Women Working Longer
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1. The object of the NBER is to ascertain and present to the economics profession, and to the public more generally, important economic facts and their interpretation in a scientific manner without policy recommendations. The Board of Directors is charged with the responsibility of ensuring that the work of the NBER is carried on in strict conformity with this object.

2. The President shall establish an internal review process to ensure that book manuscripts proposed for publication DO NOT contain policy recommendations. This shall apply both to the proceedings of conferences and to manuscripts by a single author or by one or more co-authors but shall not apply to authors of comments at NBER conferences who are not NBER affiliates.

3. No book manuscript reporting research shall be published by the NBER until the President has sent to each member of the Board a notice that a manuscript is recommended for publication and that in the President’s opinion it is suitable for publication in accordance with the above principles of the NBER. Such notification will include a table of contents and an abstract or summary of the manuscript’s content, a list of contributors if applicable, and a response form for use by Directors who desire a copy of the manuscript for review. Each manuscript shall contain a summary drawing attention to the nature and treatment of the problem studied and the main conclusions reached.

4. No volume shall be published until forty-five days have elapsed from the above notification of intention to publish it. During this period a copy shall be sent to any Director requesting it, and if any Director objects to publication on the grounds that the manuscript contains policy recommendations, the objection will be presented to the author(s) or editor(s). In case of dispute, all members of the Board shall be notified, and the President shall appoint an ad hoc committee of the Board to decide the matter; thirty days additional shall be granted for this purpose.

5. The President shall present annually to the Board a report describing the internal manuscript review process, any objections made by Directors before publication or by anyone after publication, any disputes about such matters, and how they were handled.

6. Publications of the NBER issued for informational purposes concerning the work of the Bureau, or issued to inform the public of the activities at the Bureau, including but not limited to the NBER Digest and Reporter, shall be consistent with the object stated in paragraph 1. They shall contain a specific disclaimer noting that they have not passed through the review procedures required in this resolution. The Executive Committee of the Board is charged with the review of all such publications from time to time.

7. NBER working papers and manuscripts distributed on the Bureau’s web site are not deemed to be publications for the purpose of this resolution, but they shall be consistent with the object stated in paragraph 1. Working papers shall contain a specific disclaimer noting that they have not passed through the review procedures required in this resolution. The NBER’s web site shall contain a similar disclaimer. The President shall establish an internal review process to ensure that the working papers and the web site do not contain policy recommendations, and shall report annually to the Board on this process and any concerns raised in connection with it.

8. Unless otherwise determined by the Board or exempted by the terms of paragraphs 6 and 7, a copy of this resolution shall be printed in each NBER publication as described in paragraph 2 above.
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Thanks go, first and foremost, to Kathleen Christensen of the Sloan Foundation’s Working Longer program for having the wisdom to encourage the editors to pursue the subject regarding women. Because so little had been written on the topic, we decided to commission a set of papers. That process began with a working group meeting on December 6, 2014, the purpose of which was to encourage an impressive group of researchers to turn their attention to the issue of women’s extended work lives. Each of the researchers had been working in a related area, and the idea of the meeting was to have the group join forces to understand the important trend of increased work of older women in the United States. The working group meeting led to the initial papers that were presented at a preconference on September 19, 2015. The final conference was held May 21–22, 2016. We gratefully acknowledge financial support from the Alfred P. Sloan Foundation’s Working Longer program under grant 2013-6-16, “Women Working Longer,” and grant G-2015-13937, which funded the preconference. The NBER conference staff was instrumental in each of these events.

The chapters benefited from comments at the conference provided by the following (in order of volume listing):

Katharine Abraham (University of Maryland) commented on Goldin and Katz
Claudia Olivetti (Boston College) commented on Maestas
Lawrence Katz (Harvard University) commented on Lahey
Alessandra Vœna (University of Chicago) commented on Olivetti and Rotz
Mark Shepard (Harvard University) commented on Fahle and McGarry
Julie Agnew (College of William and Mary) commented on Lusardi and Mitchell
Melinda Morrill (North Carolina State University) commented on Fitzpatrick
Erzo Luttmer (Dartmouth College) commented on Gelber, Isen, and Song
Courtney Coile (Wellesley College) commented on Bee and Mitchell

Janice Compton (University of Manitoba) and Robert Pollak (Washington University in St. Louis) presented a preliminary paper at the conference that was commented on by Itzik Fadlon (University of California at San Diego). All authors and commentators contributed to the volume’s chapters and to its coherence, and we are grateful to all of them. The volume editors and authors are also grateful to the reviewers for their suggestions and insights.