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## APPENDIX C

# THE SELECTION OF LABOR-INTENSIVE MANUFACTURES

The manufactures selected as labor-intensive on the basis of the value-added criterion developed in Chapters 2 and 3 are given in detail in Table C-1, the items being specified according to the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) and combined into four main groups and twenty-four subgroups.<sup>1</sup> The methods employed and problems encountered in applying this approach are indicated in the first section of Chapter 4, and only a few supplementary observations need be made here.

In principle, the criterion of value added per employee has been applied on the basis of U.S. manufacturing statistics at the four-digit level of the SIC. In some cases, as may be seen in Table C-1, the selection has been made at the three-digit level when a high degree of homogeneity with respect to value added per employee is found among the four-digit components. In some other cases, however, even the four-digit items prove to be very mixed in this regard (e.g., film is included in No. 3861, photographic equipment, and is much higher than the cameras and other components of this item in value added per employee) or are unduly broad compared with the corresponding items figuring in imports from less developed countries. In such cases, the selection is made at the five-digit level of the SIC (necessitating resort to the *1963 Census of Manufactures*, as explained in the notes to Table C-1, since the annual *Survey of Manufactures* does not go below the four-digit level).

The selection of items indicated by value added per employee in the United States has been supplemented by detailed examination of manu-

<sup>1</sup> *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, Executive Office of the President, Bureau of the Budget, 1957, and *Supplement* to the foregoing, 1963; *Standard International Trade Classification, Revised*, Statistical Papers, Series M, No. 34, United Nations, 1961. Names of items are sometimes abbreviated or consolidated in Table C-1.

factures actually imported by developed from less developed countries to see if any additional items needed to be taken into account. On this basis several items have, in fact, been added to the list (as mentioned in the footnotes to Table C-1) on the basis of value added per employee in other countries where (a) this average was lower (in relation to the corresponding national average in each case) than in the United States, or (b) the item was not separately shown in the U.S. statistics (examples: (a) electric lamps, (b) essential oils).

As will be clear upon examination of Table C-1, a precise matching of output statistics (SIC) and import statistics (SITC) is impossible. The difficulty is particularly great in the case of the numerous residual items ("n.e.c.," "n.e.s.," "other," "miscellaneous," etc.), which may be rather differently constituted in the two classification systems, but various other problems as well are encountered. It seems unlikely, however, that uncertainties in matching the two sets of data have caused any significantly large items in the trade to be erroneously included in, or excluded from, the statistics underlying the trade analysis in Chapter 4. As noted there, the most serious omission is probably cut diamonds and another of some interest is pleasure boats and other small craft; these omissions are attributable chiefly to inadequate specification of the items in the SITC.

Table C-1 was prepared prior to and independently of the publication of information relating to a concordance between the SIC and the SITC in *U.S. Exports of Domestic Merchandise, SIC-Based Products and Area*, FT610, for the year 1965, U.S. Bureau of the Census, April 1967. Comparison of Tables 2 and 3 in that source with Table C-1 below will reveal minor discrepancies in matching the two classification codes.<sup>2</sup>

<sup>2</sup> The tables mentioned in the Census publication give concordances between SIC-based product codes and Schedule B (the latter being a seven-digit export commodity code, the first five digits of which are based on the SITC).

TABLE C-1

*Selection of Labor-Intensive Manufactures Figuring in Imports of Developed from Less Developed Countries*  
(V.A.E. = value added per employee; V.A.M. = value added by manufacture; V.S. = value of shipments)

		U.S. Manufacturing Production, 1965				Value of Imports, 1965 (\$ million)				
U.S. Standard Classification Code	Industry	V.A.E. (all U.S. mfg.=100)	V.A.M. (\$ million)	V.S. (\$ million)	Standard International Trade Classification		U.S. (f.o.b.)		Other Developed Countries (c.i.f.) <sup>a</sup>	
					Code	Product	Total LDC's	From LDC's	Total	From LDC's
<i>All items listed below, total</i>										
		75.0	72,593	140,841			5,696.6	1,009.8	27,558.9	1,571.8
	1. <i>Textiles, clothing, and accessories</i>	53.7	14,758	33,945			1,052.9	286.3	5,316.5	534.0
	a. <i>Yarn and thread</i>	60.0	865	2,405			63.6	5.9	1,035.1	31.1
228	Yarn and thread mills	60.0	865	2,405	651 <sup>b</sup>	Textile yarn and thread	63.6	5.9	1,035.1	21.1
	b. <i>Cotton fabrics, woven</i>	61.2	1,967	4,219			134.5	61.5	642.0	122.2
2211	Broad-woven fabric mills, cotton	60.1	1,624	3,350	652	Cotton fabrics, woven	134.5	61.5	642.0	122.2
2261	Finishing of broad-woven cotton fabrics	66.7	343	869						
	c. <i>Other woven fabrics, excl. jute fabrics</i>	71.9	1,866	4,862	6532	Woolen fabrics, woven	236.0	9.2	1,244.8	12.4
2231	Broad-woven fabric mills, wool	70.6	409	1,096			106.5	4.2	423.8	2.2

(continued)

TABLE C-1 (continued)

U.S. Manufacturing Production, 1965		Value of Imports, 1965 (\$ million)								
		U.S. Standard Industrial Classification	V.A.E. (all U.S. mfg.=100)	V.A.M. (\$ million)	V.S. (\$ million)	U.S. (f.o.b.)	Other Developed Countries (c.i.f.) <sup>a</sup>			
Code	Industry	U.S. Standard Industrial Classification	Code	Product	Total LDC's	From LDC's	Total LDC's			
2231	Broad-woven fabric mills, man-made fiber and silk	66.6	827	2,116	6531	Silk fabrics, woven	29.7	2.3	45.5	2.5
2262	Finishing of broad-woven fabrics of man-made fiber and silk	74.5	216	441	6535	Fabrics, woven of synthetic fibers	28.1	.6	239.0	1.6
2256	Knit-fabric mills	86.8	329	1,022	6536	Fabrics, woven of regenerated fibers	25.0	.7	334.7	2.5
					6533	Linen, ramie, hemp, etc.	— <sup>c</sup>	— <sup>c</sup>	16.0	.2
					6537	Knitted or crocheted fabrics not elastic or rubberized	9.4	.1	169.2	3.2
2299	Textile goods, n.e.c.	81.0	85	187	6539	Fabrics, woven, n.e.s.	37.4	1.5	16.4	.2
	d. Textile small wares and specialties	63.2	1,772	4,363			67.3	12.9	563.7	35.8

(continued)



TABLE C-1 (continued)

U.S. Manufacturing Production, 1965		Value of Imports, 1965 (\$ million)								
U.S. Standard Industrial Classification	V.A.E. (all U.S. mfg. = 100)	V.A.M. (\$ million)	V.S. (\$ million)	Other Developed Countries (c.i.f.) <sup>a</sup>						
Code	Industry	V.A.E.	V.A.M.	V.S.	U.S. (f.o.b.)	From LDC's	Total LDC's	From LDC's		
225 <sup>g</sup>	Knitting mills	49.4	1,315	2,894						
2311	Men's and boys' suits and coats	55.9	942	1,757	8411	Clothing of textile fabric, not knitted or crocheted	214.2	100.5	611.3	104.7
232	Men's and boys' furnishings	42.4	1,811	4,162	8412	Clothing accessories of textile fabrics not knitted or crocheted		15.5	127.9	
233	Women's and misses outerwear	47.6	2,546	5,568	8414	Clothing and accessories, knitted or crocheted	221.5	64.2	631.0	94.7
234	Women's and children's outerwear	49.6	741	1,651	8415	Headgear	13.0	.9	45.6	.9
235	Millinery, hats, and caps	43.6	138	272						
236	Children's outerwear	46.8	504	1,092						
2381	Fabric dress and work gloves	43.5	85	182						
2384	Robes and dressing gowns	45.8	73	187						
	<b>2. Other light manufactures except food</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>48,424</b>	<b>86,076</b>			<b>3,281.8</b>	<b>269.4</b>	<b>16,845.6</b>	<b>250.9</b>

(continued)

TABLE C-1 (continued)

U.S. Manufacturing Production, 1965		Value of Imports, 1965 (\$ million)							
U.S. Standard Industrial Classification	V.A.E. (all U.S. mfg.=100)	V.A.M. (\$ million)	V.S. (\$ million)	Standard International Trade Classification					
Code	Industry	V.A.E. (\$ million)	V.S. (\$ million)	Code	Product	U.S. (f.o.b.)	From LDC's	Total	Other Developed Countries (c.i.f.) <sup>a</sup>
<i>a. Footwear and other products of leather, rubber and plastic</i>									
3131	Boot and shoe, cut stock and findings	57.6	3,169	5,813	612	Manufactures of leather or of artificial or reconstituted leather, n.e.s.	54.2	913.7	43.5
3199	Leather goods, n.e.c.	54.7	95	242					
		50.1	37	76			1.7	45.8	2.4
3161	Luggage	57.2	137	259	831	Travel goods, handbags, and similar articles	18.6	91.4	5.9
3171	Handbags and purses	45.7	138	275					
3172	Small leather goods	52.1	95	169					
2386	Leather and sheep-lined clothing	66.8	34	77	8413	Apparel and clothing accessories of leather			
*23871	Leather belts	65.9	33	61			43.9	35.1	1.7
3151	Leather gloves	39.2	37	81					
3141	Shoes, except rubber	49.9	1,351	2,466					
3142	House slippers	46.4	70	137	851	Footwear	10.6	367.9	26.6
3021	Footwear, rubber	62.6	247	398					
2371	Fur goods	97.1	113	344	842	Clothing and other articles of fur	.2	28.7	.3

(continued)



TABLE C-1 (continued)

U.S. Manufacturing Production, 1965		Value of Imports, 1965 (\$ million)				
U.S. Standard Industrial Classification		V.A.E. (all U.S. mfg.=100)	V.A.M. (\$ million)	V.S. (\$ million)	Other Developed Countries (c.i.f.) <sup>a</sup>	
Code	Industry				Total U.S. (f.o.b.)	Total LDC's
					Total	From LDC's
*30696	Rubber heels and soles	76.2	69	139		
*30697	Druggist and medical sundries	92.7	61	94	— <sub>h</sub>	— <sub>h</sub>
*30698	Other rubber goods, n.e.c.	96.1	224	464	— <sub>h</sub>	— <sub>h</sub>
*30797	Plastic dinnerware, etc.	90.7	80	146		
*30798	Consumer and commercial plastic products, n.e.c.	73.6	214	387	71.0	13.9
	b. Glassware, china, pottery, and misc. nonmetallic mineral products					
3221	Glass containers	81.4	1,307	1,962	111.7	3.1
*32291	Table, kitchen, art, and novelty glassware	84.0	680	1,092	36.2	2.2
326	Pottery and related products	97.3	208	268	75.5	1.0
		68.7	376	546		
					324.6	2.0
					192.9	.5
					131.8	1.4

(continued)

TABLE C-1 (continued)

U.S. Manufacturing Production, 1965		Value of Imports, 1965 (\$ million)							
U.S. Standard Industrial Classification	V.A.E. (all U.S. mfg.=100)	V.A.M. (\$ mil-ion)	V.S. (\$ mil-ion)	Standard International Trade Classification		U.S. (f.o.b.)		Other Developed Countries (c.i.f.) <sup>a</sup>	
Code	Industry			Code	Product	Total	From LDC's	Total	From LDC's
	<b>c. Furniture</b>	64.3	3,051	5,923		59.9	6.8	338.1	4.1
251	Household furniture	62.5	2,400	4,697					
2521	Wood office furniture	69.5	66	121					
2531	Public building furniture	70.4	166	313	821	59.9	6.8	338.1	4.1
2541	Wood partitions and fixtures	71.3	232	422					
259	Furniture and fixtures, n.e.c.	73.8	187	370					
	<b>d. Books and other printed matter</b>	78.5	3,954	6,569		58.5	4.2	436.8	2.7
2771	Greeting card manufacturing	78.4	254	404					
2732	Book printing	80.7	396	611					
2751	Printing, except lithographic	73.5	1,723	2,882	892 <sup>i</sup>	58.5	4.2	436.8	2.7
2752	Printing, lithographic	84.6	1,456	2,506					
2753	Engraving and plate printing	79.2	125	166					

(continued)

TABLE C-1 (continued)

U.S. Manufacturing Production, 1965		Value of Imports, 1965 (\$ million)			
U.S. Standard Industrial Classification	V.A.E. (all U.S. mfg.=100)	V.A.M. (\$ mil- lion)	V.S. (\$ mil- lion)	Other Developed Countries (c.i.f.) <sup>a</sup>	
Code	Industry	U.S. (f.o.b.)	From LDC's	Total	From LDC's
Code	Product	Standard International Trade Classification	Code	Product	Code
	<i>e. Games, toys, sporting goods, and musical instruments</i>				
		77.6	1,563	2,941	
3751	Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts	72.5	107	247	7329 Motorcycles, motorized cycles, and their parts
					368.5 25.8 650.3 40.9
3652	Phonograph records	106.8	137	195	891j Musical instruments, sound recorders and reproducers and parts
3931	Musical instruments and parts	74.3	231	403	7331 Bicycles and other cycles, not motorized, and their parts
					30.9 .3 42.7 .1
3941	Games and toys	69.8	559	1,064	894k Perambulators, toys, games, and sporting goods
3942	Dolls	54.7	90	161	
3943	Children's vehicles	62.6	46	101	
3949	Sporting and athletic goods	73.5	393	770	
					56.0 1.9 166.3 .7
					140.6 23.6 363.6 40.1

(continued)

TABLE C-1 (continued)

		Value of Imports, 1965 (\$ million)								
		U.S. Manufacturing Production, 1965		Other Developed Countries (c.i.f.) <sup>a</sup>						
U.S. Standard Industrial Classification	U.S. Industry	V.A.E. (all U.S. mfg.=100)	V.A.M. (\$ million)	V.S. (\$ million)	Standard International Trade Classification	U.S. (f.o.b.)	From LDC's	Total LDC's	From LDC's	
Code					Code	Product	Total			
	<i>f. Jewelry and silverware</i>									
3911	Jewelry, precious metal	81.6	500	971	667 <sup>1</sup>	Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones, unworked or worked	61.8	17.6	233.0	42.2
3912	Jewelers' findings and material	84.4	312	613	8971	Jewelry of gold, silver, and platinum and goldsmith's or silversmith's ware	46.0	16.4	117.2	38.4
3914	Silverware and plated ware	55.1	38	88			15.8	1.1	115.8	3.8
	<i>g. Misc. manufactures, including costume jewelry, stationery, and notions</i>									
	Not separately shown <sup>m</sup>	79.3	4,966	10,597	551	Essential oils, perfume, and flavor materials	242.6	90.3	783.2	60.7
							45.6	18.8	164.8	33.7

(continued)

TABLE C-1 (continued)

U.S. Manufacturing Production, 1965		Value of Imports, 1965 (\$ million)							
U.S. Standard Industrial Classification		U.S. (f.o.b.)		Other Developed Countries (c.i.f.) <sup>a</sup>					
Code	Industry	V.A.E. (all U.S. mfg.=100)	V.A.M. (\$ mil- lion)	V.S. (\$ mil- lion)	Standard International Trade Classification Code	Product	Total LDC's	From LDC's	Total LDC's
2642	Envelopes	73.3	207	397					
2643	Bags, except textile bags	83.8	482	1,206	642 <sup>n</sup>	Articles made of paper pulp, of paper, or of paperboard	16.8	.4	209.1
2649	Converted paper products, n.e.c.	88.3	370	719					.7
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	77.8	2,136	5,175					
3964	Needles, pins, and fasteners	80.0	231	398	6985	Pins and needles of iron or steel, etc.	7.7	1.4	34.8
3951	Pens, pen points, and fountain pens	81.3	132	202	8952	Pens, pencils, and fountain pens	7.9	.4	63.4
3952	Lead pencils, crayons	71.9	73	145					.5
3961	Costume jewelry and costume novelties	62.0	172	311	8972	Imitation jewelry	17.5	5.0	32.4
3981	Brooms and brushes	85.4	193	371	8992	Basketwork, brooms, brushes, etc.	24.1	5.0	53.9
3983	Matches	70.5	40	66	8993	Candles, matches, lighters	19.2	.8	60.0
3984	Candles	58.6	27	50					2.0
3995	Umbrellas, parasols, and canes	71.6	17	35	8994	Umbrellas, parasols, walking sticks, etc.	7.6	1.3	17.5

(continued)

TABLE C-1 (continued)

U.S. Manufacturing Production, 1965				Value of Imports, 1965 (\$ million)						
U.S. Standard Industrial Classification	V.A.E. (all U.S. mfg.=100)	V.A.M. (\$ million)	V.S. (\$ million)	U.S. (f.o.b.)		Other Developed Countries (c.i.f.) <sup>a</sup>				
Code	Industry			Total	From LDC's	Total	From LDC's			
3842	Surgical appliances and supplies	102.3	412	670	8996	Orthopedic appliances, etc.	3.1	.3	26.4	.4
3843	Dental equipment and supplies	98.6	118	194	8991	Articles and manufactures of carving or moulding material	2.6	.8	12.7	1.2
3963	Buttons	61.6	39	66	8995	Small-wares and toilet articles, n.e.s.	8.7	.7	57.2	2.1
3962	Artificial flowers	66.7	36	73	8999	Other manufactured articles, n.e.s.	81.7	55.8	50.9	11.7
3999	Misc. products, n.e.c.	67.3	281	519						
3851	Ophthalmic goods	92.9	1,289	2,062	8612	Spectacles and frames	200.9	3.0	658.9	5.8
		73.4	215	317			17.0	.2	41.6	.3
3831	Optical instruments and lenses	96.4	199	292	8613	Binoculars, microscopes, and other optical instruments	28.8	.6	54.8	1.4

(continued)

TABLE C-1 (continued)

U.S. Manufacturing Production, 1965		Value of Imports, 1965 (\$ million)							
U.S. Standard Industrial Classification	V.A.E. (all U.S. mfg.=100)	V.A.M. (\$ million)	V.S. (\$ million)	Other Developed Countries (c.i.f.) <sup>a</sup>					
Code	Industry	U.S. (f.o.b.)	From LDC's	Total	From LDC's				
	Standard International Trade Classification Code	Product							
*38611	Still picture equipment	108.0	227	351	8614 Photographic cameras and flash-light apparatus 8616 Photographic and cinematographic apparatus and equipment, n.e.s.	37.4	1.1	101.7	1.6
3841	Surgical and medical instruments	94.6	189	294	8617 Medical instruments, n.e.s.	4.3	—	119.8	.6
3871	Watches and clocks	89.4	340	624	8641 Watches, watch movements and cases	13.2	.2	89.2	.8
3872	Watchcases	63.1	29	45	8642 Clocks, clock movements and parts	79.3	.8	141.0	.7
	<i>i. Cutlery, tools, hardware, and other metal products</i>					20.9	—	110.7	.4
3498	Fabricated pipe and fittings	91.3	3,507	6,341	6785 Tube and pipe fittings of iron or steel	340.4	14.1	1,466.3	12.1
3481	Fabricated wire products, n.e.c.	91.5	184	397	693 Wire products and fencing grills	8.9	.3	103.5	.1
		81.8	631	1,167		44.5	.4	90.7	.1

(continued)

TABLE C-1 (continued)

U.S. Manufacturing Production, 1965				Value of Imports, 1965 (\$ million)			
U.S. Standard Industrial Classification		V.A.E. (all U.S. mfg.=100)	V.A.M. (\$ mil- lion)	V.S. (\$ mil- lion)	Standard International Trade Classification		Other Developed Countries (c.i.f.) <sup>a</sup>
Code	Industry				Code	Product	From LDC's
*34521	Bolts, nuts, and other standard industrial fasteners	100.7	510	901	694	Nails, screws, nuts, etc. of iron, steel or of copper	100.8
3423	Hand and edge tools	98.3	456	714	695	Tools for use in the hand or in machines	1.0
*34211	Cutlery, scissors, shears, etc.	72.7	63	95	696	Cutlery	39.7
*34611	Vitreous enameled products	85.5	58	100			43.1
*34614	Stamped and spun utensils, aluminum	98.5	75	163	697	Household equipment of base metals	1.5
*34615	Stamped and spun utensils, other	99.1	82	157			4.8
*34618	Other stamped metal products	81.7	138	262			33.2
*34294	Builder's hardware	90.4	313	506	6981	Locksmiths' wares	14.8
3449	Misc. metal work	102.2	364	856	6983	Chains and parts thereof of iron or steel	1.0
							10.2
							165.7
							356.6
							110.3
							175.7
							128.6
							56.6
							3.2
							1.1
							1.2
							3.2

(continued)



TABLE C-1 (continued)

U.S. Manufacturing Production, 1965		Value of Imports, 1965 (\$ million)			
U.S. Standard Industrial Classification	V.A.E. (all U.S. mfg.=100)	V.A.M. (\$ mil-ion)	V.S. (\$ mil-ion)	Other Developed Countries (c.i.f.) <sup>a</sup>	
Code	Industry	U.S. (f.o.b.)	From LDC's	Total	From LDC's
Code	Product	Standard International Trade Classification	From LDC's	Total	From LDC's
3499	Fabricated metal products, n.e.c.	91.0	366	701	
				3.9	1.1
				41.4	3.3
				703.5	46.3
				71.2	.1
				3,600.1	27.0
				133.7	.6
				67.2	.9
				9.1	-
				142.0	.7
				56.9	2.6
				351.0	1.0
				5.2	-
				44.9	.1

(continued)

TABLE C-1 (continued)

U.S. Manufacturing Production, 1965				Value of Imports, 1965 (\$ million)						
U.S. Standard Industrial Classification		V.A.E. (all U.S. mfg.=100)	V.A.M. (\$ million)	V.S. (\$ million)	Standard International Trade Classification		Other Developed Countries (c.i.f.) <sup>a</sup>			
Code	Industry				Code	Product	From LDC's	Total	From LDC's	
36511	Household and automobile radios	97.8	201	452	7242	Radio broadcast receivers	149.0	19.8	201.3	8.2
3661	Telephone, telegraph apparatus	101.6	1,362	2,263	7249	Telecommunications equipment, n.e.s.	105.2	5.9	631.4	2.1
3662	Radio, TV communications equipment	95.0	4,388	6,864	72503	Electro-mechanical domestic appliances, n.e.s.	8.0	.1	86.5	.1
3631	Electric household cooking equipment	97.6	268	556	72505	Electric space heating equipment, etc.	7.3	.1	84.1	—
3634	Electric housewares and fans	100.7	542	966	7291	Batteries and accumulators	13.7	1.9	67.3	1.4
3692	Primary batteries <sup>o</sup>	121.2	141	233	7292	Electric lamps	14.1	.7	133.7	1.1
3641	Electric lamps <sup>o</sup>	130.4	442	673	7293	Thermionic, etc., valves and tubes, photocells, transistors, etc.	63.2	9.2	375.2	.8
367	Electronic components	79.5	3,321	5,041	8124	Lighting fixtures and fittings, etc.	33.0	4.8	108.1	8.0
3642	Lighting fixtures	90.4	740	1,429						

(continued)

TABLE C-1 (continued)

U.S. Manufacturing Production, 1965		Value of Imports, 1965 (\$ million)						
U.S. Standard Industrial Classification	V.A.E. (all U.S. mfg.=100)	V.A.M. (\$ million)	V.S. (\$ million)	Standard International Trade Classification				
Code	Industry	U.S. (f.o.b.) Total	From LDC's	From LDC's	Other Developed Countries (c.i.f.) <sup>a</sup>			
*36513	Recorders, audio-amplifiers, phonographs, tuners, etc.	71.6	192	393	100.6	211.6	.2	
	<i>k. Nonelectrical machinery and equipment</i>							
3522	Farm machinery and equipment	102.0	10,452	18,797	796.8	3.9	7,440.8	9.9
		100.1	1,621	3,464	194.5	.5	935.7	.1
*35712	Computing and accounting machinery including cash registers	88.5	611	1,096	53.7	.2	347.1	.1
3541	Metal-cutting machinery tools	104.9	978	1,518	4.2	-	264.0	4.0
3542	Metal-forming machinery tools	104.4	350	581	31.2	1.1	360.1	.3
3544	Special dies and tools	96.7	1,317	1,792	56.1	.3	684.1	.5
					7.4	-	145.2	.1

(continued)

TABLE C-1 (continued)

U.S. Manufacturing Production, 1965				Value of Imports, 1965 (\$ million)			Other Developed Countries (c.i.f.) <sup>a</sup>			
U.S. Standard Industrial Classification Code	Industry	V.A.E. (all U.S. mfg.=100)	V.A.M. (\$ mil- lion)	V.S. (\$ mil- lion)	U.S. (f.o.b.)			From LDC's		
					Total	From LDC's				
					Standard International Trade Classification		From LDC's			
					Code	Product	Total	From LDC's		
3552	Textile machinery	76.0	412	708	7171	Textile machinery	81.4	-	547.5	.3
3554	Paper industries machinery	88.6	233	482	7181	Paper mill and pulp mill machinery	22.4	-	173.9	.1
3551	Food products machinery	104.9	460	749	7183	Food-processing machines	14.7	.1	90.0	.2
3561	Pumps and compressors	108.0	1,050	1,868	7192	Pumps and centrifuges	34.7	.2	643.8	.9
3564	Blowers and fans	100.1	221	393	7195	Powered-tools, n.e.s.	34.3	.1	261.8	.2
3565	Industrial patterns	101.1	158	198	7196	Other nonelectrical machines	17.9	.1	307.9	.5
3566	Power transmission equipment	102.8	707	1,145	7198	Machinery and mechanical appli- ances, n.e.s.	55.6	.3	447.0	.4
3569	General industrial machines	97.4	484	799	71991	Moulding boxes for metal foundry	11.6	.1	38.9	.2
3581	Automatic vending machinery	89.0	140	257	71992	Taps, cocks, valves and similar ap- pliances, n.e.s.	12.2	.2	309.1	.5
3742	Railroad and street cars	100.5	539	1,588	731	Railway vehicles	7.4	-	114.5	.2

(continued)

TABLE C-1 (continued)

U.S. Manufacturing Production, 1965		Value of Imports, 1965 (\$ million)								
U.S. Standard Industrial Classification	V.A.E. (all U.S. mfg.=100)	V.A.M. (\$ million)	V.S. (\$ million)	Standard International Trade Classification						
Code	Industry			Code	Product					
				U.S. (f.o.b.)		Other Developed Countries (c.i.f.) <sup>a</sup>				
				Total	LDC's	Total	LDC's			
					From		From			
*37176	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	102.9	439	834	7328	Bodies, chassis, frames and other parts of motor vehicles	157.6	.7	1,770.0	1.0
3. Labor-intensive food manufactures and cigars		89.7	2,748	6,674			268.3	112.4	1,773.2	380.0
a. Fish and fish products		95.5	221	574			124.4	44.6	705.5	193.4
2031	Canned and cured seafoods	92.5	191	481	032	Fish in airtight containers	83.6	20.0	304.6	36.6
*20943	Animal and marine oil products	101.5	24	72	0814	Meat meal and fish meal	34.9	23.9	267.8	127.9
					4111	Oils of fish and marine mammals	6.0	.7	133.1	28.9
b. Fruits and vegetables		90.5	1,303	3,332			117.4	65.3	884.5	175.0
2033	Canned fruits and vegetables	89.5	1,174	2,975	052	Dried fruit	4.6	3.6	165.8	11.9
					053	Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations	67.4	38.5	480.1	110.5

(continued)

TABLE C-1 (continued)

U.S. Manufacturing Production, 1965		Value of Imports, 1965 (\$ million)				Other Developed Countries (c.i.f.) <sup>a</sup>	
U.S. Standard Industrial Classification	V.A.E. (all U.S. mfg.=100)	V.A.M. (\$ million)	V.S. (\$ million)	U.S. (f.o.b.)	From LDC's		
Code	Industry			Total	From LDC's	Total	
2034	Dried and dehydrated fruits and vegetables	99.9	129	357	45.3	238.6	52.6
	<i>c. Misc. food products and cigars</i>						
2071	Confectionery products	87.8	1,224	2,768	26.5	183.2	11.5
2035	Pickles, sauces, salad dressings	84.3	723	1,582	16.6	58.3	1.3
2121	Cigars	108.1	281	784	7.8	88.6	5.3
	<i>4. Labor intensive industrial materials</i>	80.1	220	402	2.1	36.3	4.9
	<i>a. Products of jute and other coarse fibres</i>	66.4	6,663	14,146	1,093.6	3,623.6	406.9
*22992	Jute goods and other textile goods, n.e.c.	58.5	140	403	238.2	228.2	122.0
		63.4	19	45	2.0	35.5	13.2
					186.7	76.5	55.9

(continued)

TABLE C-1 (continued)

U.S. Manufacturing Production, 1965		Value of Imports, 1965 (\$ million)									
U.S. Standard Classification Code	U.S. Standard Industrial Classification Industry	V.A.E.	V.A.M.	V.S.	Other Developed Countries (c.i.f.) <sup>a</sup>						
		(all U.S. mfg. = 100)	(\$ million)	(\$ million)	Total U.S. (f.o.b.)	From LDC's	Total LDC's				
					Standard International Trade Classification Code	Product					
2298	Cordage and twine	62.9	75	167	6556	Cordage, cables, ropes, twines	48.7	19.0	42.1	2.5	
2393	Textile bags	53.0	46	191	6561	Bags and sacks of textile materials	.7	.4	74.2	50.4	
<b>b. Leather and tanned or dressed furs</b>											
3111	Leather tanning and finishing	80.6	363	892	611	Leather	78.7	20.5	539.0	77.7	
3992 <sup>F</sup>	Furs dressed and dyed	79.9	333	850			67.5	20.4	313.9	73.6	
	Not separately shown	99.6	30	42	613	Fur skins, tanned or dressed	11.2	.1	105.5	1.8	
	<b>c. Lumber, plywood, veneers, crates, and other simple wood products</b>				621	Materials of rubber	-	-	119.6	2.3	
2421	Sawmills and planing mills	58.3	3,802	8,948			648.8	115.8	2,019.9	204.4	
2426	Hardwood dimension and flooring	53.4	1,415	3,351	243	Wood, shaped or simply worked	375.2	25.3	1,466.0	162.7	
		44.4	175	392							

(continued)

TABLE C-1 (continued)

U.S. Manufacturing Production, 1965		Value of Imports, 1965 (\$ million)								
U.S. Standard Industrial Classification	Industry	V.A.E. (all U.S. mfg.=100)	V.A.M. (\$ million)	V.S. (\$ million)	U.S. (f.o.b.)		Other Developed Countries (c.i.f.) <sup>a</sup>			
					Total	From LDC's	Total	From LDC's		
Code	Standard International Trade Classification	Code	Product	Code	Product	Code	Product	Code	Product	
2429	Special product sawmills, n.e.c.	46.7	44	108	6318	Wood, simply shaped or worked, n.e.s.	20.7	8.6	18.5	.3
2431	Millwork plants	64.8	549	1,359	6311	Veneer sheets	45.8	16.6	101.8	6.3
2432	Veneer and plywood plants	67.7	638	1,588	6312	Plywood (incl. veneered panels)	124.9	56.0	191.4	27.7
2433	Prefabricated wood products	80.1	177	467	6314	"Improved" wood	.8	.1	53.5	.6
244	Wooden containers	48.4	206	472	632	Wood manufactures, n.e.s.	77.4	9.1	144.7	4.4
2491	Wood preserving	70.3	104	280	633	Cork manufactures	3.9	.1	43.9	2.4
2499	Wood products, n.e.c.	61.7	494	931						
	<i>d. Building materials of clay, stone, etc.</i>	83.8	2,356	3,900	6613	Building and monumental stone, worked	128.0	10.8	836.4	2.9
3281	Cut stone and stone products	57.3	133	218			15.1	.4	42.9	.7

(continued)



TABLE C-1 (concluded)

U.S. Manufacturing Production, 1965		Value of Imports, 1965 (\$ million)								
U.S. Standard Industrial Classification		V.A.E. (all U.S. mfg.=100)	V.A.M. (\$ million)	V.S. (\$ million)	Standard International Trade Classification					
Code	Industry				Code	Product				
		U.S. (f.o.b.)		Other Developed Countries (c.i.f.) <sup>a</sup>						
		Total	From LDC's	Total	From LDC's	Total LDC's				
3271	Concrete block and brick	86.0	276	566	6618	Building materials of asbestos-cement and fiber-cement	5.8	1.0	46.0	.8
3272	Other concrete products	83.7	621	1,055						
325	Structural clay products	71.4	628	968	662	Clay construction materials	33.8	3.0	228.2	.1
3293	Gaskets and insulations	74.8	168	303						
3299	Nonmetallic minerals, n.e.c.	81.7	67	114	663	Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	16.6	3.9	240.9	.9
3211	Flat glass	139.2	463	676	664	Glass	56.6	2.4	278.4	.4

## Notes to Table C-1

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Annual Survey of Manufactures: 1965, *General Statistics for Industry Groups and Industries*, M65(AS)-1, supplemented by 1963 *Census of Manufactures* for data on five-digit product classes.

Note: n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified; n.e.s. = not elsewhere specified.

\*All five-digit items are for 1963. Index of value added per employee is on basis of national average in that year. In adding to 1965 totals for the groups and subgroups used in this study, value added and value of shipments (third and fourth columns) of each such five-digit item are raised in same proportion as shown by their parent four-digit group from 1963 to 1965. Employment (not shown) is treated in the same way, and value added per employee for groups and subgroups in 1965 is derived from the totals so adjusted.

<sup>a</sup>Except Canada and Australia, which are on f.o.b. basis.

<sup>b</sup>Less SITC 6519, yarn of textile fibers, n.e.s. (mostly jute yarn).

<sup>c</sup>U.S. import data are included in SITC 6537 and 6539.

<sup>d</sup>Less 6551, felt and felt articles, n.e.s., and 6555, elastic fabrics and trimmings of elastic.

<sup>e</sup>Less SITC 6561, bags and sacks of textile materials.

<sup>f</sup>Less SIC 2393, textile bags.

<sup>g</sup>Less 2256.

<sup>h</sup>U.S. import data are included in SITC 893.

<sup>i</sup>Less SITC 8922, newspapers and periodicals.

<sup>j</sup>Less SITC 8911, phonographs, tape recorders, and other sound recorders and reproducers.

<sup>k</sup>Less SITC 8943, nonmilitary arms, and 8945, fairground amusements, etc.

<sup>l</sup>Less SITC 6672, diamonds not set or strung.

<sup>m</sup>Included on basis of relative position with respect to value added per employee in India. See Chapter 3.

<sup>n</sup>Import data given here include SITC 6417, handmade papers.

<sup>o</sup>Included on basis of relative position with respect to value added per employee in Japan. See Chapter 3.

<sup>p</sup>Excluding SITC 7123, milking machines, cream separators, etc.

<sup>q</sup>Consists mainly of jute yarn imported from India and Pakistan.

<sup>r</sup>1963 data used because of qualifications expressed in 1965 *Survey* regarding accuracy of reported data for this item.

the 1990s, the number of people in the world who are living in poverty has increased from 1.2 billion to 1.5 billion.

There are a number of reasons for this increase. One of the main reasons is the rapid population growth in the developing world. Another reason is the increasing inequality of income distribution. In many developing countries, the rich are getting richer and the poor are getting poorer. This is due to a number of factors, including the increasing cost of education and health care, and the increasing competition for jobs.

There are a number of ways in which we can help to reduce poverty. One of the most important is to improve the quality of education and health care. This will help to create a more skilled and healthy workforce, which will be able to compete in the global market. Another way is to improve the distribution of income. This can be done through a number of measures, including progressive taxation and social welfare programs.

It is important to note that poverty is not just a lack of money. It is also a lack of access to basic services and opportunities. For example, a person may have money but not have access to clean water or electricity. This can make it difficult for them to improve their living standards.

There are a number of organizations that are working to reduce poverty. These include the United Nations, the World Bank, and a number of non-governmental organizations. These organizations are working to provide financial and technical assistance to developing countries, and to improve the lives of the poor.

It is important to note that poverty is a global issue. It is not just a problem of the developing world. There are a number of people living in poverty in developed countries as well. This is due to a number of factors, including the increasing cost of living and the increasing competition for jobs.

There are a number of ways in which we can help to reduce poverty in developed countries. One of the most important is to improve the quality of education and health care. This will help to create a more skilled and healthy workforce, which will be able to compete in the global market. Another way is to improve the distribution of income.

It is important to note that poverty is a complex issue. There are a number of factors that contribute to it, and there are a number of ways in which we can help to reduce it. It is important to work together to find solutions to this global problem.