# General Description Booklet 

For the<br>\section*{2008 PUBLIC USE TAX FILE}

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## 2008 STATISTICS OF INCOME PUBLIC USE TAX FILE

## INTRODUCTION

The Internal Revenue Service 2008 Public Use Tax File, which contains 139,651 records, was selected as part of the Statistics of Income program that was designed to tabulate and present statistical information for the 142.6 million Form 1040, Form 1040A, and Form 1040EZ Federal Individual Income Tax Returns filed for Tax Year 2008. The Individual Tax File is designed for making national level estimates.

The Tax Files, which have been produced since 1960, consist of detailed information taken from SOI sample records. The public use versions of these sample files are sold in an unidentifiable form, with names, Social Security Numbers (SSN), and other similar information omitted. The primary uses made of these files have been to simulate the administrative and revenue impact of tax law changes, as well as to provide general statistical tabulations relating to sources of income and taxes paid by individuals.

The 2008 Tax File can be purchased through the Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income Division. Any questions concerning the cost and acquisition of the current Individual Tax File should be directed to:

Director
Statistics of Income Division RAS:S
Internal Revenue Service
P.O. Box 2608

Washington, DC 20013-2608
Telephone number: (202) 874-0700
Fax number: (202) 874-1198

## 2008 STATISTICS OF INCOME PUBLIC USE TAX FILE

Individual Public Use Tax Files for each of the Tax Years 1960, 1962, 1964, and 1966 through 1991 are available through the National Archives and Records Service. Questions concerning cost, acquisition, and delivery of these historical tax model files, should be addressed to:

Reference Services<br>Center for Electronic Records<br>National Archives and Records Administration<br>8601 Adelphi Road, Room 2400<br>College Park, MD 20740-6001<br>(301) 837-0470<br>Email: cer@nara.gov

The Archives order number for any of the above-mentioned historical Public Use Tax Model Files is $374-109-(A)$. In addition to the order number, the requester should also specify the tax year and version (Individual or State) of the file under consideration.

## 2008 STATISTICS OF INCOME PUBLIC USE TAX FILE

## DISCLOSURE AVOIDANCE PROCEDURES

To preserve the character of the microdata file while also protecting the identity of individuals, we have made the following changes to the Individual Tax File.

First, to make sure that it will be impossible to know whether a given taxpayer is represented in the sample, all returns sampled at rates greater than 10 percent ${ }^{1}$ have been subsampled at 10 percent. In addition, certain records (13) with extreme values were exempt from inclusion in the public-use file. Each of these records would have had a 10 percent chance of selection for the file. Therefore, the actual subsampling rate is slightly less than one tenth.

Second, those records with $\$ 200,000$ or more of AGI or records with a weight of 16.25 or less have been altered in the following manner:

- The State code has been removed (also done for those with AGI less than -\$200,000).
- Alimony paid and alimony received have been removed (also done for those with AGI less than -\$200,000).
- State sales tax deduction has been removed.
- Marital status and the various exemptions for dependents have been modified (see section on Code Definitions for specific changes).
- Personal exemptions amounts have been modified according to the phase-out limitations and moved to other items.
- Multivariate blurring has been applied to high income returns with nonzero values in at least two of the following fields: wages and salaries, state and local income taxes, and real estate taxes. Prior to blurring, high income returns are grouped into one of 13 categories based on their filing status and the number of children living at home, and then further grouped by the pattern of nonzero values on these three fields plus Schedule C net receipts, which is used only for grouping. A multivariate distance statistic is then calculated from the nonzero values of the three variables within each group. Based on this statistic, the two most distant records are identified, and the two additional records closest to each of these two records are located. For each group of three records the average value of each variable is placed in the specific fields. This process is repeated until all records have been averaged or "blurred."

Third, all lower income returns (records with an adjusted gross income of less than \$200,000

[^0]2008 STATISTICS OF INCOME PUBLIC USE TAX FILE
and weights greater than 16.25) have been blurred, nationally, for alimony paid and alimony received. Then, all lower income returns were sorted by State and by a two-level marital status variable (married/not married). After this sort, the records were blurred for salaries and wages, real estate tax deductions, Net Receipts, Medical and dental expenses, and State and local income taxes deduction (State of Wisconsin, only, for this last item). ${ }^{2}$ All lower income blurring is done on a univarite basis.

Fourth, for all records on the file, all fields have been rounded to the four most significant digits (e.g., \$14,371 = \$14,370 and \$228,867 = \$228,900). Records that were fiscal year returns have been converted to reflect the most recent year-end Tax Year and returns older than five years (Tax Year 2003 or less) have been removed from the file.

Since individual records in this file may or may not contain data from just one tax return-and never contain the full item content of any one tax return--we request that researchers make these facts clear in publishing their findings. In particular, they should refrain from using any language that would imply that they had access to individual taxpayers' records.
${ }^{2}$ For greater details on this and other disclosure protection techniques used by the Statistics of Income Division, see: Strudler, Michael; H. Lock Oh; and Fritz Scheuren. "Protection of Taxpayer Confidentiality on the IRS Tax Model." Statistics of Income and Related Administrative Record Research: 1986, Internal Revenue Service. See also: Sailer, Peter; Michael Weber; and William Wong. "Disclosure-Proofing The 1996 Individual Tax Return Public Use File." Proceedings of the American Statistical Association: 2001, American Statistical Association.

# 2008 STATISTICS OF INCOME PUBLIC USE TAX FILE <br> CORE RECORD LAYOUT 

## 4-Digit Codes

(all codes are 4 characters in length)

| 1. AGIR1 | 13. F8606 | 25. TFORM |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2. DSI | 14. IE | 26. TXST |
| 3. EFI | 15. MARS | 27. XFPT |
| 4. EIC | 16. MIDR | 28. XFST |
| 5. ELECT | 17. N20 | 29. ХОСАН |
| 6. FDED | 18. $\mathrm{N} 24^{1}$ | 30. XOCAWH |
| 7. FLPDYR | 19. N25 | 31. XOODEP |
| 8. FLPDMO | 20. PREP | 32. XOPAR |
| 9. F2441 | 21. SCHB | 33. XTOT |
| 10. F3800 | 22. SCHCF |  |
| 11. F6251 | 23. SCHE |  |
| 12. F8582 | 24. STATE ${ }^{2}$ |  |
| ${ }^{1}$ For returns with an AGI more than \$200,000, amount has been limited to 3. |  |  |
| ${ }^{2}$ Only present \$200,000 or g | eight greater <br> 0 . | AGI was less th |

## 2008 STATISTICS OF INCOME PUBLIC USE TAX FILE RECORD LAYOUT

Amount Fields and Large Codes

| 2008 PUF |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 digit amount fields |  |  |  |
| INCOME | 1 | E00200 | Salaries and wages |
|  | 2 | E00300 | Interest received |
|  | 3 | E00400 | Tax-exempt interest income |
|  | 4 | E00600 | Dividends included in AGI |
|  | 5 | E00650 | Qualified Dividends |
|  | 6 | E00700 | State income tax refunds |
|  | 7 | E00800 | Alimony received |
|  | 8 | E00900 | Business or profession (Schedule C) net profit/loss (+/-) |
|  | 9 | E01000 | Net capital gain or loss (+/-) |
|  | 10 | E01100 | Capital gain distributions reported on Form 1040 |
|  | 11 | E01200 | Other gains (or loss) (+/-) |
|  | 12 | E01400 | Taxable IRA distribution |
|  | 13 | E01500 | Total pensions and annuities received |
|  | 14 | E01700 | Pensions and annuities included in AGI |
|  | 15 | E02000 | Schedule E net income or loss (+/-) |
|  | 16 | E02100 | Schedule F net profit/loss (+/-) |
|  | 17 | E02300 | Unemployment compensation in AGI |
|  | 18 | E02400 | Gross Social Security benefits |
|  | 19 | E02500 | Social Security benefits in AGI |
| Statutory | 20 | E03150 | Total deductible individual retirement account (IRA) payments |
| Adjustments | 21 | E03210 | Student Loan Interest Deduction |
|  | 22 | E03220 | Educator Expenses |
|  | 23 | E03230 | Tuition and Fees Deduction |
|  | 24 | E03260 | Deduction for self-employment tax |
|  | 25 | E03270 | Self-employed health insurance deduction |
|  | 26 | E03240 | Domestic Production Activities deduction |
|  | 27 | E03290 | Health Savings Account deduction |
|  | 28 | E03300 | Payments to KEOUGH accounts |
|  | 29 | E03400 | Forfeited interest penalty |
|  | 30 | E03500 | Alimony paid |
| AGI | 31 | E00100 | Adjusted Gross Income (deficit) (AGI) (+/-) |
| Tax | 32 | P04470 | Total deductions (standard or itemized) |
| Computation | 33 | E04250 | Real Estate Tax Deduction from Standard |
|  | 34 | E04600 | Exemption amount |
|  | 35 | E04800 | Taxable income |
|  | 36 | E05100 | Tax on taxable income |
|  | 37 | E05200 | Computed regular tax |
|  | 38 | E05800 | Income tax before credits |
|  | 39 | E06000 | Income subject to tax |
|  | 40 | E06200 | Marginal tax base |
|  | 41 | E06300 | Tax generated (tax rate tables) |
|  | 42 | E09600 | Alternative minimum tax |

## 2008 STATISTICS OF INCOME PUBLIC USE TAX FILE

| Credits | 43 | E07180 | Child and dependent care |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 44 | E07200 | Elderly or disabled |
|  | 45 | E07220 | Child Tax Credit |
|  | 46 | E07230 | Education Credits |
|  | 47 | E07240 | Retirement Savings Credit |
|  | 48 | E07260 | Residential Energy Credit |
|  | 49 | E07300 | Foreign tax |
|  | 50 | E07400 | General business credit |
|  | 51 | E07600 | Credit for prior year minimum tax |
|  | 52 | P08000 | Other |
|  | 53 | E07150 | Total tax credit (SOI) |
| Taxes | 54 | E06500 | Total income tax |
|  | 55 | E08800 | Income Tax after Credits (SOI) |
|  | 56 | E09400 | Self-employment tax |
|  | 57 | E09700 | Recapture taxes |
|  | 58 | E09800 | Social security tax on tip income |
|  | 59 | E09900 | Penalty tax on IRA |
|  | 60 | E10300 | Total tax liability (SOI) |
| Payments | 61 | E10700 | Income tax withheld |
|  | 62 | E10900 | Estimated tax payments |
|  | 63 | E59560 | Earned income for earned income credit (EIC) |
|  | 64 | E59680 | EIC used to offset income tax before credits |
|  | 65 | E59700 | EIC used to offset all other taxes except advance EIC |
|  | 66 | E59720 | EIC refundable portion |
|  | 67 | E11550 | Refundable Credit Payment |
|  | 68 | E11070 | Additional Child Tax Credit |
|  | 69 | E11100 | Amount paid with Form 4868 (Request for Extension) |
|  | 70 | E11200 | Excess FICA/RRTA |
|  | 71 | E11300 | Credit for federal tax on special fuels and oils |
|  | 72 | E11400 | Regulated investment company credit |
|  | 73 | E11570 | Recovery Rebate Credit |
|  | 74 | E11580 | First Time Homebuyer Credit |
|  | 75 | E11581 | First Time Homebuyer Credit used to offset income tax before credits |
|  | 76 | E11582 | First Time Homebuyer Credit used to offset all other taxes (except advanced EIC) |
|  | 77 | E11583 | First Time Homebuyer Credit refundable portion |
|  | 78 | E10605 | Total tax payments (SOI) |
| Refund etc. | 79 | E11900 | Balance due (overpayment) (+/-) |
|  | 80 | E12000 | Credit elect |
|  | 81 | E12200 | Predetermined estimated tax penalty |
| Schedule A | 82 | E17500 | Medical and dental expenses subject to reduction by AGI limit |
|  | 83 | E18425 | State and local income taxes |
|  | 84 | E18450 | State Sales Taxes |
|  | 85 | E18500 | Real estate tax deductions |
|  | 86 | E19200 | Total interest paid deduction |
|  | 87 | E19550 | Qualified Mortgage Insurance Premiums |
|  | 88 | E19800 | Cash contributions |
|  | 89 | E20100 | Other than cash contributions |
|  | 90 | E19700 | Contributions deduction, total |
|  | 91 | E20550 | Unreimbursed employee business expense |
|  | 92 | E20600 | Tax preparation fee |
|  | 93 | E20400 | Miscellaneous deductions subject to AGI limitation, total |
|  | 94 | E20800 | Net limited miscellaneous deductions |
|  | 95 | E20500 | Net casualty or theft loss |
|  | 96 | E21040 | Itemized deduction limitation |

2008 STATISTICS OF INCOME PUBLIC USE TAX FILE

| Schedule D | 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 | P22250 E22320 E22370 P23250 E24515 E24516 E24518 E24535 E24560 E24598 E24615 E24570 | Short-term gains less losses <br> Long term gain/loss from other forms on Schedule D <br> Schedule D capital gain distributions <br> Long-term gains less losses <br> Unrecaptured Section 1250 gain <br> Capital gain less investment expense <br> $28 \%$ Rate Gain or Loss <br> Schedule D 5\% Tax Amount <br> Non-Schedule D tax <br> Schedule D 15 percent tax amount <br> Schedule D 25 percent tax amount <br> Schedule D 28 percent tax amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Schedule E | 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 | P25350 E25370 E25380 P25470 P25700 E25820 E25850 E25860 | Total rents and royalties received <br> Rent expenses mortgage interest, Schedule E, line 12 <br> Rent/royalty expenses other interest, Schedule E, line 13 <br> Royalty depletion and/or rental depreciation <br> Rent/royalty net income or loss (+/-) <br> Deductible rental loss <br> Rent/royalty net income <br> Rent/royalty net loss |
| Partnerships | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 117 \\ & 118 \\ & 119 \\ & 120 \\ & 121 \end{aligned}$ | E25940 E25980 E25920 E25960 E26110 | Total passive income <br> Total non-passive income <br> Total passive loss <br> Total non-passive loss <br> Partnership Section 179 expense deduction |
| Small <br> Business <br> Corp | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 122 \\ & 123 \\ & 124 \\ & 125 \\ & 126 \\ & 127 \end{aligned}$ | E26170 E26190 E26160 E26180 E26270 E26100 | Total passive income <br> Total non-passive income <br> Total passive loss <br> Total non-passive loss <br> Combined partnership and S corporation net income/loss (+/-) <br> S-corp. Section 179 expense deduction |
| Estate or Trust | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \\ & 129 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { E26390 } \\ & \text { E26400 } \end{aligned}$ | Total income Total loss |
| Farm Rental | 130 | E27200 | Farm rent net income or loss (+/-) |
| Schedule SE | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 131 \\ & 132 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { E30400 } \\ & \text { E30500 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Total self-employment income Self-employment income, secondary taxpayer |
| Form 2441 | $\begin{aligned} & 133 \\ & 134 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { E32800 } \\ & \text { E33000 } \end{aligned}$ | Qualifying individuals' Expenses Expenses limited to earned income |
| Form 3800 | 135 136 137 138 139 140 | E53240 E53280 E53410 E53300 E53317 E53458 | Work Opportunity - Jobs (included in general business credit) <br> Research and experimentation (included in general business credit) <br> Unlimited General Business Credit <br> Low Income Housing Credit <br> Employer Credit for Social Security Tax on Tips <br> Total Part 2 Additional Credit |
| Form 4952 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 141 \\ & 142 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { E58950 } \\ & \text { E58990 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Total investment Interest Expense Investment income (Form 4952 part 2 line 4 g ) |
| Form 6251 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 143 \\ & 144 \\ & 145 \\ & 146 \\ & 147 \\ & 148 \\ & 149 \\ & 150 \end{aligned}$ | P60100 P61850 E60000 E62100 E62900 E62720 E62730 E62740 | Net operating loss tax preference <br> Total adjustments and preferences (+/-) <br> Form 1040 Taxable Income for AMT (Form 6251, Line 1) <br> Alternative minimum taxable income <br> Alternative tax foreign tax credit <br> Alternative minimum Schedule D less investment interest amount <br> Alternative minimum Schedule D unrecaptured section 1250 gain <br> Alternative minimum capital gain amount |
| Form 8582 | $\begin{aligned} & 151 \\ & 152 \\ & 153 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { P65300 } \\ & \text { P65400 } \\ & \text { E68000 } \end{aligned}$ | Total passive net income <br> Total passive losses <br> Total losses allowed from all passive activities |

## 2008 STATISTICS OF INCOME PUBLIC USE TAX FILE

| Form 8801 | 154 | E82200 | Carry forward of minimum tax credit to 2008 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| Schedule J | 155 | T27800 | Elected Farm Income |
|  | 156 | S27860 | Tentative Current and Prior-Year Tax |
|  | 157 | P27895 | Actual Prior-Year Tax |
| Form 8863 | 158 | E87500 | Hope Qualified Expenses--Limited (Prior Years only) |
|  | 159 | E87510 | Hope One-Half Amount (Prior Years only) |
|  | 160 | E87520 | Hope Credit |
|  | 161 | E87530 | Lifetime Learning Total Qualified Expenses |
| 162 | E87540 | Lifetime Learning Limited Amount |  |
|  | 163 | E87550 | Lifetime Learning Credit |
| Misc Codes | 164 | RECID | Return ID |
|  | 165 | S006 | Decimal weight |
|  | 166 | S008 | Sample count |
|  | 167 | S009 | Population count |
|  | 168 | WSAMP | Sample code |
|  | 169 | TXRT | Tax rate code |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

## 2008 STATISTICS OF INCOME PUBLIC USE TAX FILE

## CODE DEFINITIONS

1. AGIR1 Adjusted Gross Income (AGI) Range:
No AGI (includes deficit) ..... 00
\$ 1 under \$1,000 ..... 01
\$ 1,000 under \$2,000 ..... 02
\$ 2,000 under \$3,000 ..... 03
\$ 3,000 under \$4,000 ..... 04
\$ 4,000 under \$5,000 ..... 05
\$ 5,000 under \$6,000 ..... 06
\$ 6,000 under \$7,000 ..... 07
\$ 7,000 under \$8,000 ..... 08
\$ 8,000 under \$9,000 ..... 09
\$ 9,000 under \$10,000 ..... 10
\$ 10,000 under \$11,000 ..... 11
\$ 11,000 under \$12,000 ..... 12
\$ 12,000 under \$13,000 ..... 13
\$ 13,000 under \$14,000 ..... 14
\$ 14,000 under \$15,000 ..... 15
\$ 15,000 under \$16,000 ..... 16
\$ 16,000 under \$17,000 ..... 17
\$ 17,000 under \$18,000 ..... 18
\$ 18,000 under \$19,000 ..... 19
\$ 19,000 under \$20,000 ..... 20
\$ 20,000 under \$25,000 ..... 21
\$ 25,000 under \$30,000 ..... 22
\$ 30,000 under \$40,000 ..... 23
\$ 40,000 under \$50,000 ..... 24
\$ 50,000 under \$75,000 ..... 25
\$ 75,000 under \$100,000 ..... 26
\$ 100,000 under \$200,000 ..... 27
\$ 200,000 under \$250,000 ..... 28
\$ 250,000 under \$500,000 ..... 29
\$ 500,000 under \$1,000,000 ..... 30
\$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000 ..... 31
\$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000 ..... 32
\$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000 ..... 33
\$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000 ..... 34
$\$ 10,000,000$ or more ..... 35
2. DSI Dependent Status Indicator:
(A) Taxpayer not being claimed as a dependent on another tax return. .....  0
(B) Taxpayer claimed as a dependent on another tax return ..... 1
3. EFI Electronic Filing Indicator:
(A) Return not filed electronically .....  0
(B) Return filed electronically .....  1
4. EIC Earned Income Credit Code:
(A) No children claimed .....  0
(B) One child claimed ..... 1
(C) Two children claimed ..... 2
5. ELECT Presidential Election Campaign Fund Boxes:
(A) No "yes" boxes checked. .....  0
(B) One "yes" box or both "yes" \& "no" boxes checked) .....  1
(C) Two "yes" boxes checked ..... 2
6. FDED Form of Deduction Code:
(A) Itemized deductions .....  1
(B) Standard deduction ..... 2
(C) Taxpayer did not use itemized or standard deduction .....  3
7. FLPDYR Filing (Accounting) Period, Year: Tax Year ..... 2003-2006
8. FLPDMO Filing (Accounting) Period, Month:
Month Taxpayer's year ended ..... 12
9. F2441 Form 2441, Child Care Credit Qualified Individual:

> 2008 STATISTICS OF INCOME PUBLIC USE TAX FILE
> (A) No Form 2441 attached to return...........................................................................................
> (B) Number of qualifying individuals ........

NOTE: For high income returns with values greater than 3, this code was set equal to 3
10. F3800 Form 3800, General Business credit:
(A) No Form 3800 attached to return ............................................ 0
(B) Form 3800 attached to return .................................................. 1
11. F6251 Form 6251, Alternative Minimum Tax
(A) No Form 6251 attached to return ............................................ 0
(B) Form 6251 attached to return .................................................. 1
12. F8582 Form 8582, Passive Activity Loss Limitation:
(A) No Form 8582 attached to return .............................................. 0
(B) Form 8582 attached to return .................................................... 1
13. F8606 Form 8606, Nondeductible IRA Contributions:
(A) No Form 8606 attached to return . 0
(B) Form(s) 8606 attached to return ...........................................1-2
14. IE Itemized Deductions Election Indicator (Taxpayer elects to claim itemized deductions even though the standard deduction amount is greater than the amount of itemized deductions)

Taxpayer does not use itemized election option...................................... 0
Taxpayer used itemized election option .................................................. 1

## 2008 STATISTICS OF INCOME PUBLIC USE TAX FILE

15. MARS Marital (Filing) Status:
(A) Single ..... 1
(B) Married filing a joint return or Widow(er) with dependent child (surviving spouse) ..... 2
(C) Married filing separately .....  3
(D) Head of household .....  4
16. MIDR Married Filing Separately Itemized Deductions Requirement Indicator
Not necessary to itemize because of filing status .....  0
Necessary to itemize when filing separately .....  1
17. N20 Number of Qualified Students Hope Credit
(A) No Qualified Students .....  0
(B) One Qualified Student .....  1
(C) Two Qualified Students ..... 2
(D) Three Qualified Students .....  3
(E) Four or more Qualified Students .....  4
18. N24 Number of Children for Child Tax Credit
(A) Number of Children ..... 0-10

This field is present on the PUF only when the child tax credit or the additional child tax credit is claimed by the taxpayer.
19. N25 Number of Qualified Students Lifetime Learning Credit
(A)No Qualified Students............................................................... 0
(B) One Qualified Student............................................................. 1
(C) Two Qualified Students.......................................................... 2
(D) Three Qualified Students......................................................... 3
(E) Four or more Qualified Students................................................ 4
20. PREP Tax Preparer:

2008 STATISTICS OF INCOME PUBLIC USE TAX FILE
(A) No preparer other than taxpayer indicated on the form ............ 0
(B) Return prepared by paid tax preparer........................................ 1
(C) IRS prepared return ................................................................... 2
(D) IRS reviewed return .................................................................. 3
(E) Voluntary Income Tax Assistance prepared return ................... 4
(F) Tax counseling for the elderly ................................................... 6
21. SCHB Schedule B Indicator:
(A) No Schedule B attached to return .............................................. 0
(B) Schedule B attached to return.................................................... 1
22. SCHCF Schedule C or F Indicator:
(A) Neither Schedule C or F present ............................................... 0
(B) Schedule C present only ............................................................ 1
(C) Schedule F present only............................................................. 2
(D) Schedule C and F present Schedule C Gross Receipts Larger.. 3
(E) Schedule C and F present Schedule F Gross Receipts Larger... 4
23. SCHE Schedule E Indicator:
(A) No Schedule E attached to the return ........................................ 0
(B) Schedule E attached to the return .............................................. 1

## 2008 STATISTICS OF INCOME PUBLIC USE TAX FILE

24. STATE:

| Code | STATE NAME | Code STATE NAME |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Alabama | 29 | Nevada |
| 2 | Alaska | 30 | New Hampshire |
| 3 | Arizona | 31 | New Jersey |
| 4 | Arkansas | 32 | New Mexico |
| 5 | California | 33 | New York |
| 6 | Colorado | 34 | North Carolina |
| 7 | Connecticut | 35 | North Dakota |
| 8 | Delaware | 36 | Ohio |
| 9 | District of Columbia | 37 | Oklahoma |
| 10 | Florida | 38 | Oregon |
| 11 | Georgia | 39 | Pennsylvania |
| 12 | Hawaii | 40 | Rhode Island |
| 13 | Idaho | 41 | South Carolina |
| 14 | Illinois | 42 | South Dakota |
| 15 | Indiana | 43 | Tennessee |
| 16 | Iowa | 44 | Texas |
| 17 | Kansas | 45 | Utah |
| 18 | Kentucky | 46 | Vermont |
| 19 | Louisiana | 47 | Virginia |
| 20 | Maine | 48 | Washington |
| 21 | Maryland | 49 | West Virginia |
| 22 | Massachusetts | 50 | Wisconsin |
| 23 | Michigan | 51 | Wyoming |
| 24 | Minnesota | 52 | APO/FPO, Puerto Rico, |
| 25 | Mississippi |  | Puerto Rico, Virgin |
| 26 | Missouri | Islands, Guam |  |
| 27 | Montana | U.S. Citizens Abroad |  |
| 28 | Nebraska |  |  |

NOTE: For high income returns this code was set equal to zero.
25. TFORM Form of Return:
(A) 1040 Return . 0
(B) 1040A Return1
(C) 1040EZ Return .....  2

## 2008 STATISTICS OF INCOME PUBLIC USE TAX FILE

26. TXST TAX STATUS:
(A) No tax owed and IRS did not compute tax........................................ 0
(B) Regular tax only, not computed by IRS ............................................ 1
(C) Taxes are owed and IRS computed tax ............................................. 2
(D) No taxes due as computed by IRS..................................................... 3
(E) Tax based on Form 8615, Schedule D tax has no entry .................... 4
(F) Form 8814 tax at children's 15\% rate; Sch. D tax has no entry ........ 5
(G) Form 8814 tax at children's 15\% rate; Sch. D tax has entry ............ 6
(H) Sch. D tax has an entry, no tax from Form 8615 or Form 8814 ....... 7
(I) Tax based on Form 8615, Schedule D tax also has an entry ............. 8
(J) Schedule J, Farm Income Averaging has an entry.......................... 9
(K) Foreign Earned Income Tax Indicator has an entry...................... 10

NOTE: Schedule D tax includes qualified dividends.
27. XFPT Primary Taxpayer Exemption:
(A) No exemption for primary taxpayer (dep. of another taxpayer) ..... 0
(B) Primary taxpayer exemption ........................................................... 1
28. XFST Secondary Taxpayer Exemption:
(A) No secondary taxpayer or joint return filed by dependents ............. 0
(B) Secondary taxpayer exemption ....................................................... 1
29. XOCAH Exemptions for Children Living at Home:

Number of children 0-99

NOTE: For high income returns with values greater than 3, this code was set equal to 3.
30. XOCAWH Exemptions for Children Living Away from Home:

Number of children................................................................................ 0-9
NOTE: For high income returns with values greater than 3 for XOCAH, this code, XOCAWH was set equal to 0 .

## 2008 STATISTICS OF INCOME PUBLIC USE TAX FILE

31. XOODEP Exemptions for Other Dependents:

Number of other dependents
0-99
NOTE: For high-income returns with values greater than 3 for XOCAH, this code, XOODEP was set equal to 0 .
32. XOPAR Exemptions for Parents Living at Home or Away from Home:

Number of parents
NOTE: For high-income returns with values greater than 3 for XOCAH, this code, XOPAR was set equal to 0 .
33. XTOT Total Exemptions:

Number of exemptions.
00-99
NOTE: For high income returns with values greater than 3 for XOCAH, this code, XTOT was set to the sum of XFPT, XFST, XOCAH, XOCAWH, XOODEP and XOPAR after limiting XOCAH to 3.

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## EXPLANATION OF FIELDS NOT ABSTRACTED DIRECTLY FROM TAX FORMS

The following explanations define data fields contained in the 2008 Individual Tax File that have not been abstracted directly from a specific line on Forms 1040, 1040A, 1040EZ, or the accompanying schedules and forms. Field numbers not appearing in this section have been entered on the specific lines on the forms or schedules from which the data were abstracted. Refer to the "2008 Federal Tax Forms" section of this booklet for further information.

Field
Number
Definition
P04470 DEDUCTIONS
This is either the Total Standard Deduction or the Total Itemized Deductions found on Form 1040, line 40. Only one can appear on each return. (Note: If the taxpayer had no income, but still included the total itemized deductions for which he/she was eligible, this amount is shown in P04470; else the standard deduction for which he/she was eligible is shown.)

E04250 REAL ESTATE TAX DEDUCTION
E04600 EXEMPTION AMOUNT
This is the amount found on Form 1040, line 42. This amount has been limited based on the various exemptions for dependents (see section on Code Definitions for specific changes) and for returns exceeding the adjusted gross income (AGI) phase-out limitations.

E05100 TAX ON TAXABLE INCOME
This is the amount shown on line 44 less special taxes from Form 4972 (Tax on Lump Sum Distributions).

E05200 COMPUTED REGULAR TAX
This is the amount arrived at by applying the Tax Rate Schedules to Taxable Income, without regard to the type of computation used by the taxpayer.

E06000 INCOME SUBJECT TO TAX
For taxpayers filing current year returns, "Income Subject to Tax" is identical to taxable income except for: those dependents paying "kiddie" tax from Form 8615; and those returns with qualified dividends and/or long-term capital gains taxed at or below the 28 percent rate (TXST equals 6 or 7). For dependents filing Form 8615 (TXST = 4 or 8 ), this is the income taxed at child's rate. For taxpayers with qualified dividends and/or long-term capital gains, this is only the income taxed at the regular rates (not any capital gains that were taxed at the long-term capital

## 2008 STATISTICS OF INCOME PUBLIC USE TAX FILE

gains rates of 5, 10, 15, 25 and 28 percent). For prior year returns and Schedule J returns, "income subject to tax" is computed by using the current Tax Year tax rate schedule to impute a hypothetical taxable income amount necessary to yield the given amount of tax reported.

E06200

E06300

P08000 OTHER TAX CREDITS (NOT INCLUDED IN THE OTHER CREDIT FIELDS) The sum of the amounts for Other Tax Credits and Cancellation of Debt on Form 1040 lines 53 and 54 for which separate fields have not been listed.

E07150 TOTAL TAX CREDITS (SOI)
Total credits from Form 1040 (line 55) plus EARNED INCOME CREDIT USED TO OFFSET INCOME TAX BEFORE CREDITS (E59680).

E06500 TOTAL INCOME TAX
Income Tax After Credits (E08800) plus Form 4970 tax less EIC used to offset all other taxes (E59700), (but never less than zero).

E08800 INCOME TAX AFTER CREDITS (SOI)
Income Tax after Credits from Form 1040 (line 56) minus the amount of Earned Income Credit used to offset Income Tax Before Credits (E59680). For Form 1040 EZ , which does not allow for any credits or any other taxes, this is the same as "Total Tax Liability."

E09700 RECAPTURE TAX FROM FORM 4255
Amount shown in Form 1040, line 61 margin for Recapture of Investment Credits from Form 4255 and recapture of other credits.

E10300 TOTAL TAX LIABILITY (SOI)
Total tax liability (Form 1040, line 61, Form 1040A, line 37, Form 1040-EZ, line 11) minus Advance Earned Income Credit payments (line 64a, Form 1040) minus EIC USED TO OFFSET INCOME TAX BEFORE CREDITS (E59680) minus EIC USED TO OFFSET ALL OTHER TAXES (E59700) minus the additional child tax credit (E11070) (but never less than zero).

E59560 EARNED INCOME FOR EARNED INCOME CREDIT
The total of earned income (salaries and wages, earned business income, and nontaxable combat pay) used in computing the earned income credit, as shown on the EIC Worksheet (found in the Instructions for Form 1040). Note that this field is computed by SOI. Taxpayers are not required to file this worksheet with their return.

E59680 EARNED INCOME CREDIT USED TO OFFSET INCOME TAX BEFORE CREDITS
This amount is the lesser of: Total Earned Income Credit or Income Tax Before Credits (E05800) minus all credits except the Earned Income Credit.

If Total Earned Income Credit (EIC) is greater than Income Tax Before Credits (reduced by all credits except the Earned Income Credit), the following fields are computed:

## 2008 STATISTICS OF INCOME PUBLIC USE TAX FILE E59700 - EARNED INCOME CREDIT USED TO OFFSET ALL OTHER TAXES EXCEPT ADVANCE EIC <br> The lesser of:

1. Total EIC minus Earned Income Credit used to offset Income Tax Before Credits (E59680); or
2. The sum of all other taxes (E09400 $+\mathrm{E} 09700+\mathrm{E} 09800+$ E09900), plus the following tax items which are not shown separately: Household employment taxes and all other taxes (margin entries on line 60).

E59720 - EARNED INCOME CREDIT, REFUNDABLE PORTION EIC minus E59680 minus E59700 (see above for definitions and conditions).

E10605 TOTAL TAX PAYMENTS
Total payments shown on the tax form, minus the total Earned Income Credit (Form 1040 line 71 minus line 64a) minus the additional child tax credit (line 66). This is limited to zero if there is a refundable EIC or additional child tax credit.

E21040 ITEMIZED DEDUCTION LIMITATION
The amount used to reduce deductible itemized deductions, as shown on line 11 of the Itemized Deductions Worksheet in the Form 1040 Schedule A Instructions.

P22250 SHORT-TERM GAIN/LOSSES NET OF CARRYOVER All short-term capital gains less losses shown in column (f) except for the shortterm capital loss carryover.

P23250 LONG-TERM GAIN/LOSSES NET OF CARRYOVER All long-term capital gains less losses shown in column (f) except for the longterm capital loss carryover

P25350 TOTAL RENTS/ROYALTIES RECEIVED The sum of lines 3 and 4 on Schedule E

P25470 ROYALTY DEPLETION AND/OR RENT DEPRECIATION
The sum of the amounts listed for Royalty depletion and Rent depreciation as reported on line 20 on Schedule E.

P25700 RENT/ROYALTY NET INCOME OR LOSS
The sum of Income or loss from rental real estate or royalty properties as reported on line 22 on Schedule E.

## 2008 STATISTICS OF INCOME PUBLIC USE TAX FILE

$\left.\begin{array}{ll}\text { P27895 } & \begin{array}{l}\text { ACTUAL PRIOR YEAR TAX } \\ \text { The sum of lines 18, 19, and } 20 \text { on Schedule J. }\end{array} \\ \text { E30400 } & \begin{array}{l}\text { NET EARNINGS FROM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME } \\ \text { The lesser of Part I line 6 (net Schedule SE earnings) or Part I line } 9 \text { (maximum } \\ \text { amount subject to Social Security tax) on the combined Schedule SE. For the } \\ \text { short form, Schedule SE, this is line 4. The combined Schedule SE is the sum of } \\ \text { the data found on the Schedule SE of the primary taxpayer and the Schedule SE } \\ \text { of the secondary taxpayer. }\end{array} \\ \text { E30500 } & \begin{array}{l}\text { NET EARNINGS FROM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME, SECONDARY } \\ \text { TAXPAYER } \\ \text { The lesser of Part I line 6 (net Schedule SE earnings) or Part I line 9 (maximum } \\ \text { amount subject to Social Security tax) on the secondary taxpayer's Schedule SE. } \\ \text { For the short form, Schedule SE, this is line 4. }\end{array} \\ \text { P60100 } & \begin{array}{l}\text { NET OPERATING LOSS TAX PREFERENCE PLUS OTHER ADJUSTMENTS } \\ \text { Line 11 less line 27 plus line 28, Form 6251. }\end{array} \\ \text { P61850 } & \begin{array}{l}\text { TOTAL ADJUSTMENTS \& PREFERENCES EXCLUDING OTHER } \\ \text { ADJUSTMENTS AND PREFERENCES } \\ \text { Line 2 through 26 excluding line 11, Form 6251 }\end{array} \\ \text { P65400 } & \begin{array}{l}\text { TOTAL CURRENT YEAR PASSIVE NET INCOME } \\ \text { Lines 1a + 3a, Form 8582 }\end{array} \\ \text { RECID } & \begin{array}{l}\text { TOTAL CURRENT YEAR PASSIVE NET LOSSES } \\ \text { Sum of Lines 1b, 2c, and 3b, Form 8582 }\end{array} \\ \text { S006 } & \begin{array}{l}\text { RETURN ID } \\ \text { A unique number assigned for each sampled tax return during processing. }\end{array} \\ \text { DECIMAL WEIGHT } \\ \text { This field was derived by dividing the computer population count of returns in a } \\ \text { sample stratum by the number of sample returns for that stratum (carried to two } \\ \text { decimal places). The decimal place is implied. Estimates derived from each } \\ \text { return record must be multiplied by this decimal weight and divided by 100. }\end{array}\right\}$

2008 STATISTICS OF INCOME PUBLIC USE TAX FILE POPULATION COUNT
The number of tax returns in the population for a given sample code.
WSAMP SAMPLE CODE
See Table B, below.
TXRT MARGINAL TAX RATE
Top rate from tax rate schedule that applies to income subject to tax or if the taxpayer has long-term capital gains and/or qualified dividends, possibly from the Schedule D tax worksheet. See definition for field Income Subject to Tax. Note that this field uses an implied decimal point (28.0 percent is represented by 280).
(A) 00 percent marginal tax rate
0.00
(B) 05 percent marginal tax rate
05.0
(C) 10 percent marginal tax rate
10.0
(D) 15 percent marginal tax rate $\quad 15.0$
(E) 25 percent marginal tax rate 25.0
(F) 28 percent marginal tax rate
28.0
(G) 33 percent marginal tax rate
33.0
(H) 35 percent marginal tax rate $\quad 35.0$

## 2008 STATISTICS OF INCOME PUBLIC USE TAX FILE

## TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION OF THE FILE

The Public Use files are available on CD in both SAS datasets and ASCII formats.
For use with ASCII format: The record length is 2160 where the last byte is an end of record marker. All codes are unsigned. The data fields are signed positive or negative, whichever is appropriate, in the first character position of the field. Codes are 4 characters in length with leading zeros. The fields in the file are 12 characters in length with leading zeros and with "+" or "-" leading signs.

For use with SAS dataset: First determine if using PC SAS or UNIX SAS.

- The PC SAS datasets include the suffix 'pc' in the titles.
- The UNIX SAS datasets include no suffix in the titles.


## 2008 STATISTICS OF INCOME PUBLIC USE TAX FILE

## SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

This section describes the sample design and selection, the method of estimation, the sampling variability of the estimates, and the methodology of computing confidence intervals.

## Domain of Study

The data in this file are estimates from a probability sample of unaudited Individual Income Tax Returns, Forms 1040, 1040A, 1040EZ (including electronic returns) filed by U.S. citizens and residents during Calendar Year 2009.

All returns processed during 2009 were subjected to sampling except tentative and amended returns. Tentative returns were not subjected to sampling because the revised returns may have been sampled later, while amended returns were excluded because the original returns had already been subjected to sampling. A small percentage of returns were not identified as tentative or amended until after sampling. These returns, along with those that contained no income information, were excluded in calculating estimates. This resulted in a small difference between the population total (142,580,866 returns) reported in Table A and the estimated total of all returns (142,450,569 returns). In addition, the perfection of money amounts during Statistics of Income processing, as well as the blurring techniques used in creation of the Public Use File, may have shifted some returns from one income class to another, making it impossible to replicate Table A exactly from the Public Use sample.

The records found in this file are intended to represent all returns filed for Tax Year 2008. While most returns processed during Calendar Year 2009 were for Tax Year 2008, a few were for non-calendar years ending during 2009 and 2010, and some were returns for prior years. Returns for prior years were used in place of 2008 returns received and processed after December 31, 2009. This was done in the belief that the characteristics of returns due, but not yet processed, could best be represented by the returns for previous income years that were processed in 2009.

## Sample Design and Selection

The sample design is a stratified probability sample, in which the population of tax returns is classified into subpopulations, called strata, and a sample is selected independently from each stratum. Strata are defined by:

1. Nontaxable with adjusted gross income or expanded income of $\$ 200,000$ or over and no alternative minimum tax.
2. High combined business and farm total receipts of $\$ 50,000,000$ or more.

## 2008 STATISTICS OF INCOME PUBLIC USE TAX FILE

3. Presence or absence of special Forms or Schedules (Form 2555, Form 1116, Form 1040 Schedule C, and Form 1040 Schedule F).
4. Total gross positive or negative income. Sixty variables are used to derive positive and negative incomes. These positive and negative classes are deflated using the Gross Domestic Product Implicit Price Deflator to represent a base year of 1991.
5. Potential usefulness of the return for tax policy modeling. Thirty-two variables are used to determine how useful the return is for tax modeling purposes.

Table A shows the population and sample count for each stratum after collapsing some strata with the same sampling rates. The sampling rates for the Public Use File range from 0.02 percent to 10 percent.

Tax data processed to the IRS Individual Master File at the Martinsburg Computing Center during Calendar Year 2009 were used to assign each taxpayer’s record to the appropriate stratum and to determine whether or not the record should be included in the sample. Records are selected for the sample either if they possess certain combinations of the four ending digits of the social security number, or if their ending five digits of an eleven-digit number generated by a mathematical transformation of the SSN is less than or equal to the stratum sampling rate times 100,000.

## Data Capture and Cleaning

Data capture for the SOI sample begins with the designation of a sample of administrative records. While the sample was being selected, the process was continually monitored for sample selection and data collection errors. In addition, a small subsample of returns was selected and independently reviewed, analyzed, and processed for a quality evaluation.

The administrative data and controlling information for each record designated for this sample was loaded onto an online database at the Cincinnati Service Center. Computer data for the selected administrative records were then used to identify inconsistencies, questionable values, and missing values as well as any additional variables that an editor needed to extract for each record. The editors use a hardcopy of the taxpayer's return to enter the required information onto the online system. Data are also adjusted during editing in an attempt to achieve consistent statistical definitions. For example, a taxpayer may report director's fees on the other income line of the Form 1040 return. If this situation was detected during editing, the amount of director's fees was added to the salaries and wages field.

After the completion of service center review, data were further validated, tested, and balanced. Adjustments and imputations for selected fields were used to make each record

## 2008 STATISTICS OF INCOME PUBLIC USE TAX FILE

internally consistent.
Some returns designated for the sample were not available for SOI processing because other areas of IRS needed the return at the same time. For Tax Year 2008, 0.16 percent of the sample returns were unavailable.

## Method of Estimation

Weights were obtained by dividing the population count of returns in a stratum by the number of sample returns for that stratum. The weights were adjusted to correct for misclassified returns.

## 2008 STATISTICS OF INCOME PUBLIC USE TAX FILE



[^1]$\underline{\underline{\text { Table B - Sample Codes }}}$


Weighted sum for each Code Field

| Codes and Values | 2008 Full SOI <br> Individual Sam ple | 2008 Public Use Sample | Full Sample less Public Use | Percentage Difference between Full and Public use |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AGIR1 |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | 2,489,989 | 2,316,846 | 173,143 | 6.95\% |
| 1 | 1,921,736 | 1,979,563 | -57,827 | -3.01\% |
| 2 | 2,268,719 | 2,414,706 | -145,987 | -6.43\% |
| 3 | 2,316,141 | 2,264,818 | 51,323 | 2.22\% |
| 4 | 2,663,010 | 2,650,445 | 12,565 | 0.47\% |
| 5 | 2,469,100 | 2,295,241 | 173,859 | 7.04\% |
| 6 | 2,486,417 | 2,593,696 | -107,279 | -4.31\% |
| 7 | 2,431,488 | 2,448,051 | -16,563 | -0.68\% |
| 8 | 2,321,252 | 2,479,454 | -158,202 | -6.82\% |
| 9 | 2,585,241 | 2,625,469 | -40,228 | -1.56\% |
| 10 | 2,315,240 | 2,329,830 | -14,590 | -0.63\% |
| 11 | 2,224,408 | 2,188,036 | 36,372 | 1.64\% |
| 12 | 2,318,066 | 2,310,007 | 8,059 | 0.35\% |
| 13 | 2,510,221 | 2,537,056 | -26,835 | -1.07\% |
| 14 | 2,344,592 | 2,300,262 | 44,330 | 1.89\% |
| 15 | 2,304,769 | 2,310,546 | -5,777 | -0.25\% |
| 16 | 2,352,369 | 2,407,201 | -54,832 | -2.33\% |
| 17 | 2,124,970 | 2,241,229 | -116,259 | -5.47\% |
| 18 | 2,223,464 | 2,277,722 | -54,258 | -2.44\% |
| 19 | 2,211,126 | 2,177,715 | 33,411 | 1.51\% |
| 20 | 2,164,073 | 2,177,262 | -13,189 | -0.61\% |
| 21 | 9,866,247 | 9,993,396 | -127,149 | -1.29\% |
| 22 | 8,743,581 | 8,559,823 | 183,758 | 2.10\% |
| 23 | 14,554,280 | 14,543,805 | 10,475 | 0.07\% |
| 24 | 11,087,123 | 10,905,866 | 181,257 | 1.63\% |
| 25 | 19,196,461 | 19,288,620 | -92,159 | -0.48\% |
| 26 | 11,729,485 | 11,679,691 | 49,794 | 0.42\% |
| 27 | 13,851,341 | 13,918,633 | -67,292 | -0.49\% |
| 28 | 1,520,094 | 1,499,101 | 20,993 | 1.38\% |
| 29 | 1,956,653 | 1,965,352 | -8,699 | -0.44\% |
| 30 | 577,618 | 576,816 | 802 | 0.14\% |
| 31 | 140,635 | 140,189 | 446 | 0.32\% |
| 32 | 59,460 | 59,709 | -249 | -0.42\% |
| 33 | 86,329 | 86,213 | 116 | 0.13\% |
| 34 | 21,390 | 21,416 | -26 | -0.12\% |
| 35 | 13,480 | 13,670 | -190 | -1.41\% |

Weighted sum for each Code Field

| Codes and Values | 2008 Full SOI Individual Sample | 2008 Public Use Sample | Full Sample less Public Use | Percentage Difference between Full and Public use |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DSI |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | 132,891,770 | 132,875,172 | 16,598 | 0.01\% |
| 1 | 9,558,800 | 9,702,284 | -143,484 | -1.50\% |
| EFI |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | 47,207,365 | 47,381,656 | -174,291 | -0.37\% |
| 1 | 95,243,204 | 95,195,800 | 47,404 | 0.05\% |
| EIC |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | 123,223,736 | 123,218,438 | 5,298 | 0.00\% |
| 1 | 9,393,157 | 9,385,172 | 7,985 | 0.09\% |
| 2 | 9,833,677 | 9,973,846 | -140,169 | -1.43\% |
| ELECT |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | 128,639,228 | 128,798,718 | -159,490 | -0.12\% |
| 1 | 8,563,216 | 8,492,552 | 70,664 | 0.83\% |
| 2 | 5,248,126 | 5,286,185 | -38,059 | -0.73\% |
| FDED |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 48,167,223 | 48,514,122 | -346,899 | -0.72\% |
| 2 | 91,780,792 | 91,730,225 | 50,567 | 0.06\% |
| 3 | 2,502,554 | 2,333,110 | 169,444 | 6.77\% |
| FLPDYR |  |  |  |  |
| Pre-1998 | 1,002 | 0 | 1,002 | 100.00\% |
| 1998 | 649 | 0 | 649 | 100.00\% |
| 1999 | 3,305 | 0 | 3,305 | 100.00\% |
| 2000 | 10,615 | 0 | 10,615 | 100.00\% |
| 2001 | 22,728 | 0 | 22,728 | 100.00\% |
| 2002 | 31,979 | 0 | 31,979 | 100.00\% |
| 2003 | 80,747 | 0 | 80,747 | 100.00\% |
| 2004 | 149,508 | 120,275 | 29,233 | 19.55\% |
| 2005 | 417,916 | 396,258 | 21,658 | 5.18\% |
| 2006 | 1,085,557 | 1,100,439 | -14,882 | -1.37\% |
| 2008 | 2,459,854 | 2,523,763 | -63,909 | -2.60\% |
| 2008 | 138,182,116 | 138,436,720 | -254,604 | -0.18\% |
| 2009 | 4,594 | 0 |  | 100.00\% |
| FLPDMO |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 1,055 | 0 | 1,055 | 100.00\% |
| 2 | 2,758 | 0 | 2,758 | 100.00\% |
| 3 | 106 | 0 | 106 | 100.00\% |
| 4 | 11 | 0 | 11 | 100.00\% |
| 5 | 15 | 0 | 15 | 100.00\% |
| 6 | 2078 | 0 | 2,078 | 100.00\% |
| 7 | 10 | 0 | 10 | 100.00\% |
| 9 | 172 | 0 | 172 | 100.00\% |
| 10 | 180 | 0 | 180 | 100.00\% |
| 11 | 81 | 0 | 81 | 100.00\% |
| 12 | 142,444,104 | 142,577,456 | -133,352 | -0.09\% |

Weighted sum for each Code Field

| Codes and Values | 2008 Full SOI Individual Sam ple | 2008 Public Use Sample | Full Sample less Public Use | Percentage Difference between Full and Public use |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| F2441 |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | 135,076,813 | 135,258,802 | -181,989 | -0.13\% |
| 1 | 5,019,508 | 5,022,998 | -3,490 | -0.07\% |
| 2 | 2,327,527 | 2,272,564 | 54,963 | 2.36\% |
| 3 | 23,162 | 22,936 | 226 | 0.98\% |
| 4 | 3,546 | 156 | 3,390 | 95.60\% |
| 6 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 100.00\% |
| 9 | 9 | 0 | 9 | 100.00\% |
| F3800 |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | 141,926,063 | 142,046,273 | -120,210 | -0.08\% |
| 1 | 524,506 | 531,183 | -6,677 | -1.27\% |
| F6251 |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | 133,076,050 | 133,160,637 | -84,587 | -0.06\% |
| 1 | 9,374,519 | 9,416,819 | -42,300 | -0.45\% |
| F8582 |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | 138,239,163 | 138,356,337 | -117,174 | -0.08\% |
| 1 | 4,211,406 | 4,221,119 | -9,713 | -0.23\% |
| F8606 |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | 140,754,186 | 140,885,508 | -131,322 | -0.09\% |
| 1 | 1,275,126 | 1,247,212 | 27,914 | 2.19\% |
| 2 | 421,258 | 444,736 | -23,478 | -5.57\% |
| IE |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | 142,305,127 | 142,414,526 | -109,399 | -0.08\% |
| 1 | 145,442 | 162,930 | -17,488 | -12.02\% |
| MARS |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 64,896,521 | 64,996,628 | -100,107 | -0.15\% |
| 2 | 53,655,844 | 53,584,772 | 71,072 | 0.13\% |
| 3 | 2,698,788 | 2,588,142 | 110,646 | 4.10\% |
| 4 | 21,098,890 | 21,407,914 | -309,024 | -1.46\% |
| 5 | 82,276 | 0 | 82,276 | 100.00\% |
| 6 | 18,249 | 0 | 18,249 | 100.00\% |
| MIDR |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | 141,939,485 | 142,040,523 | -101,038 | -0.07\% |
| 1 | 511,084 | 536,933 | -25,849 | -5.06\% |

Weighted sum for each Code Field

| Codes and Values | 2008 Full SOI Individual Sample | 2008 Public Use Sample | Full Sample less Public Use | Percentage Difference between Full and Public use |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N20 |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | 139,300,593 | 139,352,988 | -52,395 | -0.04\% |
| 1 | 3,018,799 | 3,104,230 | -85,431 | -2.83\% |
| 2 | 122,087 | 110,981 | 11,106 | 9.10\% |
| 3 | 8,076 | 9257 | -1,181 | -14.62\% |
| 4 | 1,014 | 0 | 1,014 | 100.00\% |
| N24 |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | 100,891,326 | 100,939,099 | -47,773 | -0.05\% |
| 1 | 20,243,996 | 20,298,272 | -54,276 | -0.27\% |
| 2 | 14,870,333 | 14,949,565 | -79,232 | -0.53\% |
| 3 | 4,794,376 | 4,811,703 | -17,327 | -0.36\% |
| 4 | 1,224,535 | 1,146,115 | 78,420 | 6.40\% |
| 5 | 304,460 | 319,555 | -15,095 | -4.96\% |
| 6 | 80,534 | 70,493 | 10,041 | 12.47\% |
| 7 | 24,344 | 27,396 | -3,052 | -12.54\% |
| 8 | 10,246 | 6,190 | 4,056 | 39.59\% |
| 9 | 5,380 | 5,710 | -330 | -6.13\% |
| 10 | 1,038 | 3,359 | -2,321 | -223.60\% |
| N25 |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | 137,577,751 | 137,771,181 | -193,430 | -0.14\% |
| 1 | 4,671,330 | 4,635,203 | 36,127 | 0.77\% |
| 2 | 196,465 | 170,970 | 25,495 | 12.98\% |
| 3 | 5,024 | 101 | 4,923 | 97.99\% |
| 4 | 986 | 0 | 986 | 100.00\% |
| PREP |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | 57,141,521 | 57,215,025 | -73,504 | -0.13\% |
| 1 | 82,216,269 | 82,389,969 | -173,700 | -0.21\% |
| 2 | 217,142 | 195,336 | 21,806 | 10.04\% |
| 3 | 7,218 | 3,593 | 3,625 | 50.22\% |
| 4 | 1,318,288 | 1,305,613 | 12,675 | 0.96\% |
| 6 | 1,550,131 | 1,467,920 | 82,211 | 5.30\% |
| SCHB |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | 116,899,214 | 117,146,964 | -247,750 | -0.21\% |
| 1 | 25,551,356 | 25,430,492 | 120,864 | 0.47\% |
| SCHCF |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | 118,368,047 | 118,503,028 | -134,981 | -0.11\% |
| 1 | 22,115,866 | 22,105,916 | 9,950 | 0.04\% |
| 2 | 1,467,968 | 1,474,805 | -6,837 | -0.47\% |
| 3 | 317,178 | 325,147 | -7,969 | -2.51\% |
| 4 | 181,510 | 168,561 | 12,949 | 7.13\% |

Weighted sum for each Code Field

| Codes and <br> Values |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2008 Full SOI <br> Individual Sample |  |  |  |  |  | 2008 Public <br> Use Sample | Full Sam ple less <br> Public Use | Percentage Difference <br> between Full and Public use |
| SCHE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |$r$|  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| 1 | $124,739,104$ | $124,806,123$ | $-67,019$ |

STATE

| 0 |  | 4,444,064 | -4,444,064 | N/A |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2,047,898 | 2,019,285 | 28,613 | 1.40\% |
| 2 | 357,969 | 321,429 | 36,540 | 10.21\% |
| 3 | 2,706,787 | 2,769,404 | -62,617 | -2.31\% |
| 4 | 1,226,632 | 1,144,764 | 81,868 | 6.67\% |
| 5 | 16,565,318 | 16,054,370 | 510,948 | 3.08\% |
| 6 | 2,308,564 | 2,320,451 | -11,887 | -0.51\% |
| 7 | 1,764,360 | 1,651,498 | 112,862 | 6.40\% |
| 8 | 403,794 | 407,465 | -3,671 | -0.91\% |
| 9 | 303,559 | 309,323 | -5,764 | -1.90\% |
| 10 | 9,024,844 | 8,565,824 | 459,020 | 5.09\% |
| 11 | 4,319,594 | 4,257,342 | 62,252 | 1.44\% |
| 12 | 662,625 | 634,756 | 27,869 | 4.21\% |
| 13 | 662,301 | 620,730 | 41,571 | 6.28\% |
| 14 | 6,123,627 | 6,021,731 | 101,896 | 1.66\% |
| 15 | 2,997,713 | 2,928,979 | 68,734 | 2.29\% |
| 16 | 1,407,033 | 1,380,488 | 26,545 | 1.89\% |
| 17 | 1,305,380 | 1,262,817 | 42,563 | 3.26\% |
| 18 | 1,932,724 | 1,923,171 | 9,553 | 0.49\% |
| 19 | 2,045,826 | 2,005,113 | 40,713 | 1.99\% |
| 20 | 622,184 | 644,083 | -21,899 | -3.52\% |
| 21 | 2,718,016 | 2,615,515 | 102,501 | 3.77\% |
| 22 | 3,224,872 | 3,003,704 | 221,168 | 6.86\% |
| 23 | 4,628,765 | 4,536,780 | 91,985 | 1.99\% |
| 24 | 2,583,557 | 2,477,050 | 106,507 | 4.12\% |
| 25 | 1,186,537 | 1,108,598 | 77,939 | 6.57\% |
| 26 | 2,789,795 | 2,774,866 | 14,929 | 0.54\% |
| 27 | 493,236 | 503,772 | -10,536 | -2.14\% |
| 28 | 852,776 | 864,413 | -11,637 | -1.36\% |
| 29 | 1,322,652 | 1,213,215 | 109,437 | 8.27\% |
| 30 | 676,853 | 708,815 | -31,962 | -4.72\% |
| 31 | 4,164,992 | 3,913,113 | 251,879 | 6.05\% |
| 32 | 868,703 | 845,660 | 23,043 | 2.65\% |
| 33 | 9,291,324 | 8,763,925 | 527,399 | 5.68\% |
| 34 | 4,080,589 | 4,015,521 | 65,068 | 1.59\% |
| 35 | 335,750 | 325,952 | 9,798 | 2.92\% |
| 36 | 5,569,429 | 5,364,120 | 205,309 | 3.69\% |
| 37 | 1,582,172 | 1,565,221 | 16,951 | 1.07\% |
| 38 | 1,820,470 | 1,701,699 | 118,771 | 6.52\% |
| 39 | 6,093,231 | 5,853,552 | 239,679 | 3.93\% |
| 40 | 504,655 | 505,421 | -766 | -0.15\% |
| 41 | 2,069,549 | 2,128,816 | -59,267 | -2.86\% |
| 42 | 389,924 | 369,378 | 20,546 | 5.27\% |
| 43 | 2,817,266 | 2,862,188 | -44,922 | -1.59\% |

Weighted sum for each Code Field

| Codes and <br> Values | 2008 Full SOI <br> Individual Sample | 2008 Public <br> Use Sample | Full Sample less <br> Public Use | Percentage Difference <br> between Full and Public use |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| 44 | $10,730,747$ | $10,358,732$ | 372,015 | $3.47 \%$ |
| 45 | $1,149,111$ | $1,179,714$ | $-30,603$ | $-2.66 \%$ |
| 46 | 324,625 | 320,799 | 3,826 | $1.18 \%$ |
| 47 | $3,719,881$ | $3,595,678$ | 124,203 | $3.34 \%$ |
| 48 | $3,179,391$ | $3,195,837$ | $-16,446$ | $-0.52 \%$ |
| 4 | 803,105 | 738,768 | 64,337 | $8.01 \%$ |
|  | 49 | $2,771,945$ | $2,627,793$ | 144,152 |

Weighted sum for each Code Field

| Codes and Values | 2008 Full SOI Individual Sample | 2008 Public Use Sample | Full Sample less Public Use | Percentage Difference between Full and Public use |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9 | 6,084 | 2,419 | 3,665 | 60.24\% |
| 10 | 3,501 | 8,835 | -5,334 | -152.36\% |
| 11 | 51 | 0 | 51 | 100.00\% |
| 13 | 9 | 0 | 9 | 100.00\% |

XOCAWH

| 0 | $141,878,014$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| 1 | 464,308 |
| 2 | 77,504 |
| 3 | 21,944 |
| 4 | 7,124 |
| 5 | 666 |
| 6 | 1,002 |
| 7 | 8 |

$141,997,974$
458,174
85,718
25,949
8,429
1,213
0
0

| $-119,960$ | $-0.08 \%$ |
| ---: | :---: |
| 6,134 | $1.32 \%$ |
| $-8,214$ | $-10.60 \%$ |
| $-4,005$ | $-18.25 \%$ |
| $-1,305$ | $-18.32 \%$ |
| -547 | $-82.13 \%$ |
| 1,002 | $100.00 \%$ |
| 8 | $100.00 \%$ |

XOODEP

| 0 | $136,526,359$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| 1 | $3,977,936$ |
| 2 | $1,246,672$ |
| 3 | 463,115 |
| 4 | 167,079 |
| 5 | 57,962 |
| 6 | 5,813 |
| 7 | 2,627 |
| 8 | 3,006 |

$136,501,657$
$4,103,966$
$1,308,036$
477,590
135,649
39,130
8077
3,350
0

| 24,702 | $0.02 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $-126,030$ | $-3.17 \%$ |
| $-61,364$ | $-4.92 \%$ |
| $-14,475$ | $-3.13 \%$ |
| 31,430 | $18.81 \%$ |
| 18,832 | $32.49 \%$ |
| $-2,264$ | $-38.95 \%$ |
| -723 | $-27.52 \%$ |
| 3,006 | $100.00 \%$ |

XOPAR
$139,690,229$
$2,238,307$
508,050
10,276
2,704
1,003
$139,651,816$
$2,375,682$
537,019
11,677
1,262
0

| 38,413 | $0.03 \%$ |
| ---: | :---: |
| $-137,375$ | $-6.14 \%$ |
| $-28,969$ | $-5.70 \%$ |
| $-1,401$ | $-13.63 \%$ |
| 1,442 | $53.33 \%$ |
| 1,003 | $100.00 \%$ |

XTOT

| 0 | $9,554,245$ | $9,698,926$ | $-144,681$ | $-1.51 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | $54,891,415$ | $54,596,041$ | 295,374 | $0.54 \%$ |
| 2 | $38,617,942$ | $38,597,182$ | 20,760 | $0.05 \%$ |
| 3 | $17,996,808$ | $18,347,963$ | $-351,155$ | $-1.95 \%$ |
| 4 | $13,574,769$ | $13,624,142$ | $-49,373$ | $-0.36 \%$ |
| 5 | $5,435,706$ | $5,351,962$ | 83,744 | $1.54 \%$ |
| 6 | $1,692,978$ | $1,693,801$ | -823 | $-0.05 \%$ |
| 7 | 458,961 | 447,394 | 11,567 | $2.52 \%$ |
| 8 | 138,138 | 123,392 | 14,746 | $10.67 \%$ |
| 9 | 56,694 | 65,076 | $-8,382$ | $-14.78 \%$ |
| 10 | 20,250 | 20,314 | -64 | $-0.32 \%$ |
| 11 | 8,052 | 2,396 | 5,656 | $70.24 \%$ |
| 12 | 3,514 | 8,835 | $-5,321$ | $-151.42 \%$ |
| 13 | 1,057 | 0 | 1,057 | $100.00 \%$ |
| 14 | 32 | 32 | 0 | $0.00 \%$ |
| 15 | 3 | 0 | 3 | $100.00 \%$ |
| 16 | 6 | 0 | 6 | $100.00 \%$ |

Weighted sum of the Amounts in each Field
(Amounts in Thousands)

| Codes and Values | 2008 Full SOI Individual Sample | 2008 Public Use Sample | Full Sample less Public Use | Percentage Difference between Full and Public use |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| E00100 | 8,262,860,170 | 8,243,983,715 | 18,876,455 | 0.23\% |
| E00200 | 5,950,634,829 | 5,974,176,386 | $(23,541,557)$ | -0.40\% |
| E00300 | 223,291,064 | 214,389,227 | 8,901,837 | 3.99\% |
| E00400 | 79,821,721 | 80,416,765 | $(595,044)$ | -0.75\% |
| E00600 | 219,330,668 | 214,875,851 | 4,454,817 | 2.03\% |
| E00650 | 158,975,193 | 155,899,845 | 3,075,348 | 1.93\% |
| E00700 | 27,569,478 | 27,957,864 | $(388,386)$ | -1.41\% |
| E00800 | 8,779,355 | 7,244,892 | 1,534,463 | 17.48\% |
| E00900 | 264,234,283 | 266,627,830 | $(2,393,547)$ | -0.91\% |
| E01000 | 466,578,810 | 444,459,468 | 22,119,342 | 4.74\% |
| E01100 | 2,693,831 | 2,754,595 | $(60,764)$ | -2.26\% |
| E01200 | -7,811,362 | -8,957,233 | 1,145,871 | -14.67\% |
| E01400 | 162,150,226 | 158,306,595 | 3,843,631 | 2.37\% |
| E01500 | 844,774,212 | 827,147,932 | 17,626,280 | 2.09\% |
| E01700 | 506,269,008 | 497,036,356 | 9,232,652 | 1.82\% |
| E02000 | 418,055,577 | 426,232,754 | $(8,177,177)$ | -1.96\% |
| E02100 | -14,846,610 | -14,517,657 | $(328,953)$ | 2.22\% |
| E02300 | 43,674,694 | 42,354,231 | 1,320,463 | 3.02\% |
| E02400 | 415,587,419 | 410,110,182 | 5,477,237 | 1.32\% |
| E02500 | 168,110,210 | 164,841,589 | 3,268,621 | 1.94\% |
| E03150 | 11,665,532 | 11,461,569 | 203,963 | 1.75\% |
| E03210 | 7,730,515 | 7,709,632 | 20,883 | 0.27\% |
| E03220 | 947,072 | 919,355 | 27,717 | 2.93\% |
| E03230 | 11,001,733 | 11,428,650 | $(426,917)$ | -3.88\% |
| E03240 | 7,011,197 | 6,872,562 | 138,635 | 1.98\% |
| E03260 | 24,286,264 | 24,337,143 | $(50,879)$ | -0.21\% |
| E03270 | 21,193,681 | 20,925,319 | 268,362 | 1.27\% |
| E03290 | 2,209,984 | 2,256,710 | $(46,726)$ | -2.11\% |
| E03300 | 20,261,952 | 20,356,345 | $(94,393)$ | -0.47\% |
| E03400 | 389,043 | 351,283 | 37,760 | 9.71\% |
| E03500 | 9,621,349 | 5,669,861 | 3,951,488 | 41.07\% |
| E04250 | 11,267,483 | 11,208,804 | 58,679 | 0.52\% |
| E04600 | 980,976,976 | 982,031,119 | $(1,054,143)$ | -0.11\% |
| E04800 | 5,652,925,474 | 5,626,229,223 | 26,696,251 | 0.47\% |

Weighted sum of the Amounts in each Field
(Amounts in Thousands)

| Codes and <br> Values | 2008 Full SOI <br> Individual Sample | 2008 Public <br> Use Sample | Full Sample less <br> Public Use | Percentage Difference <br> between Full and Public use |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| E05100 | $1,081,261,635$ | $1,076,160,252$ | $5,101,383$ | $0.47 \%$ |
| E05200 | $1,174,567,264$ | $1,166,216,412$ | $8,350,852$ | $0.71 \%$ |
| E05800 | $1,106,932,583$ | $1,101,970,654$ | $4,961,929$ | $0.45 \%$ |
| E06000 | $5,121,600,401$ | $5,110,509,826$ | $11,090,575$ | $0.22 \%$ |
| E06200 | $2,252,997,166$ | $2,247,370,153$ | $5,627,013$ | $0.25 \%$ |
| E06300 | $1,008,091,569$ | $1,005,193,517$ | $2,898,052$ | $0.29 \%$ |
| E06500 | $1,031,580,923$ | $1,026,351,839$ | $5,229,084$ | $0.51 \%$ |
| E07150 | $75,351,876$ | $75,618,539$ | $(266,663)$ | $-0.35 \%$ |
| E07180 | $3,526,697$ | $3,493,530$ | 33,167 | $0.94 \%$ |
| E07200 | 10,070 | 4,363 | 5,707 | $56.67 \%$ |
| E07220 | $30,537,638$ | $30,315,354$ | 222,284 | $0.73 \%$ |
| E07230 | $7,632,594$ | $7,704,325$ | $(71,731)$ | $-0.94 \%$ |
| E07240 | 977,386 | 979,038 | $(1,652)$ | $-0.17 \%$ |
| E07260 | 216,687 | 205,704 | 10,983 | $5.07 \%$ |
| E07300 | $16,572,321$ | $16,721,841$ | $(149,520)$ | $-0.90 \%$ |
| E07400 | $1,649,280$ | $1,677,600$ | $(28,320)$ | $-1.72 \%$ |
| E07600 | 945,226 | $1,013,583$ | $(68,357)$ | $-7.23 \%$ |
| E08800 | $1,031,580,708$ | $1,026,351,295$ | $5,229,413$ | $0.51 \%$ |
| E09400 | $48,564,239$ | $48,666,186$ | $(101,947)$ | $-0.21 \%$ |
| E09600 | $25,649,084$ | $25,793,956$ | $(144,872)$ | $-0.56 \%$ |
| E09700 | 372,938 | 351,629 | 21,309 | $5.71 \%$ |
| E09800 | 26,725 | $2,418,454$ | 28,977 | $(2,252)$ |

Weighted sum of the Amounts in each Field
(Amounts in Thousands)

| Codes and <br> Values | 2008 Full SOI <br> Individual Sample | 2008 Public <br> Use Sample | Full Sam ple less <br> Public Use | Percentage Difference <br> between Full and Public use |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| E12000 | $54,618,276$ | $52,422,119$ | $2,196,157$ | $4.02 \%$ |
| E12200 | $1,222,944$ | $1,207,958$ | 14,986 | $1.23 \%$ |
| E17500 | $117,759,055$ | $117,406,370$ | 352,685 | $0.30 \%$ |
| E18425 | $270,958,143$ | $269,756,455$ | $1,201,688$ | $0.44 \%$ |
| E18450 | $17,685,769$ | $13,966,454$ | $3,719,315$ | $21.03 \%$ |
| E18500 | $167,904,713$ | $168,232,206$ | $(327,493)$ | $-0.20 \%$ |
| E19200 | $497,617,809$ | $498,420,194$ | $(802,385)$ | $-0.16 \%$ |
| E19550 | $3,405,438$ | $3,444,700$ | $(39,262)$ | $-1.15 \%$ |
| E19700 | $172,936,002$ | $168,410,775$ | $4,525,227$ | $2.62 \%$ |
| E19800 | $139,159,654$ | $135,818,498$ | $3,341,156$ | $2.40 \%$ |
| E20100 | $40,421,411$ | $36,127,543$ | $4,293,868$ | $10.62 \%$ |
| E20400 | $125,084,819$ | $125,623,805$ | $(538,986)$ | $-0.43 \%$ |
| E20500 | $4,348,275$ | $4,094,669$ | 253,606 | $5.83 \%$ |
| E20550 | $82,225,607$ | $83,027,511$ | $(801,904)$ | $-0.98 \%$ |
| E20600 | $6,692,290$ | $6,714,356$ | $(22,066)$ | $-0.33 \%$ |
| E20800 | $89,924,426$ | $90,729,140$ | $(804,714)$ | $-0.89 \%$ |
| E21040 | $17,077,266$ | $16,781,286$ | 295,980 | $1.73 \%$ |
| E22320 | $176,500,748$ | $173,204,468$ | $3,296,280$ | $1.87 \%$ |
| E22370 | $19,259,874$ | $19,290,392$ | $(30,518)$ | $-0.16 \%$ |
| E24515 | $12,418,915$ | $12,524,241$ | $(105,326)$ | $-0.85 \%$ |
| E24516 | $584,963,659$ | $569,629,573$ | $15,334,086$ | $2.62 \%$ |
| E24518 | $3,313,517$ | $4,097,514$ | $(783,997)$ | $-23.66 \%$ |
| E24535 | 119,738 | 117,317 | 2,421 | $2.02 \%$ |
| E24560 | $552,764,852$ | 680,784 | $550,296,630$ | $2,468,222$ |

Weighted sum of the Amounts in each Field
(Amounts in Thousands)

| Codes and Values | 2008 Full SOI Individual Sample | 2008 Public Use Sample | Full Sample less Public Use | Percentage Difference between Full and Public use |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| E25980 | 225,059,463 | 216,523,496 | 8,535,967 | 3.79\% |
| E26100 | 20,681,166 | 20,360,181 | 320,985 | 1.55\% |
| E26110 | 5,694,712 | 5,666,112 | 28,600 | 0.50\% |
| E26160 | 5,473,556 | 4,973,169 | 500,387 | 9.14\% |
| E26170 | 41,496,134 | 38,552,684 | 2,943,450 | 7.09\% |
| E26180 | 91,983,942 | 84,484,156 | 7,499,786 | 8.15\% |
| E26190 | 303,000,236 | 304,925,759 | $(1,925,523)$ | -0.64\% |
| E26270 | 366,965,125 | 375,953,254 | $(8,988,129)$ | -2.45\% |
| E26390 | 22,711,004 | 21,166,674 | 1,544,330 | 6.80\% |
| E26400 | 4,560,831 | 3,320,274 | 1,240,557 | 27.20\% |
| E27200 | 4,543,011 | 4,888,834 | $(345,823)$ | -7.61\% |
| E30400 | 281,240,786 | 282,267,869 | $(1,027,083)$ | -0.37\% |
| E30500 | 45,546,793 | 45,532,038 | 14,755 | 0.03\% |
| E32800 | 18,271,213 | 18,084,127 | 187,086 | 1.02\% |
| E33000 | 17,950,086 | 17,723,825 | 226,261 | 1.26\% |
| E53240 | 585,727 | 545,380 | 40,347 | 6.89\% |
| E53280 | 462,680 | 528,776 | $(66,096)$ | -14.29\% |
| E53300 | 162,172 | 159,558 | 2,614 | 1.61\% |
| E53317 | 530,560 | 501,089 | 29,471 | 5.55\% |
| E53410 | 5,181,677 | 5,124,836 | 56,841 | 1.10\% |
| E53458 | 1,326,193 | 1,250,215 | 75,978 | 5.73\% |
| E58950 | 53,024,877 | 49,495,635 | 3,529,242 | 6.66\% |
| E58990 | 4,565,079 | 4,445,278 | 119,801 | 2.62\% |
| E59560 | 393,131,216 | 395,861,872 | $(2,730,656)$ | -0.69\% |
| E59680 | 970,587 | 908,159 | 62,428 | 6.43\% |
| E59700 | 5,438,316 | 5,512,350 | $(74,034)$ | -1.36\% |
| E59720 | 44,260,360 | 44,856,179 | $(595,819)$ | -1.35\% |
| E60000 | 1,873,261,396 | 1,849,743,746 | 23,517,650 | 1.26\% |
| E62100 | 2,115,382,770 | 2,089,555,222 | 25,827,548 | 1.22\% |
| E62720 | 457,495,205 | 431,651,594 | 25,843,611 | 5.65\% |
| E62730 | 8,565,717 | 8,406,147 | 159,570 | 1.86\% |
| E62740 | 465,210,297 | 439,440,058 | 25,770,239 | 5.54\% |
| E62900 | 14,685,465 | 14,751,028 | $(65,563)$ | -0.45\% |
| E68000 | 45,026,399 | 43,456,719 | 1,569,680 | 3.49\% |
| E87550 | 4,520,117 | 4,533,583 | $(13,466)$ | -0.30\% |

## Weighted sum of the Amounts in each Field

(Amounts in Thousands)

| Codes and <br> Values | 2008 Full SOI <br> Individual Sample | 2008 Public <br> Use Sam ple | Full Sample less <br> Public Use | Percentage Difference <br> between Full and Public use |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| E82200 | $7,795,990$ | $8,663,125$ | $(867,135)$ | $-11.12 \%$ |
| E87500 | 3,059 | 3,366 | $(307)$ | $-10.04 \%$ |
| E87510 | 535 | 1,683 | $(1,148)$ | $-214.58 \%$ |
| E87520 | $4,703,526$ | $4,736,948$ | $(33,422)$ | $-0.71 \%$ |
| E87530 | $28,146,652$ | $28,350,393$ | $(203,741)$ | $-0.72 \%$ |
| E87540 | $21,748,671$ | $21,731,593$ | 17,078 | $0.08 \%$ |
| E87550 | $4,520,117$ | $4,533,583$ | $(13,466)$ | $-0.30 \%$ |
| P04470 | $2,057,107,355$ | $2,048,069,306$ | $9,038,049$ | $0.44 \%$ |
| P08000 | 558,519 | 486,740 | 71,779 | $12.85 \%$ |
| P22250 | $-188,124,393$ | $-191,484,902$ | $3,360,509$ | $-1.79 \%$ |
| P23250 | $395,466,788$ | $380,888,209$ | $14,578,579$ | $3.69 \%$ |
| P25350 | $303,405,442$ | $303,325,631$ | 79,811 | $0.03 \%$ |
| P25470 | $68,838,724$ | $69,601,649$ | $(762,925)$ | $-1.11 \%$ |
| P25700 | $10,942,458$ | $8,858,711$ | $2,083,747$ | $19.04 \%$ |
| P27895 | $2,169,361$ | $2,134,119$ | 35,242 | $1.62 \%$ |
| P60100 | $29,906,281$ | $27,335,544$ | $2,570,737$ | $8.60 \%$ |
| P61850 | $224,321,529$ | $224,318,464$ | 3,065 | $0.00 \%$ |
| P65300 | $51,922,367$ | $52,542,155$ | $(619,788)$ | $-1.19 \%$ |
| P65400 | $93,113,513$ | $91,344,891$ | $1,768,622$ | $1.90 \%$ |
| S27860 | $3,979,719$ | $3,896,102$ | 83,617 | $2.10 \%$ |
| T27800 | $3,968,335$ | $4,007,219$ | $(38,884)$ | $-0.98 \%$ |

## ELEMENT NUMBERS

Element Numbers presented on the tax forms and schedules lines can be used to cross reference to the Core Record Layout.
Use the IRS
label.
Otherwise,
please print
or type.


For the year Jan. 1-Dec. 31, 2008, or other tax year beginning

Presidential


| OMB No. 1545-0074 |
| :---: |
| Your social security number |
| Spouse's social security number |
| You must enter <br> your SSN(s) above. <br> checking a box below will not <br> char tax or refund. |

Election Campaign $>$ Check here if you, or your spouse if filing jointly, want $\$ 3$ to go to this fund (see page 14) ELEC $\square$ You $\square$ Spouse


| $\text { Exemptions }{ }^{\text {XFPT 6a }}$ | Yourself. If someone can claim you as a dependent, do not check box 6a DSI Spouse . XFST. |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | c Dependents: <br> (1) First name | Last name | (2) Dependent's social security number | (3) Dependent's relationship to you | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { (4) } \sqrt{\text { if qualifying }} \\ \text { child for child tax } \\ \text { credit (see page 17) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  | ; |  | $\square$ |
| If more than four dependents, see |  |  | i |  | ] |
| dependents, see page 17. |  |  | + |  | $\square$ |
|  |  |  | i |  | $\square$ |

Boxes checked
on 6 a and 6 b
No. of children
on 6 c who:

- lived with you XOCAH
- did not live with
you due to divorce
or separation XOCAWH
(see page 18)

| Dependents on 6 c |
| :--- |
| not entered aboveXOODEP |


| Add numbers on XTOT |
| :--- |

lines above

## Income

Attach Form(s)
W-2 here. Also
attach Forms
W-2G and
1099-R if tax
was withheld.

If you did not get a W-2, see page 21.

Enclose, but do not attach, any payment. Also, please use
Form 1040-V.
Adjusted
Gross Income
b Qualified dividends (see page 21)
. . . . . . . . . . . lines above

$$
17 \text { Rental real estate, royalties, partnerships, S corporations, trusts, etc. Attach Schedule E }
$$

$$
18 \text { Farm income or (loss). Attach Schedule F }
$$

19 Unemployment compensation
20a Social security benefits . 20 20a
21 Other income. List type and amount (see page 28)
22 Add the amounts in the far right column for lines 7 through 21. This is your total income

24 Certain business expenses of reservists, performing artists, and fee-basis government officials. Attach Form 2106 or 2106-EZ 25 Health savings account deduction. Attach Form 8889. . 26 Moving expenses. Attach Form 3903
27 One-half of self-employment tax. Attach Schedule SE .
28 Self-employed SEP, SIMPLE, and qualified plans
29 Self-employed health insurance deduction (see page 29)
30 Penalty on early withdrawal of savings
31a Alimony paid b Recipient's SSN
32 IRA deduction (see page 30)
33 Student loan interest deduction (see page 33)
34 Tuition and fees deduction. Attach Form 8917.
35 Domestic production activities deduction. Attach Form 8903
36 Add lines 23 through 31a and 32 through 35
37 Subtract line 36 from line 22. This is your adjusted gross income

| 23 | E 03220 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
| 24 |  |  |
| 25 | E 03290 |  |
| 26 |  |  |
| 27 | E 03260 |  |
| 28 | E 03300 |  |
| 29 | E 03270 |  |
| 30 | E 03400 |  |
| 31 a | E 03500 |  |
| 32 | E 03150 |  |
| 33 | E 03210 |  |
| 34 | E 03230 |  |
| 35 | E 03240 |  |


| 7 | E00200 |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| 8 a | E 00300 |  |
|  |  |  |
| 9 a | E 00600 |  |
|  |  |  |
| 10 | E00700 |  |
| 11 | E00800 |  |
| 12 | E00900 +/- |  |
| 13 | E01000 +/- |  |
| 14 | E01200 +/- |  |
| 15 b | E 01400 |  |
| 16 b | E 01700 |  |
| 17 | $\mathrm{E} 02000+/-$ |  |
| 18 | $\mathrm{E} 02100+/-$ |  |
| 19 | E 02300 |  |
| 20 b | E 02500 |  |
| 21 |  |  |
| 22 |  |  |



Third Party



| OMB No. 1545-0074 |
| :---: |
| Your social security number |
|  |
| Spouse's social security number <br> You must enter <br> checking a box below will not <br> change your tax or refund. |


| (2) Dependent's social |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| security number | | (3) Dependent's |
| :---: |
| relationship to |
| you |$\quad$| (4)if qualifying <br> child for child <br> tax credit (see <br> page 20) |
| :---: |





## Label

(See page 9.)
Use the IRS label.

Otherwise, please print or type.
Presidential Election STATE 2008 OMB No. 1545-0074
9.)

(page 9) Check here if you, or your spouse if a joint return, want $\$ 3$ to go to this fund


Your social security number

Income
Attach
Form(s) W-2
here.
Enclose, but do not attach, any payment.

|  |
| :--- |
| Payments <br> and tax |

the applicable box(es) below and enter the amount from the worksheet on back.
DSI
$\square$ You $\quad \square$ Spouse
If no one can claim you (or your spouse if a joint return), enter $\$ 8,950$ if single; $\$ 17,900$ if married filing jointly. See back for explanation. E04600
6 Subtract line 5 from line 4. If line 5 is larger than line 4, enter -0-. This is your taxable income. and tax




## Part II Long-Term Capital Gains and Losses-Assets Held More Than One Year



## Part III Summary

16 Combine lines 7 and 15 and enter the result.

If line 16 is:

- A gain, enter the amount from line 16 on Form 1040, line 13, or Form 1040NR, line 14. Then go to line 17 below.
- A loss, skip lines 17 through 20 below. Then go to line 21 . Also be sure to complete line 22.
- Zero, skip lines 17 through 21 below and enter -0- on Form 1040, line 13, or Form 1040NR, line 14. Then go to line 22.

17 Are lines 15 and 16 both gains?Yes. Go to line 18.No. Skip lines 18 through 21, and go to line 22.

18 Enter the amount, if any, from line 7 of the $\mathbf{2 8 \%}$ Rate Gain Worksheet on page D-8 of the instructions


Note. When figuring which amount is smaller, treat both amounts as positive numbers.

22 Do you have qualified dividends on Form 1040, line 9b, or Form 1040NR, line 10b?
Yes. Complete Form 1040 through line 43, or Form 1040NR through line 40. Then complete the Qualified Dividends and Capital Gain Tax Worksheet on page 38 of the Instructions for Form 1040 (or in the Instructions for Form 1040NR).No. Complete the rest of Form 1040 or Form 1040NR.

Complete this worksheet only if line 18 or line 19 of Schedule D is more than zero. Otherwise, complete the Qualified Dividends and Capital Gain Tax Worksheet on page 38 of the Instructions for Form 1040 (or in the Instructions for Form 1040NR) to figure your tax.

Exception: Do not use the Qualified Dividends and Capital Gain Tax Worksheet or this worksheet to figure your tax if:

- Line 15 or line 16 of Schedule D is zero or less and you have no qualified dividends on Form 1040, line 9b (or Form 1040NR, line 10b); or
- Form 1040, line 43 (or Form 1040NR, line 40) is zero or less.

Instead, see the instructions for Form 1040, line 44 (or Form 1040NR, line 41).

1. Enter your taxable income from Form 1040, line 43 (or Form 1040NR, line 40). (However, if you are filing Form 2555 or 2555 -EZ (relating to foreign earned income), enter instead the amount from line 3 of the Foreign Earned Income Tax Worksheet on page 37 of the Form 1040 instructions)
2. 

.
2. Enter your qualified dividends from Form 1040, line 9b (or Form 1040NR, line 10b)*
2. $\qquad$
3. Enter the amount from Form 4952 (used to figure investment interest expense
deduction), line 4 g . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 3.
4. Enter the amount from Form 4952, line $4 \mathrm{e}^{* *} 4$.
5. Subtract line 4 from line 3. If zero or less, enter -0-
6. Subtract line 5 from line 2 . If zero or less, enter -0-
7. Enter the smaller of line 15 or line 16 of Schedule D
8. Enter the smaller of line 3 or line 4
9. Subtract line 8 from line 7. If zero or less, enter -0-*
10. Add lines 6 and 9
11. Add lines 18 and 19 of Schedule D*
12. Enter the smaller of line 9 or line 11
13. Subtract line 12 from line 10
14. Subtract line 13 from line 1 . If zero or less, enter $-0-$
15. Enter the smaller of:

- The amount on line 1 or
- \$32,550 if single or married filing separately; $\$ 65,100$ if married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er); or \$43,650 if head of household

5. $\qquad$
6. $\qquad$
7. 
8. $\qquad$
9. $\qquad$
10. E24516
11. $\qquad$
12. $\qquad$
13. 
14. 
15. 

$\qquad$ Enter the smaller of line 14 or line 15
17. $\qquad$ 16. $\qquad$
17. Subtract line 10 from line 1 . If zero or less, enter -0- . . . . . . . . . 17.
18. Enter the larger of line 16 or line 17

If lines 15 and 16 are the same, skip line 19 and go to line 20 . Otherwise, go to line 19.
15. $\qquad$  $>18$. $\qquad$
$-19$. $\qquad$
If lines 1 and 15 are the same, skip lines 20 through 32 and go to line 33 . Otherwise, go to line 20.
20. Enter the smaller of line 1 or line 13
20.
21. Enter the amount from line 19 (if line 19 is blank, enter $-0-$ )
22. Subtract line 21 from line 20. If zero or less, enter -0-
21. $\qquad$
23. Multiply line 22 by $15 \%$ (.15)

If Schedule $\mathbf{D}$, line 19, is zero or blank, skip lines 24 through 29 and go to line 30 . Otherwise, go to line 24.
24. Enter the smaller of line 9 above or Schedule D, line 19
24. $\qquad$
25. Add lines 10 and 18
25.
26. Enter the amount from line 1 above
26. $\qquad$
27. Subtract line 26 from line 25 . If zero or less, enter -0-
28. Subtract line 27 from line 24. If zero or less, enter -027. $\qquad$
29. Multiply line 28 by $25 \%$ (.25)

If Schedule D, line 18, is zero or blank, skip lines 30 through 32 and go to line 33 . Otherwise, go to line $\mathbf{3 0}$.
30. Add lines $18,19,22$, and 28
31. Subtract line 30 from line 1
30.
32. Multiply line 31 by $28 \%$ (.28)
31.
33. Figure the tax on the amount on line 18. Use the Tax Table or Tax Computation Worksheet, whichever applies
34. Add lines $23,29,32$, and 33
35. Figure the tax on the amount on line 1. Use the Tax Table or Tax Computation Worksheet, whichever applies
$\qquad$
29. E24615
36. Tax on all taxable income (including capital gains and qualified dividends). Enter the smaller of line 34 or line 35. Also include this amount on Form 1040, line 44 (or Form 1040NR, line 41). (If you are filing Form 2555 or 2555-EZ, do not enter this amount on Form 1040, line 44. Instead, enter it on line 4 of the Foreign Earned Income Tax Worksheet in the Form 1040 instructions)
36.

[^2]

Caution. The IRS compares amounts reported on your tax return with amounts shown on Schedule(s) K-1.
Part II Income or Loss From Partnerships and S Corporations Note. If you report a loss from an at-risk activity for which any amount is not at risk, you must check the box in column (e) on line 28 and attach Form 6198. See page E-1.

27 Are you reporting any loss not allowed in a prior year due to the at-risk or basis limitations, a prior year unallowed loss from a passive activity (if that loss was not reported on Form 8582), or unreimbursed partnership expenses? $\qquad$ $\square$ YesNo If you answered "Yes," see page E-7 before completing this section.


## Part III Income or Loss From Estates and Trusts

33
(a) Name
(b) Employer


A

| A |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| B |  |  |
| Passive Income and Loss |  |  |
|  | (c) Passive deduction or loss allowed |  | total on line 41 below

identification number

Part IV Income or Loss From Real Estate Mortgage Investment Conduits (REMICs)-Residual Holder


## Who Must File Schedule SE

You must file Schedule SE if:

- You had net earnings from self-employment from other than church employee income (line 4 of Short Schedule SE or line 4c of Long Schedule SE) of $\$ 400$ or more, or
- You had church employee income of $\$ 108.28$ or more. Income from services you performed as a minister or a member of a religious order is not church employee income (see page SE-1).
Note. Even if you had a loss or a small amount of income from self-employment, it may be to your benefit to file Schedule SE and use either "optional method" in Part II of Long Schedule SE (see page SE-4).
Exception. If your only self-employment income was from earnings as a minister, member of a religious order, or Christian Science practitioner and you filed Form 4361 and received IRS approval not to be taxed on those earnings, do not file Schedule SE. Instead, write "Exempt-Form 4361" on Form 1040, line 57.


## May I Use Short Schedule SE or Must I Use Long Schedule SE?

Note. Use this flowchart only if you must file Schedule SE. If unsure, see Who Must File Schedule SE, above.


## Section A-Short Schedule SE. Caution. Read above to see if you can use Short Schedule SE.

1a Net farm profit or (loss) from Schedule F, line 36, and farm partnerships, Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), box 14, code A
b If you received social security retirement or disability benefits, enter the amount of Conservation Reserve Program payments included on Schedule F, line 6b, or listed on Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), box 20, code X

2 Net profit or (loss) from Schedule C, line 31; Schedule C-EZ, line 3; Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), box 14, code A (other than farming); and Schedule K-1 (Form 1065-B), box 9, code J1. Ministers and members of religious orders, see page SE-1 for types of income to report on this line. See page SE-3 for other income to report
3 Combine lines 1a, 1b, and 2
4 Net earnings from self-employment. Multiply line 3 by $92.35 \%$ (.9235). If less than $\$ 400$, do not file this schedule; you do not owe self-employment tax

| $1 a$ |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $1 b$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |
| 3 |  |  |
| 4 |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 5 |  |  |

5 Self-employment tax. If the amount on line 4 is:

- \$102,000 or less, multiply line 4 by $15.3 \%$ (.153). Enter the result here and on Form 1040, line 57.
- More than $\$ 102,000$, multiply line 4 by $2.9 \%$ (.029). Then, add $\$ 12,648$ to the result.

Enter the total here and on Form 1040, line 57
6 Deduction for one-half of self-employment tax. Multiply line 5 by 50\% (.5). Enter the result here and on Form 1040, line 27

## Section B-Long Schedule SE

## Part I Self-Employment Tax

Note. If your only income subject to self-employment tax is church employee income, skip lines 1 through 4b. Enter -0- on line 4 c and go to line 5a. Income from services you performed as a minister or a member of a religious order is not church employee income. See page SE-1.
A If you are a minister, member of a religious order, or Christian Science practitioner and you filed Form 4361, but you had $\$ 400$ or more of other net earnings from self-employment, check here and continue with Part I .

1a Net farm profit or (loss) from Schedule F, line 36, and farm partnerships, Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), box 14, code A. Note. Skip lines 1a and 1b if you use the farm optional method (see page SE-4)
b If you received social security retirement or disability benefits, enter the amount of Conservation Reserve Program payments included on Schedule F, line 6b, or listed on Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), box 20, code X

2 Net profit or (loss) from Schedule C, line 31; Schedule C-EZ, line 3; Schedule K-1 (Form 1065), box 14, code A (other than farming); and Schedule K-1 (Form 1065-B), box 9, code J1. Ministers and members of religious orders, see page SE-1 for types of income to report on this line. See page SE-3 for other income to report. Note. Skip this line if you use the nonfarm optional method (see page SE-4)
3 Combine lines 1a, 1b, and 2
4a If line 3 is more than zero, multiply line 3 by $92.35 \%$ (.9235). Otherwise, enter amount from line 3
b If you elect one or both of the optional methods, enter the total of lines 15 and 17 here
c Combine lines 4a and 4b. If less than $\$ 400$, stop; you do not owe self-employment tax. Exception. If less than $\$ 400$ and you had church employee income, enter -0- and continue.


5a Enter your church employee income from Form W-2. See page SE-1 for definition of church employee income
b Multiply line 5 a by $92.35 \%$ (.9235). If less than $\$ 100$, enter $-0-$
6 Net earnings from self-employment. Add lines 4c and 5b
7 Maximum amount of combined wages and self-employment earnings subject to social security tax or the $6.2 \%$ portion of the $7.65 \%$ railroad retirement (tier 1) tax for 2008.
8a Total social security wages and tips (total of boxes 3 and 7 on Form(s) $\mathrm{W}-2$ ) and railroad retirement (tier 1) compensation. If $\$ 102,000$ or more, skip lines 8b through 10, and go to line 11.
b Unreported tips subject to social security tax (from Form 4137, line 10)
c Wages subject to social security tax (from Form 8919, line 10)
d Add lines 8a, 8b, and 8c
9 Subtract line 8d from line 7. If zero or less, enter -0- here and on line 10 and go to line 11 .
10 Multiply the smaller of line 6 or line 9 by $12.4 \%$ (.124)
11 Multiply line 6 by 2.9\% (.029)
12 Self-employment tax. Add lines 10 and 11. Enter here and on Form 1040, line 57


13 Deduction for one-half of self-employment tax. Multiply line 12 by 50\% (.5). Enter the result here and on Form 1040, line 27 . . . . 13

## Part II Optional Methods To Figure Net Earnings (see page SE-4)

Farm Optional Method. You may use this method only if (a) your gross farm income ${ }^{1}$ was not more than $\$ 6,300$, or (b) your net farm profits ${ }^{2}$ were less than $\$ 4,548$.
14 Maximum income for optional methods
15 Enter the smaller of: two-thirds (2/3) of gross farm income ${ }^{1}$ (not less than zero) or $\$ 4,200$. Also include this amount on line 4b above
Nonfarm Optional Method. You may use this method only if (a) your net nonfarm profits ${ }^{3}$ were less than $\$ 4,548$ and also less than $72.189 \%$ of your gross nonfarm income, ${ }^{4}$ and (b) you had net earnings from self-employment of at least $\$ 400$ in 2 of the prior 3 years.
Caution. You may use this method no more than five times.
16 Subtract line 15 from line 14
17 Enter the smaller of: two-thirds (2/3) of gross nonfarm income ${ }^{4}$ (not less than zero) or the amount on line 16. Also include this amount on line 4b above

|  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14 |  | 4,200 |
| 15 |  | 00 |
|  |  |  |
| 16 |  |  |
| 17 |  |  |

[^3][^4] Child and Dependent Care Expenses

Attach to Form 1040 or Form 1040NR. (lf you have more than two care providers, see the instructions.)
Part I Persons or Organizations Who Provided the Care-You must complete this part.


Caution. If the care was provided in your home, you may owe employment taxes. See the instructions for Form 1040, line 60, or Form 1040NR, line 56.

## Part II Credit for Child and Dependent Care Expenses

2 Information about your qualifying person(s). If you have more than two qualifying persons, see the instructions.


## Part III Dependent Care Benefits

14 Enter the total amount of dependent care benefits you received in 2008. Amounts you received as an employee should be shown in box 10 of your Form(s) W-2. Do not include amounts reported as wages in box 1 of Form(s) W-2. If you were self-employed or a partner, include amounts you received under a dependent care assistance program from your sole proprietorship or partnership
15 Enter the amount, if any, you carried over from 2007 and used in 2008 during the grace period. See instructions
16 Enter the amount, if any, you forfeited or carried forward to 2009. See instructions
17 Combine lines 14 through 16. See instructions
18 Enter the total amount of qualified expenses incurred in 2008 for the care of the qualifying person(s)
19 Enter the smaller of line 17 or 18
20 Enter your earned income. See instructions
21 Enter the amount shown below that applies to you.

- If married filing jointly, enter your spouse's earned income (if your spouse was a student or was disabled, see the instructions for line 5).
- If married filing separately, see the instructions for the amount to enter.
- All others, enter the amount from line 20.

22 Enter the smallest of line 19, 20, or 21
Enter the amount from line 14 that you received from your sole proprietorship or partnership. If you did not receive any such amounts, enter -0-
24 Subtract line 23 from line 17
25 Enter \$5,000 (\$2,500 if married filing separately and you were required to enter your spouse's earned income on line 21)

26 Deductible benefits. Enter the smallest of line 22, 23, or 25 . Also, include this amount on the appropriate line(s) of your return. See instructions
27 Enter the smaller of line 22 or 25
28 Enter the amount from line 26


To claim the child and dependent care credit, complete lines 31 through 35 below.

31 Enter $\$ 3,000$ (\$6,000 if two or more qualifying persons)
32 Add lines 26 and 29
33 Subtract line 32 from line 31. If zero or less, stop. You cannot take the credit. Exception. If you paid 2007 expenses in 2008, see the instructions for line 9
34 Complete line 2 on the front of this form. Do not include in column (c) any benefits shown on line 32 above. Then, add the amounts in column (c) and enter the total here
35 Enter the smaller of line 33 or 34 . Also, enter this amount on line 3 on the front of this form and complete lines 4 through 13

| 31 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 32 |  |  |
| 33 |  |  |
| 34 |  |  |
| 35 |  |  |



## Part II Allowable Credit

9 Regular tax before credits:

- Individuals. Enter the amount from Form 1040, line 44 or Form 1040NR, line 41.
- Corporations. Enter the amount from Form 1120, Schedule J, line 2; or the applicable line of your return
- Estates and trusts. Enter the sum of the amounts from Form 1041, Schedule G, lines 1 a and 1 b , or the amount from the applicable line of your return

10 Alternative minimum tax:

- Individuals. Enter the amount from Form 6251, line 36
- Corporations. Enter the amount from Form 4626, line 14
- Estates and trusts. Enter the amount from Schedule I (Form 1041), line 56

11 Add lines 9 and 10
12a Foreign tax credit
b Personal credits from Form 1040, lines 48 through 54 (or Form 1040NR, lines 45 through 49).
c Credit from Form 8834
d Non-business alternative motor vehicle credit (Form 8910, line 18)
e Non-business alternative fuel vehicle refueling property credit (Form 8911, line 19)
f Add lines 12a through 12e

13 Net income tax. Subtract line 12 f from line 11. If zero, skip lines 14 through 17 and enter -0 - on line 18 a
14 Net regular tax. Subtract line 12 f from line 9. If zero or less, enter -0-

15 Enter 25\% (.25) of the excess, if any, of line 14 over $\$ 25,000$ (see instructions)

16 Tentative minimum tax:

- Individuals. Enter the amount from Form 6251, line 34
- Corporations. Enter the amount from Form 4626, line 12
- Estates and trusts. Enter the amount from Schedule I (Form 1041), line 54

17 Enter the greater of line 15 or line 16
18a Subtract line 17 from line 13. If zero or less, enter -0-
b For a corporation electing to accelerate the research credit, enter the bonus depreciation amount attributable to the research credit. (see instructions)
c Add lines 18a and 18b
19a Enter the smaller of line 8 or line 18c
Individuals, estates, and trusts: See the instructions for line 19a if claiming the research credit. C corporations: See the line 19a instructions if there has been an ownership change, acquisition, or reorganization.
b Enter the smaller of line 8 or line 18a. If you made an entry on line 18b, go to line 19c; otherwise, skip line 19c
c Subtract line 19b from line 19a. This is the refundable amount for a corporation electing to accelerate the research credit. Include this amount on line 32 g of Form 1120 (or the applicable line of your return)

| 14 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| 15 |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 16 |  |  |



Form 3800 (2008)

## Part II Allowable Credit (Continued)

Note. If you are not filing Form 8844, skip lines 20 through 24 and enter -0- on line 25.
20 Multiply line 16 by $75 \%$
21 Enter the greater of line 15 or line 20

22 Subtract line 21 from line 13. If zero or less, enter -0-
23 Subtract line 19b from line 22. If zero or less, enter -0-

24 Enter the amount from Form 8844, line 10 or line 12

25 Empowerment zone and renewal community employment credit allowed. Enter the smaller of line 23 or line 24

| 20 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 21 |  |  |
| 22 |  |  |
| 23 |  |  |
| 24 |  |  |
| 25 |  |  |
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|  |  |  |

Part

## Part I Total Investment Interest Expense

1 Investment interest expense paid or accrued in 2008 (see instructions)
2 Disallowed investment interest expense from 2007 Form 4952, line 7
3 Total investment interest expense. Add lines 1 and 2
Identifying number

## Part II Net Investment Income

4a Gross income from property held for investment (excluding any net gain from the disposition of property held for investment)
b Qualified dividends included on line 4a
c Subtract line 4b from line 4a
d Net gain from the disposition of property held for investment . . .
e Enter the smaller of line 4d or your net capital gain from the disposition of property held for investment (see instructions)
f Subtract line 4 e from line 4 d
g Enter the amount from lines 4 b and 4 e that you elect to include in investment income (see instructions)

h Investment income. Add lines $4 \mathrm{c}, 4 \mathrm{f}$, and 4 g
5 Investment expenses (see instructions)
6 Net investment income. Subtract line 5 from line 4 h. If zero or less, enter -0-

## Part III Investment Interest Expense Deduction

7 Disallowed investment interest expense to be carried forward to 2009. Subtract line 6 from line 3. If zero or less, enter -0-
8 Investment interest expense deduction. Enter the smaller of line 3 or 6 . See instructions

| 7 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 8 |  |  |

Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code unless otherwise noted.

## General Instructions

## Purpose of Form

Use Form 4952 to figure the amount of investment interest expense you can deduct for 2008 and the amount you can carry forward to future years. Your investment interest expense deduction is limited to your net investment income.
For more information, see Pub. 550, Investment Income and Expenses.

## Who Must File

If you are an individual, estate, or a trust, you must file Form 4952 to claim a deduction for your investment interest expense.
Exception. You do not have to file Form 4952 if all of the following apply.

- Your investment income from interest and ordinary dividends minus any qualified dividends is more than your investment interest expense.
- You do not have any other deductible investment expenses.
- You do not have any carryover of disallowed investment interest expense from 2007.


## Allocation of Interest Expense

If you paid or accrued interest on a loan and used the loan proceeds for more than one purpose, you may have to allocate the interest. This is necessary because different
rules apply to investment interest, personal interest, trade or business interest, home mortgage interest, and passive activity interest. See Pub. 535, Business Expenses.

## Specific Instructions

## Part I—Total Investment Interest Expense

## Line 1

Enter the investment interest expense paid or accrued during the tax year, regardless of when you incurred the indebtedness. Investment interest expense is interest paid or accrued on a loan or part of a loan that is allocable to property held for investment (as defined on this page).
Include investment interest expense reported to you on Schedule K-1 from a partnership or an S corporation. Include amortization of bond premium on taxable bonds purchased after October 22, 1986, but before January 1, 1988, unless you elected to offset amortizable bond premium against the interest payments on the bond. A taxable bond is a bond on which the interest is includible in gross income.
Investment interest expense does not include any of the following:

- Home mortgage interest.
- Interest expense that is properly allocable to a passive activity. Generally, a passive activity is any trade or business activity in which you do not materially participate and any rental activity. See the Instructions for Form 8582, Passive Activity Loss Limitations, for details.
- Any interest expense that is capitalized, such as construction interest subject to section 263A.
- Interest expense related to tax-exempt interest income under section 265.
- Interest expense, disallowed under section 264, on indebtedness with respect to life insurance, endowment, or annuity contracts issued after June 8, 1997, even if the proceeds were used to purchase any property held for investment.
Property held for investment. Property held for investment includes property that produces income, not derived in the ordinary course of a trade or business, from interest, dividends, annuities, or royalties. It also includes property that produces gain or loss, not derived in the ordinary course of a trade or business, from the disposition of property that produces these types of income or is held for investment. However, it does not include an interest in a passive activity.
Exception. A working interest in an oil or gas property that you held directly or through an entity that did not limit your liability is property held for investment, but only if you did not materially participate in the activity.


## Part II—Net Investment Income

## Line 4a

Gross income from property held for investment includes income, unless derived in the ordinary course of a trade or business, from interest, ordinary dividends (except Alaska Permanent Fund dividends), annuities, and royalties. Include investment income

- Attach to Form 1040 or Form 1040NR.

Attachment Sequence No. 32

## Part I Alternative Minimum Taxable Income (See instructions for how to complete each line.)

1 If filing Schedule A (Form 1040), enter the amount from Form 1040, line 41 (minus any amount on Form 8914, line 2), and go to line 2. Otherwise, enter the amount from Form 1040, line 38 (minus any amount on Form 8914, line 2), and go to line 7. (If less than zero, enter as a negative amount.)
2 Medical and dental. Enter the smaller of Schedule A (Form 1040), line 4, or $2.5 \%$ (.025) of Form 1040, line 38. If zero or less, enter -0-
3 Taxes from Schedule A (Form 1040), line 9.
4 Enter the home mortgage interest adjustment, if any, from line 6 of the worksheet on page 2 of the instructions
5 Miscellaneous deductions from Schedule A (Form 1040), line 27
6 If Form 1040, line 38, is over $\$ 159,950$ (over $\$ 79,975$ if married filing separately), enter the amount from line 11 of the Itemized Deductions Worksheet on page A-10 of the instructions for Schedule A (Form 1040)
7 If claiming the standard deduction, enter any amount from Form 4684, line 18a, as a negative amount
8 Tax refund from Form 1040, line 10 or line 21
9 Investment interest expense (difference between regular tax and AMT)
10 Depletion (difference between regular tax and AMT)

14 Exercise of incentive stock options (excess of AMT income over regular tax income)
15 Estates and trusts (amount from Schedule K-1 (Form 1041), box 12, code A)
16 Electing large partnerships (amount from Schedule K-1 (Form 1065-B), box 6)
17 Disposition of property (difference between AMT and regular tax gain or loss).
18 Depreciation on assets placed in service after 1986 (difference between regular tax and AMT)
19 Passive activities (difference between AMT and regular tax income or loss)
20 Loss limitations (difference between AMT and regular tax income or loss)
21 Circulation costs (difference between regular tax and AMT)
22 Long-term contracts (difference between AMT and regular tax income)
23 Mining costs (difference between regular tax and AMT)
24 Research and experimental costs (difference between regular tax and AMT)
25 Income from certain installment sales before January 1, 1987
26 Intangible drilling costs preference
27 Other adjustments, including income-based related adjustments
28 Alternative tax net operating loss deduction
29 Alternative minimum taxable income. Combine lines 1 through 28. (If married filing separately and line 29 is more than $\$ 214,900$, see page 8 of the instructions.)

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| 29 | E62100 |  |
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## Part II Alternative Minimum Tax (AMT)

30 Exemption. (If you were under age 24 at the end of 2008, see page 8 of the instructions.)

IF your filing status is .
Single or head of household
Married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er)
Married filing separately

AND line 29 is not over... THEN enter on line $30 \ldots$

| $\$ 112,500$ | . | . | . | . | $\$ 46,200$ |  |
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| 150,000 | . | . | . | . | . | 69,950 |
| 75,000 |  | . | . | . |  | 34,975 |

If line 29 is over the amount shown above for your filing status, see page 8 of the instructions.
31 Subtract line 30 from line 29. If more than zero, go to line 32. If zero or less, enter -0-here and on lines 34 and 36 and skip the rest of Part II
32 - If you are filing Form 2555 or $2555-E Z$, see page 9 of the instructions for the amount to enter.

- If you reported capital gain distributions directly on Form 1040, line 13; you reported qualified dividends on Form 1040, line 9b; or you had a gain on both lines 15 and 16 of Schedule D (Form 1040) (as refigured for the AMT, if necessary), complete Part III on the back and enter the amount from line 55 here.
- All others: If line 31 is $\$ 175,000$ or less ( $\$ 87,500$ or less if married filing separately), multiply line 31 by $26 \%$ (.26). Otherwise, multiply line 31 by $28 \%$ (.28) and subtract $\$ 3,500$ ( $\$ 1,750$ if married filing separately) from the result. Alternative minimum tax foreign tax credit (see page 9 of the instructions)
34 Tentative minimum tax. Subtract line 33 from line 32.
35 Tax from Form 1040, line 44 (minus any tax from Form 4972 and any foreign tax credit from Form 1040, line 47). If you used Schedule $J$ to figure your tax, the amount from line 44 of Form 1040 must be refigured without using Schedule J (see page 11 of the instructions)
36 AMT. Subtract line 35 from line 34. If zero or less, enter -0-. Enter here and on Form 1040, line 45

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## Part III Tax Computation Using Maximum Capital Gains Rates

37 Enter the amount from Form 6251, line 31. If you are filing Form 2555 or 2555-EZ, enter the amount from line 3 of the worksheet on page 9 of the instructions

38 Enter the amount from line 6 of the Qualified Dividends and Capital Gain Tax Worksheet in the instructions for Form 1040, line 44, or the amount from line 13 of the Schedule D Tax Worksheet on page D-10 of the instructions for Schedule D (Form 1040), whichever applies (as refigured for the AMT, if necessary) (see page 11 of the instructions). If you are filing Form 2555 or $2555-E Z$, see page 11 of the instructions for the amount to enter
39 Enter the amount from Schedule D (Form 1040), line 19 (as refigured for the AMT, if necessary) (see page 11 of the instructions). If you are filing Form 2555 or $2555-E Z$, see page 11 of the instructions for the amount to enter .

40 If you did not complete a Schedule D Tax Worksheet for the regular tax or the AMT, enter the amount from line 38. Otherwise, add lines 38 and 39, and enter the smaller of that result or the amount from line 10 of the Schedule D Tax Worksheet (as refigured for the AMT, if necessary). If you are filing Form 2555 or $2555-E Z$, see page 11 of the instructions for the amount to enter
Enter the smaller of line 37 or line 40

42 Subtract line 41 from line 37
43 If line 42 is $\$ 175,000$ or less ( $\$ 87,500$ or less if married filing separately), multiply line 42 by $26 \%$ (.26). Otherwise, multiply line 42 by $28 \%$ (.28) and subtract $\$ 3,500$ ( $\$ 1,750$ if married filing separately) from the result
Enter:

- $\$ 65,100$ if married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er),
- \$32,550 if single or married filing separately, or
- $\$ 43,650$ if head of household.

45 Enter the amount from line 7 of the Qualified Dividends and Capital Gain Tax Worksheet in the instructions for Form 1040, line 44, or the amount from line 14 of the Schedule D Tax Worksheet on page D-10 of the instructions for Schedule D (Form 1040), whichever applies (as figured for the regular tax). If you did not complete either worksheet for the regular tax, enter -0-

46 Subtract line 45 from line 44. If zero or less, enter -0-

47 Enter the smaller of line 37 or line 38

Enter the smaller of line 46 or line 47

Subtract line 48 from line 47

Multiply line 49 by $15 \%$ (.15)

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If line 39 is zero or blank, skip lines 51 and 52 and go to line 53. Otherwise, go to line 51.
Subtract line 47 from line 41


Multiply line 51 by 25\% (.25)

53 Add lines 43, 50, and 52
54 If line 37 is $\$ 175,000$ or less ( $\$ 87,500$ or less if married filing separately), multiply line 37 by $26 \%$ (.26). Otherwise, multiply line 37 by $28 \%$ (.28) and subtract $\$ 3,500$ ( $\$ 1,750$ if married filing separately) from the result

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service (99) Passive Activity Loss Limitations

- See separate instructions.

- Attach to Form 1040 or Form 1041.

Name(s) shown on return

## Part I

## 2008 Passive Activity Loss

Caution: Complete Worksheets 1, 2, and 3 on page 2 before completing Part I.


If line 4 is a loss and: - Line 1d is a loss, go to Part II.

- Line 2c is a loss (and line 1d is zero or more), skip Part II and go to Part III.
- Line 3d is a loss (and lines 1d and 2c are zero or more), skip Parts II and III and go to line 15.

Caution: If your filing status is married filing separately and you lived with your spouse at any time during the year, do not complete Part II or Part III. Instead, go to line 15.

## Part II Special Allowance for Rental Real Estate Activities With Active Participation

Note: Enter all numbers in Part II as positive amounts. See page 8 of the instructions for an example.


| 11 | Enter \$25,000 reduced by the amount, if any, on line 10. If married filing separately, see instructions | 11 |  |
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| 12 | Enter the loss from line 4 | 12 |  |
| 13 | Reduce line 12 by the amount on line 10 | 13 |  |
| 14 | Enter the smallest of line 2c (treated as a positive amount), line 11, or line 13 | 14 |  |

## Part IV Total Losses Allowed

15 Add the income, if any, on lines 1 a and 3 a and enter the total.
16 Total losses allowed from all passive activities for 2008. Add lines 10, 14, and 15. See page 10 of the instructions to find out how to report the losses on your tax return.

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| 16 | E68000 |  |

## Part I Net Minimum Tax on Exclusion Items

1 Combine lines 1, 6, and 10 of your 2007 Form 6251. Estates and trusts, see instructions
2 Enter adjustments and preferences treated as exclusion items (see instructions).

3 Minimum tax credit net operating loss deduction (see instructions)

4 Combine lines 1, 2, and 3. If zero or less, enter -0- here and on line 15 and go to Part II. If more than $\$ 207,500$ and you were married filing separately for 2007, see instructions.

5 Enter: $\$ 66,250$ if married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er) for 2007; $\$ 44,350$ if single or head of household for 2007; or \$33,125 if married filing separately for 2007. Estates and trusts, enter \$22,500

6 Enter: $\$ 150,000$ if married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er) for 2007; $\$ 112,500$ if single or head of household for 2007; or $\$ 75,000$ if married filing separately for 2007. Estates and trusts, enter \$75,000

7 Subtract line 6 from line 4. If zero or less, enter -0- here and on line 8 and go to line 9
8 Multiply line 7 by 25\% (.25)

9 Subtract line 8 from line 5. If zero or less, enter -0-. If this form is for a child under age 18, see instructions
10 Subtract line 9 from line 4. If zero or less, enter -0- here and on line 15 and go to Part II. Form 1040NR filers, see instructions


15 Net minimum tax on exclusion items. Subtract line 14 from line 13. If zero or less, enter -0For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see page 4 of the instructions.

## Part II Current Year Nonrefundable and Refundable Credits and Carryforward to 2009

16 Enter the amount from your 2007 Form 6251, line 35, or 2007 Form 1041, Schedule I, line 56

17 Enter the amount from line 15
18 Subtract line 17 from line 16. If less than zero, enter as a negative amount

192007 credit carryforward. Enter the amount from your 2007 Form 8801, line 28

20 Enter your 2007 unallowed qualified electric vehicle credit (see instructions)

21 Enter as a negative amount any alternative minimum tax for 2007 or any prior year that is attributable to the exercise of incentive stock options and was unpaid as of October 3, 2008 (see instructions)


## Part III Tax Computation Using Maximum Capital Gains Rates

Caution. If you did not complete the 2007 Qualified Dividends and Capital Gain Tax Worksheet, the 2007 Schedule D Tax Worksheet, or Part V of the 2007 Schedule D (Form 1041), see the instructions before completing this part.

32 Enter the amount from Form 8801, line 10. If you filed Form 2555 or 2555-EZ for 2007, enter the amount from line 3 of the worksheet on page 2 of the instructions

Caution. If for 2007 you filed Form 1040NR, 1041, 2555, or 2555-EZ, see page 4 of the instructions before completing lines 33, 34, and 35.
33 Enter the amount from line 6 of your 2007 Qualified Dividends and Capital Gain Tax Worksheet, the amount from line 13 of your 2007 Schedule D Tax Worksheet, or the amount from line 22 of the 2007 Schedule D (Form 1041), whichever applies*

If you figured your 2007 tax using the 2007 Qualified Dividends and Capital Gain Tax Worksheet, skip line 34 and enter the amount from line 33 on line 35 . Otherwise, go to line 34.

34 Enter the amount from line 19 of your 2007 Schedule D (Form 1040), or line 14b, column (2), of the 2007 Schedule D (Form 1041)

35 Add lines 33 and 34, and enter the smaller of that result or the amount from line 10 of your 2007 Schedule D Tax Worksheet
36 Enter the smaller of line 32 or line 35

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37 Subtract line 36 from line 32


39 Enter:

- \$63,700 if married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er) for 2007,
- $\$ 31,850$ if single or married filing separately for 2007,
- $\$ 42,650$ if head of household for 2007 , or
- $\$ 2,150$ for an estate or trust.

Form 1040NR filers, see instructions
40 Enter the amount from line 7 of your 2007 Qualified Dividends and Capital Gain Tax Worksheet, the amount from line 14 of your 2007 Schedule D Tax Worksheet, or the amount from line 23 of the 2007 Schedule D (Form 1041), whichever applies. If you did not complete either worksheet or Part V of the 2007 Schedule D (Form 1041), enter -0-. Form 1040NR filers, see instructions
41 Subtract line 40 from line 39. If zero or less, enter -0-
42 Enter the smaller of line 32 or line 33
43 Enter the smaller of line 41 or line 42
44 Multiply line 43 by 5\% (.05)
45 Subtract line 43 from line 42
46 Multiply line 45 by $15 \%$ (.15).
If line 34 is zero or blank, skip lines 47 and 48 and go to line 49 . Otherwise, go to line 47.
47 Subtract line 42 from line 36
48 Multiply line 47 by 25\% (.25) .
49 Add lines 38, 44, 46, and 48
50 If line 32 is $\$ 175,000$ or less ( $\$ 87,500$ or less if married filing separately for 2007), multiply line 32 by $26 \%$ (.26). Otherwise, multiply line 32 by $28 \%$ (.28) and subtract $\$ 3,500$ ( $\$ 1,750$ if married filing separately for 2007) from the result. Form 1040NR filers, see instructions
51 Enter the smaller of line 49 or line 50 here and on line 11. If you filed Form 2555 or $2555-E Z$ for 2007, do not enter this amount on line 11. Instead, enter it on line 4 of the worksheet on page 2 of the instructions


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[^5] page D-10 of the 2007 Instructions for Schedule D (Form 1040) (page 43 of the 2007 Instructions for Form 1041).


Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

1 Enter the taxable income from your 2008 Form 1040, line 43, or Form 1040NR, line 40
2 Enter your elected farm income (see page
3 Subtract line 2 from line 1
4 Figure the tax on the amount on line 3 using the 2008 tax rates (see page J-2)
5 If you used Schedule $J$ to figure your tax for:

- 2007, enter the amount from your 2007 Schedule J, line 11.
- 2006 but not 2007, enter the amount from your 2006 Schedule J, line 15.
- 2005 but not 2006 or 2007, enter the amount from your 2005 Schedule J, line 3.
Otherwise, enter the taxable income from your 2005 Form 1040, line 43; Form 1040A, line 27; Form 1040EZ, line 6; Form 1040NR, line 40; or Form 1040NR-EZ, line 14. If zero or less, see page J-2.
6 Divide the amount on line 2 by 3.0
7 Combine lines 5 and 6 . If zero or less, enter -0-


8 Figure the tax on the amount on line 7 using the 2005 tax rates (see page J-4)
9 If you used Schedule J to figure your tax for:

- 2007, enter the amount from your 2007 Schedule J, line 15.
- 2006 but not 2007, enter the amount from your 2006 Schedule J, line 3. Otherwise, enter the taxable income from your 2006 Form 1040, line 43; Form 1040A, line 27; Form 1040EZ, line 6; Form 1040NR, line 40; or Form 1040NR-EZ, line 14. If zero or less, see page J-6.
10 Enter the amount from line 6
11 Combine lines 9 and 10. If less than zero, enter as a negative amount
12 Figure the tax on the amount on line 11 using the 2006 tax rates (see page J-7)
13 If you used Schedule $J$ to figure your tax for 2007, enter the amount from your 2007 Schedule J, line 3. Otherwise, enter the taxable income from your 2007 Form 1040, line 43; Form 1040A, line 27; Form 1040EZ, line 6; Form 1040NR, line 40; or Form 1040NR-EZ, line 14. If zero or less, see page J-9
14 Enter the amount from line 6 .
15 Combine lines 13 and 14. If less than zero, enter as a negative amount
16 Figure the tax on the amount on line 15 using the 2007 tax rates (see page J-9)
17 Add lines 4, 8, 12, and 16
18 If you used Schedule J to figure your tax for:
- 2007, enter the amount from your 2007 Schedule J, line 12.
- 2006 but not 2007, enter the amount from your 2006 Schedule J, line 16.
- 2005 but not 2006 or 2007, enter the amount from your 2005 Schedule J, line 4.
Otherwise, enter the tax from your 2005 Form 1040, line 44;* Form 1040A, line 28;* Form 1040EZ, line 10; Form 1040NR, line $41 ; *$ or Form 1040 NR-EZ, line 15.
19 If you used Schedule J to figure your tax for:
- 2007, enter the amount from your 2007 Schedule J, line 16.
- 2006 but not 2007, enter the amount from your 2006 Schedule J, line 4.
Otherwise, enter the tax from your 2006 Form 1040, line 44;* Form 1040A, line 28;* Form 1040EZ, line 11; Form 1040NR, line 41;* or Form 1040NR-EZ, line 15.
20 If you used Schedule $J$ to figure your tax for 2007, enter the amount from your 2007 Schedule J, line 4. Otherwise, enter the tax from your 2007 Form 1040, line 44;* Form 1040A, line 28;* Form 1040EZ, line 10; Form 1040NR, line 41;* or Form 1040NR-EZ, line 15.
$\left\{\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|}\hline & \ldots & \ldots & \\ \hline 18 & & & \\ \hline & & & \\ \hline 19 & & & \\ \hline 20 & & & \\ \hline\end{array}\right.$
*Do not include any tax reported on this line from Forms 8814,4972 , or 8889 , or from recapture of an education credit or charitable contribution deduction. Also, do not include alternative minimum tax from Form 1040A.
21 Add lines 18 through 20
22 Tax. Subtract line 21 from line 17. Also include this amount on Form 1040, line 44 or Form 1040NR, line 41 Caution. Your tax may be less if you figure it using the 2008 Tax Table, Tax Computation Worksheet, Qualified Dividends and Capital Gain Tax Worksheet, or Schedule D Tax Worksheet. Attach Schedule J only if you are using it to figure your tax.


## Education Credits (Hope and Lifetime Learning Credits)

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service (99)

- See instructions to find out if you are eligible to take the credits. - Attach to Form 1040 or Form 1040A.

Attachment
Sequence No. 50
Name(s) shown on return
Your social security number

Caution: - You cannot take the Hope credit and the lifetime learning credit for the same student in the same year. - You cannot take both an education credit and the tuition and fees deduction (see Form 8917) for the same student for the same year.
Part I Hope Credit. Caution: You cannot take the Hope credit for more than $\mathbf{2}$ tax years for the same student.
(a) Student's name (as shown on page 1 of your tax return) First name Last name
(b) Student's social security number (as shown on page 1 of your tax return)
(c) Qualified
expenses (see instructions). Do not enter more than $\$ 2,400^{\star}$ for than $\$ 2,400^{*}$ fo
each student.
(d) Enter the smaller of the amount in column (c) or \$1,200**
(e) Add
column (c) and column (d)
(f) Enter one-half of the amount in column (e)
*For each student who attended an eligible educational institution in a Midwestern disaster area, do not enter more than \$4,800.
${ }^{* *}$ For each student who attended an eligible educational institution in a Midwestern disaster area, enter the smaller of the amount in column (c) or $\$ 2,400$.
2 Tentative Hope credit. Add the amounts on line 1, column (f). If you are taking the lifetime learning credit for another student, go to Part II; otherwise, go to Part III
you are taking the lifetime learning

2 E87520

## Part II Lifetime Learning Credit

3 (a) Student's name (as shown on page 1 of your tax return)
First name $\qquad$
(b) Student's social security
number (as shown on page number (as shown on page 1 of your tax return)
(c) Qualified expenses (see instructions)

4 Add the amounts on line 3, column (c), and enter the total
5a Enter the smaller of line 4 or $\$ 10,000$
b For students who attended an eligible educational institution in a Midwestern disaster area, enter the smaller of $\$ 10,000$ or their qualified expenses included on line 4 (see special rules on page 3)
c Subtract line 5b from line 5a
6a Multiply line 5b by $40 \%$ (.40)
b Multiply line 5c by 20\% (.20)
c Tentative lifetime learning credit. Add lines 6 a and 6 b and go to Part III
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## Part III Allowable Education Credits

7 Tentative education credits. Add lines 2 and 6c
8 Enter: \$116,000 if married filing jointly; \$58,000 if single, head of household, or qualifying widow(er)
9 Enter the amount from Form 1040, line 38,* or Form 1040A, line 22
10 Subtract line 9 from line 8. If zero or less, stop; you cannot take any education credits
11 Enter: \$20,000 if married filing jointly; \$10,000 if single, head of household, or qualifying widow(er)

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12 If line 10 is equal to or more than line 11, enter the amount from line 7 on line 13 and go to line 14. If line 10 is less than line 11, divide line 10 by line 11. Enter the result as a decimal (rounded to at least three places)
13 Multiply line 7 by line 12
14 Enter the amount from Form 1040, line 46, or Form 1040A, line 28
15 Enter the total, if any, of your credits from Form 1040, lines 47 through 49, or Form 1040A, lines 29 and 30
16 Subtract line 15 from line 14. If zero or less, stop; you cannot take any education credits .
17 Education credits. Enter the smaller of line 13 or line 16 here and on Form 1040, line 50, or Form 1040A, line 31

* If you are filing Form 2555, 2555-EZ, or 4563, or you are excluding income from Puerto Rico, see Pub. 970 for the amount to enter.

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[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ See Table A in the Description of Sample Section of this booklet for the strata subject to subsampling for this file.

[^1]:    [1] This population includes an estimated 130,297 returns that were excluded from other tables in this report because they contained no income information or represented amended or tentative returns identified after sampling.
    [2] Each population member is assigned a degree of interest based on how useful it is for tax modeling purposes. Degree of interest ranges from one (1) to four (4), with a one being assigned to returns that are the leas
    interesting, and a four being assigned to those that are the most interesting. 'All' refers to income classes for which returns with all four degrees of interest are assigned.
    [3] Positive and Negative Income classes are divided by a Chain-Type Price Index for the Gross Domestic Product of 14181 to represent a base year of 1991

[^2]:    *If you are filing Form 2555 or 2555-EZ, see the footnote in the Foreign Earned Income Tax Worksheet on page 37 of the Form 1040 instructions before completing this line.
    **If applicable, enter instead the smaller amount you entered on the dotted line next to line 4 e of Form 4952.

[^3]:    ${ }^{1}$ From Sch. F, line 11, and Sch. K-1 (Form 1065), box 14, code B.
    ${ }^{2}$ From Sch. F, line 36, and Sch. K-1 (Form 1065), box 14, code
    A-minus the amount you would have entered on line 1 b had you not used the optional method.

[^4]:    ${ }^{3}$ From Sch. C, line 31; Sch. C-EZ, line 3; Sch. K-1 (Form 1065), box 14, code A; and Sch. K-1 (Form 1065-B), box 9, code J1.
    ${ }^{4}$ From Sch. C, line 7; Sch. C-EZ, line 1; Sch. K-1 (Form 1065), box 14, code C; and Sch. K-1 (Form 1065-B), box 9, code J2.

[^5]:    * The 2007 Qualified Dividends and Capital Gain Tax Worksheet is on page 35 of the 2007 Instructions for Form 1040. The 2007 Schedule D Tax Worksheet is on

