

Index

- Abbott, Edith, 185*n*
Abramovitz, Moses, 3*n*, 21–24, 206, 243*n*,
287, 526
Adams, H. C., 138*n*
Agriculture:
 capital coefficients, 129
 effect on economic growth, 126–131
 employment, 117, 121–123, 127–131,
 150–162
 farmers, 152–156, 161–162
 female, 153
 free farm laborers, 152–156
 “laborers not specified,” 156–161
 present estimates, 159–161
 previous estimates, 157–159
 slaves, 150–152
 role in economic growth, 126–131, 209–
 210
 United Kingdom, 205–206
 value of output, 28, 56
Aldrich Committee, 593*n*
Aldrich report, 93, 198*n*, 199, 613
Allen, Zechariah, 182
American Appraisal Co., 482, 518
American Petroleum Institute, 355*n*
American Society of Civil Engineers, 633
Amusements, value of, 59
Andreano, Ralph L., xii, 349–404
Animal products, 79, 83
 current price series, 39
 output estimates, 39
 value of output, 30–31, 56
Arnold, Ralph, 355*n*, 356*n*, 358*n*, 390*n*
Assessors and assessments, 243–245, 252–
259
Associated Oil Co., 394
Atkinson, Edward, 161

Bagnall, William R., 183*n*
Bakeries, 74–75
Balance of payments, 39
Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, 634*n*
Bancroft, Gertrude, 148*n*
Barger, Harold, 31–32, 36–37, 85, 132,
402*n*, 427*n*, 586
Barnard, W. T., 634*n*
Barnett, Harold J., 437–439
Bartlett, Richard A., 320*n*
Barton, Glen T., 580–582

Batchelder, Samuel, 182, 184*n*
Bateman, Fred, Jr., 523*n*
Bauxbaum, Bertold, 479*n*, 487
Belknap, Jeremy, 164*n*
Benchmark years, 39, 41–55
 price indexes, 41
Bigelow, Erastus, 239*n*
Bigelow, John P., 165*n*
Bishop, J. Leander, 101, 112
Bissell, George H., 383
Blank, David, 260, 270, 271–276, 284, 286
Blodget, Samuel, 137–138
Bogue, Allan, 130*n*
Bolles, Albert S., 101, 112
Borenstein, Israel, 307*n*
Bornstein, Morris, 7
Bowman, Isaiah, 359*n*
Brackenridge, H. M., 174*n*
Brady, Dorothy S., ix–xiv, 3*n*, 39–41,
62–63, 85, 91–115, 284, 605, 643*n*
 price index, 32, 36, 56
Brainerd, Carol, 130*n*, 158–161, 181
Briggs, Isaac, 184*n*
Brookings Institution, 523*n*
Brown, David, 500
Brown, Joseph R., 500
Brown and Sharpe Co., 497, 499–519
 business records, 489–490, 497
Buildings:
 cost index, 256, 289
 costs, 255
 Ohio statistics, 243–290; *see also* Ohio
 building statistics
 ratio of appraised to market values,
 252–259
Bull, Marcus, 439
Bullard, E. P., 500–501
Bullard Co., Bridgeport, Conn., 499, 500–
510, 518
Bullock, Mary G., 523*n*
Burns, A. F., 502, 511*n*
Business cycles, 20–23, 205–210, 511
 comparison of U.S. and U.K., 207–208
 long-swings, 20–24, 207–208, 225–226
 textile industry, 222–226
 volume-of-trade index, 222, 225

California, gold discovery, 300, 320–321
Camp, W. M., 598*n*, 639*n*

- Canals, construction of, 60–61, 176
- Capital formation, 319
- claims against foreigners, 14, 24
 - comparison of U.S. and U.K., 207
 - composition of, 14–17
 - construction, 16–17, 24
 - domestic investment rate, 14, 24
 - domestic savings rate, 14
 - farm improvements, 15–16, 24
 - gross domestic (GDCF), 10–11
 - gross national (GNCF), 10–11
 - long swings, 207–208
 - manufactured producer durables, 17, 24
 - product data and, 12–13
 - share in GNP (1834–1908), 10–14, 23–24
- Capital stock:
- as measure of railroad productivity, 589–618
 - railroad development and (1840–1910), 583–584, 589–612
- Carey, Harry, 171–172
- Carey, Matthew, 138
- Carll, J. F., 358*n*, 364*n*, 365*n*
- Carson, Daniel, 86, 132, 133, 157–160, 175*n*, 177, 189, 199, 613*n*, 617–618
- Carter, James, 124
- Casey, M. Claire, 133, 147, 149*n*, 161, 163*n*, 200*n*
- Cattle and sheep industry, 313*n*
- Censuses, *see* United States, Bureau of the Census
- Cereals, *see* Grain production
- Charcoal production, 420–421
- Chawner, L. J., 260, 271, 272
- Children, employment of, 146–148
- Churches, construction of, 41, 57, 63
- Cincinnati, Ohio, metalworking machinery, 489–490, 499, 506, 510–511, 518
- Claims against foreigners, 14, 24, 61
- GNP estimates (1869–1909), 39
- Clark, Colin, 130
- Clark, Victor S., 101, 112, 183*n*
- Clay, Henry, 186
- Clinch, D. J., 479*n*
- Clocks, prices, 95
- Clothing industry, 43, 75–76
- employment, 139, 142
- Coal mining industry (1839–1918), 173, 293, 405–439
- consumption and use, 405, 408, 417–423, 437–439
 - charcoal, 420–421
 - coke, 421
 - foreign trade, 417–418, 437
 - iron and steel industry, 418, 420–421, 437
 - locomotive fuel, 421–422
 - per capita, 418, 438
 - sources of information, 417, 437–439
- economic history, 405–408
- employment, 405, 423–430
- adjustment of basic data, 423–425
 - output per man day, 427–429, 436
 - ratio of output to, 427–430
 - by regions, 425, 437
- fuel oil competition, 388
- Illinois, 415, 425, 427
- industrialization and, 405, 418
- Kentucky, 407, 415, 425, 427
- literature and studies, 405
- markets, 406–407
- Maryland, 407
- mechanization and, 405, 418, 430
- Ohio, 407, 415, 425, 427
- output, 405–417, 439
- adjusted statistics, 413
 - anthracite and bituminous, 411–412, 417, 421–422, 427–430, 437
 - Eavenson's series, 405–406, 409, 411, 436–437, 439
 - 1830 to World War I, 410–413
 - ratio of employment to, 427–430
 - by regions, 415–417
 - sources of information, 408–409
 - value of, 413–415
- Pennsylvania, 407, 415, 417, 425, 427, 430
- position in U.S. economy, 408
 - prices, 419–420
 - problem of excess capacity, 436
 - shift from wood to coal, 405, 418–420, 437–438, 619–624
 - statistical data, 405–408, 436–439
 - transportation costs, 436–437
 - urbanization and, 418, 437
 - Virginia, 407, 415, 417, 425, 427
- Cobbett, William, 101, 112
- Coke, production, 421
- Cole, Arthur H., 222–223, 225, 227*n*
- Cole, W. A., 4, 7, 205
- Commodity flow, 77–85
- Barger's estimates, 31–32
 - Census data, 28–29
 - composition of, 17–20
 - consistency tests of data, 79–85
 - 1844, 1854, 55
 - estimating procedures, 25
 - Kuznets' estimates, 25–26, 29–31
 - major benchmark years, 41–55

- manufactured, in producer prices, 41–55
- manufacturing (1834–59), 41–62
 - value of output, 41–55
- output estimates, 41–42
- perishables, 17–20, 24
- producers, 61
- rents, 57–59
- services, 17–20, 24
- technique, 90
- trade markup, 36
- value added by home manufacturing, 20, 74–76
- value of output, 41–55, 80
 - since 1869, 25–26, 28–31
- Construction, 37
 - activity determined by assessment statistics, 288
 - business cycles and, 208–209
 - canals, 60–61
 - component of capital formation, 16–17, 208
 - employment, 121–124, 133
 - 1840–1900, 175–177
 - estimating procedures, 60–62, 71, 85
 - GNP estimates (1869–1909), 37–41
 - long swings, 208–209
 - Ohio building statistics, 243–290; *see also* Ohio building statistics
 - output growth, 37–39
 - railroads, 40, 60–66
 - rate of increase, 21–23
 - ratio of appraised to market values, 252–259
 - value of materials, 175, 177
- Consumers, commodities flowing to, *see* Commodity flow
- Cootner, Paul H., xiii*n*
- Copper, 293, 294, 312, 314, 316, 319, 321
 - employment, 302, 325–326, 337
 - output, 296, 200–201, 325–326, 337
 - per mine, 317–319
- Corn, 64
 - intraregional shifts, 535–540
 - labor requirements, 556–562, 566–570
 - land yields, 528
 - output growth, 541, 582
 - productivity growth, 523
 - See also* Grain production
- Cotton textile industry, employment, 133, 139, 140*n*, 182–186
- Coxe, Tench, 138*n*, 183
- Cranmer, H. Jerome, 60*n*, 64, 85
- Crew-Levick, 392, 396, 397–398
- Cudahy Oil and Refining, 397–398
- Custom production, 29, 42*n*
- Cycles, *see* Business cycles
- Dales, John, 52
- D'Amico, Mary, 243*n*
- Daum, Arnold R., 349*n*, 355*n*, 359*n*, 362*n*, 366*n*, 368*n*, 369*n*, 370, 371, 374*n*, 379*n*, 383*n*, 386*n*, 387*n*, 388*n*
- David, Paul A., 3*n*, 281–288
- Davidson, Paul, 358*n*
- Davis, Lance E., xii, xiv, 213–242
- Davis, Samuel, 164*n*
- Deane, Phyllis, 4, 7, 123*n*, 205
- De Bow, James, 131*n*, 151, 168, 484
- Developing nations, 130
- Diffusion processes, xiii
- Distribution:
 - estimates of value added by, 62
 - geographic, xiii–xiv
 - trade markups, 56–57
- Domar, Evsey, D., 618*n*
- Domestic investment rates, 14
- Domestic savings rates, 14
- Domestic service, 136, 139, 142, 145
 - employment, 59, 60, 133, 203–204
 - United Kingdom, 205
- Drake, Daniel, 171*n*
- Duane, William, 138
- DuBoff, Richard, 461
- Dudley, Charles B., 633*n*
- Dudley, S. W., 636*n*
- Durables, 24
 - manufactured producer, 17
 - price index, 39
 - semidurables and, 24
 - value of output, 44
- Durand, John, 132
- Dwelling units:
 - estimates, 57–59, 61
 - ratio of population to, 58
 - statistical records, 243–290; *see also* Ohio building statistics
 - stock of, 21, 41, 63
- Easterlin, Richard A., 3*n*, 76–90, 130*n*, 133, 150*n*, 154*n*, 158, 160, 181, 207*n*, 443*n*, 583*n*
- Eaton, Lucien, 315
- Eavenson, Howard, N., 405, 409, 411, 413*n*, 436–437, 439
- Eckle, E. C., 315*n*
- Economic growth:
 - role of agriculture, 126–131
 - See also* Regional economic development

- Economic History Association, ix, xiii
 Economic Research Service, 582
 Education, 59, 86
 economic effects of, 124–126
 quality and quantity of, 125–126
 Edwards, Alba, 133, 134*n*, 140*n*, 147*n*, 148, 149, 153*n*, 156–160, 162*n*, 175*n*, 188*n*, 203*n*
 Edwards, Emory, 601*n*
 Electric power, 443–444
 capacity, 444
 importance of, 451, 455
 industrial distribution, 447
 regional distribution, 447
 Eliasberg, Vera F., xii, 405–439
 Ely, Northcut, 359*n*
 Employment (1800–1960), 117–210
 agriculture, 117, 121, 122, 123, 126–131
 coal mining industry, 405, 423–430
 construction, 121–124
 estimates, 132–204
 agriculture, 150–161
 construction, 175–177
 cotton textile industry, 182–186
 CPS series, 132
 derivation and explanation of, 132–133
 domestic service, 203–204
 gainful workers, 1800–1960, 134–148
 iron manufacturing, 186–188
 manufacturing industries, 177–182
 methods of, 134–304
 mining, 173–175, 301–307
 navigation, 162–173
 railroads, 191–200
 teachers, 200–203
 trade, 188–190
 USDA series, 132
 fishing and navigation, 121–123, 162–173
 historical background, 117–133
 labor force and, 117–210
 manufacturing, 177–182
 metal mining industries, 301–307
 compared with all employment, 305–307
 regional differences, 305–307
 by regions and industries, 302–303
 statistical data, 301–302
 mineral industries, 303–305, 425–427
 railroads, 121, 122, 123, 583, 612–618
 total U.S., 426–427
 compared with U.K., 117–133
 trade, 121, 122, 123, 124
 United Kingdom, 117–133, 205–210
 Energy:
 coal, 405–408; *see also* Coal mining industry
 consumption, 418, 437–438
 work done by work animals, 408
 Eppley, Martha Ann, 479*n*
 Estimating procedures:
 construction of constant price estimates, 58–60
 errors, 43
 gross national product, 3
 income and wealth, 88–89
 reliability, 89
 tests of, 3, 43
 Evelyth, J. F., 383
 Exports and imports, 17, 77
 data on, 52–53
 estimates, 54
 international trade adjustments, 45, 55
 mineral mining, 319–320, 347
 prices, 53
 value of, 45, 52–55
 Fabricant, Solomon, 90*n*, 132, 133, 139*n*, 140*n*, 149, 156*n*, 177, 188, 461
 Factory system, 139
 employment, 177–182
 Family size, 58
 Farms and farmers, 152–156, 161–162
 improvements, 15–16, 24, 71–74
 laborers, 152–156, 161–162
 estimates, 134, 136–138, 152–156, 161–162
 free, 152–156
 slaves, 150–152
 white, 136
 value of output, 31, 55–56
 See also Agriculture
 Faulkner, H., 229*n*
 Fearon, Henry Bradshaw, 101, 113
 Females, employment, 139, 140, 142–145
 Fenichel, Allen H., xiv, 443–478
 Final product flow, *see* Gross national product, final product flow
 Firewood, 39, 62–63
 output estimates, 39
 price index, 32, 39, 56
 value of output, 28, 31–33, 56
 Fisher, Allen, 130
 Fishing, employment, 121–123, 133, 134, 137, 163–164
 Fishlow, Albert, xii, xiv, 3*n*, 37–39, 60, 63, 64, 83, 84*n*, 85, 89, 133, 198–200, 583–646
 Fleming, H. S., 625

- Flour, prices, 93, 95, 97-98
- Flow of commodities, *see* Commodity flow
- Fogel, Robert, 3*n*
- Folger Report, 358*n*, 364*n*
- Food:
 prices, 92, 95-96
 value of output, 31-32, 57
- Ford Foundation, 3*n*, 243*n*, 497*n*, 523*n*
- Foreign trade:
 employment, 166-167, 169
 estimates, 62
 metalworking machinery, 484
 petroleum products, 382-383
 See also Exports and imports
- Forest land, clearing, 16
- Forestry, 159, 160*n*
- Foster, Ray R., 284
- France, gross national product, 4-7, 23
- Frasch, Herman, 375, 388
- Free colored population, 135, 137, 145
- Freedley, Edwin T., 485-487
- Freeman, James, 165*n*
- Frickey, Edwin, 90, 198*n*, 588-589
- Friedman, Milton, 29, 481*n*
- Frost, Miles F., 523*n*
- Fruits, value of output, 55-56
- Fuel consumption, as measure of railroad productivity, 583, 618-626
- Fur industry, 313*n*
- Gallatin report, 178-179, 183
- Gallman, Jane, 3*n*
- Gallman, Robert E., xi, 3-76, 77, 83-86, 88, 90, 91, 127, 181, 205, 206, 461, 502, 626*n*, 629
- Garcia, Marz, 3*n*
- Gasoline, output, 385-386, 397
- Geier, Frederick V., 488*n*
- Gerstner, Franz Anton von, 587, 599
- Gibb, George S., 229, 230*n*, 239*n*
- Gilbert, Milton, 4-7
- Gold, 293, 312, 313-314, 319, 320
 output and employment, 296, 299-302, 327-328, 338-339
 output per mine, 317-318
- Goldsmith, Raymond W., 59, 63, 270
- Goss, W. F. M., 625
- Gottlieb, Manuel, xii, 3*n*, 58, 61, 63, 64, 206, 243-290
- Government, 59, 86
- Grain production (1840-1910), xii, xiv, 530-582
 alternative growth paths, 545-546
 capital inputs, 524*n*
 definitions and assumptions, 525-528
 effects of agricultural chemistry and plant biology, 525, 546, 581
 factors, measuring importance of, 555
 influences on, 523-524
 labor inputs, 526-527, 531-533, 541
 labor requirements, 523, 525, 555-575
 corn, 556-562, 566-570
 harvest, 562-565, 566-570
 period 1, 556-570
 period 2, 566-575
 postharvest, 570, 573-575
 preharvest, 556-562
 regional abbreviations and definitions, 555, 556
 wheat and oats, 562-565, 570, 573-575
 land yields, 525, 527, 531-533, 541, 549-555
 mechanization, effects of, 524-525, 534, 543-544, 581
 Northeast, 541-546
 periods of the study, 526, 556-575
 principal findings, 532-539
 productivity growth, 523-582
 regional shifts, 535-540, 546-549, 556
 regional weights, 532-533, 535
 source bibliography, 575-580
 South, 541-546
 statistical techniques, 529-530
 technological changes and, 523, 524, 545-546
 value of output, 30
 westward expansion and, 523, 545-546
- Gray, G. A., Co., 499, 506, 510-511
- Great Britain:
 gross national product, 4-7, 23
 metalworking machinery, 485
- Grebler, Leo, 270*n*, 271, 272-276, 286
- Greene, Thomas, 165
- Gross domestic capital formation (GDCF), 10-11
- Gross national capital formation (GNCF), 10-11
- Gross national product (GNP), 1834-1909, 3-90
 composition, 10-20, 25-36, 41-56
 concepts, 3
 cycle averages, 23
 estimates for 1869-1909:
 changes in inventories, 39
 claims against foreigners, 39, 41
 construction, 37-39, 40-41
 Kuznets' estimates, 25, 29, 31
 manufactured producer durables, 37

- Gross national product (*Continued*)
 services flowing to consumers, 37, 85-88
 Shaw's estimates, 25-36
 trade markups, 36
 final product flow, 62-63
 construction, 60-61
 current prices, 25-39, 41-62
 1860 prices, 39-41, 62-71
 manufactured commodities, 41-55
 trade markups, 56-57
 unmanufactured commodities, 55-56
 flow of commodities, 77-85
 fluctuations in rates of growth, 20-23
 France, 4-7, 23
 Great Britain, 4-7, 23
 gross new construction, 37-39, 60-61
 interpolators and extrapolators, 64-71
 levels and rates of growth, 3-10, 33
 national product per capita, 3-10
 real GNP, 7-10
 long-term changes, 8-10
 services flowing to consumers, 37, 57-60
 value added by home manufacturing, 20, 74-76
 value of improvement to farm land, 71-74
- Grossack, Irvin M., 479*n*
 Grosse, Anne, 231-232
 Groves, H. M., 274
 Gulf Oil, 394, 397-398
- Hall, James, 202*n*
 Hardware, prices, 94
 Hardwicke, R. E., 359*n*
 Heating equipment, price index, 100-101
 Henry, J. T., 358*n*
 Herfindahl, Orris C., xii, 293-348
 Hibbard, Benjamin H., 73*n*
 Higgins Oil and Fuel, 397-398
 Hill, Joseph, 160
 Hill, Robert, 365*n*
 Holbrook, Stewart H., 632*n*
 Home manufacturing; 43*n*, 90
 value added by, 20, 74-76
 Hoover, Ethel D., 40, 85, 92
 Horsepower, 443
 Horses and mules, 76
 Houses, *see* Dwelling units
 Hoyt, Homer, 283*n*
 Hu, Stephen, 3*n*
 Hubbard, G., 498-499
 Hughes, J. R. T., 221*n*
 Hunt, Robert W., 633*n*
 Hutcheson, Harold, 138*n*
 Hutton, F. R., 480*n*
- Illinois, coal mining, 415, 425, 427
 Immigration, 130, 156, 240
 effect on economy, 209-210
 Imports, 240; *see also* Exports and imports
 Indexes, use of, xii
 Indian Oil and Refining, 397-398
 Industries:
 Census data, 451
 adjustments, 462-468
 revisions (1899), 466-468
 distribution of primary-power capacity by, 447-451, 455
 nonmanufacturing, value of output, 28
 two-digit classification, 451, 461-462
 Innovations:
 measuring significance of, 642-645
 railroads, 632-634
 Input-output tables, xiii-xiv
 Internal combustion engines, 443, 444
 International trade adjustments, 45, 83
 Interpolators and extrapolators, 64-71
 Inter-University Project for American Economic History, 497*n*, 523*n*
 Inventories, 240
 changes in, 12-13
 GNP estimates (1869-1909), 39
 Investments, domestic rates, 14
 Iron and steel industry, 127-128
 coal consumption, 418, 420-421
 employment, 133, 173, 186-188
 output, 128-129
 Iron ore, 293, 319, 321
 employment, 302
 output (1839-1909), 296, 299-301, 312, 316
 output and employment, 324-325, 336-337
 output per mine, 317
 Irrigation, value of, 72
 Irving, J. Washington, 101, 115
- Johnson, Arthur M., 403-404
 Julihn, C. E., 315
- Kaplan, David L., 133, 147, 149*n*, 161, 163*n*, 200*n*
 Katz, Leo, 555
 Kemnitzer, William J., 355*n*, 356*n*, 358*n*, 390*n*
 Kendrick, John W., 8*n*, 90*n*, 132, 133, 177, 186, 189, 584, 588, 629, 643*n*
 Kentucky, coal mining, 407, 415, 425, 427
 Klein, Judith L. V., 523-582
 Klose, Gilbert C., 349*n*, 355*n*, 362*n*, 368*n*, 371*n*, 374*n*, 386*n*

- Knowles, James, 132
 Kravis, Irving, B., 4-7
 Kuznets, Simon, 3*n*, 6*n*, 8*n*, 13, 25-26, 31, 36, 37-39, 41, 56, 76*n*, 85-86, 88, 90, 127, 133, 147*n*, 148*n*, 177, 185*n*, 205, 206, 207-208, 526
- Labor force (1800-1960), 117-210
 comparison of U.S. and U.K., 117-133
 domestic service employees, 59-60, 203-204
 education, 125-126
 historical background, 117-133
 manufacturing, 177-182
 railroads, 191-200
 teachers, 200-203
 wage rates, 40
See also Employment
- Land:
 clearing, 129, 206
 growth in value, 274
 improvements, 90, 288
 tax assessments, 243-245
- Landsberg, Hans H., 132, 405*n*, 439*n*
 Lanman, James H., 190*n*
 Laspeyres price index, 97-99, 240, 584
 Lavis, F., 598*n*, 600*n*, 607*n*
 Layer, Robert, 218*n*, 227*n*, 229
 Lead, 293, 294, 316, 321
 employment, 302
 output and employment, 296, 300, 326, 338
 output per mine, 317
- Lebergott, Stanley, xi, 33, 60, 85, 86, 89, 117-210, 616-617, 629
 Lee, Everett, 130*n*, 158, 160, 181
 Leiper, B. M., 101, 115
 Leontief, Wassily, 129, 205, 232*n*
 Lerner, Joseph, 405*n*, 439*n*
 Levine, Jules, 479*n*
 Light, Diane, 523*n*
 Long, Clarence, 132, 133, 139, 140*n*, 147, 149*n*
 Loree, L. F., 638*n*
 Lumber series, 71
- MacDougall, Duncan M., xii, xiv, 484, 488*n*, 490, 491, 497-519
 McGann, Paul W., 347-348, 436-437
 McGouldrick, Paul F., 239-242
 McGreevey, William P., 3*n*
 Machine tools (1891-1910), xii, xiv, 497-519
 automotive demand and, 513
 Brown and Sharpe data, 497, 499-514
 Census data, 485, 498
 cyclical behavior, 511-512
 definition, 479*n*, 498
 foreign trade, 504, 506, 512, 519
 importance of, 501, 518
 markets, 506-511, 512
 milling machines, 497, 500
 output, 129, 497-519
 Philadelphia companies, 498
 price index, 482, 491
 production, 501-506, 511-512
 profits, 513-514
 sources of data, 499, 512-513
 technological changes, 491
 types of, 518-519
- Machines, capacity of, 443
 Machlup, Fritz, 124*n*
 Macroresearch, 88
 Maeshiro, Asa, 243*n*
 Males, employment estimates, 134, 135, 138-139, 140-142, 144, 147
 Manpower-population ratio, 157-158
 Mansfield, Edwin, 631-632
 Manufactured producer durables, 39, 60
 component of capital formation, 17
 GNP estimates, 39
- Manufacturing:
 average hourly earnings, 272
 employment, 133, 177-182
 cotton textiles, 182-186
 hand trades, 189
 iron, 186-188
 proprietors and salaried workers, 181-182
 wage earners, 177-181
 home, 74-76
 outputs and inputs, 79
 power in (1838-1919), 443-478
 value of output, 31
- Marburg, Theodore, F., 57, 85, 90, 190*n*
 Marryat, Capt. Frederick, 171-172
 Marshall, J. H., 359*n*
 Martin, Edward W., 58-59, 88
 Martin, Max, 523*n*
 Maryland, coal mining, 407
 Massachusetts:
 Bureau of Statistics of Labor, 91
 industrial censuses, 93-94, 96-97, 100
 report on wages and prices (1752-1860), 93, 96-97
- Mathews, R. C. O., 218*n*
 Measurements:
 estimating missing observations, xii
 observations and, x-xiii
 significance of, ix-xi
 source material, x-xiii

- Meat packing industry, 75, 79, 83
value of output, 31
- Medical services, 40, 57, 59
- Menezes, Carmen, xii, 349-404
- Merchant marine, *see* Navigation
- Merrill, Josiah, 386
- Metal mining industries, 293-348
discovery-exhaustion sequence, 313-315
effect of transportation on, 300-301, 321-322, 347-348
effect on regional development, 293-294, 347
employment, 301-307, 347, 425-427
 compared with all employment, 305-307
 compared with all mineral employment, 303-305
 by region and industry, 302-303
 statistical data, 301-302
hydraulic mining, 316, 318
large-scale production methods, 315-316, 348
open-pit mining, 316
output, 295-301, 324-330
output and employment (1839-1909), 293-348
 capital goods part, 307, 310
 change in rate of growth, 293, 295-299
 factors affecting, 293
 by mineral product, 294
 number of mines and, 317-319
 by region, 293, 296-301, 336-339
 in the West, 296-300
quality of deposits, 312-313
ratio of employment to output, 307-319
 behavior, 310-312
 factors affecting, 312-319
 long-term changes, 307
 rate of change, 311-312
regional development and, 319-346, 348
search and development, 320-321
statistical data, 293-295, 301-302, 347
technological changes, 315-316
transportation and, 300-301, 313-315, 321-322, 347-348
world output, 294
- Metalworking machinery:
access to business records, 495
automotive demands, 491
capital goods, 490
Census data, 480, 481, 485-487
definition, 479*n*
estimation difficulties, 480
foreign trade, 484
importance of, 479
industry, 484
interpolation of time series, 481
made for own use, 491
price changes, 480, 482, 490
production, 479-495, 518
 rate of increase, 490
 real output and in current dollars, 481-484
 by regions, 482, 484
sources of information, 480, 484-485, 491
 see also Machine Tools
- Meyers, N. L., 359*n*
- Microresearch, 88
- Miller, Ann, 130*n*, 133, 148*n*, 158-161, 181
- Milligin, Jacob, 136*n*
- Milliman, Jerome, 293*n*
- Mineral mining industries, *see* Metal mining industries
- Mining industries, employment estimates, 159-160, 173-175, 187
- Mitchell, B. R., 123*n*
- Mitchell, W. C., 511*n*
- Moody, Paul, 230
- Morison, Samuel Eliot, 165*n*
- Morrison, Chaplain W., 523*n*
- Mott, Edward H., 193*n*
- National accounts, xiii
- National Bureau of Economic Research:
business cycles, 222, 225
reference cycle chronology, 511
- National income:
estimates, 205
France, 4
Great Britain, 4
rate of growth, 626
- National Machine Tool Builders' Association, 481, 498, 499
- National Petroleum, 394
- National product, 3-10
 See also Gross national product
- National Refining Co., 393, 397-398
- Navigation:
employment, 134, 137, 162-172
fishing and, 163-164
foreign trade, 166-167
sources of data, 162-163, 168-172
whaling industry, 164-165
- Navin, Thomas, 239*n*
- Nelson, James C., 637*n*
- Netschert, Bruce C., 405, 439*n*, 623*n*, 624*n*
- New companies, 239-242

New England:

- machine tool industry, 488, 497 ff.
- power capacity, 445, 447, 451
- railroad employment, 191-192
- textile industry, xii, xiv, 213-242

See also Textile industry

Nimmo, Joseph, 172

Nonfarm industries, employment, 135-136

North, Douglass C., 53-54, 61, 64, 85

Nurses, employment, 143

Oats:

- intraregional shifts, 535-540
- labor requirements, 527
 - harvest, 562-565
 - postharvest, 570, 573-575

output:

- growth, 541, 582
- per acre, 527
- per man-hour, 580, 582

See also Grain production

Ohio building statistics (1837-1914), 243-290

- adjusted time series, 276-278
- adjustment and deflation techniques, 243, 245, 259-260, 289
- appraisal standards, 252-259
- building costs, 255, 256, 275, 289
- building cycles, 262
- churches and schools, 244, 247-249, 250
- collected by tax assessors, 243-244
- completions, 259-260
- data evaluation, 260-278
- deficient returns, 245-247
- erosion slippage, 278, 282-284
- estimates of new building, 281
- extrapolation to 1837, 249-252
- growth in land values, 274
- industrial and commercial types, 244, 246, 278
- market values, 289
- new building, 244
- permit data, 245, 259-260, 271, 273-274, 284
- ratio of appraised to market values, 252-256, 282-284
- regression model, 265, 285-286, 290
- residential building, 243-245, 274
- taxable new building, 251
- tax-exempt construction, 244, 247-249
- use of statistics, 287-288
- validity and reliability, 245
- values per unit, 257-276, 281
 - farm residential, 260-268

indexes, 259

nonfarm residential, 268-276

residential buildings, 257-258, 266

standard of purchasing power, 252-259

total new building, 257-258, 281

Oil Investor's Journal, 265*n*

Olenin, Alic, 188*n*

Orton, Edward, 365*n*

Ouseley, William G., 174*n*

Output:

- current price series, 39
- of final products, 213-290
 - building in Ohio (1837-1914), 243-290
 - textile industry, 213-242
- goods flowing to consumers, 17-20
- nonmanufacturing industries, 28
- railroads, 583, 584-589
- rate of growth, 626
 - long-swings, 205-210
- See also* Production

Paasche price index, 97-98, 240, 584

Palfrey, John G., 164*n*

Paragon Oil Co., 393

Parker, William N., xii, xiv, 3*n*, 83, 85, 89, 129, 210, 523-582

Parmalee, Julius H., 637*n*, 638*n*

Parsons, A. B., 315*n*

Peabody, Robert R., 170*n*

Pearce, Congressman, 170

Pearson, F. A., 64, 180, 610*n*, 629

Peckham, S. F., 358*n*

Pennsylvania:

- coal mining, 407, 415, 417, 425, 427, 430
- price lists, 93, 96-97
- railroad employment, 193-194
- Pennsylvania Railroad, 623, 635
- Pennzoil, 392
- Perishables, 17-20, 64, 71
 - price index, 39-40
 - rate of growth, 20-23
 - value of output, 44
- Perloff, H. S., 426*n*
- Petroleum industry, 294, 349-404
 - Appalachia, 363-364, 390, 392-393
 - California, 365, 387-388, 390, 392, 396-398
 - changes in structure, 390-403
 - crude oil production, 350-354, 397
 - drilling costs, 363-366
 - dry wells, 355-359
 - inputs, 362-363
 - institutional factors affecting, 359-361

- Petroleum industry, (*Continued*)
- new wells drilled, 355-357
 - output, 355-359
 - sectoral developments, 355-380
 - technology, 361-362
 - transportation and storage, 366-373
 - exploration, 355-360
 - "flush fields," 360-361
 - "rule of capture," 360
 - fuel oil, 374, 387-389, 397
 - gasoline, 385-386, 397
 - Gulf Coast, 362, 365, 388, 390, 392, 393-394
 - Illinois, 390, 392, 396
 - illuminating oil, 382, 383-385, 397
 - kerosene, 382, 383-384
 - Lima-Indiana, 365, 375, 390, 393
 - lubricating oil, 386-387, 397
 - major producing areas, 390
 - methodological note, 401-403
 - mid-continent, 365, 390, 394
 - naphtha, 385-386, 397
 - physical outputs, 350-355
 - position in American economy, 350-355
 - refined products:
 - changes in relative value, 389-390
 - demand for, 380-390
 - factors affecting, 383-389
 - foreign distribution, 382
 - production, 350-354
 - transportation and storage, 369-373
 - refining, 373-380
 - capacity, 397-398
 - capital and labor, 377-379
 - construction costs, 379-380
 - costs, 378-379
 - distillation and treating, 373-375
 - inputs, 377-379
 - lubricants, 374
 - output record, 375-376
 - technology, 375
 - Russia, 369, 382, 386
 - size distribution of firms, 396-397
 - Standard Oil complex, 350
 - structure of firms (1911), 390-403
 - transportation and storage, 366-373
 - bulk handling, 369-370, 372
 - costs, 372-373
 - facilities, 366-367, 397
 - gathering lines, 367
 - inputs, 370-372
 - pipelines, 367-368, 371
 - tank cars, 367, 371, 373
 - tankers, 368-369, 371-373
 - value added, 350-355
 - waxes, 397
- Pipelines, 367-368, 371
- Pitkin, Timothy, 163*n*
- Poor, H. V., 192*n*
- Poulson, Barry, 3*n*
- Power in manufacturing (1838-1919), 443-478
- capacity, 443-444
 - by geographic division, 444-447
 - horsepower, 443
 - by industry groups, 444, 447-451
 - measuring, 443
 - rates of growth, 444
 - steam power, 444
 - Census data, 455-461
 - adjustments, 462-468
 - distribution by type of, 451-455
 - electric, 444
 - importance, 451, 455
 - industrial distribution, 447
 - regional distribution, 447
 - industrial distribution, 444, 447-451
 - internal combustion engines, 444
 - manufacturing, *xiv*
 - percentage distribution of total primary power by type, 444, 451-455
 - primary power, 443
 - capacity, 443-444
 - prime movers, 443
 - regional distribution, 444-447
 - scope, sources, and methods, 445-465
 - classification of industries, 461-462
 - coverage, 455-461
 - steam power, 444
 - distribution in primary-power capacity, 451-455
 - importance, 451, 455
 - industrial distribution, 449-450
 - regional distribution, 446-447
 - steam turbines, 444, 468
 - total primary-power capacity, 444-449
 - by geographic division, 444-445
 - industrial distribution, 447-449
 - water power, 444, 449
 - importance, 444, 451, 455
 - regional distribution, 445, 447
- Pratt and Whitney Co., 500, 504
- Price deflators, 91-115
- bibliography, 112-115
 - chain indexes, quality changes and new goods, 98-100
 - derivation of indexes for classes of commodities, 95-96
 - geographic price differences and population changes, 96-98

- nature of price data, 91–92
- outline of items included in price indexes, 102–105
- price relatives, 92–95
- sources and notes, 100–111
- Prices:
 - benchmark estimates, 41
 - Brady indexes, 39–41
 - constant price estimates, 36, 58–60, 63
 - current price series, 36, 39
 - GNP final product flow, 25–62
 - deflators, *see* Price deflators
 - distribution of, 92–94
 - effect of population changes, 96–98
 - geographic differences, 96–98
 - indexes, 610, 629*n*
 - bias, 97–99
 - chain, 98–100
 - commodity, 39
 - deflating output estimates, 97
 - derivation for classes of commodities, 95–96
 - 1860 base, 39
 - firewood index, 32, 62
 - items included in, 102–105
 - Laspeyres, 97–98, 99
 - new qualities, 98–99
 - Paasche, 97–98, 240, 584
 - retail prices, 36
 - wholesale, 36
 - metalworking machinery, 482
 - nature of data, 91–92
 - new goods, 98–100
 - quality changes and, 98–100
 - sources of information, 100–111
 - weighted averages, 95–96
- Primack, Marlene, 523*n*, 536*n*
- Primack, Martin, 3*n*, 71–73, 85, 129
- Prime movers, definition, 443
- Production:
 - data and capital formation, 12–13
 - estimates of flows of materials, 71
 - for “own use,” xiv
- Productivity:
 - changes in, xiii
 - grain production (1840–1910), 523–582
 - railroad sector (1840–1910), 583–646
 - textile industry, 227–232, 240
- Professional services, 59
- Property, ratio of appraised to market value, 252–259
- Providence Tool Co., 500
- Pure Oil Co., 392, 394, 396
- Quincy, Josiah, 169
- Radford, William A., 275
- Railroads (1840–1910), 583–646
 - air brakes, 632, 634, 637, 645
 - Arkansas, 196
 - automatic couplers, 632, 634, 637, 645
 - block signaling, 632
 - capital-output ratio, 630–631
 - capital stock, 583–584, 589–612
 - checks on estimates, 609–610
 - in constant and current dollars, 589–593, 612
 - defects in Ulmer’s estimates, 589–594, 608–609, 611–612
 - estimates, 589–612
 - competition, 628
 - construction series, 60
 - decline of, 628
 - economies of scale, 630, 631, 633
 - effect on mineral mining, 313–315
 - 1840, 197–198
 - employment, 121–123, 133, 191–200, 583, 612–618
 - alternative estimates, 614
 - data, 612–614, 616–617
 - length of workweek, 612
 - productivity, 593
 - receipts and, 612, 614–616
 - training, 645
 - wages, 637–638
 - firm size, 631–632
 - fuel consumption, 583, 618–626, 637
 - effect of technological change, 619
 - expenditures, 624, 637
 - per locomotive-mile, 623, 625
 - wood and coal, 418–420, 437–438, 619–624
 - hauling dead weight, 641, 645
 - increase in train size and load, 636–637
 - innovations, 632–634
 - cost savings, 636
 - measuring significance of, 642–645
 - inputs and outputs, 630, 645
 - Iowa, 195–196
 - locomotives, 595, 601, 603–605, 619, 621*n*, 635, 645
 - Louisiana, 196
 - measures of development, 584–626
 - capital stock, 589–612
 - fuel consumption, 618–626
 - labor, 612–618
 - output, 584–589
 - Minnesota, 195–196
 - Missouri, 195–196
 - Mountains and Pacific, 197

- Railroads (1840-1910) (*Continued*)
 output, 583, 584-589
 estimates of passenger-miles and ton-miles, 584-587
 factors, 628*n*
 rate of growth, 626, 629
 receipts and rate information, 586-588
 passenger and freight cars, 601, 635, 641
 price index, 608-610
 productivity, 583-646
 changes, 584, 645-646
 effect of air brakes, 584, 632, 634, 637, 645
 effect of automatic couplers, 584, 632, 634, 637, 645
 effect of improved rolling stock, 584, 633
 effect of innovations, 584, 642-645
 effect of steel rails, 584, 632, 633, 635, 639-641, 645
 evaluation of factors, 631-646
 index, 629
 output, input, and, 626-645
 total factor productivity index, 642-644
 profits, 646
 rate differences, 646
 safety features, 636
 standardization, 633
 statistical methods, 583-584
 steel rails, 593, 600*n*, 619*n*, 632, 633, 635, 639-641, 645
 tank cars, 367
 technological change, 633-642
 trackage and equipment, 594-608
 train speed, 637-638
 Randall, S. S., 202*n*
 Rasmussen, Wayne D., 83-84, 90, 179, 622
 Real estate, 257, 266, 268-276
 Records:
 state and local, 281
 study of business, 214-215, 216*n*, 233
 Reed, Congressman, 170-172
 Rees, A., 272
 Regional economic development:
 coal mining, 415
 effect of mineral mining on, 319-346
 export base, 319-320, 347
 metal mining industries and, 319-346
 Reid, Margaret G., 273-274, 286
 Rein, Selma, 293*n*
 Rents, 21, 40, 57-59, 63
 Residential dwellings, 257, 266, 268-276
 Richey, H. G., 125*n*
 Riem, J., 274*n*
 Ringwalt, J. L., 601*n*
 Ripley, Samuel, 183*n*
 Robertson, Ross, xii, xiv, 479-495, 518
 Rockefeller Foundation, 243*n*
 Roe, Joseph Wickham, 479*n*, 487*n*, 497, 499, 500, 510
 Rogin, Leo, 570*n*
 Rosenberg, Nathan, xiii*n*, xiv, 221*n*, 491
 Rossiter, W. R., 160
 Rostow, W. W., 502
 Rural population, estimates, 134-135
 Ruschenberger, William S. W., 171*n*, 172
 Russel, R., 229*n*
 Russia, petroleum industry, 369, 382, 386
 Salt mining, 175
 Sampson, Paul, 243*n*
 Sandberg, C. P., 639*n*
 Savings, domestic rates, 14
 Schilling, Don C., 523*n*
 Schmookler, Jacob, 632*n*
 Schoolcraft, Henry, 174*n*
 Schools, construction of, 247-250, 276
 Schumpeter, Joseph A., 210, 583, 586*n*
 Schurr, Sam H., 293*n*, 405, 427*n*, 439*n*, 623*n*, 624*n*
 Scott, Franklin D., 170*n*
 Seaman, Ezra, C., 4-7, 33, 44, 57-59, 61, 75, 76, 85, 90, 253
 Sellers, William, Company, 495*n*, 498
 Sellow, William H., 633*n*, 640*n*
 Semidurables, 71
 price index, 39
 value of output, 44
 Servants and laundresses, 145
 Services, 17-20, 85-88
 components, 21, 86
 1834-59, 57-60
 estimates of value, 62
 flow of material inputs, 87
 fluctuations in rate of growth, 20-23
 GNP estimates (1869-1909), 37
 nonrent, 59-60
 price index of, 17-20, 40
 value of output, 28, 62
 Sewing machines, 497, 512, 519
 Seybert, Adam, 163, 164*n*, 170*n*, 171
 Shannon, C. W., 365*n*
 Sharpe, Lucien, 500
 Shaw, William Howard, 25-26, 28-29, 36, 37*n*, 39-40, 41-43, 45, 52, 54, 55, 79, 80, 85, 90*n*, 175, 177, 185*n*, 601*n*
 Shen, T. Y., 232

- Shipping, employment, 166, 172-173
See also Navigation
- Shotwell, Larry, 3*n*
- Silliman, Benjamin, 383
- Silver, 293, 312, 313-314
 employment, 302
 output, 296, 300-301, 317-318
 output and employment, 328-330, 339
- Simon, Matthew, 39
- Simpson, Herbert D., 283*n*
- Slaughtering and packing, 75, 79, 83
 value of output, 31
- Slave population, 58, 134-135, 137, 140*n*,
 141, 143, 144, 146, 150-152
- Sloan, Samuel, 101, 114
- Smith, Walter B., 222-223, 225, 227*n*
- Snyder, Carl, 586*n*
- Southern states:
 agriculture, 130-131
 power capacity, 445, 447
- Spence, Mary Lee, 523*n*
- Spencer, Milton H., 490*n*
- Spencer, Vivian E., 427*n*
- Standard Oil group, 350, 368, 371-372,
 379, 390, 392-398
- Standardization, 633
- Steam engines, 443
 Census data, 462-468
- Steam power, 444, 451-455
 capacity, 444
 importance of, 451, 455
 industrial distribution, 449, 450
 regional distribution, 446
- Steam turbines, 443, 468
 Census data, 468
- Stearns, Onslow, 192*n*
- Steel industry:
 coal consumption, 418, 420-421
 production, 421
- Stettler, H. Louis, III, xii, xiv, 213-242
- Stevens, W. H. S., 592*n*
- Stover, John F., 634
- Strassman, W. Paul, 479*n*, 518-519
- Sun Oil Company, 393, 397-398
- Talbert, Lewis, 188*n*
- Teachers, 60, 124-126, 133, 143, 145,
 200-203
- Technological change:
 effect on mineral mining, 315-316
 measurement of, 618*n*, 619
 railroads (1840-1910), 583-646
 value-added ratio, 619
- Temin, Peter, xiii*n*
- Texas Company, 379, 384, 397-398
- Textile industry, 26-27, 75-76, 127-128,
 213-242
 analysis of fluctuations, 221-227
 long swings, 225-226
 specific cycles, 222-225
 capital and labor productivity, 230, 240
 Census data, 213-214
 employment, 122, 123, 230, 240
 estimates, 214-221
 adjustment to regional levels, 219-221
 output measure, 218, 240
 regional approach, 214
 uniform accounting period, 216-218
- firms, 215
 Massachusetts-type, 215, 220, 227
 Rhode Island-type, 215-216, 220
 formation of new companies, 239-242
 New England (1825-60), xii, xiv, 213-
 242
 productivity change, 227-232, 240
 "best-practice techniques," 231-232
 due to technological advances, 229-
 230, 232
 output per spindle, 215*n*, 230, 231*n*,
 233
 use of business records, 214-215, 216*n*,
 233
 value of output, 29, 30
- Thomas, Brinley, 205-210
- Thomson, Edgar, 632*n*
- Tidewater Oil Co., 392, 396-398
- Tidewater Pipe Co., 368
- Time series, 205, 206
 interpolation of, 481
 long-swings, 205-208
- Tobacco products, 57
- Tool, Kent, 479*n*
- Tools, prices, 94
- Total factor productivity index, 642-644
- Towne, Marvin W., 83-84, 90, 179, 622
- Trade markups, 36, 56-57, 85
- Trades, employment, 133, 135, 188-190
- Transportation, 79
 effect on mineral mining, 300-301, 313-
 315, 321-322
- Tratman, E. E., 640*n*
- Trout, L. E., 365*n*
- Tryon, F. G., 315*n*
- Turner, W. V., 636*n*
- Ulmer, Melville, J., 37-38, 40, 85, 589-
 594, 600*n*, 608-609, 611-612
- Underdeveloped nations, 130-131
- Union Oil of California, 397-398
- Union Petroleum, 392, 396-398

- United Kingdom:
 domestic service, 205
 employment, 117-133
 long-swings in capital formation, 207
 role of agriculture, 205-206
- United States:
 Bureau of the Census:
 adjustments, 140, 147, 149, 154
 benchmark years, 41-55
 coal mining, 408-409, 413
 employment statistics (1800-1960),
 25-26, 80*n*, 132, 133, 135, 139-140,
 142, 144, 146, 147, 149, 154-156,
 162, 168, 169, 178
 industry data, 41-43
 metal mining industries, 295
 power in manufacturing, 455-468
 product data, 42
 Bureau of Labor Statistics, 132-133,
 610, 629*n*
 Bureau of Wildlife and Fisheries, 133
 Department of Agriculture, 29-30, 31,
 33, 132
 Forest Service, 32
 Geological Survey, 295
 coal mining, 408-409, 413, 425
 petroleum data, 358*n*
 National Archives, 140*n*, 154
 Office of Education, 133
 Treasury Department, 30, 52-53, 64
 data on navigation employment, 162,
 170-173
 foreign trade data, 43
- Urban population:
 estimates, 134-135
 females, 136
 white males, 135-136
- Uren, Lester C., 358*n*
- Virginia, coal mining, 407, 415, 417, 425,
 427
- Wage earners, 177-181
 Wage rates, 40, 72
 Walker, Census Commissioner, 25-26
 Ware, Caroline, 215*n*
 Warren, G. F., 64, 180, 610*n*, 629
 Water power, 444, 451, 455
 capacity, 444
 industrial distribution, 449
 regional distribution, 445, 447
 Water wheels, 443
 Waters-Pierce Co., 393
- Weeks, Joseph D., 92-93, 95-96, 100, 112
 Wellington, Arthur, 598*n*, 600*n*, 601*n*,
 603*n*, 621*n*, 623*n*, 625, 640*n*, 645
 Wells, David A., 122*n*, 171
 Western states:
 agriculture, 131
 effect of mineral mining on, 319-346
 power capacity, 445, 447
 surveys of, 320
- Whaling, employment data, 164-165
- Wheat, 64
 intraregional shifts, 535-540
 labor input per acre, 527
 labor requirements:
 harvest, 562-565
 postharvest, 570, 573-575
 output:
 growth, 541, 582
 per acre, 527
 per man-hour, 580, 582
 productivity growth, 523
See also Grain production
- Whelpton, P. K., 133, 139, 148, 149-150,
 156, 159
- Whipple, John, 182
- White families, 134-135
- Whitney, J. D., 294
- Wickens, David L., 271, 275, 276, 284
- Williams, R. M., 275*n*
- Williamson, Harold F., xii, 349-404
- Wing, George, 479*n*, 489-490, 497*n*, 499*n*,
 518
- Winnick, Louis, 270*n*, 271-276, 286
- Wisconsin Urban Program, 243*n*
- Wolman, Leo, 613*n*
- Wood:
 consumption, 418, 420-422, 437-438
 shift to coal, 405, 418-420, 437-438,
 619-624
- Woodbury, Robert S., 479*n*
- Woolens and worsteds, 43
See also Textile industry
- Wright, Carroll, 185*n*
- Wrigley, H. E., 358*n*, 364*n*
- Young, Edward, 195*n*
- Zarley, Arvid M., 497*n*
- Zinc, 293, 294, 316, 321
 employment, 302
 output and employment, 296, 301, 326-
 327, 338
 output per mine, 317