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**INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS**

**PART II**

**NATIONAL TABLES**



## CANADA

### I. PASSENGER STATISTICS (Tables I-IV)

Down to 1880 the figures in tables I, III, and IV relate as a rule to passengers of all classes arriving at the port of Quebec and, occasionally, in small numbers at Montreal. They also include passengers arriving from the American continent ("other countries").

According to the table furnished by the Canadian Government, these statistics are confined to the passenger traffic at the port of Quebec (Table I, years 1849-1880). The figures for the period 1829-1848, in table I, have been combined in the table supplied by the Government into quinquennial statements; but they roughly agree with our *annual* figures. However, our printed sources for table III suggest that passenger immigrants via Montreal also have been included. For the period 1842-1867 steerage passengers can be separated from cabin passengers. Table V gives total immigrants through all ports without migrants in transit.

### II. STATISTICS OF INTENDING SETTLERS (Tables V-IX)

From 1866 onwards (table V) the immigration returns do not relate to passengers generally, but, so far as could be ascertained, to immigrants proper. According to the official definition "immigrants are those who have never been in Canada before and who declare their intention to reside there permanently".

(a) With regard to the figures compiled at the ports, it appears that "returned Canadians, tourists, and saloon passengers are not included in our immigration figures". (*Immigration, Facts and Figures*, p. 10.) (Tables VI, IX.) And these three classes are defined as follows: "Returned Canadians are those who were born in Canada or who have been here before. Tourists are those who say they are in Canada on a visit. Saloon passengers are those travelling on first class tickets."

(b) However, as to overland statistics after 1908 (see below), only those Canadians who were domiciled abroad for less than two or three years were not included.

Table II connects the above tables with table VI. Inasmuch as in the different sources utilised in the tables, there are data common to certain years, it may be inferred that these tables rest in the main on the same definition of an immigrant.

Originally there were two bodies instructed to report the number of immigrants to the immigration authorities, the *Custom Houses* (immigrants reported with settlers' goods) and sundry *Agents* in close contact with the immigrants. The figures furnished by the agents commence in table V with the year 1866 and those supplied by the Custom Houses with 1875; but each is separately indicated only until 1891. In this connection it is stated that: "The number of immigrants reported to be distributed by the several agents will be found in excess of those

above given, and the fact arises from movements of immigrants between the stations, some of them being twice reported. The figures taken are those given by the agents at the points at which the immigrants enter the Dominions." (*Sessional Papers*. 1880-1881, vol. 7, p. XXI.)

Subsequently attempts were made to eliminate as far as possible figures reported more than once.

Recently the registration of immigrants at the ports has been in charge of immigration officers, while that of overland immigrants is entrusted to the Commissioners of Immigration at Ottawa, Winnipeg, and Vancouver, who are assisted by land agents, land guides, and immigration inspectors.<sup>1</sup>

Since Canada serves as a country of transit for many immigrants who later migrate to the United States, the two countries have arrived at an understanding according to which the movement of passengers between the two States is under joint control. The Commissioner of Immigration of the United States reported in 1907 that "the amicable relations existing between the Canadian immigration officials and those of this country made . . . it possible to build up a system of administration which could hardly be surpassed. There are located at the Canadian seaports and border ports exceptionally well qualified and efficiently organised employees, controlled and supervised by . . . the United States Commissioner of Immigration for Canada".

After the passing of the Act of February 20, 1907, "the agreement with the Canadian transportation companies", was "incorporated in the United States Regulations of July 1, 1907. (Rule 25)".<sup>2</sup>

In the Report of the Commissioner-General for 1908, speaking of emigration from Canada to the United States (there are no Canadian returns relating to emigration), an attempt is made to distinguish between real immigrants from Canada into the United States and the total number of "arrivals".

The immigrants to Canada are classified into those from the British Isles, those from the United States, and those from "other countries". This last group, in table II—as appears from the detailed figures of table VI—includes United States citizens entering Canada via ocean ports. The second group i. e., the immigrants from the United States into Canada include only immigrants over the land frontiers. This number "it is supposed, includes citizens and aliens who have resided for various periods in the latter country" i. e., the United States. (*Ibid.*, p. 143.)

Concerning the definition of real immigrants from the United States over the land frontiers, the Canadian Deputy Minister of Immigration and Colonisation in a letter dated April 23, 1923, states: "It is quite evident that these figures fail to distinguish between immigrants and non-immigrants, or in other words, between permanent settlers and transients. Their collection was discontinued in 1892 and resumed again on an entirely different basis in 1897, but it was not until 1908 that our

<sup>1</sup>International Labour Office, *Emigration and Immigration (Legislation and Treaties)*, Geneva, 1921, p. 225.

<sup>2</sup>*Annual Report of the Commissioner-General of Immigration* for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1907. Washington, 1907, p. 71.

inspectional service on the international boundary between Canada and the United States was organised for the collection of accurate data. The figures . . . showing the movement between 1897 and 1907 (inclusive) are the result of incomplete reports, but they are the most reliable figures obtainable."

We may suppose that by immigrants via the land frontiers since 1908-09 are signified only Canadians who are returning after two or three years' absence and aliens who have not resided formerly in the country. (*Globe*, May 3, 1924.)

Recently the returned Canadians have been classified as: Canadian-born citizens, British subjects with Canadian domicile, and Naturalized Canadians with domicile.

### III. CHINESE IMMIGRATION (Table X)

Since 1885 the immigration of Chinese has been specially regulated by law. From that date the statistical returns distinguish between payers of the tax and persons exempt from the tax. For reasons unknown to us, the figures in table VI for Chinese immigration before 1912 (inclusive) are entirely different from those in table X.

TABLE I.—IMMIGRATION (CABIN AND OTHER PASSENGERS) THROUGH THE PORTS OF QUEBEC AND MONTREAL BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1816-1880.

Year	Total	England	Ireland	Scotland	Germany and Norway	Other countries
1816	1,250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1817-26	over 9,000 <sup>1</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1827	15,862	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1828	12,697	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1829	15,945	3,565	9,614	2,643	.....	123 <sup>2</sup>
1830	28,000	6,799	18,300	2,450	.....	451 <sup>2</sup>
1831	50,254	10,343	34,133	5,354	.....	424 <sup>2</sup>
1832	51,746	17,481	28,204	5,500	15	546 <sup>2</sup>
1833	21,752	5,198	12,013	4,196	.....	345 <sup>2</sup>
1834	30,935	6,799	19,206	4,591	.....	339 <sup>2</sup>
1835	12,527	3,067	7,108	2,127	.....	225 <sup>2</sup>
1836	27,722	12,188	12,590	2,224	485	235 <sup>2</sup>
1837	21,901	5,580	14,538	1,509	.....	274 <sup>2</sup>
1838	3,266	990	1,456	547	.....	273 <sup>2</sup>
1839	7,439	1,586	5,113	485	.....	255 <sup>2</sup>
1840	22,234	4,567	16,291	1,144	.....	232 <sup>2</sup>
1841	28,086	5,970	18,317	3,559	.....	240 <sup>2</sup>
1842	44,374	12,191	25,532	6,095	.....	556 <sup>2</sup>
1843	21,727	6,499 <sup>3</sup>	9,728 <sup>3</sup>	5,006 <sup>3</sup>	.....	494 <sup>2</sup>
1844	20,142	7,426 <sup>4</sup>	9,498 <sup>4</sup>	2,174 <sup>4</sup>	.....	217 <sup>2,4</sup>
1845	25,375	8,511 <sup>5</sup>	14,060 <sup>5</sup>	2,011 <sup>5</sup>	.....	160 <sup>1,5</sup>
1846	32,753	3,851	26,186	1,632	1,084	.....
1847	74,408 <sup>8</sup>	31,505 <sup>7</sup>	54,310 <sup>7</sup>	3,747 <sup>7</sup>	.....	.....
1848	27,939	6,034 <sup>8</sup>	16,582 <sup>8</sup>	3,086 <sup>8</sup>	1,395 <sup>8</sup>	842 <sup>2</sup>
1849	38,494	8,980	23,126	4,984	436	968
1850	32,292	9,887	17,976	2,879	849	701
1851	41,076	9,677	22,381	7,042	870	1,106
1852	39,176	9,276	15,983	5,477	7,256	1,184
1853	36,699	9,585	14,417	4,745	7,456	496
1854	53,180	18,175	16,165	6,446	11,537	857
1855	21,274	6,754	4,106	4,859	4,864	691
1856	22,439	10,353	1,688	2,794	7,343	261
1857	32,097	15,471	2,016	3,218	11,368	24 <sup>4</sup>
1858	12,810	6,441	1,153	1,424	3,578	214
1859	8,778	4,846	417	793	2,722	.....
1860	10,150	6,481	376	979	2,314	.....
1861	19,923	7,780	413	1,112	10,618	.....
1862	22,176	6,877	4,545	2,979	7,728	47
1863	19,419	6,317	4,949	3,959	4,182	12
1864	19,147	5,013	3,767	2,914	7,453	.....
1865	21,355	9,296	4,682	2,601	4,770	6
1866	28,648	7,235	2,230	2,222	16,958	3
1867	30,757	9,509	2,997	1,793	16,453	5
1868	34,300	16,173	2,585	1,924	13,607	11
1869	43,114	27,876	2,743	2,867	9,626	2
1870	44,475	27,183	2,534	5,356	9,396	6
1871	37,020	23,710	2,893	4,984	5,391	42
1872	34,743	21,712	3,274	5,022	4,414	321
1873	36,901	25,129	4,236	4,803	2,010	723
1874	23,894	17,631	2,503	2,491	857	412
1875	16,038	12,456	1,252	1,768	.....	562
1876	10,901	7,720	688	2,131	.....	362
1877	7,743	5,927	663	829	.....	324
1878	10,295	7,500	913	1,425	.....	457
1879	17,251	14,113	1,088	1,602	.....	448
1880	24,997	18,647	2,485	2,845	.....	1,020

For reference notes see page 370.

TABLE II.—IMMIGRATION TO CANADA BY COUNTRIES OF LAST RESIDENCE, 1881-1900

Years	Total	British Isles	United States	Other countries
1881	47,991	17,033	21,822	9,136
1882	112,458	41,283	58,372	12,803
1883	133,624	45,439	78,508	9,677
1884	103,824	31,787	65,886	6,151
1885	79,169	18,591	57,506	3,072
1886	69,152	23,507	40,650	4,995
1887	84,526	31,104	41,046	12,376
1888	88,766	30,852	44,952	12,962
1889	91,600	19,384	67,896	4,320
1890	75,067	21,793	50,336	2,938
1891	82,165	22,042	52,516	7,607
1892	30,996	22,636	.....	8,360
1893	29,633	20,071	.....	9,562
1894	20,829	16,004	.....	4,825
1895	18,790	14,956	.....	3,834
1896	16,835	12,384	.....	4,451
1897	21,716	11,383	2,412	7,921
1898	31,900	11,173	9,119	11,608
1899	44,543	10,660	11,945	21,938
6 months ended June 30, 1900	23,895	5,141	8,543	10,211

TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS (STEERAGE PASSENGERS) THROUGH QUEBEC AND MONTREAL, BY SEX AND AGE, 1832-1843.

Year	Total	CHILDREN				ADULTS <sup>8</sup>	
		Under 7 Years		7 to 14 Years		Males	Females
		Males	Females	Males	Females		
1832	51,746	14,864		.....	.....	19,830	17,052
1833	21,752	.....		.....	.....	.....	.....
1834	30,935	7,681		.....	.....	13,565	9,685
1835	12,527	3,064		.....	.....	5,597	3,866
1836	27,728	5,448		.....	.....	14,447	7,833
1837	21,901	4,082		.....	.....	11,740	6,079
1838	3,266	672		.....	.....	1,646	948
1839	7,439	.....		.....	.....	.....	.....
1840	22,234	.....		.....	.....	.....	.....
1841	28,086	2,505	2,446	1,939	1,776	10,952	8,468
1842	43,760	4,528	4,187	2,902	2,582	17,173	12,388
1843	20,924	1,698	1,755	1,675	1,579	7,901	6,316

TABLE IV.—DISTRIBUTION OF CABIN AND STEERAGE PASSENGERS LANDED AND OF PASSENGERS IN TRANSIT (THROUGH QUEBEC AND MONTREAL) FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY SEX, AGE AND OCCUPATION, 1853-1867.

Year	STEERAGE PASSENGERS											Cabin pas- sengers	In transit for the United States <sup>a</sup>
	Total	Adults, by occupation							Adult women	Children (1 to 14 years)	Infants		
		Farmers & farm laborers	Artisans or trades- men	Laborers unskilled	Domestic servants	Clerks, Ac- countants, etc.	Pro- fessional Men	Total					
1853	35,968	3,974	1,560	6,667	146	74	..	11,548	10,392	1,607	731	11,504	
1854	52,365	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	818	22,000	
1855	20,243	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,067	5,500	
1856	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,033 <sup>10</sup>	9,352	
1857	.....	12,443	2,185	6,279	134	327	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,466 <sup>10</sup>	.....	
1858	.....	4,442	932	1,593	.....	266	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,720	.....	
1859	7,058	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,551	.....	
1860	8,599	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,664	.....	
1861	18,259	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,139	.....	
1862	20,037	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1863	18,112	2,198	2,098	3,147	23	203	10	10,433	10,433	.....	1,307	.....	
1864	17,937	2,908	1,878	2,962	4	78	6	10,101	10,101	.....	1,210	.....	
1865	19,795	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,560	.....	
1866	27,084	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,564	.....	
1867	28,715	4,687	2,777	4,508	6	160	96	16,481	16,481	.....	2,042	.....	

For reference notes see page 370.

TABLE V.—SETTLERS AND IMMIGRANTS IN TRANSIT, 1866-1891.

Year	Total settlers	Total Settlers		Immigrant passengers for United States
		Immigrants reported by agents as intending to settle.	Reported with settlers' goods by Custom houses.	
1866	.....	10,091	.....	41,704
1867	.....	14,666	.....	47,212
1868	.....	12,765	.....	58,683
1869	.....	18,630	.....	57,202
1870	.....	24,706	.....	44,313
1871	.....	27,773	.....	37,949
1872	.....	36,578	.....	52,608
1873	50,050	41,079	.....	49,059
1874	39,373	25,263	.....	40,649
1875	27,382	19,243	8,139	9,214
1876	25,633	14,499	11,134	10,916
1877	27,082	15,323	11,759	5,640
1878	29,807	18,372	11,435	11,226
1879	40,492	30,717	9,775	20,560
1880	38,505	27,544	10,961	47,112
1881	47,991	32,587	15,404	69,025
1882	112,458	81,904	30,554	80,692
1883	133,624	98,637	34,987	72,274
1884	103,824	68,633	35,191	62,772
1885	79,169	46,868	32,301	25,927
1886	69,152	43,875	25,277	53,429
1887	84,526	51,704	29,822	91,053
1888	88,766	57,106	31,660	85,708
1889	91,600	52,983	38,617	84,862
1890	75,067	41,549	33,518	103,854
1891	82,165	45,051	37,114	105,213

TABLE VI.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS TO CANADA

Nationality	Fiscal						Nine months ended March 31, 1907
	1900-1901	1901-1902	1902-1903	1903-1904	1904-1905	1905-1906	
British							
English.....	9,331	12,783	32,087	36,003	48,847	65,135	41,156
Irish.....	933	1,311	2,236	3,128	3,998	5,018	3,404
Scotch.....	1,476	2,853	7,046	10,552	11,744	15,846	10,729
Welsh.....	70	312	423	691	770	797	502
Total British.....	11,810	17,259	41,792	50,374	65,359	86,796	55,791
African, South.....				21	35	46	23
Albanian.....							
Argentinian.....							
Australian.....	3	11	46	58	204	322	185
Austro-Hungarian.....	5,692	8,557	13,095	11,137	10,089	10,170	4,045
Belgian.....	132	223	303	858	796	1,106	650
Brazilian.....				2	1	2	5
Bulgarian.....		1	7	14	2	71	179
Chinese.....	7	2				18	92
Cuban.....							
Dutch.....	25	35	223	169	281	389	394
French.....	360	431	937	1,534	1,743	1,648	1,314
German.....	984	1,048	1,887	2,985	2,759	1,796	1,903
Greek.....	81	161	193	191	98	254	545
Hawaiian.....							
Hebrew.....	2,765	1,015	2,066	3,727	7,715	7,127	6,584
Hindu.....					45	387	2,124
Italian.....	4,710	3,828	3,371	4,445	3,473	7,959	5,114
Japanese.....	6				354	1,922	2,042
Macedonian.....							
Malay.....		5					
Maltese.....			2				
Mexican.....							
Montenegrin.....							
Negro.....					5	42	108
Newfoundland.....			335	519	190	340	1,029
New Zealand.....			2	23	57	89	30
Persian.....		1	40	5	8	7	31
Polish.....	162	230	274	669	745	725	1,033
Portuguese.....					1	6	2
Rumanian.....	152	551	438	619	270	396	431
Russian, not specified.....	1,044	2,467	5,505	1,955	1,887	3,152	1,927
Doukhobor.....		12			24	204	
Finnish.....	682	1,292	1,734	845	1,323	1,103	1,049
Mennonite.....		52	38	11			
Scandinavian							
Danish.....	88	163	308	417	461	474	297
Icelandic.....	912	260	917	396	413	168	46
Norwegian.....	265	1,015	1,746	1,239	1,397	1,415	876
Swedish.....	485	1,013	2,477	2,151	1,847	1,802	1,077
Serbian.....	23		2	10	7	19	4
Spanish.....	14	1	7	5	10	12	29
Swiss.....	30	17	73	128	150	172	112
Turkish							
Turkish, not specified.....	37	17	43	29	30	357	232
Arabian.....	98	70	46	58	48	19	31
Armenian.....	62	112	113	81	78	82	208
Egyptian.....	1	3	1	3	2	18	10
Syrian.....	464	1,066	847	369	630	336	277
United States citizens							
via ocean ports.....	68	73		58	109	123	89
West Indian.....			23	55	77	194	90
Other nationalities.....							
Total continental, etc.....	19,352	23,732	37,099	34,786	37,364	44,472	34,217
From the United States.....	17,987	26,388	49,473	45,171	43,543	57,796	34,659
Grand total.....	49,149	67,379	128,364	130,331	146,266	189,064	124,667

For reference notes see page 370.

# CANADA

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BY NATIONALITY, JULY 1, 1900, TO MARCH 31, 1920.

years<sup>11</sup>

1907- 1908	1908- 1909	1909- 1910	1910- 1911	1911- 1912	1912- 1913	1913- 1914	1914- 1915	1915- 1916	1916- 1917	1917- 1918	1918- 1919	1919- 1920
90,380	37,019	40,416	84,707	95,107	108,082	102,122	30,807	5,857	5,174	2,477	7,954	45,173
6,547	3,609	3,940	6,877	8,327	9,706	9,585	3,525	818	958	174	336	2,751
22,223	11,810	14,706	29,924	32,988	30,735	29,128	8,346	1,887	2,062	473	1,518	10,997
1032	463	728	1,505	1,699	2,019	1,787	598	102	88	54	106	682
120,182	52,901	59,790	123,013	138,121	150,542	142,622	43,276	8,664	8,282	3,178	9,914	59,603
76	53	97	86	1444	22	56	23	11	1	4	.....	23
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
180	171	203	266	184	106	106	51	32	18	34	35	88
21,376	10,798	9,757	16,285	21,651	21,875	28,323	7,150	15	1	.....	2	8
1,214	828	910	1,563	1,601	1,826	2,651	1,149	172	126	19	48	1,532
1	4	.....	13	.....	.....	5	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,529	56	557	1,068	3,295	4,616	1,727	4,048	1	.....	.....	.....	1
1,884	1,887	2,156	5,278	6,247	7,445	5,512	1,258	88	393	769	4,333	544
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	1	.....	3	1	.....	2
1,212	495	741	931	1,077	1,524	1,506	605	186	151	94	59	154
2,671	1,830	1,727	2,041	2,094	2,755	2,683	1,206	180	199	114	222	1,584
2,377	1,340	1,533	2,533	4,664	4,953	5,537	2,472	27	9	1	1	12
1,053	192	452	777	693	1,390	1,102	1,147	145	258	45	4	39
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7,712	1,636	3,182	5,146	5,322	7,387	11,252	3,107	65	136	32	22	116
2,623	6	10	5	3	5	88	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
11,212	4,228	7,118	8,359	7,590	16,601	24,722	6,228	388	758	189	49	1,165
7,601	495	271	437	765	724	856	592	401	648	883	1,178	711
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	132	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	128	402	19	4	109	144	2	405
.....	.....	.....	.....	3	9	9	.....	.....	1	1	3	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	13	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
136	73	7	12	138	211	266	202	34	98	35	22	61
3,374	2,108	3,372	2,229	2,598	1,036	496	338	255	1,243	1,199	512	443
70	65	82	116	61	39	24	21	18	12	13	15	31
7	1	5	19	19	20	19	7	3	.....	2	2	.....
1,593	376	1,407	2,177	5,060	9,945	9,793	1,976	8	12	.....	4	76
2	2	2	13	6	9	58	8	.....	1	1	.....	3
949	278	293	511	793	1,116	1,504	361	4	4	.....	.....	21
6,281	3,547	4,564	6,621	9,805	18,623	24,485	5,201	40	25	42	42	51
.....	.....	.....	41	24	108	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,212	669	1,457	2,132	1,646	2,391	3,183	459	139	249	113	2	44
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
290	160	300	535	628	798	871	326	167	145	74	44	233
97	35	95	250	205	231	292	145	15	9	3	12	11
1,554	752	1,370	2,169	1,692	1,832	1,647	788	232	303	235	91	179
2,132	1,135	2,017	3,213	2,394	2,477	2,435	916	177	332	156	101	241
48	31	76	50	209	366	193	220	6	1	.....	1	12
61	32	42	197	191	296	1,138	755	11	76	28	12	15
195	129	211	270	230	246	269	209	42	30	12	11	100
489	236	517	469	632	770	187	33	.....	5	.....	.....	1
50	4	14	3	2	10	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
563	79	75	20	60	100	139	36	.....	3	2	.....	10
8	2	2	3	.....	7	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
732	189	195	124	144	232	278	79	3	9	2	.....	18
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
133	94	186	203	143	121	121	41	15	20	28	21	55
278	159	203	455	393	495	719	389	47	315	307	223	66
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
83,975	34,175	45,206	66,620	82,406	112,881	134,726	41,734	2,936	5,703	4,582	7,073	8,077
58,312	59,832	103,798	121,451	133,710	139,009	107,530	59,779	36,937	61,389	71,314	40,715	49,656
262,469	146,908	208,794	311,084	354,237	402,432	384,878	144,789	48,537	75,374	79,074	57,702	117,336

TABLE VII.—TOTAL IMMIGRATION, CALENDAR YEARS 1903-1920.

1903 <sup>12</sup>	129,193
1904 <sup>12</sup>	125,183
1905 <sup>12</sup>	141,897
1906	214,724
1907	277,373
1908	148,700
1909	184,281
1910	303,091
1911	350,374
1912	395,804
1913	418,838
1914	168,930
1915	48,466
1916	65,836
1917	86,451
1918	50,270
1919	117,633
1920	147,502

For reference notes see page 370.

TABLE VIII—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS BY NATIONALITY, 1920-1924.  
(Calendar Years)

Nationality	Calendar years				
	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924
Albanian.....	2	6	1	6	2
African, South.....	73	35	31	57	97
Armenian.....	6	84	43	404	338
Australian.....	98	64	59	97	171
Argentinian.....	1	3	4	..	..
Austrian.....	..	..	..	61	97
Hungarian.....	51	53	59	162	1,107
Belgian.....	2,191	578	300	1,368	1,504
Bermuda.....	7	3	5	1	..
Brazilian.....	..	..	..	..	1
Bulgarian.....	4	26	15	163	170
Chilian.....	..	..	..	..	3
Chinese.....	1,329	2,732	810	811	7
Czechoslovak.....	273	155	123	1,934	2,872
Dutch.....	575	240	118	798	1,821
East Indian.....	..	..	..	..	10
Estonian.....	..	..	12	33	65
Finnish.....	1,198	333	654	6,019	6,123
French.....	984	364	289	324	351
German.....	112	195	177	1,263	2,560
Great Britain and Ireland	English.....	26,407	17,729	35,783	28,276
	Irish.....	4,108	3,217	8,231	10,760
	Scotch.....	19,486	12,551	9,531	17,305
	Welsh.....	951	744	528	989
Greek.....	297	195	187	294	215
	N. E. S.....	273	2,595	970	839
Hebrew.....	Polish.....	291	6,136	2,415	1,207
	Russian.....	771	..	..	1,426
	German.....	..	..	..	3
	Austrian.....	..	..	..	2
Hindu.....	9	11	22	30	39
Italian.....	3,927	2,508	2,030	6,062	2,676
Jamaican.....	18	13	23	9	9
Japanese.....	525	481	395	404	510
Yugoslav.....	72	178	137	714	2,183
Latvian.....	..	..	..	18	20
Lithuanian.....	..	..	119	204	155
Luxemburger.....	16	1	7	40	69
Maltese.....	154	34	50	151	29
Mexican.....	..	..	..	1	..
Negro.....	142	41	47	40	34
New Zealand.....	21	35	34	23	121
Persian.....	1	9	1	13	10
Polish.....	3,476	..	..	..	..
	(Polish N. E. S.).....	68	2,853	2,758	4,157
	(Russian).....	4	..	2	..
Portuguese.....	702	952	440	965	2,471
Rumanian.....	963	547	168	2,852	5,545
Russian.....	478	603	297	1,025	2,066
Scandinavian	Danish.....	50	22	33	26
	Icelandic.....	412	489	448	1,670
	Norwegian.....	645	509	666	3,295
	Swedish.....	201	6	16	39
Spanish.....	201	6	16	39	3
Swiss.....	211	205	115	1,527	758
Syrian.....	95	153	87	235	253
Turkish	N. E. S.....	1	..	5	10
	Arabian.....	3	2	2	..
	Egyptian.....	364	11	2	..
	Armenian.....	..	..	..	3
Ukrainian.....	478	93	38	816	49
Venezuelan.....	..	..	1	6	..
West Indian.....	106	30	52	57	40
Total oversea.....	97,485	67,393	45,272	111,772	106,366
CONTINENTAL					
Newfoundland.....	1,021	377	1,382	5,140	1,629
United States via ocean ports.....	120	70	36	101	127
United States.....	48,866	32,573	23,733	20,307	16,328
Total continental.....	50,007	33,020	25,151	25,548	18,084
Grand total.....	147,492	100,413	70,423	137,320	124,450

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TABLE IX.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS, BY SEX AND AGE, 1920-1924.

Calendar Year	Total	Children under 14 years	Adults	
			Males	Females
1920	147,492	28,240	69,482	49,770
1921	100,413	21,351	43,788	35,274
1922	70,423	14,551	31,509	24,363
1923	137,320	21,555	79,030	36,735
1924	124,450	21,999	65,752	36,699

TABLE X.—CHINESE IMMIGRATION, 1886-1924

Fiscal Year	Chinese.	
	Paying tax	Exempt from tax
1886-1891	1,590	222
1892	3,276	6
1893	2,244	14
1894	2,087	22
1895	1,440	22
1896	1,762	24
1897	2,447	24
1898	2,175	17
1899	4,385	17
1900	4,231	26
1901	2,518	26
1902	3,525	62
1903	5,245	84
1904	4,719	128
1905	8	69
1906	22	146
1907	91	200
1908	1,482	752
1909	1,411	695
1910	1,614	688
1911	4,515	805
1912	6,083	498
1913	7,078	367
1914	5,274	238
1915	1,155	103
1916	20	69
1917	272	121
1918	650	119
1919	4,066	267
1920	363	181
1921	885	1,550
1922	1,459	287
1923	652	59
1924	625	51
Total	82,369	7,959

## CANADA

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TABLE XI.—IMMIGRANTS LANDED AT NEW BRUNSWICK, NOVA SCOTIA AND PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1842-1866.

Year	New Brunswick		Nova Scotia	Prince Edward Island
	Total	In transit for the United States <sup>a</sup>		
1840	.....	.....	.....	.....
1841	.....	.....	.....	.....
1842	8,668 <sup>7</sup>	.....	2,333 <sup>7</sup>	1,257 <sup>7</sup>
1843	987 <sup>7</sup>	.....	1,203 <sup>7</sup>	528 <sup>7</sup>
1844	2,489 <sup>7</sup>	.....	747 <sup>7</sup>	467
1845	6,412 <sup>7</sup>	.....	615 <sup>7</sup>	193
1846	9,765	4,500	698 <sup>7</sup>	286 <sup>7</sup>
1847	14,959 <sup>6</sup>	.....	2,000 <sup>7</sup>	536 <sup>7</sup>
1848	4,020	4,020	140	59 <sup>7</sup>
1849	2,671	.....	298 <sup>7</sup>	84
1850	1,507	.....	174	88
1851	3,470	.....	231	34
1852	2,165	.....	165	32
1853	3,762	.....	211	120
1854	3,618	.....	161	143
1855	1,405	.....	344 <sup>7</sup>	91 <sup>7</sup>
1856	712	200	457	86
1857	551	.....	64 <sup>7</sup>	36 <sup>7</sup>
1858	309 <sup>7</sup>	.....	96 <sup>7</sup>	316 <sup>7</sup>
1859	229 <sup>7</sup>	.....	28 <sup>7</sup>	9 <sup>7</sup>
1860	294 <sup>7</sup>	.....	109 <sup>7</sup>	16 <sup>7</sup>
1861	545 <sup>7</sup>	.....	239 <sup>7</sup>	136 <sup>7</sup>
1862	548	.....	363 <sup>7</sup>	22 <sup>7</sup>
1863	649	.....	419 <sup>7</sup>	21 <sup>7</sup>
1864	396	.....	433	.....
1865	1,456	.....	336	2
1866	197	.....	1,139	.....

## SOURCES

*Accounts and Papers*, London, 1833 (vol. XXVI), 1835 (vol. XXXIX), 1836 (vol. XL), 1837 (vol. XLII), 1838 (vol. XL), 1839 (vol. XXXIX), 1842 (vol. XXXI), 1843 (vol. XXXIV, and 1844 (vol. XXXV).

The titles of the reports containing statistics of immigration into Canada change from year to year as follows: *Correspondence relating to Emigration*, *Annual Report on Emigration to Canada*, *Papers relating to Emigration*, *Copy of the Report from the Agent for Emigration in Canada*, etc.

Tables I (years 1816-42), III and XI.

For reference notes see page 370.

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*General Report of the Emigration Commissioners* for the Years 1842 to 1873. (London, 1843 to 1874.)

Tables I (years 1842-48), IV and XII.

*Canada Sessional Papers.* 1880-81, 1889, 1892-1922. Ottawa.

Tables V and VIII.

*Immigration Facts and Figures.* Compiled under the direction of J. A. Calder, Minister of Immigration and Colonization, 1920, pp. 6-9.

Table VI.

*Canada Year-Book,* Ottawa, 1924, p. 1756.

Table X.

*Labor Gazette* (published monthly by the Department of Labor of Canada). Ottawa, 1920-25.

Tables VII and IX.

Information supplied by the Canadian Government.

Tables I (years 1849-80) and II.

## NOTES

<sup>1</sup>Annual average.

<sup>2</sup>New Brunswick, Nova Scotia and ports on the St. Lawrence River, 1829-48.

<sup>3</sup>Arrived directly from the ports of the countries indicated.

<sup>4</sup>"Infants" not included in these figures.

<sup>5</sup>"Cabin passengers" not included in these figures. On the other hand, the 6th *Report* (1846) supplies the following classification, which includes "cabin passengers"; England, 8,449; Ireland, 13,668; Scotland, 2,113; Lower ports, 160; infants, 985.

<sup>6</sup>Excluding 15,330 emigrants for Canada and 2,113 for New Brunswick who died on the voyage or were placed in quarantine or hospital on their arrival.

<sup>7</sup>Statistical returns of emigration from the United Kingdom.

<sup>8</sup>For 1832 to 1838, over 7 years; for 1841 to 1843 over 14 years.

<sup>9</sup>Approximately estimated and already included in the columns for steerage and cabin passengers.

<sup>10</sup>Incomplete.

<sup>11</sup>For 1900-01 to 1905-06, the 12 months ending June 30; for the period 1907-08 to 1919-20, the 12 months ending March 31.

<sup>12</sup>To the monthly totals for the fiscal year 1902-03 5,245 persons from the United States were added.

To the monthly totals for the fiscal year 1903-04 from  
United States 7,479 persons (Customs entries)  
1,930 persons (Repatriation societies)

were added.

To the monthly totals for the fiscal year 1904-05 from  
United States 7,781 persons (Customs entries)  
1,884 persons (Repatriation societies)

were added.

Note.—The above figures have not been included in the totals for the calendar years compiled from the *fiscal* returns.

TABLE I—DISTRIBUTION OF FREE IMMIGRANTS BY SEX AND AGE, 1884.

Port of Embarkation	Sex			
	Males		Females	
	Under 14 years	Over 14 years	Under 14 years	Over 14 years
European: French ports. ....	..	40	..	6
English ports. ....	..	1	..	..
Spanish ports. ....	..	3	..	..
American: Newfoundland ports. ....	1	5	2	9
Nova Scotia ports. ....	..	1	..	..
United States ports. ....	..	..	..	..
Total	1	50	2	15
Grand total	51		17	
	68			

SOURCE

*Notices Coloniales.* Paris, 1885, vol. III. p. 267.

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TABLE I—IMMIGRANTS LANDED 1842-1865.

Year	Total	Year	Total	Year	Total	Year	Total
1842	490 <sup>1</sup>	1848 <sup>1</sup>	343 <sup>1</sup>	1854	95 <sup>1</sup>	1860	465 <sup>1</sup>
1843	448 <sup>1</sup>	1849 <sup>1</sup>	321 <sup>1</sup>	1855	94 <sup>1</sup>	1861	239 <sup>1</sup>
1844	684 <sup>1</sup>	1850 <sup>1</sup>	325 <sup>1</sup>	1856	324	1862	34 <sup>1</sup>
1845	618 <sup>1</sup>	1851 <sup>1</sup>	241 <sup>1</sup>	1857	32 <sup>1</sup>	1863	27 <sup>1</sup>
1846	523 <sup>1</sup>	1852 <sup>1</sup>	299 <sup>1</sup>	1858	138 <sup>1</sup>	1864	33
1847	993 <sup>1</sup>	1853 <sup>1</sup>	173 <sup>1</sup>	1859	281 <sup>1</sup>	1865	32

TABLE II—IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION, 1903-1913.

Year <sup>2</sup>	Immigrants		Emigrants
	Aliens (intending settlers)	Citizens (returning residents) <sup>3</sup>	Chiefly citizens <sup>3</sup>
1903	643	8,535	9,554
1904	824	6,796	6,288
1905	884	6,220	6,885
1906	1,447	7,117	7,460
1907	851	6,160	7,029
1908	885	5,498	4,857
1909	536	4,810	7,540
1910	707	8,399	9,096
1911	653	7,612	7,711
1912	697	7,444	8,724
1913	785	7,967	8,445

TABLE III—IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION, 1903-1924<sup>3</sup>.

Year	Immigrants		Emigrants	
	Total		To the United Kingdom	To all countries
	From the United Kingdom	From all countries		
1903 <sup>2</sup>		13,647		12,731
1904 <sup>2</sup>	Cannot	12,759	Cannot	9,766
1905 <sup>2</sup>		12,478		10,618
1906 <sup>2</sup>	be	10,839	be	12,107
1907 <sup>2</sup>		10,973		12,196
1908 <sup>2</sup>	stated.	9,993	stated.	10,247
1909 <sup>2</sup>		793		5,457
1910 <sup>2</sup>	701	11,370	688	12,539
1911 <sup>2</sup>	818	12,034	690	12,390
1912 <sup>2</sup>	654	11,912	683	9,179
1913 <sup>2</sup>		13,788		14,255
1914 <sup>2</sup>	Cannot	11,260	Cannot	10,825
1915 <sup>2</sup>		8,169		9,247
1916 <sup>2</sup>	be	12,080	be	13,419
1921		8,867		8,233
1922	stated.	—	stated.	—
1923		11,034		18,818
1924		14,214		11,801

## SOURCES

*General Reports of the Emigration Commissioners, 1843-72.*

Table I (years 1842-65).

*Royal Commission on the Natural Resources, Trade, and Legislation of certain Portions of His Majesty's Dominions.* Minutes of Evidence taken in Newfoundland in 1914. London, 1915, pp. 1, 2.

Table II (years 1903-13).

*Statistical Abstract for the several British Overseas Dominions and Protectorates.* London, 1914, 1922, 1924.

Table III (years 1903-1921).

*Statesman's Year-Book.* London, 1924-26.

Table III, (years 1921, 1923, 1924).

## NOTES

<sup>1</sup>Emigration figures of the United Kingdom.

<sup>2</sup>For the 12 months ended June 30 of the year stated.

<sup>3</sup>The differences between tables II and III are mainly due to the fact that the latter includes ordinary travellers, sportsmen and tourists.