for 1848; 2,000, for 1849; 4,000, for 1850; 5,000, for 1851; and 8,625, for 1852. But the last year

¹The Ministry for Foreign Affairs to Ambassador Hänlein at Hamburg, Consul Carp at Rotterdam, Consul Saportes at Antwerp, and Consul Werner at Havre. (*Preussisches Geheimes Staatsarchiv*, Rep. 1, "Emigration to Overseas Countries," (II, vol. 1.)

Hübner quotes another figure (31,068), which is inserted under the heading "other ports," both German and foreign. As emigration through German ports other than Hamburg and Bremen¹ and through foreign ports other than those mentioned in the table was insignificant, the excess must be due to migration through English ports. For the year 1853 the number of emigrants who proceeded overseas indirectly from Hamburg via England was 10,511. In that year the British statistics showed 31,459 alien passengers and 20,349 whose nationality was not ascertained, the majority of both these classes being probably of German nationality. For the same year (1853) the German consul at Liverpool reports that 20,000 Germans emigrated through that port,² which was the most important for emigrants from Germany. So far as it is a matter of indirect travel through other continental ports to England for overseas migration, the figures are very likely in great part duplicate data.

For the following years also the emigration totals for alien passengers embarking in British ports are given in table IV, British Isles. These passengers, until the seventies, were for the most part German citizens. For the periods 1857-84 and 1890-91 detailed figures of German emigrants are available for Havre and for certain other French ports—the latter, however, being practically negligible for German emigration—in the printed *Rapports* submitted to the French Minister of the Interior. These emigrants are even classified according to the German State whence they came, such as Hesse, Bavaria, Württemberg, Prussia.

After 1871 the *Statistisches Reichsamt* published detailed figures regarding German emigrants embarking at Antwerp, also totals for Havre, Rotterdam and Amsterdam (1885 onward).

III. STATISTICS OF ALIEN SEASONAL WORKERS

With regard to the seasonal movement of workers from continental countries, official statistics were based on the reports of the Central Office for Workers (*Deutsche Arbeiterzentrale*). In conformity with the Decree of the Prussian Minister of the Interior, December 20, 1907, this organisation had to keep the register of alien immigrant workers. In order to obtain authorisation to remain and to find employment in the country, these workers had to be in possession of an identification card issued at the frontier by the Central Office and renewed annually.

These seasonal workers were supposed to have left Germany by December 1, but in fact a not unimportant proportion remained through the winter. Efforts were made to trace them; different identification cards were supplied to new immigrants and to those others who had not spent the winter abroad.

However, the number of certificates issued cannot be considered as conclusive, since registration did not exist in all the Federated States. In Bavaria, Hesse and in the Hanseatic towns, it was not obligatory. In

¹Höfken quotes the following figures for Stettin: 114, for 1845; 329, for 1846; and 74, for 1847.

²Consul Burckhardt at Liverpool to the Minister for Foreign Affairs in Berlin on February 8, 1854.

Baden it became obligatory in 1917, while in Saxony and Württemberg it was not completely enforced until 1920. Furthermore, even in the States where it was obligatory, experience had shown that a fairly large number of foreign workers succeeded in evading it at the frontiers.

Foreign workers who crossed the frontier without being registered had to obtain an identification card issued by the local authority of the place in which the worker was employed, but this check was always incomplete and inaccurate, owing to the lack of collaboration between employers and the local authorities, and to the subterfuges of the workers.¹

Moreover, it is not the number of persons but the number of identity cards issued to individuals which is recorded, and workers frequently had to obtain such cards several times in the same year.

For these reasons the number of foreign workers employed in Germany was probably larger than that indicated by the figures of the Central Office. A memorandum drawn up by the Federal Statistical Office gives the statistical information supplied by the Central Office for Workers for the years 1910 to 1920. As the frontier records were incomplete, one of the tables (Appendix 9, p. 30) shows the yearly immigration and emigration of alien workers on the following basis. By deducting from the total of the identification cards issued the number of those alien workers who were in the country at the commencement of the year, the number of alien workers who immigrated during the year was obtained and by taking the difference at the close of the year between the total number of identification cards issued and the number of those holding cards who remained for the winter, the number of seasonal workers departed during the year was obtained. (*Ibid.*, p. 12.)

In 1920 the obligatory return of seasonal immigrants to their country of origin was abolished in virtually all German States. This diminished the interest of the authorities in the control of the entry of new immigrants at the frontiers.

Strictly speaking, the German continental migration statistics represent since 1921 the number of alien workers placed by the frontier offices of the German Central Office for Workers, as these statistics are directly connected with the actual migration movements, and in view of the fact that industrial immigration has almost ceased since the War and that the much reduced number of agricultural workers is recruited almost exclusively by the frontier offices of the German Central Office for Workers, the new immigration figures may be said to correspond closely to the facts.

On the other hand, the statistics based on the number of identification cards issued include also the contingents of alien workers who have been for successive years employed in the territory of the Reich and whose cards require to be renewed annually, exemption from this provision being granted in exceptional circumstances. At all events, the latter form of statistics reflects the development of the conditions created by these migrations and may be regarded as indirect migration statistics of minor accuracy.

Statistics about the number of migrants from Germany to Palestine

¹"Continental Immigration in Germany, Control and Statistics," *International Labour Review*, 1924, No. 1; Ferenczi, *Continental Migrations of Workers in Europe*.

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(1922-24), South Africa (1913-24), Argentina (1857-1924), Brazil (1828-1924), Canada (1848-74 and 1900-24), Cuba (1902-24), Mexico (1909-24), Paraguay (1881-1906), United States (1820-1924), Uruguay (1879-1921) and Australia (1902-24) will be found in the national tables for those countries. Statistics about the number of migrants returning to Germany from Argentina (1857-1924), Mexico (1911-24), United States (1908-24) and Uruguay (1879-1921) will be found in the national tables for those countries.

TABLE I.—EMIGRATION FROM GERMANY (STATISTICS OF AUTHORIZED AND CLANDESTINE EMIGRATION SUPPLIED BY THE VARIOUS STATES), 1836-70.

Year ¹	Volume of emigration from various German States (cf. col. 6)				Remarks
	Total	To other German States	Intercontinental, to Europe (Germany excepted) or destination unknown	Emigrated clandestinely (without a permit). Included in foregoing columns	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1836	6,944	1,049	5,895	1,240	Bavaria.
1837	6,922	1,114	5,808	1,396	
1838	3,601	1,160	2,441	704	
1839	7,040	1,379	5,661	1,188	
1840	7,590	1,342	6,248	1,146	
1841	4,459	1,302	3,157	745	Bavaria, Wurttemberg, electorate of Hesse.
1842	4,155	1,420	2,735	885	
1843	6,553	1,369	5,184	826	
1844	8,826	1,480	7,346	975	
1845	23,316	1,191	22,125	3,103	
1846	38,933	1,332	37,601	4,605	as above, including Prussia ²
1847	41,866	1,218	40,648	5,572	Baden, 1843-47 } 20,519 emigrants in all ³
2848	23,928	1,012	22,916	3,835	
1849	23,214	922	22,292	4,258	
1850	22,602	934	21,668	4,530	
1851 ⁵	37,707	1,025	36,282	5,689	
1852	82,179	690	81,489	7,283	as above, including Hesse-Nassau and Saxony-Weimar-Eisenach } ((Kingdom of) Saxony 1853-55, 4,209 in all ³
1853	84,754	989	83,765	8,278	as above, including Mecklenburg-Schwerin and Brunswick } ibid. 1856-58. 2,094 ³
1854	126,282	1,067	125,215	9,291	
1855	46,244	1,041	45,203	8,649	
1856	50,699	1,213	49,486	10,129	
1857	68,536	1,365	67,171	15,166	
1858	34,804	1,367	33,437	6,331	as above, including Hanover } ibid. 1859-61, 2,771 ³
1859	32,002	1,753	30,249	5,539	
1860	40,429	1,997	38,432	8,158	
1861	31,700	1,842	29,458	5,394	
1862	31,734	4,794	26,940	4,948	
1863	33,960	5,327	28,633	5,407	as above, but exclusive of the electorate of Hesse and Oldenburg } ibid. 1862-64, 1876 emigrants ³
1864	39,896	5,306	34,590	7,256	
1865	54,253	4,916	49,337	10,098	
1866	48,450	3,948	44,502	10,739	
1867	78,064	4,957	73,107	18,351	
1868	77,120	3,832	73,288	19,834	as above, but exclusive of Weimar-Eisenach and including (Kingdom of) Saxony and (since 1867) Hesse-Nassau (in Prussia)
1869	75,915	4,618	71,297	19,870	
1870	57,629	8,024	49,605	15,278	

For reference notes see page 708.

TABLE II.—EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS AND ALIENS THROUGH GERMAN PORTS (HAMBURG AND BREMEN), 1832-70.

Year	Total	Citizens	Aliens	Year	Total	Citizens	Aliens
1832 ⁶	10,344	.....	.....	1852	87,586	82,461	5,125
1833 ⁶	8,891	.....	.....	1853	87,760	81,523	6,237
1834 ⁶	13,086	.....	.....	1854	127,694	116,190	11,504
1835 ⁶	6,185	.....	.....	1855	50,202	45,241	4,961
1836	17,007	.....	.....	1856	62,720	58,713	4,007
1837	17,514	.....	.....	1857	81,014	75,927	5,087
1838	10,267	.....	.....	1858	42,976	38,438	4,538
1839	13,981	.....	.....	1859	35,253	31,714	3,539
1840	14,526	.....	.....	1860	46,511	42,136	4,375
1841	11,001	.....	.....	1861	30,939	27,362	3,577
1842	14,234	.....	.....	1862	35,264	28,778	6,486
1843	11,683	.....	.....	1863	42,856	36,083	6,773
1844	21,631	.....	.....	1864	52,756	47,802	4,954
1845	34,210	.....	.....	1865	87,549	77,648	9,901
1846	37,229	.....	.....	1866	106,657	84,403	22,254
1847	41,310	.....	.....	1867	116,860	88,725	28,135
1848	36,532	.....	.....	1868	116,483	96,025	20,458
1849	34,249	.....	.....	1869	110,813	88,529	22,284
1850	33,206	1870	79,337	59,100	20,237
1851	49,772	49,214	558

For reference notes see page 708.

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TABLE IIa.—EMIGRATION THROUGH BREMEN (DIRECT) AND THROUGH HAMBURG (DIRECT AND INDIRECT), 1832-1870.

Year	Through Bremen	Through Hamburg			Direct emigration through Bremen and Hamburg
		Total	Direct	Indirect	
1832	10,344	.....	.....	.....	10,344
1833	8,891	.....	.....	.....	8,891
1834	13,086	.....	.....	.....	13,086
1835	6,185	.....	.....	.....	6,185
1836	14,137	2,870	2,870	.....	17,007
1837	15,087	2,427	2,427	.....	17,514
1838	9,312	955	955	.....	10,267
1839	12,412	1,569	1,569	.....	13,981
1840	12,806	1,720	1,407	313	14,213
1841	9,594	1,407	1,377	30	10,971
1842	13,619	615	615	.....	14,234
1843	9,927	1,756	1,756	.....	11,683
1844	19,857	1,774	1,774	.....	21,631
1845	31,822	2,388	2,388	.....	34,210
1846	32,372	4,857	4,857	.....	37,229
1847	33,682	7,628	7,628	.....	41,310
1848	29,947	6,585	6,585	.....	36,532
1849	28,629	5,620	5,620	.....	34,249
1850	25,776	7,430	7,430	.....	33,206
1851	37,493	12,279	12,279	.....	49,772
1852	58,551	29,035	21,916	7,119	80,467
1853	58,111	29,457	18,946	10,511	77,057
1854	76,875	50,819	32,310	18,509	109,185
1855	31,550	18,652	15,663	2,989	47,213
1856	36,517	26,203	24,286	1,917	60,803
1857	49,448	31,566	28,894	2,672	78,342
1858	23,177	19,799	18,822	977	41,999
1859	22,011	13,242	12,753	489	34,764
1860	30,296	16,215	14,913	1,302	45,209
1861	16,540	14,399	13,724	675	30,264
1862	15,187	20,077	18,560	1,517	33,747
1863	18,175	24,681	22,060	2,621	40,235
1864	27,701	25,055	19,957	5,098	47,658
1865	44,665	42,884	37,212	5,672	81,877
1866	61,877	44,780	39,040	5,740	100,917
1867	73,971	42,889	38,214	4,675	112,185
1868	66,433	50,050	43,628	6,422	110,061
1869	63,519	47,294	41,424	5,870	104,943
1870	46,781	32,556	27,442	5,114	74,223

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TABLE III.—EMIGRATION VIA HAMBURG AND BREMEN, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1832-70.

Year	Total	Country			
		America		Australia	Other countries
		Via Bremen	Via Hamburg		
1832	10,344 ⁵	.....	.....	.....	...
1833	8,891 ⁶	.....	.....	.....	...
1834	13,086 ⁶	.....	.....	.....	...
1835	6,185 ⁶	.....	.....	.....	...
1836	17,007	11,600	2,870	.....⁷	... ⁷
1837	17,514	14,372	2,427	.....⁷	... ⁷
1838	10,267	9,312	539	345 ⁷	71 ⁷
1839	13,981	12,421	1,569	.....⁷	... ⁷
1840	14,526	12,650	1,720	.....⁷	... ⁷
1841	11,001	9,501	1,134	258 ⁷	15 ⁷
1842	14,234	13,563	495	120 ⁷	... ⁷
1843	11,683	9,844	1,756	.....⁷	... ⁷
1844	21,631	19,145	1,774	.....⁷	... ⁷
1845	34,210	31,358	2,388	.....⁷	... ⁷
1846	37,229	31,607	4,857	.....⁷	... ⁷
1847	41,310	40,422		888	...
1848	36,532	34,881		1,651	...
1849	34,249	32,472		1,754	23
1850	33,206 ⁸	32,545		518	8
1851	49,772 ⁸	48,796		788	4
1852	87,586 ⁸	78,684		1,195	17
1853	87,568 ⁹	85,700		1,865	26
1854	127,694	122,760		4,907	27
1855	50,202	47,034		3,119	49
1856	62,720	60,739		1,891	90
1857	81,014	78,745		2,179	90
1858	42,976	38,688		1,650	2,638
1859	35,253	33,987		1,060	206
1860	46,511	45,507		440	564
1861	30,939	29,539		766	634
1862	35,264	34,163		938	163
1863	42,856	40,247		2,516	93
1864	52,756	52,032		650	74
1865	87,549	84,687		2,834	28
1866	106,657	106,031		573	53
1867	116,860 ⁹	116,607		144	65
1868	116,483	49,851 ⁷		151 ⁷	48 ⁷
1869	110,813	47,188 ⁷		73 ⁷	33 ⁷
1870	79,337	31,285 ⁷		1,259 ⁷	12 ⁷

For reference notes see page 708.

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TABLE IIIa.—DIRECT EMIGRATION THROUGH HAMBURG*, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1836-70.

Year	Total	United States	Rest of North America	Mexico, Central America, West Indies	Argentina	Brazil	Chile	Rest of South America	Africa	Asia	Australia
1836	2,870	2,870	.....	.....	..	250	.....	.....	.....	..	.....
1837	2,427	2,171	.....	.....	..	255	.....	.....	71	.....	345
1838	1,955	1,484	.....	.....	.....	154	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1839	1,569	1,415	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1840	1,407	1,407	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1841	1,377	1,071	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	.....	15	.....	258
1842	1,615	1,495	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	120
1843	1,756	1,756	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1844	1,774	1,774	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1845	2,388	2,388	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1846	4,857	3,960	.....	.....	.....	498	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1847	7,628	5,439	.....	.....	.....	758	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1848	6,585	4,741	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1849	5,620	3,800	.....	.....	.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1850	7,430	5,879	.....	.....	.....	240	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,069
1851	12,279	8,533	.....	.....	.....	1,950	215	.....	.....	.....	1,468
1852	21,916	13,886	.....	.....	.....	2,047	245	.....	.....	.....	368
1853	18,969	14,027	.....	.....	.....	546	581	.....	.....	.....	530
1854	32,310	21,001	.....	.....	.....	1,395	326	43	70	6	1,825
1855	15,663	8,708	.....	.....	.....	1,978	263	57	17	10	4,880
1856	24,293	16,782	.....	.....	.....	1,529	192	67	16	12	2,996
1857	28,894	20,949	.....	.....	.....	1,772	703	102	29	42	1,747
1858	18,822	10,823	.....	.....	.....	3,431	332	101	52	8	1,233
1859	12,753	8,650	.....	.....	.....	1,757	160	40	2,580	8	969
1860	14,913	12,205	.....	.....	.....	897	151	37	163	8	1,041
1861	13,724	9,370	.....	.....	.....	1,017	167	35	533	13	436
1862	18,560	14,300	.....	.....	.....	1,025	107	11	586	18	762
1863	22,060	15,721	.....	.....	.....	847	74	13	102	21	934
1864	19,957	17,050	.....	.....	.....	447	199	12	33	15	2,494
1865	37,212	32,000	.....	.....	.....	847	83	14	32	15	641
1866	39,040	35,074	.....	.....	.....	414	96	14	32	11	641
1867	38,170	33,996	.....	.....	.....	417	41	48	.....	8	2,832
1868	43,628	37,274	.....	.....	.....	1,155	30	47	33	3	549
1869	41,424	37,261	.....	.....	.....	3,425	41	7	47	1	151
1870	27,442	24,874	.....	.....	.....	1,169	62	73	23	10	1,259
			97	.....	8		18	5	3	9	

*The indirect emigrants through Hamburg, included in table IIa, proceeded mainly to the United States; also 109 in 1853 and 1,621 in 1854 to British North America, 4 in 1854 to Argentina, 1 in 1858 and 9 in 1864 to Africa, and 25 in 1853, 27 in 1854, 14 in 1855, 49 in 1856, 6 in 1858, 13 in 1859, and 4 in 1860 to Australia. The countries of destination of the indirect emigrants for the year 1852 are unknown.

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TABLE IV.—EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS THROUGH GERMAN AND FOREIGN PORTS, 1844-54.

Year	Total	German ports* Hamburg and Bremen	Foreign ports
1844	45,655	21,631	24,024
1845	73,259	34,210	39,049
1846	93,752	37,229	56,523
1847	108,457	41,310	67,147
1848	80,900	36,532	44,368
1849	87,102	34,249	52,853
1850	78,549	33,206	45,343
1851	105,691	49,214	56,477
1852	154,962	82,461	72,501
1853	137,272	81,523	55,749
1854	240,427	116,190	124,237

*See table II.

TABLE V.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS VIA HAMBURG, BY SEX AND AGE, 1855-70.

Year	Total	Details of sex and age available.				
		Total	Males	Females	Up to 10 years	Over 10 years
1855	18,652	18,215	10,981	7,234	3,749	14,466
1856	26,203	25,739	14,973	10,766	5,431	20,308
1857	31,566	31,240	17,730	13,510	6,465	24,775
1858	19,799	19,450	11,089	8,361	4,357	15,093
1859	13,242	13,023	7,947	5,076	2,248	10,775
1860	16,215	15,992	9,693	6,299	2,568	13,424
1861	14,399	14,215	8,414	5,801	2,994	11,221
1862	20,077	19,890	11,559	8,331	4,305	15,585
1863	24,681	24,487	14,824	9,663	5,331	19,156
1864	25,055	24,842	15,140	9,702	5,009	19,833
1865	42,884	42,550	26,318	16,232	8,491	34,059
1866	44,780	44,367	26,919	17,448	8,669	35,698
1867	42,889	42,547	25,131	17,416	8,783	33,764
1868	50,050	49,927	29,488	20,439	11,148	38,779
1869	47,294	47,087	28,137	18,950	9,915	37,172
1870	32,556	32,506	19,230	13,276	7,027	25,479

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TABLE VI.—VOLUME OF INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, 1871-1924.

Year	Total	Through German ports	Through foreign ports		
			Antwerp	Rotterdam and Amsterdam	French ports
1871	76,224	75,912	.....	.....	312
1872	128,152	124,534	1,116	.....	2,502
1873	110,438	100,040	3,598	.....	6,800
1874	47,671	43,536	1,576	.....	2,559
1875	32,329	28,707	2,066	.....	1,556
1876	29,644	23,880	4,488	.....	1,276
1877	22,898	20,128	1,836	.....	934
1878	25,627	23,241	976	.....	1,410
1879	35,888	29,238	4,089	.....	2,561
1880	117,097	94,966	11,224	.....	10,907
1881	220,902	184,369	26,178	.....	10,355
1882	203,585	169,216	24,653	.....	9,716
1883	173,616	143,951	22,168	.....	7,497
1884	149,065	126,511	17,075	.....	5,479
1885	110,119	88,900	14,742	3,596	2,881
1886	83,225	66,647	10,040	3,188	3,350
1887	104,787	79,473	16,132	4,107	5,075
1888	103,951	80,671	14,057	3,787	5,436
1889	96,070	74,101	12,657	3,501	5,811
1890	97,103	74,820	13,765	3,340	5,178
1891	120,089	93,145	19,069	3,178	4,697
1892	116,339	90,183	17,554	4,471	4,131
1893	87,677	71,008	11,532	1,918	3,219
1894	40,964	33,566	4,158	1,454	1,786
1895	37,498	29,226	4,924	1,407	1,941
1896	33,824	25,771	5,199	1,144	1,710
1897	24,631	18,801	3,769	650	1,411
1898	22,221	17,173	3,064	600	1,384
1899	24,323 ¹⁰	19,786	2,870	1,008	654
1900	22,309 ¹⁰	16,690	3,305	1,949	286
1901	22,073 ¹⁰	16,467	3,307	1,903	286
1902	32,098	23,530	5,792	2,278	498
1903	36,310	27,614	5,457	2,579	660
1904	27,984	22,018	4,215	1,454	297
1905	28,075	21,966	4,337	1,519	253
1906	31,074	25,474	3,972	1,379	249
1907	31,696	26,380	3,313	1,770	233
1908	19,883	16,722	1,774	1,300	87
1909	24,921	18,315	1,952	4,536	118
1910	25,531	21,409	1,863	2,108	151
1911	22,690	18,706	1,345	2,452	187
1912	18,545	13,734	1,433	3,261	117
1913	25,843	18,440	1,662	5,601	140
1914	11,803	9,224	654	1,840	85
1915	528	.....	.....	528	.....
1916	326	.....	.....	326	.....
1917	9	.....	.....	9	.....
1918	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1919	3,144	.....	.....	3,144	.....
1920	8,458	869	.....	7,589	.....
1921	23,451	18,184	197	5,070	.....
1922	36,527	35,887	.....	640	.....
1923	115,416	113,812	.....	1,604	.....
1924	58,328 ¹¹	56,058	448	1,800	.....

For reference notes see page 708.

INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS

TABLE VII.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT CITIZENS, BY SEX AND AGE, 1871-1924.

Year	Total	Males	Females	Sex not distinguished		Under 14 years ^a		14-21 years ^a		21-50 years ^a		50 years and over		Age not stated ^c	
				Males	Females	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1871	76,224	41,685	34,227	312	3,670	10,984	9,856	56,334	41,383	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	312
1872	128,152	70,787 ^a	54,863 ^a	2,502	3,149	9,717	9,350	41,383	41,383	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,502
1873	110,438	56,679 ^a	46,959 ^a	6,800	3,234	4,246	4,104	18,857	15,702	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,800
1874	47,671	24,194 ^a	20,918 ^a	2,559	1,217	2,735	2,486	13,653	10,698	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,559
1875	32,329	16,946 ^a	13,827 ^a	1,556	690	2,443	2,357	13,054	9,068	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,556
1876	29,684	16,044 ^a	12,035 ^a	1,565	691	2,443	2,357	13,054	9,068	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,565
1877	22,898	12,895 ^a	9,068 ^a	934	482	1,864	1,777	10,619	6,830	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	934
1878	25,627	14,409 ^a	9,808 ^a	1,410	555	2,990	1,890	11,984	7,446	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,410
1879	35,888	20,106	13,221	2,561	873	2,590	2,406	16,580	9,923	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,561
1880	117,097	63,772	42,412	10,907	3,575	9,077	8,693	51,073	30,273	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,907
1881	220,902	123,235	85,312	10,388	7,863	22,159	19,943	83,094	59,003	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,159
1882	203,585	110,652	65,935	9,888	6,310	18,925	17,673	72,780	52,493	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,888
1883	173,616	93,800	52,497	7,479	5,060	15,952	15,062	62,497	45,493	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,479
1884	149,065	81,059	47,515	5,479	20,821	19,052	12,727	41,089	26,694	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,479
1885	183,112	95,856	54,859	6,536	14,223	13,678	10,322	51,089	35,358	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,536
1886	183,762	95,898	54,859	6,536	14,223	13,678	10,322	51,089	35,358	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,536
1887	154,931	81,242	48,594	5,479	11,690	11,216	10,493	40,767 ^a	28,423	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,479
1888	103,971	56,247	34,264	4,945	12,187	10,601	9,738	30,300	23,453	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,945
1889	97,103	50,450	29,086	3,887	11,453	10,493	9,333	23,358	18,378	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,887
1890	120,065	62,016	37,467	4,945	13,387	12,453	11,533	32,753	24,848	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,945
1891	116,330	62,892	37,467	4,945	13,387	12,453	11,533	32,753	24,848	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,945
1892	87,637	47,272	28,702	3,690	13,348	11,453	10,051	26,117	21,843	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,690
1893	40,964	20,422	12,306	2,745	9,255	8,551	8,850	26,117	21,843	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,745
1894	37,498	18,935	10,208	2,245	3,685	3,251	4,850	11,453	9,333	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,245
1895	33,824	17,540	10,248	1,742	2,790	2,404	4,045	10,493	7,688	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,742
1896	24,631	12,972	7,248	1,411	2,431	2,404	2,770	7,688	6,098	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,411
1897	22,271	11,667	6,170	1,141	1,846	1,568	2,357	7,147	4,433	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,141
1898	24,323	12,800	7,248	1,209	1,846	1,568	2,357	7,688	6,098	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,209
1899	22,300	11,514	6,557	1,181	1,846	1,568	2,357	7,688	6,098	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,181
1900	22,073	11,557	6,235	1,881	1,938	2,249	2,430	6,425	4,204	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,881
1901	32,098	17,608	10,215	2,260	3,215	2,890	2,930	10,854	5,417	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,260
1902	36,310	19,543	14,199	2,569	3,884	3,781	2,795	11,745	6,605	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,569
1903	27,984	15,244	11,307	1,438	2,755	2,620	2,493	9,063	5,302	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,438
1904	28,075	15,430	11,127	1,509	2,627	2,569	2,493	9,063	5,302	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,509
1905	31,074	17,170	12,541	1,384	3,133	3,028	2,804	10,523	6,044	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,384
1906	31,696	17,288	12,661	1,747	3,134	2,981	2,804	10,736	6,205	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,747
1907	19,883	10,707	6,205	1,971	1,653	1,679	1,739	6,617	4,155	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,971
1908	24,921	13,561	8,093	2,267	1,761	1,852	1,760	8,056	4,168	2,267
1909

For reference notes see page 708.

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TABLE VII.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT CITIZENS, BY SEX AND AGE, 1871-1924 (continued).

Year	Total	Males	Females	Sex not dis-tinguished	Under 14 years ²		14-21 years ²		21-50 years ²		50 years and over		Age not stated		Sex un-known		
					M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.
1910	25,531	14,581	9,522	1,428	2,130	1,950	2,201	2,075	9,197	4,703	623	542	428	252	1,428		
1911	22,690	12,876	8,519	1,295	1,643	1,660	1,902	1,784	8,016	4,175	578	480	737	420	1,295		
1912	18,545	10,387	6,289	1,869	1,510	1,494	1,517	1,131	6,185	2,883	281	283	894	498	1,869		
1913	25,843	13,578	9,175	3,090	2,083	1,977	1,683	1,672	7,968	4,083	402	374	1,442	1,060	3,090		
1914	11,803	6,505	4,132	1,166	920	894	933	736	4,038	1,998	206	218	388	286	1,166		
1915	528	.....	.....	528	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	528
1916	326	.....	.....	326	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	326
1917	9	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
1918	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1919	3,144	.....	.....	3,144	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,144
1920	8,458	4,434	2,527	1,497	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,497
1921	23,451	12,750	9,399	1,302	97	92	74	44	297	194	41	30	3,925	2,167	1,302		
1922	36,527	19,389	16,766	3,72	1,672	1,664	1,870	1,303	5,661	4,382	848	784	2,699	1,266	3,72		
1923	115,416	66,032	48,227	1,157	2,076	2,082	3,261	3,150	12,536	10,033	1,323	1,426	193	175	1,157		
1924	58,328	35,114	22,354	860	5,904	5,880	13,499	10,511	44,174	29,154	2,157	2,533	298	149	860		
					5,045	4,839	6,160	2,861	21,805	13,025	1,324	1,172	780	457			

For reference notes see page 708.

TABLE VIII.—EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1871-1924.

Year	Grand total	Europe	AMERICA												Africa	Asia	Australia	Destination un- known (emigrants through French ports)							
			North America						South America																
			British North America		United States		Mexico, Central America and the West Indies		Brazil		Uruguay		Argentina						Chile		Peru		Other South American States		Total
1871	76,224	.....	9	73,816	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	100	35	66	75,066	18	11	817	312
1872	128,152	.....	690	119,780	99	3,232	920	.....	.....	160	61	45	397	397	124,464	2	1,172	1,172	2,502			
1873	110,438	.....	49	96,641	60	5,048	5,048	7	.....	232	92	78	45	87	102,294	4	1,331	1,331	6,800				
1874	47,671	.....	138	42,492	107	1,019	1,019	.....	.....	165	115	60	78	63	44,174	5	900	900	2,559			
1875	32,329	.....	38	27,834	73	1,387	1,387	.....	.....	104	100	34	63	566	29,709	1	1,026	1,026	1,556			
1876	29,644	.....	11	22,767	43	3,432	3,432	.....	.....	87	79	53	70	70	27,057	54	1,226	1,226	1,276			
1877	22,898	.....	11	18,240	268	1,069	1,069	.....	.....	201	94	82	72	72	19,877	750	1,306	1,306	934			
1878	22,898	.....	89	20,373	96	1,048	1,048	.....	.....	216	113	48	64	64	22,055	394	1,718	1,718	1,410			
1879	35,888	.....	44	30,808	76	1,630	1,630	.....	.....	189	122	12	97	97	32,999	23	274	274	2,561			
1880	117,097	.....	222	103,115	119	2,119	2,119	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	105,995	27	132	132	10,907
1881	220,902	.....	286	206,189	114	2,102	2,102	.....	.....	362	210	38	152	152	209,453	314	35	745	10,355			
1882	203,585	.....	383	189,373	104	1,286	1,286	.....	.....	599	311	39	152	152	192,247	335	40	1,247	9,716			
1883	173,616	.....	591	159,894	84	1,583	1,583	.....	.....	668	186	42	59	59	163,193	772	50	2,104	7,497			
1884	149,065	.....	728	139,339	59	1,253	1,253	.....	.....	692	306	59	219	219	142,655	230	35	666	5,479			
1885	110,119	.....	692	102,224	63	1,713	1,713	.....	.....	726	682	56	111	111	106,288	294	72	604	2,881			
1886	83,225	.....	330	75,591	68	2,045	2,045	.....	.....	10	206	25	122	122	79,034	191	116	534	3,350			
1887	104,787	.....	270	95,976	98	1,152	1,152	.....	.....	908	135	17	127	127	98,683	302	227	500	5,075			
1888	103,951	.....	199	94,364	93	1,129	1,129	.....	.....	1,225	157	29	219	219	97,415	331	230	539	5,436			
1889	96,070	.....	307	84,424	137	2,412	2,412	.....	.....	1,519	218	41	240	240	89,079	422	262	496	5,811			
1890	97,103	.....	308	89,762	116	4,117	4,117	.....	.....	26	1,033	16	356	356	95,995	471	165	474	.....					
1891	120,089	.....	976	113,046	170	3,779	3,779	.....	.....	16	665	10	167	167	118,955	599	97	438	.....					
1892	116,339	.....	1,577	111,806	129	796	796	.....	.....	11	699	234	104	104	115,367	476	120	376	.....					
1893	87,677	.....	6,136	78,249	93	1,173	1,173	.....	.....	14	684	210	29	96	86,684	586	146	261	.....					
1894	40,964	.....	1,490	35,902	117	1,288	1,288	.....	.....	9	751	131	14	126	39,828	760	151	225	.....					
1895	37,498	.....	1,100	32,503	124	1,405	1,405	.....	.....	3	795	232	8	97	36,267	886	134	211	.....					
1896	33,824	.....	634	29,007	148	1,001	1,001	.....	.....	17	745	498	6	104	32,160	1,346	144	174	.....					
1897	24,621	.....	539	20,346	155	936	936	.....	.....	2	642	314	25	88	23,047	1,115	145	324	.....					
1898	22,221	.....	208	18,563	162	821	821	.....	.....	5	629	166	22	30	20,731 ¹⁵	1,115	145	163	.....					
1899	24,323	.....	1,626	19,805	162	896	896	.....	.....	15	521	186	22	36	21,824 ¹⁵	1,044	178	141	.....					
1900	27,309	1,388	19,703	33	364	364	15	275	1	6	6	20,541	183	1	196						

For reference notes see page 708.

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TABLE VIII.—EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1871-1924 (continued).

Year	Grand total	Europe	AMERICA										Africa	Asia	Australia	Destination unknown (emigrants through French ports)	
			North America		Mexico, Central America and the West Indies	South America					Total						
			British North America	United States		Brazil	Uruguay	Argentina	Chile	Peru		Other South American States					
1901	22,073	1,199	11	19,912	26	402	9	231	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1902	32,098	1,183	183	29,211	2	807	20	316	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	217
1903	36,310	857	480	33,649	2	693	17	232	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	235
1904	27,984	719	332	26,085	..	355	4	312	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	153
1905	28,075	672	243	26,005	..	333	7	674	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97
1906	31,074	310	540	29,226	1	182	10	686	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84
1907	31,696	153	333	30,431	2	167	5	404	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	86
1908	19,883	157	260	17,951	..	326	3	515	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	163
1909	24,921	164	367	19,930	..	367	10	448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	175
1910	25,531	77	460	22,773	..	353	5	793	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	178
1911	22,690	98	511	18,900	..	363	6	990	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	128
1912	18,545	90	891	13,706	..	225	59	1,278	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	246
1913	25,843	68	1,306	19,124	..	140	24	1,085	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	322
1914	11,803	51	580	9,614	..	77	2	281	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	359
1915	528	..	..	467	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	232
1916	326	..	..	291	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1917	9	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1918	3,144	..	..	213	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1919	8,458	..	..	1,429	..	131	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1920	..	1	..	..	231	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921	23,451	770	..	9,080	992	6,872	1	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1922	36,527	57	3	24,605	253	5,261	7	4,996	35	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1923	115,416	328	768	92,808	408	8,920	82	9,640	109	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1924	58,328	..	2,221	22,475	716	21,016	420	8,125	133	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

For reference notes see page 708.

TABLE IX.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT CITIZENS, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, 1899-1924.

Year	Total		Agriculture and forestry		Mining, etc., in- dustry, building trade		Transport, com- merce, etc.		Domestic service		Wage-earners, various		Liberal pro- fessions, etc.		No occupation or not specified		No particulars available		Sex un- known
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
1899	24,323	3,022	3,455	816	3,936	498	63	290	177	45	521	163	1,594	7,093	131	72	1,209		
1900	22,007	3,796	3,789	1,864	2,333	808	60	1,313	166	186	444	169	1,526	1,460	.....	.....	1,938
1901	22,303	3,457	4,451	1,904	2,049	625	77	2,139	259	189	312	110	190	1,349	.....	.....	1,881
1902	32,098	4,219	7,615	3,107	2,424	705	136	2,281	340	260	376	146	225	424	.....	.....	2,260
1903	36,310	7,489	8,162	3,679	2,962	1,080	198	2,552	185	142	339	216	208	475	.....	.....	2,568
1904	27,984	5,633	4,970	2,451	3,075	969	116	2,262	150	100	331	139	180	411	.....	.....	1,438
1905	28,075	5,430	6,006	2,676	3,066	1,205	136	2,156	163	124	470	316	168	270	.....	.....	1,509
1906	31,074	5,981	7,198	2,923	2,968	1,010	121	2,666	82	82	540	279	279	476	.....	.....	1,354
1907	31,696	5,654	7,332	2,903	3,071	975	165	2,560	132	84	560	263	374	610	.....	.....	1,747
1908	19,883	2,899	2,905	1,756	2,536	788	92	1,936	69	55	585	263	235	364	.....	.....	971
1909	24,921	3,196	5,445	2,183	2,496	633	109	1,879	109	58	609	318	270	506	.....	.....	2,267
1910	25,531	4,159	6,029	2,300	2,748	847	130	1,958	95	60	606	366	386	826	.....	.....	1,428
1911	22,690	3,209	4,138	1,969	2,644	813	79	1,975	80	49	613	391	302	737	.....	.....	1,295
1912	18,545	3,209	4,138	1,763	1,442	486	101	1,279	219	113	283	162	101	137	.....	.....	1,869
1913	25,843	4,171	5,489	2,468	1,868	683	90	1,867	142	58	182	219	194	342	.....	.....	3,090
1914	11,803	1,913	2,763	1,042	1,076	333	62	920	95	55	125	135	83	136	.....	.....	1,166
1915	528	
1916	326	
1917	9	
1918	
1919	3,144	
1920	8,458	135	77	90	48	
1921	23,451	4,483	2,233	1,044	1,953	973	85	708	312	149	444	338	541	1,819	
1922	36,527	4,612	7,400	4,894	3,32	1,956	332	1,956	824	694	1,062	1,103	2,828	11,565	
1923	115,416	11,805	34,869	12,392	11,397	4,801	249	11,315	2,186	853	2,400	2,054	2,828	11,565	
1924	58,328	13,525	12,719	5,458	4,755	2,049	710	2,691	904	928	1,721	5,713	

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TABLE X.—VOLUME OF ALIEN INTERCONTINENTAL TRANSIT MIGRATION (OUTGOING MOVEMENT), 1871-1924.

Year	Total	Through Bremen	Through Hamburg	Through other German ports
1871	26,828	14,858	11,970	...
1872	30,290	13,499	16,791	...
1873	32,377	14,633	17,744	...
1874	32,144	12,726	19,350	68
1875	27,874	11,890	15,984	...
1876	26,720	10,693	16,027	...
1877	21,696	9,851	11,845	...
1878	23,130	10,154	12,976	...
1879	22,525	10,826	11,699	...
1880	54,803	28,703	26,100	...
1881	62,967	24,257	38,706	4
1882	62,524	20,081	42,057	386
1883	57,363	23,556	33,799	8
1884	68,986	27,345	41,618	23
1885	66,247	31,645	34,068	534
1886	99,827	36,585	62,919	323
1887	92,989	44,186	48,359	444
1888	106,386	42,526	63,081	779
1889	106,808	55,093	51,285	430
1890	168,471	93,345	74,421	705
1891	196,080	80,148	112,658	3,274
1892	151,412	69,521	80,676	1,215
1893	98,288	69,548	28,362	378
1894	52,760	30,230	22,530	...
1895	95,074	53,832	41,100	142
1896	95,803	54,492	40,424	887
1897	64,419	37,239	26,247	933
1898	83,805	51,660	31,712	433
1899	130,646	77,092	53,554	...
1900	160,129	86,888	73,241	...
1901	166,626	101,463	65,163	...
1902	221,432	129,369	92,063	...
1903	268,227	158,681	109,546	...
1904	219,096	119,352	99,744	...
1905	284,787	172,011	112,776	...
1906	325,990	191,690	134,300	...
1907	363,615	216,883	146,732	...
1908	106,499	64,504	41,995	...
1909	239,637	132,455	107,182	...
1910	254,618	143,983	110,635	...
1911	183,233	102,845	80,388	...
1912	290,386	161,977	128,409	...
1913	413,857	229,854	184,003	...
1914	150,416	82,334	68,030	52
1915	.....	.....	.....	...
1916	.....	.....	.....	...
1917	.....	.....	.....	...
1918	.....	.....	.....	...
1919	.....	.....	.....	...
1920	1,975	1,966	9	...
1921	19,422	6,003	13,414	5
1922	38,393	12,495	25,896	2
1923	51,934	18,868	33,066	...
1924	18,667	5,709	12,958	...

TABLE XI.—ALIEN EMIGRATION THROUGH GERMAN PORTS, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1871-1924.

Year	Total	Russia	Norway, Sweden and Denmark	Great Britain	Netherlands	Belgium, Luxembourg and France	Spain and Portugal	Italy	Switzerland	Austria	Hungary	Rumania	Turkey in Europe	Other Balkan States	America		Asia	Australia	Countries not distinguished and other non-European countries ⁷
															United States	Other countries			
1871	26,828	2,480	2,569	104	75	81	1	63	3,050	9,500	2	2	.....	2	8,467	.....	.....	.....	434
1872	30,290	5,892	3,332	57	47	54	8	69	1,414	9,498	35	35	62	.....	9,420	.....	.....	.....	464
1873	32,377	6,038	3,100	29	29	716	6	78	716	11,228	62	62	.....	.....	10,609	.....	.....	.....	451
1874	32,144	9,264	2,391	36	27	48	6	110	345	9,919	19	19	.....	.....	9,408	.....	.....	.....	569
1875	27,874	6,752	1,691	31	28	1	9	327	184	7,659	30	30	.....	.....	10,666	.....	.....	.....	469
1876	26,720	7,636	1,221	40	18	25	9	170	141	8,434	26	26	.....	.....	8,533	.....	.....	.....	467
1877	21,696	5,005	1,219	29	16	6	2	42	192	7,016	36	36	.....	.....	7,637	.....	.....	.....	496
1878	23,130	6,584	2,050	37	26	11	1	30	196	5,620	17	17	.....	.....	8,050	.....	.....	.....	508
1879	22,525	3,138	3,681	36	24	12	3	23	90	8,154	15	15	.....	.....	6,829	.....	.....	.....	506
1880	54,803	5,162	12,709	66	21	23	2	32	148	28,639	16	16	.....	.....	7,432	.....	.....	.....	549
1881	62,967	9,409	9,725	68	49	39	4	110	269	35,517	64	64	3	2	7,187	.....	.....	.....	521
1882	62,524	11,601	7,144	82	34	40	10	52	206	34,932	171	171	2	3	7,675	.....	.....	.....	572
1883	57,363	7,619	6,729	61	44	64	4	44	253	33,746	157	157	2	10	8,114	.....	.....	.....	523
1884	68,986	17,423	4,945	45	69	54	7	101	213	33,767	1,071	1,071	17	19	10,536	.....	.....	.....	719
1885	66,247	18,763	3,155	41	69	40	32	70	379	28,585	25	25	12	12	13,581	.....	.....	.....	628
1886	99,827	33,783	5,284	63	67	56	18	69	213	44,303	3,146	44	17	17	11,936	.....	.....	.....	828
1887	92,989	29,554	10,019	54	111	50	14	134	244	19,647	1,335	129	14	14	12,704	.....	.....	.....	914
1888	106,386	39,307	7,559	45	111	37	7	95	203	24,516	17,712	2,492	96	22	13,068	.....	.....	.....	1,116
1889	106,808	36,629	7,915	54	231	37	7	156	176	21,305	22,228	728	65	20	15,967	.....	.....	.....	1,290
1890	168,471	85,548	7,055	105	77	43	4	107	210	28,236	27,422	1,380	37	21	17,026	.....	.....	.....	1,200
1891	196,080	109,515	9,730	68	41	41	7	110	191	33,777	21,419	1,671	28	80	17,990	.....	.....	.....	1,412
1892	151,412	74,681	7,956	58	50	31	3	54	168	31,359	20,313	724	38	23	14,699	.....	.....	.....	1,255
1893	98,288	40,545	2,225	64	62	50	3	70	211	27,254	13,932	723	33	122	11,453	.....	.....	.....	1,541
1894	52,760	17,792	1,224	187	62	33	6	28	131	9,875	5,427	430	18	6	16,283	.....	.....	.....	1,258
1895	95,074	36,725	1,264	120	43	37	4	22	86	19,249	17,536	634	27	12	18,074	.....	.....	.....	1,241
1896	95,803	32,127	590	102	46	31	19	39	123	25,205	15,005	689	57	15	20,263	.....	.....	.....	1,492
1897	64,419	18,107	474	70	61	27	8	32	103	15,808	9,880	552	20	28	17,886	.....	.....	.....	1,349
1898	83,805	27,853	397	43	62	25	11	31	129	21,437	17,056	855	18	14	14,600	.....	.....	.....	1,274
1899	130,646	57,394	386	78	83	50	7	70	147	37,010	32,800	2,043	38	88	17,733	.....	.....	.....	24
1900	160,129	66,263	222	37	27	10	5	67	85	46,075	41,320	5,699	35	103	17,421	.....	.....	.....	16
1901	166,626	57,164	260	27	41	43	13	140	100	51,911	55,153	1,530	56	81	29	21	25	24	8
1902	221,432	73,124	271	11	29	24	6	995	387	74,775	69,335	1,982	187	124	22	10	8	132

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TABLE XI.—ALIEN EMIGRATION THROUGH GERMAN PORTS, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1871-1924 (continued).

Year	Total	Russia	Norway, Sweden and Denmark	Great Britain	Netherlands	Belgium, Luxembourg and France	Spain and Portugal	Italy	Switzerland	Austria	Hungary	Rumania	Turkey in Europe	America			Asia	Australia	Countries not distinguished and other non-European countries ¹		
														United States	Other Countries	Africa					
1903	268,227	87,495	252	20	24	26	191	2,507	576	80,713	93,029	1,388	1,266	541	13	13	10	63	1	.....
1904	291,096	105,524	1,270	206	70	27	30	2,773	307	57,354	50,691	1,318	445	854	17	31	6	76	25	.....
1905	288,787	107,820	1,200	206	70	27	34	457	616	76,820	109,521	1,660	940	1,675	16	26	21	138	18	.....
1906	323,090	120,184	510	32	61	222	38	391	697	87,494	109,464	1,298	3,219	2,060	7	11	27	237	19	.....
1907	363,615	119,376	445	45	61	73	83	383	787	110,444	112,788	3,424	7,054	8,537	1	31	23	77	5	.....
1908	406,409	146,376	548	27	42	50	29	96	805	34,273	27,682	1,029	231	243	7	31	7	18	5	.....
1909	234,637	89,718	624	39	92	50	30	245	587	83,220	61,641	985	941	1,330	5	8	13	97	12	.....
1910	254,618	105,662	902	29	72	42	27	186	642	84,427	56,861	1,547	1,562	2,579	1	2	7	65	5	.....
1911	183,233	84,180	1,273	35	91	53	8	91	611	53,767	39,008	1,140	1,029	1,837	4	4	5	95	2	.....
1912	290,386	127,747	730	9	61	21	56	1,152	440	79,561	74,333	1,026	1,602	3,514	4	1	34	93	2	.....
1913	413,857	208,719	333	31	157	21	47	615	607	126,167	73,574	1,979	179	1,283	17	16	2	108	2	.....
1914	150,416	60,585	136	13	43	16	79	514	478	37,403	47,266	1,097	120	2,562	16	51	2	35	..	.....
1915
1916
1917
1918
1919
1920	1,975 ¹⁸
1921	19,422 ¹⁸	473	95	18	32	11	8	14	85	2,771	1,391	1,423	1	18
1922	38,393 ¹⁸	2,479	425	21	38	74	41	124	1,261	6,759	2,775	4,912	8	824
1923	51,934 ¹⁸	4,233	479	15	76	60	49	130	1,398	9,253	3,290	8,497	2	513
1924	18,667 ¹⁸	1,482	343	64	43	60	12	83	686	1,877	762	2,808	98	129	53

For reference notes see page 708.

TABLE XII.—ALIEN EMIGRATION THROUGH GERMAN PORTS, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1871-1924.

Year	Grand total	Europe (Great Britain)	AMERICA							Africa	Asia	Australia	
			United States	British North America	Mexico and other Central American States	South America			Total				
						Brazil	Argentina	Uruguay					Not specified and other S. American States
1871	26,828	.....	25,241	9	55	249	35	..	141	25,730	4	2	1,092
1872	30,290	.....	28,136	8	90	387	66	..	280	28,967	5	5	1,313
1873	33,377	.....	29,635	.....	71	996	93	..	332	31,127	6	3	1,241
1874	32,144	.....	28,557	1,581	186	294	90	..	221	30,929	1	11	1,203
1875	27,874	.....	23,564	2,821	105	167	121	..	129	26,907	3	1	963
1876	26,720	.....	22,254	1,362	137	2,046	101	..	98	25,998	26	1	981
1877	21,696	.....	16,310	1,97	113	3,261	865	..	112	20,858	561	42	935
1878	23,130	.....	18,820	374	118	2,307	293	..	83	21,995	230	13	831
1879	23,525	.....	21,448	275	141	359	190	..	63	22,476	17	12	934
1880	54,803	.....	54,022	79	48	352	189	..	75	54,765	10	11	17
1881	62,967 ¹⁰	.....	61,971	76	39	443	176	..	114	62,819	63	10	71
1882	67,324 ¹⁰	.....	61,080	190	26	233	197	..	125	61,851	133	17	137
1883	57,363 ¹⁰	.....	56,096	65	36	561	224	..	95	57,077	76	15	187
1884	68,986	.....	67,294	207	31	645	304	..	150	68,631	139	72	144
1885	66,277	.....	64,203	324	67	541	636	..	178	65,949	131	20	147
1886	62,580	.....	95,611	510	73	1,487	1,548	..	175	99,404	95	45	283
1887	92,860	.....	89,479	335	71	893	1,451	..	174	92,403	114	136	336
1888	106,982	.....	102,385	693	67	1,045	1,391	..	162	105,743	159	201	283
1889	106,806	.....	101,217	632	65	884	2,975	..	267	106,040	270	122	376
1890	168,471	.....	134,582	1,016	76	30,520	1,187	..	209	167,590	458	70	353
1891	196,080	.....	174,664	3,344	91	13,913	2,833	..	190	195,035	553	118	374
1892	151,412	.....	144,448	3,474	58	760	1,749	..	108	150,597	445	63	307
1893	93,288	.....	93,438	2,362	46	1,118	823	..	101	97,888	150	59	191
1894	95,760	.....	89,371	1,859	74	918	820	..	83	92,075	499	75	111
1895	95,074	.....	87,918	1,283	65	2,497	1,701	..	66	93,530	1,361	73	120
1896	95,803	.....	84,149	1,679	69	6,606	1,267	..	101	93,871	1,678	94	160
1897	64,419	.....	55,678	4,868	81	1,607	1,607	..	108	63,240	1,785	102	292
1898	83,805	.....	74,959	4,563	129	980	1,955	..	47	82,353	844	87	521
1899	130,646	16,056	105,511	6,033	44	982	1,955	4	25	113,874	649	23	44
1900	160,129	19,067	133,124	5,403	7	444	1,566	..	2	140,546	481	..	35

For reference notes see page 708.

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TABLE XII.—ALIEN EMIGRATION THROUGH GERMAN PORTS, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1871-1924 (continued).

Year	Grand total	Europe (Great Britain)	AMERICA							Africa	Asia	Australia
			United States	British North America	Mexico and other Central American States	South America			Total			
						Brazil	Argentina	Uruguay					Not specified and other S. American States
1901	166,626	12,348	147,972	3,202	7	298	2,129	8	153,616	593	1	68
1902	221,432	17,163	194,266	6,626	2	383	1,688	6	202,971	1,217	...	81
1903	268,227	17,039	235,118	11,883	2	460	1,610	9	249,082	2,012	...	94
1904	219,096	22,859	185,454	6,688	10	508	3,219	4	195,883	292	...	62
1905	284,787	19,792	249,868	2,997	11	262	11,671	13	264,822	139	...	34
1906	325,990	7,385	303,668	640	5	179	13,886	3	318,383	162	...	60
1907	363,615	4,255	346,874	3,025	22	319	8,877	22	359,136	102	...	122
1908	106,499	2,333	86,314	1,840	10	8,550	7,252	16	103,966	111	...	89
1909	239,637	2,953	215,625	3,874	1	4,915	12,035	16	236,466	139	...	79
1910	254,618	2,752	233,056	8,538	20	1,948	8,129	17	251,708	70	...	88
1911	183,233	3,008	152,262	9,493	132	12,021	5,944	24	179,876	159	...	190
1912	290,386	3,725	242,541	17,210	116	6,314	19,818	26	286,025	431	...	205
1913	413,857	4,814	352,251	34,980	21	7,185	13,582	441	408,460	437	...	146
1914	150,416	2,075	131,938	10,993	3	1,830	3,030	221	148,015	223	...	103
1915	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1916	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1917	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1918	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1919	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1920	1,975	.....	1,975	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1921	19,422	60	18,012	.....	.....	702	540	.....	19,254	108	.....	.....
1922	38,393	23	29,953	748	87	2,651	4,451	16	38,169	199	2	.....
1923	51,934	72	34,234	933	272	3,946	11,478	63	51,658	136	68
1924	13,667	4,980	1,874	654	4,721	5,132	222	18,403	233	31

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TABLE XIII.—CONTINENTAL MIGRATION OF ALIEN WORKERS, 1910-24.

Year	Number of newly immigrated alien workers (identified)	Number of workers who departed again	Year	Number of newly immigrated alien workers (identified)	Number of workers who departed again
1910	444,798	444,321	1918	175,461	617,321
1911	497,797	475,369	1919	167,580	172,044
1912	515,737	512,740	1920	206,714	.....
1913	549,990	512,277	1921	21,687	.....
1914	500,327	278,933	1922	29,917	.....
1915	108,593	121,957	1923	29,642	.....
1916	142,060	111,144	1924	29,118	.....
1917	179,381	142,133	....	.....	.....

SOURCES

Information supplied by the *Statistisches Reichsamt*.

Tables I, II, V-XII, III (except the figures concerning Bremen, from 1836 to 1846); XIII (years 1921-24).

Die überseeische Auswanderung in den Jahren 1922-23, in *Statistik des deutschen Reiches*, vol. 307, Berlin.

Tables VI-XII (years 1901-23).

Denkschrift des deutschen Reichstages, 1922. No. 8, p. 30.

Table XIII (years 1910-20).

Report of the Select Committee of the Senate of the United States on the Sickness and Mortality on Board Emigrant Ships. Washington, 1854, pp. 43, 44 and 46.

Table III (years 1836-41, Bremen).

Höfken, Dr. Gust. *Deutsche Auswanderung und Kolonisation mit Hinblick auf Ungarn.* Wien, 1850, p. 37.

Table IV (years 1844-45).

Hübner, *Jahrbuch für Volkswirtschaft und Statistik.* vols. I-V, Leipzig, 1853-57.

Table IV (years 1846-54).

NOTES

¹For Prussia (1845-53) and Bavaria the figures refer to the period October 1 to September 30; the year 1854 for Prussia comprises the period October 1, 1853 to December 31, 1854.

²Prussia up to 1866 excludes Hanover, Hesse, Nassau and Schleswig-Holstein.

³These figures have not been included in the yearly columns.

⁴Oldenburg up to 1854 excludes the principalities of Lübeck and Birkenfeld.

⁵As from 1851 only emigrants from the German Empire.

⁶Bremen only.

⁷Hamburg only.

⁸Including in 1850, 135; in 1851, 184 and in 1852, 7,690, whose country of destination is not stated.

⁹Note in the Hamburg publication: "In the years 1853 and 1867 the figures show inexplicable differences (of 23 and 44 respectively)".

¹⁰Including emigrants via Liverpool: 5 in 1899, 79 in 1900 and 110 in 1901.

¹¹Including 22 emigrants via Danzig.

¹²For the years 1872-83 the age groups are: "under one year", "1 to 10 years," "over 10 years".

¹³The total of German emigrants disagrees with the total of emigrants by age groups, as the latter includes persons of Luxemburg nationality, who cannot be distinguished and the number of whom by sex was:

Year	Males	Females
1872	56	48
1873	155	105
1874	167	105
1875	132	71
1876	143	77
1877	92	33
1878	127	56

¹⁴Includes 2,177 males and 1,234 females over 14 years of age.

¹⁵Includes 45 in 1898 and 55 in 1899 to "other parts of America".

¹⁶"Other parts of America" and "America without further specification".

¹⁷Up to 1898, inclusive of passengers carried on emigrant ships but who did not belong to the emigrant class.

¹⁸Includes emigrants from the following countries: Danzig, Memel, Finland, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Ukraine, Czechoslovakia, Serb-Croat-Slovene State.

Year	Danzig	Memel	Finland	Estonia	Latvia	Lithuania	Poland	Ukraine	Czechoslovakia	Serb-Croat-Slovene
1920	..	..	..	..	1	69	1127	3	715	36
1921	58	..	18	2	60	1,023	3,190	24	6,883	1,824
1922	89	19	65	29	707	2,005	2,993	1,265	9,466	2,008
1923	363	27	76	147	1,204	2,159	2,726	878	12,984	3,356
1924	133	13	30	105	222	1,305	1,022	131	2,858	4,346

¹⁹Includes 4 in 1881, 386 in 1882 and 8 in 1883, whose country of destination is not stated.