

SIPP84-112

SURVEY OF INCOME AND
PROGRAM PARTICIPATION (SIPP)

USERS' GUIDE

AND

WAVE 2 RECTANGULAR MICRODATA FILE





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USERS' GUIDE

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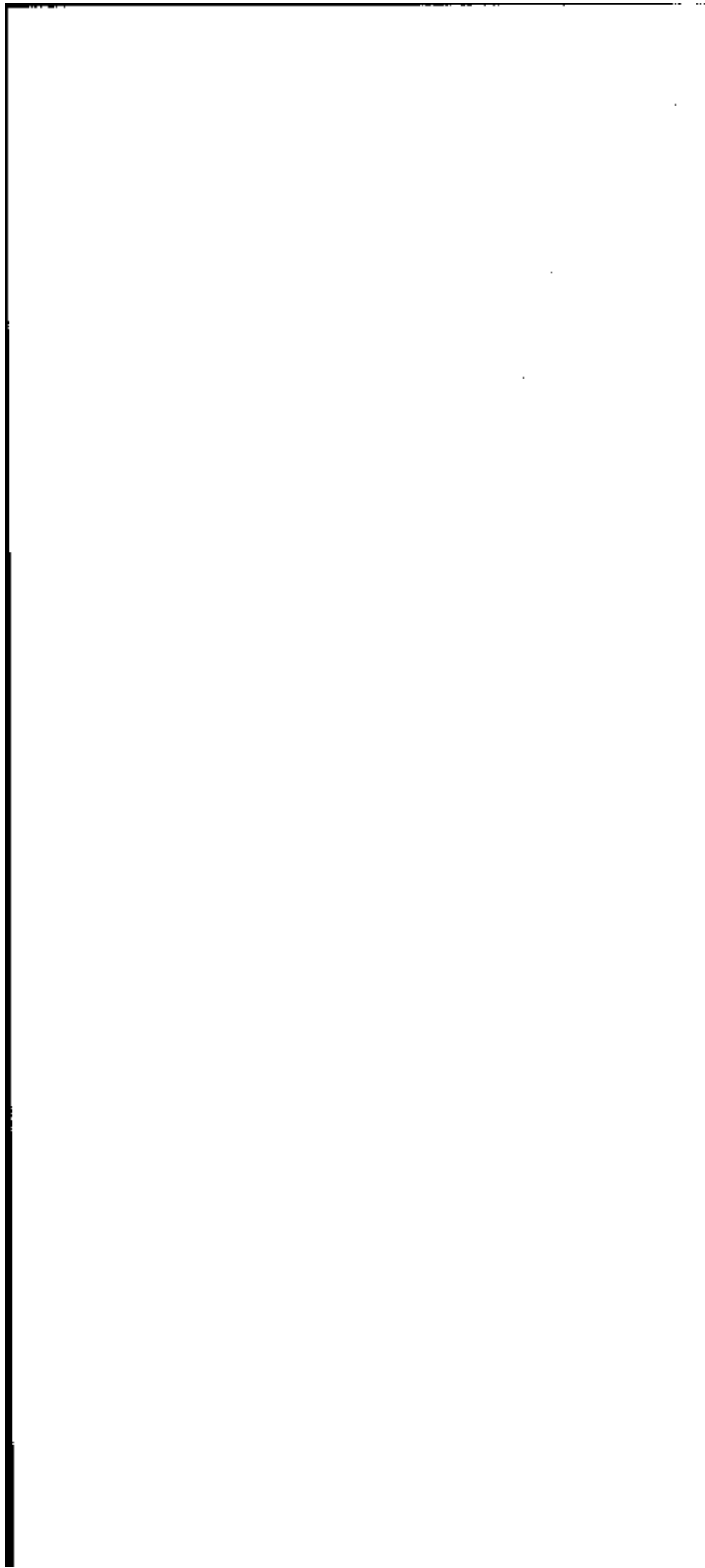
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

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Survey Content

There are three basic elements contained in the overall design of the survey content. The first is a control card that serves several important functions. The control card is used to record basic social and demographic characteristics for each person in the household at the time of the initial interview. Because households are interviewed a total of eight or nine times, the card is also used to record changes in characteristics such as age, educational attainment, and marital status, and to record the dates when persons enter or leave the household. Finally, during each interview, information on each source of income received and the name of each job or business is transcribed to the card so that this information can be used in the updating process in subsequent interviews. A facsimile of the control card appears in Appendix C of this Guide.

The second major element of the survey content is the core portion of the questionnaire. The core questions are repeated at each interview and cover labor force activity, the types and amounts of income received during the 4-month reference period, and participation status in various programs. Some of the important elements of labor force activity are recorded separately for each week of the period. Income reciprocity and amounts are recorded on a monthly basis with the exception of property income (interest, dividends, rent, etc.) which are recorded as totals for the 4-month period. The core also contains questions covering attendance in postsecondary schools, private health insurance coverage, public or subsidized rental housing, low-income energy assistance, and school breakfast and lunch participation. A facsimile of the questionnaire appears in Appendix C of this Guide.

The third major element is the various supplements or topical modules that will be asked during selected household visits. The topical modules cover areas that need not be examined every 4 months. Certain of these topical modules are considered to be so important that they are viewed as an integral part of the overall survey. Other topical modules have more specific and more limited purposes. No topical modules were included in the first or second waves of SIPP. (See the following section on sample design for a definition of the term "wave.") The third wave topical module covers (1) educational attainment, (2) work history, and (3) health characteristics (including disability). The fourth wave topical module covers (1) assets and liabilities, (2) pension plan coverage, and (3) housing characteristics.

Sample Design

The SIPP sample design for the 1984 panel consists of about 26,000 housing units selected to represent the noninstitutional population of the United States of which about 21,000 of these were occupied and eligible for interview. The chart on the following page shows the sample design for the first panel of SIPP. The sample households within a given panel are divided into four subsamples of nearly equal size. These subsamples are called rotation groups and one rotation group is interviewed each month. Each household in the sample was scheduled to be interviewed at 4-month intervals over a period of 2 1/2 years beginning in October 1983. The reference period for the questions is the 4-month period preceding the interview. For example, households interviewed in October 1983 were asked questions for the months June, July, August, and September. This household was interviewed again in February 1984 for the October through January period.

Design of First SPP Panel

Rotation	Wave	Interview	Reference months
1	1	Oct. 83	June, July, Aug., Sept. (83)
2	1	Nov. 83	July, Aug., Sept., Oct. (83)
3	1	Dec. 83	Aug., Sept., Oct., Nov. (83)
4	1	Jan. 84	Sept., Oct., Nov., Dec. (83)
1	2	Feb. 84	Oct., Nov., Dec. (83), Jan. (84)
2	2	March 84	Nov., Dec. (83), Jan., Feb. (84)
3	2	April 84	Dec. (83), Jan., Feb., March (84)
4	3	May 84	Jan., Feb., March, April (84)
1	3	June 84	Jan., Feb., March, April (84)
2	3	July 84	Feb., March, April, May (84)
3	3	Aug. 84	March, April, May, June (84)
4	4	Sept. 84	April, May, June, July (84)
1	4	Oct. 84	May, June, July, Aug. (84)
2	4	Nov. 84	June, July, Aug., Sept. (84)
3	4	Dec. 84	July, Aug., Sept., Oct. (84)
4	5	Jan. 85	Aug., Sept., Oct., Nov. (84)
1	5	Feb. 85	Sept., Oct., Nov., Dec. (84)
2	5	March 85	Oct., Nov., Dec. (84), Jan. (85)
3	5	April 85	Nov., Dec. (84), Jan., Feb. (85)
4	6	May 85	Dec. (84), Jan., Feb., March (85)
1	6	June 85	Jan., Feb., March, April (85)
2	6	July 85	Feb., March, April, May (85)
3	6	Aug. 85	March, April, May, June (85)
4	7	Sept. 85	April, May, June, July (85)
1	7	Oct. 85	May, June, July, Aug. (85)
2	7	Nov. 85	June, July, Aug., Sept. (85)
3	7	Dec. 85	July, Aug., Sept., Oct. (85)
4	8	Jan. 86	Aug., Sept., Oct., Nov. (85)
1	8	Feb. 86	Sept., Oct., Nov., Dec. (85)
2	8	March 86	Oct., Nov., Dec. (85), Jan. (86)
3	8	April 86	Nov., Dec. (85), Jan., Feb. (86)
4	9	May 86	Dec. (85), Jan., Feb., March (86)
1	9	June 86	Jan., Feb., March, April (86)
2	9	July 86	Feb., March, April, May (86)
3	9	Aug. 86	March, April, May, June (86)



In general, one cycle of interviews covering the entire sample, using the same questionnaire, is called a wave. This design was chosen because it provides a smooth and steady work load for data collection and processing.

A new panel of slightly smaller size is scheduled to be introduced in February 1985 and in January of each succeeding year. This overlapping design provides a much larger sample size (almost twice as large) from which cross-sectional estimates can be made. The overlap also enhances the survey's ability to measure change by lowering the standard errors on differences between estimates for two points in time.

Survey Operations

Data collection operations are managed through the Census Bureau's 12 permanent regional offices. A staff of interviewers assigned to SIPP conduct interviews by personal visit each month with most interviewing completed during the first 2 weeks of that month. Completed questionnaires are transmitted to the regional offices where they undergo an extensive clerical edit before being entered into the Bureau's SIPP data processing system. Upon entering this processing system the data are subjected to a detailed computer edit. Errors identified in this phase are corrected and computer processing continues.

Two of the major steps of computer processing are the assignment of weights to each sample person and imputation for missing survey responses. The weighting procedures assure that SIPP estimates of the population within specified age, race, and sex categories. The procedures also assure close correspondence with monthly CPS estimates of households. In almost all cases, a survey nonresponse is assigned a value in the imputation phase of processing. The imputation for missing responses is based on procedures generally referred to as the "hot deck" approach. This approach assigns values for the nonresponse from a sample person who did provide a response and who has characteristics similar to those of the nonrespondent.

The longitudinal design of SIPP dictates that all persons 15 years old and over present as household members at the time of the first interview be part of the survey throughout the entire 2 1/2 year-period. To meet this goal the survey collects information useful in locating persons who move. In addition, field procedures were established that allow for the transfer of sample cases between regional offices. Persons moving within a 100-mile radius of an original sampling area (a county or group of counties) are followed and continue with the normal personal interviews at 4-month intervals. Those moving to a new residence that fall outside the 100-mile radius of any SIPP sampling area are interviewed by telephone. The geographic areas defined by these rules contain more than 95 percent of the U.S. population. Persons moving to Alaska, outside the United States, or into an institution or military barracks are not interviewed.

As indicated in the chart on the previous page, wave 2 comprised only three rotation groups (three-fourths of the full sample). This exception was made in order to have the wave 6 topical module (covering taxes and other previous calendar year information) fall in the months of May, June, July, and August.

Because most types of analysis using SIPP data will be dependent not on data for individuals but on groups of individuals (households, families, etc.), provisions were made to interview all "new" persons living with original sample persons (those interviewed in the first wave). These new sample persons entering the survey through contact with original sample persons are considered as part of the sample only while residing with the original sample person.

PLANNED PRODUCTS FROM SIPP

Data from SIPP will be used to examine differences among groups at a given point in time (cross-sectional analysis) and differences over time in the status of given persons and households (longitudinal analysis). Examples of SIPP products planned or under consideration are discussed below. Check the Monthly Product Announcement (MPA), CENDATA, or Data User News for announcements and articles relating to these products. The MPA (free of charge) may be ordered from Customer Services and Data User News (\$21 annual subscription rate) may be ordered from the U.S. Government Printing Office using the order forms on page 4-5. CENDATA is online information available through information services vendors. For further information, contact Data User Services Division on (301) 763-4100.

Monthly average reports. The current report, Economic Characteristics of Households in the United States: 3rd Quarter, 1983 (P-70, No. 1), showing average monthly labor force, income, and program participation statistics is an example of this type of report and is the first in a quarterly series. It is also possible to prepare monthly average estimates for longer time periods, and a publication is planned which will show monthly averages for calendar year 1984.

Monthly transition reports. Because information on many characteristics is collected for individual months, it is possible to tabulate data on month-to-month changes in labor force status, program participation status, and other statuses of interest. Monthly transition reports would present average monthly data for given reference periods (e.g., the average monthly rate of new labor force participants for the fourth quarter of 1983).

Calendar-year profile reports. These reports will provide data on the economic activity of persons and households over the course of a calendar year. Examples of the types of data that would be contained in these reports include annual earnings of persons, annual income of families and households, poverty status of persons and families, work experience during the calendar year, and compositional changes in families and households during the year.

Topical reports. The Census Bureau expects to produce periodic or single-time reports on particular topics (e.g., disability and earnings, health insurance coverage, household net worth). The source of the data for these reports may be either the core or topical modules or some combination of the two.

Characteristics of persons over 1 and 2 year span. By matching together consecutive interviews, it will be possible to obtain a month-by-month history of persons over periods of a year or longer. The reports in this series will provide information on changes in living arrangements, labor force participation, income, and program participation during 1-year or 2-year periods.

Characteristics of families and households over 1 and 2 year span. Reports in this series will be similar in concept to the person reports described above. A complicating factor is the compositional change that will occur in families and households over time.



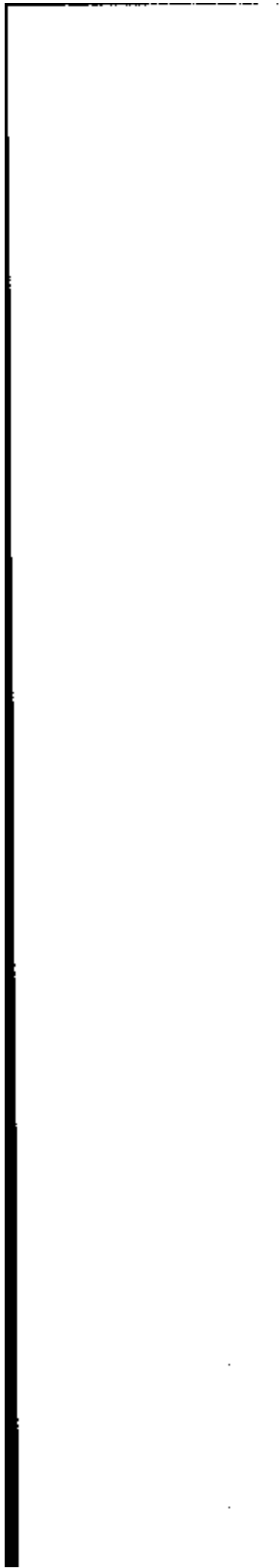
The following table shows the results of the experiment. The first column is the number of trials, the second column is the number of correct responses, and the third column is the percentage of correct responses. The data shows that the percentage of correct responses increases as the number of trials increases, indicating that the subjects are learning the task.

Number of Trials	Number of Correct Responses	Percentage of Correct Responses
10	5	50%
20	12	60%
30	18	60%
40	25	62.5%
50	30	60%
60	35	58.3%
70	40	57.1%
80	45	56.25%
90	50	55.56%
100	55	55%

The results of the experiment show that the subjects are learning the task, as the percentage of correct responses increases from 50% to 55% over the course of 100 trials. This suggests that the subjects are able to improve their performance through practice.

Special analytical reports. These reports will focus on special topics and be based on a file constructed by matching consecutive interviews. The reports are likely to contain an analysis of the time period preceding and/or following a particular event such as a job change, a change in employment status, a marital disruption, or a move to a new address.

Public-use data files. Initially, files containing data collected in a full wave will be available. These files will be available for purchase by the public shortly after the quarterly reports are released. In addition to the modified hierarchical Wave 1 file, a rectangular file will be available in late December 1984. Other data files that will be made available for public use include calendar year longitudinal files showing monthly data for the 12-month period, panel longitudinal files showing monthly data for the entire life of the panel, and topical module files containing core and topical module data covering the 4-month reference period for a specified wave.



SAMPLE DESIGN, ESTIMATES, AND RELIABILITY
OF THE DATA

This section deals with design of the survey sample, weighting of responses, use of numerical factors to compensate for less than a full sample in making estimates, calculation of standard errors, and use of imputation flags.

Sample Design

The SIPP survey is based on a multi-stage stratified sample of the noninstitutional resident population of the United States. More specifically, the universe of the survey includes persons living in households, plus those persons living in group quarters such as college dormitories and rooming houses. In Wave 1 of the 1984 Panel, inmates of institutions, such as homes for the aged, and persons living abroad were not in the survey universe and thus not eligible for interview. Persons residing in military barracks, although part of the noninstitutional population, were also excluded from the survey universe in Wave 1. Other people in the armed forces were eligible, as long as they were living in a housing unit, whether off base or on.

For Wave 2 and subsequent waves, institutionalized persons, persons living abroad, and those living in military barracks become eligible for the survey only if they move into housing units in the United States with original sample persons, i.e., those who were interviewed in Wave 1.

Selection of Primary Sampling Units

To reduce sample selection and interviewing costs the Census Bureau first selects certain areas to be included in the sample, and then samples households within the selected areas. The first stage of this design involves the selection of these areas. The first step of this procedure is the definition of the United States in terms of counties or groups of counties called primary sampling units or PSUs.

PSUs with similar key socioeconomic characteristics are grouped together into strata. Then one sample PSU is selected from each stratum. The PSUs used for SIPP are a subsample of the sample PSUs used in the Current Population Survey.

Of the 174 strata into which PSUs were classified for the 1984 panel, 45 consisted of only a large single metropolitan area; these 45 areas were selected into the sample with certainty. These 45 PSUs are termed "self-representing." The remaining 129 strata consisted of 2 or more PSUs, from which only one was selected into the sample. These PSUs are termed "non-self-representing" because they were selected to represent other PSUs in their stratum as well as themselves.

This section was prepared by Arnold A. Goldstein based on materials provided by Statistical Methods Division.



The strata from which non-self-representing PSUs are selected typically cross state lines. For example, aside from the Detroit metro area, which represents itself, sampled PSUs in Michigan represent a geographically diverse area -- areas spread over the Midwestern States. (Thus, a tabulation of data coded to Michigan, for example, will not yield reasonable estimates for that state. Rather, state codes on the microdata files are primarily useful for determining applicable criteria for programs which vary from state to state.)

Selection of Ultimate Sampling Units

To arrive at the sample of households, geographic units called enumeration districts (ED's), with an average 350 housing units, are sampled from within each of these SIPP sample PSUs. Within those selected ED's 2 to 4 living quarters, or ultimate sampling units (USU's), are systematically selected from address lists prepared for the 1970 census. If the address lists are incomplete, small land areas are sampled. To account for living quarters built within each of the sample areas after the 1970 census, a sample is drawn of permits issued for construction of residential living quarters through March 1983. In jurisdictions that do not issue building permits, small land areas are sampled and the living quarters within are listed by field personnel and then subsampled. In addition, sample living quarters are selected from supplemental frames that include mobile home parks and new construction for which permits were issued prior to January 1, 1970, but for which construction was not completed until after April 1, 1970.

Sampling Rate and Weights

The objective of the sampling is to obtain a self-weighting probability sample. In a self-weighting sample, every sample unit has the same overall probability of selection. In self-representing PSUs, the sampling rate is about 1 in 3,700. In non-self-representing PSUs, the sampling rate is higher, as the sampling is adjusted to account for the PSU's probability of selection. For example, if a non-self-representing PSU was selected with a probability of 1/10, the sampling rate within the PSU would be roughly 1 in 370 instead of 1 in 3,700.

In Wave 1, occupants of about 1,000 eligible living quarters were not interviewed because they refused to be interviewed, could not be found at home, were temporarily absent, or were otherwise unavailable. These households were not interviewed in Wave 2, and were classified as noninterviews because they were eligible for inclusion. Wave 2 included only 3 of the 4 rotation groups. For these reasons and as a result of following movers, a total of 14,532 living quarters were designated for Wave 2. Of these, 833 were not interviewed because they no longer contained eligible respondents. An additional 729 households were not interviewed in Wave 2 because of geographical remoteness or because of the reasons listed above for Wave 1 noninterviews. The noninterview rate for Wave 1 was 5 percent, and the combined noninterview rate for Wave 1 and Wave 2 was 9.4 percent.

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for ensuring transparency and accountability in financial operations. The document outlines various methods for recording transactions, including the use of journals, ledgers, and spreadsheets. It also highlights the need for regular audits and reconciliations to identify and correct any discrepancies or errors.

The second part of the document focuses on the classification and coding of transactions. It explains how different types of transactions should be categorized based on their nature and purpose. This classification is crucial for generating meaningful financial statements and reports. The document provides examples of common transaction types and their corresponding codes, ensuring consistency and accuracy in the recording process.

The third part of the document addresses the issue of data security and confidentiality. It stresses the importance of protecting sensitive financial information from unauthorized access and disclosure. The document outlines best practices for data security, such as using strong passwords, encrypting data, and implementing access controls. It also discusses the legal and ethical implications of data breaches and the need for a robust security policy.

The fourth part of the document discusses the integration of financial data with other business systems. It highlights the benefits of using integrated systems for streamlining operations and improving data accuracy. The document explores various integration options, including cloud-based solutions and data synchronization tools. It also addresses the challenges of data integration and provides strategies for overcoming them.

The fifth part of the document concludes with a summary of the key points discussed. It reiterates the importance of accurate record-keeping, proper classification, data security, and system integration. The document encourages organizations to adopt a proactive approach to financial record-keeping and to regularly review and update their processes to ensure they remain effective and compliant.

APPENDIX A: SAMPLE TRANSACTION RECORDS

Date	Description	Account	Amount
2023-10-01	Office Supplies	5010	150.00
2023-10-05	Client Payment	1000	5000.00
2023-10-10	Utilities	6000	200.00
2023-10-15	Salary Payment	2000	3000.00
2023-10-20	Equipment Purchase	1500	1200.00
2023-10-25	Bank Interest	1000	50.00
2023-10-30	Revenue	1000	7500.00

The estimation procedure used to derive SIPP person weights involves several stages of weight adjustments. In the first wave, each person received a base weight equal to the inverse of his/her probability of selection. In the second wave, each person received a base weight that accounted for differences in the probability of selection caused by the following of movers.

A noninterview adjustment factor was applied to the weight of each interviewed person to account for persons in occupied living quarters who were eligible for the sample but were not interviewed. A factor was applied to each interviewed person's weight to account for the SIPP sample areas not having the same population distribution as the strata from which they were selected.

An additional stage of adjustment to persons' weights was performed to bring the sample estimates into agreement with independent monthly estimates of the civilian (and some military) noninstitutional population of the United States by age, race, and sex. These independent estimates were based on statistics on births, deaths, immigration, and emigration, and statistics on the strength of the armed forces. To increase accuracy, weights were further adjusted in such a manner that SIPP sample estimates would closely agree with Current Population Survey (CPS) estimates by type of household (married, single with relatives or single without relatives by sex and race) and relationship to household (spouse or other). The estimation procedure for the data in the report also involved an adjustment so that the husband and wife of a household received the same weight.

The weight estimation procedure described above resulted in persons' weights varying from about 500 to 50,000. Persons in the sample for less than the entire 4-month period received zero weights for months not in the sample. Starting in wave 5 the weighting system will also be adjusted to account for a reduction in the number of sample units interviewed. Most statistical software packages handle weighted data with no difficulty. In tabulating a characteristic the software takes each response and applies the person weight. Figure 1 illustrates a simple example, in which 3 of 5 persons work full-time, 2 do not. But since the persons who do not work full-time happen to have higher weights than the others, weighted totals show the two groups to be equal.

FIGURE 1. Example of Weighted Data

Person	Worked	Raw Counts	Weighted Counts
Person 1	No	1	4,000
Person 2	No	1	5,000
Person 3	Yes	1	3,000
Person 4	Yes	1	3,000
Person 5	Yes	1	3,000
		<u>Raw Counts</u>	<u>Weighted Counts</u>
		No	No
		Yes	Yes
		2	9,000
		3	9,000

weights for persons are carried on each person record, on both the relational (hierarchical) and rectangular files. Weights for households and families are carried, respectively, on the household and family records of the relational file. The weighting process defines the weight of the household to be the same as the weight of the household reference person or household, and the weight of a family or subfamily is that of the family or subfamily reference person.

On the rectangular file, where household, family, and subfamily segments appear on each person record, all of the applicable weights can be found in that record. Varying household characteristics from every record would result in counting multi-person households more than once. One way to avoid estimating more households than there really are is to tally household characteristics using only the household's record, since there is always one and only one household per household. Similarly, the records of family or subfamily reference persons can be used in generating family and subfamily estimates.

Of course, many desired household characteristics are not already shown on household records or segments, but are derived by summarizing the characteristics of the persons in the household, as for example, the number of persons 65 years old and over in the household. Doing so with SIPP files is somewhat more complicated than with files in which person records are arranged in a strictly hierarchical fashion within household.

Household records in SIPP relational files carry pointers to each person who was a member of the household. There are five sets of pointers, one for each month of the reference period and one for the interview month. The rectangular file does not have these household-to-person pointers, but does identify the address ID of the household of which the person was a member each month. The file can be readily sorted on address ID within sample unit to group household members together for any particular reference month. Another option available to relational file users is to sort on the person number of the household, provided on each household member's record.

Estimates for groups of persons other than households and families

Some analyses involve summing to units other than households or families. The persons within a household who benefit from food stamps are one such example. Only part of a family may receive aid or there may be two separate food stamp units living together. For each food stamp receiving unit one adult household member is designated as the prime recipient. The SIPP questionnaire also identifies which children and other household members are covered by those food stamps.

Food stamp coverage is recorded on the SIPP files in two ways. First, the primary recipient's record includes the person numbers of each household member covered, and each of the other covered persons' records has a flag that indicates membership in a food stamp receiving unit. Only the primary recipient's record specifies the amounts of food stamps received for the unit.

To tabulate the characteristics of all food stamp recipients in a household, the earliest approach might be to sort recipients together within households using the recipient flags. But it is necessary to discriminate between multiple primary recipients within a household, the only way is to examine the secondary recipients in that unit. Then one could summarize appropriate characteristics across the person records. This way one could determine whether the food stamp recipient unit includes a wage-earner, is part of a family below the poverty level, lives together with persons who are not covered, and so forth. Other programs for which there are pointers from the primary recipient's record to other recipients in the household include Medicaid, AFDC, foster children payments, general assistance, health insurance, Railroad Retirement, Social Security and veterans payments. In all of these cases, all income received by the unit, including payments for the benefit of children, are reported on the record of the primary adult recipient and not on the records of secondary recipients. The weight of the primary recipient is most likely to be appropriate in tabulations of food stamp recipient units and similar groups of individuals.

Estimates for Different Reference Periods

Each person and household is assigned 5 weights on each interview file, one for each of the four reference months and one for the interview month. Families and subfamilies are assigned only 4 weights since there is no attempt to refine families as of the reference date. The 4 sets of reference month weights can be used only to form reference month estimates. Reference month estimates can be averaged, however, to form estimates of monthly averages over some period of time. For example, using the proper weights one can estimate the monthly average number of persons in a specified income range over the 4-month period.

The fifth weight is specific to the interview month. This weight can be used to form person or household estimates that specifically refer to characteristics as of the interview month. For example, one might want to estimate the number of unmarried adults living with an aged parent as of the latest observation. Interview weights can also be used to form estimates referring to the time period including the interview month and 4 previous months. One caution is that characteristics as of the interview date may not reflect that entire month--the persons could move, marry, or die before the end of the month.

The interview weight is also used for estimating a few of the demographic characteristics and other information that appear on the file for the 4-month reference period as a whole, but not for each month, such as race or sex.

None of these weights has been designed to yield the best estimates for a person's or household's status over two or more months, as for example, the number of households existing in October 1983 who experienced a 50 percent increase in income between July and August.

Calendar Month Data and Time Dimensioned Summary Statistics

In tabulating SIPP data for a particular calendar month, one must keep in mind the survey design. Most waves include 4 rotation groups, interviewed in four successive months. Figure 2 is a schematic diagram of the 1984 panel design.

Months, quarters and years are shown along the top. Each cell shows the wave and rotation groups for which data are collected for each month. Thus, in the first interview, conducted in October 1983, data were collected from wave 1-rotation group 1 households for the months of June, July, August and September.

As successive rotation groups are interviewed, the 4-month reference periods advance by 1 month. Wave 1-rotation group 2 households were interviewed in November 1983 for data for July through October.

In deriving calendar month or quarterly estimates from the data files, it is important to know how many rotation groups were interviewed, as less than the full sample may be available. If this is the case, the estimates must be inflated by an appropriate factor.

In some months, a full sample of 4 rotation groups from the same wave will be available. For wave 1 (see figure 2), data for September 1983 were collected from the full sample. These data consist of month 4 data for rotation group 1, month 3 data for rotation group 2, month 2 data for rotation group 3, and month 1 data for rotation group 4. All of these figures (with appropriate weights) must be added together because any one rotation group includes only one-fourth of the SIPP sample.

In deriving quarterly estimates, a full sample consists of data for 4 rotation groups for each of the 3 months in the quarter. This would entail using data from 2 or 3 waves. For example, the fourth quarter of 1983 includes various rotation groups from waves 1 and 2. Weighted data from all these rotation groups must be added together to form a full sample.

Note, however, that a full sample is not available for the third quarter of 1983. Or for subsequent quarters, the analyst may not want to wait for another wave of data to become available. Procedures to use in deriving estimates based on a partial sample are explained below.

Working With Less Than the Full Sample

Figure 2 also illustrates that for October 1983, data were collected from only three rotation groups of wave 1. Thus the sample size available is three-fourths that available for September. The preferred way to handle this is to acquire wave 2 as well, and combine October data for wave 2-rotation group 1 with the wave 1 October data for rotation groups 2, 3 and 4.

If a particular application does not require the full sample size, however, one could use only Wave 1 data for October and multiply weighted results by a factor of 1.33 to compensate for having only three-fourths of the sample. This is illustrated in Figure 3.

FIGURE 3. Factors for Monthly Data: Wave 1, 1984 Panel

Month of Interview	Rotation Group	Reference Period			
		Second Quarter	Third Quarter	Fourth Quarter	Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.
October	1	X	X	X	
November	2		X	X	X
December	3		X	X	X
January	4			X	X

Factors to Compensate for Missing Rotation Groups

4 2 1.33 1 1.33 2 4

To use Wave 1 data for the month of November, double the estimates (which compensates for having only one half of the sample consisting of rotation groups 3 and 4), and for December multiply the estimates by 4 (since they are based on a one-fourth sample consisting of rotation group 4 alone). Corresponding factors apply to data for June, July and August (also available in Wave 1) as well, and for these months the factors must be used, as the alternative of picking up the missing rotation groups in another wave does not exist.

A similar approach is applicable to subsequent waves as well. The particular factor to use is determined by the number of rotation groups covered in the time period one is analyzing. Factors for waves 1 and 2 and combined wave 1 and 2 estimates are given in Table 1 below.

Table 1. Factors to be Applied to Basic Parameters to Obtain Parameters for Specific Reference Periods

Wave 1 Estimates	
June 1983, December 1983	4.00
July 1983, November 1983	2.00
August 1983, October 1983	1.33
September 1983	1.00
3rd Quarter 1983	1.22
4th Quarter 1983	1.85
1st Quarter 1984	1.85
Wave 1 and 2 Combined Estimates	
October 1983 and March 1984	4.00
November 1983 and February 1984	2.00
December 1983 and January 1984	1.33
1st Quarter 1984	1.85
Wave 2 Estimates	
June 1983 and March 1984	4.00
July 1983 and February 1984	2.00
August 1983 and January 1984	1.33
September through December 1983	1.00
3rd Quarter 1983	1.22
4th Quarter 1983	1.00
1st Quarter 1984	1.85
July-December 1983	1.06

Factors must also be applied to quarterly estimates or those for longer periods of time if less than the full sample for any month is available. Thus, in table 1 a factor of 1.22 must be applied to third quarter 1983 estimates, 1.85 to fourth quarter estimates using either wave 1 or wave 2, but a factor of 1.00 (i.e., no factor is needed) for fourth quarter 1983 estimates using full sample data from the combined wave 1 and wave 2 files.

Comments for Calendar Month Data

Although it is possible to examine the data on a monthly basis and examine the data in a strictly cross sectional sense, there are qualifications or biases in this type of analysis.

First, no evaluations have been made of responses to income and related variables that are provided on a monthly basis. There may be some biases in this reporting. For example, people may tend to report a rough monthly average for their income over the four month reference period rather than specifically recalling amounts separately for each month. If this were so it would not be possible to analyze real month-to-month changes in income figures.

Second, most data users have been able to work only with annual income figures to this point, using the census, CPS or other surveys which measure income only once during a year. There will be considerable temptation for STFP users to return to familiar analytical ground by multiplying 4-month income figures by 3 to estimate 12-month income. To do so would ignore seasonal variation in employment and income. A better approach to annual income would be to match together the first several waves and look at actual income experience across 12 months, perhaps comparing the results to the annual income and taxation information reported in Wave 5.

Time-Dimensioned Summary Statistics

An approach to analyzing these data that would reduce the biases just discussed for monthly estimates involves summarizing data across time. In this approach one calculates standard summary statistics such as counts, means, and modes across time as well as across individuals.

For example, instead of calculating the number of persons with incomes over \$3,000 for the month of July, one would calculate the number of persons with a mean monthly income of \$3,000 or more during the 3rd quarter.

This approach is relatively straightforward at the person level. However, at the family or household level, an additional complexity is added. One must first define these groups and identify the changes that occur during the quarter. Then the conditions under which new groups are formed must be defined. Longitudinal concepts of households and families are the subject of a Working Paper, "Toward a Longitudinal Definition of Households" by David McMillen and Roger Herrlot, available from the Census Bureau.

Producing Estimates Below the National Level

Census Regions

The total estimate for a region is the sum of the state estimates in that region. However, one of the groups of states, formed for confidentiality reasons, crosses regional boundaries. This group consists of South Dakota

These problems do not arise in Wave 1, as households were defined as of the interview and changes during the reference month were not recorded.

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and addresses of the members of the committee.

2. The second part of the document is a list of names and addresses of the members of the committee.

(Midwest Region), Idaho (West Region), New Mexico (West Region), and Wyoming (West Region). To compute the total estimate for the Midwest Region, a factor of .203 should be applied to the above group's total estimate and added to the sum of the other state estimates in the Midwest Region. For the West Region, a factor of .797 should be applied to the above group's total estimate and added to the sum of the other states in the West.

Estimates for regions included in the published SIPP reports reflect the actual region of residence, not the results of proration across the 4-state group. Thus there will be minor discrepancies between published regional totals and estimates derivable from microdata files for the Midwest and West regions.

Estimates from this sample for individual states are subject to very high variance and are not recommended. The state codes on the file are primarily of use for linking respondent characteristics with appropriate contextual variables (e.g., state-specific welfare criteria) and for tabulating data by user-defined groupings of states.

Producing Estimates for the Metropolitan Population

For 15 states in the SIPP sample, metropolitan or nonmetropolitan residence is identified. (On the rectangular file, use variable H*METRO, characters 94, 382, 670, and 958. On the relational file, use METRO, character 24 on the household record). Metropolitan residence is defined according to the definition of Metropolitan Statistical Areas as of June 30, 1983. In 21 additional states, where the nonmetropolitan population in the sample was small enough to present a disclosure risk, a fraction of the metropolitan sample was recoded so as to be indistinguishable from nonmetropolitan cases (METRO=2). In these states, therefore, the cases coded as metropolitan (METRO=1) represent only a subsample of that population.

In producing state estimates for a metropolitan characteristic, multiply the individual, family, or household weights by the metropolitan inflation factor for that state, presented in Table 2 below. (This inflation factor compensates for the subsampling of the metropolitan population and is 1.0 for the states with complete identification of the metropolitan population).

In producing regional or national estimates of the metropolitan population it is also necessary to compensate for the fact that no metropolitan subsample is identified within two states (Maine and Iowa) and one state-group (Mississippi-West Virginia). (There were no metropolitan areas sampled in South Dakota-Idaho-New Mexico-Wyoming). Therefore, a different factor for regional and national estimates is in the right-hand column of Table 2 below. The results of regional and national tabulations of the metropolitan population will be biased slightly, although less than one-half of one percent of the metropolitan population is not represented.

Table 2. Metropolitan subsample factors

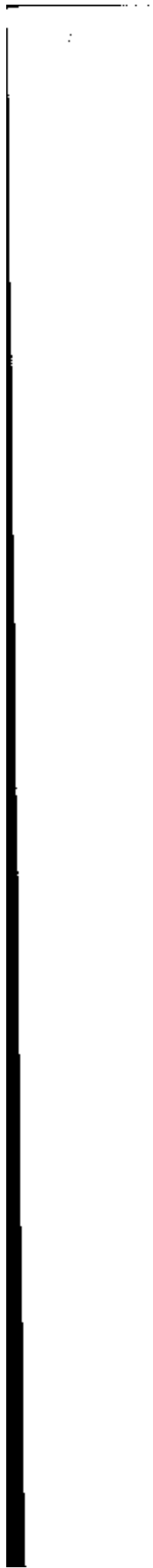
(Multiply these factors times the weight for the person, family or household)

Factors for use
in State or MSZ
Tabulations

Factors for use
in Regional or
National Tabs

Region	State	Factor for use in State or MSZ Tabulations	Factor for use in Regional or National Tabs
Northeast:	Connecticut	1.0390	1.0432
	Maine	-	-
	Massachusetts	1.0000	1.0040
	New Jersey	1.0000	1.0040
	New York	1.0110	1.0150
	Pennsylvania	1.0025	1.0065
	Rhode Island	1.2549	1.2599
	Illinois	1.0232	1.0310
	Indiana	1.0000	1.0076
	Iowa	-	-
Midwest:	Kansas	1.6024	1.6146
	Michigan	1.0000	1.0076
	Minnesota	1.0000	1.0076
	Missouri	1.0611	1.0692
	Nebraska	1.7454	1.7587
	Ohio	1.0134	1.0211
	Wisconsin	1.0700	1.0782
	Alabama	1.1441	1.1511
	Arkansas	1.0000	1.0061
	Delaware	1.0000	1.0061
South:	District of Columbia	1.0000	1.0061
	Florida	1.0333	1.0396
	Georgia	1.0000	1.0061
	Kentucky	1.1124	1.1192
	Louisiana	1.1470	1.1540
	Maryland	1.0000	1.0061
	North Carolina	1.0000	1.0061
	Oklahoma	1.1146	1.1214
	South Carolina	1.1270	1.1339
	Tennessee	1.0000	1.0061
West:	Texas	1.0192	1.0254
	Virginia	1.0778	1.0844
	West Va. - Mas.	-	-
	Arizona	1.0870	1.0870
	California	1.0000	1.0000
	Colorado	1.0000	1.0000
	Hawaii	1.0000	1.0000
	Oregon	1.0879	1.0879
	Washington	1.0868	1.0868

- indicates no metropolitan subsample is shown for the state.



Estimates for the metropolitan population produced from the microdata files will differ from published summary figures for the metropolitan population not only because of the subsampling scheme but also because of differences in the definition of the metropolitan population. Published figures are based on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) defined as of June 30, 1981, consistent with the definition for the 1980 census. The microdata files use the definition for Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA's) as of June 30, 1983. That definitional change resulted in increasing the metropolitan population by 1.4 percent. Eventually, the published figures will also reflect 1983 MSA definitions.

Producing Estimates for the Nonmetropolitan Population

State, regional, and national estimates of the nonmetropolitan population cannot be computed directly, except for the 15 states where the factor in Table 2 is 1.0. In all other states, the cases identified as not in the metropolitan subsample (MTR0=2) are a mixture of nonmetropolitan and metropolitan households. Only an indirect method of estimation is available: first compute an estimate for the total population, then subtract the estimate for the metropolitan population.

Codes for Individual MSAs

Codes for certain large individual MSAs are included on the microdata files, such as are state codes, to provide users some flexibility in defining higher level aggregate areas and to allow linking respondent characteristics to available contextual variables. Individual MSA codes are given if the MSA has at least 250,000 inhabitants in sampled counties within the state, and if its identification would not result in the indirect identification of residual metropolitan population less than 250,000. Sample sizes associated with individual MSAs are typically very small.

When creating estimates for particular identified MSAs or SMSA's apply the Table 2 factor to the weights appropriate to the state, as discussed above. For multi-state MSAs, use the factor appropriate to each state part. For example, to tabulate data for the Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA, apply the Virginia factor of 1.0778 to weights for residents of the Virginia part of the MSA; Maryland and DC residents require no modification to the weights (i.e., their factors equal 1.0). This may still not produce reasonable estimates for an individual MSA for three reasons: 1) the sample size is very small; 2) the MSA may be non-self-representing; and 3) certain counties added to MSA's between 1970 and 1983 may not have been included in the 1984 panel.



Data found in SIPP publications or in user tabulations from the SIPP microdata are estimates based on the weighted counts from the survey. These numbers only approximate the far more costly counts that would result from a census of the entire population from which the sample was drawn. There are two types of errors possible in an estimate based on a sample survey: Sampling and non-sampling. We are able to provide estimates of the magnitude of SIPP sampling error, but this is not true of nonsampling error.

Standard Errors and Confidence Intervals

Standard errors indicate the magnitude of the sampling error. They also partially measure the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not measure any systematic biases in the data. The standard errors for the most part measure the variations that occurred by chance because a sample was surveyed instead of the entire population.

The sample estimate and its standard error enable one to construct confidence intervals, ranges that would include the average result of all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples were selected, each of these being surveyed under essentially the same general conditions and using the same sample design, and if an estimate and its standard error were calculated from each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.
2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.6 standard errors below the estimate to 1.6 standard errors above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.
3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two standard errors below the estimate to two standard errors above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.

The average estimate derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. However, for a particular sample, one can say with a specified confidence that the average estimate derived from all possible samples is included in the confidence interval.

Hypothesis Testing

Standard errors may also be used for hypothesis testing, a procedure for distinguishing between population parameters using sample estimates. The most common types of hypotheses tested are 1) the population parameters are identical versus 2) they are different. Tests may be performed at various levels of significance, where a level of significance is the probability of concluding that the parameters are different when, in fact, they are identical.

To perform the most common test, let X_A and X_B be sample estimates of two parameters of interest. A subsequent section explains how to derive a standard error on the difference $X_A - X_B$. Let that standard error be S_{DIFF} . Compute the ratio $R = (X_A - X_B) / S_{DIFF}$. If this ratio is between -2 and +2, no conclusion about the parameters is justified at the 5 percent significance level. If on the other hand, this ratio is smaller than -2 or larger than +2, the observed difference is significant at the 5 percent level.

In this event, it is a commonly accepted practice to say that the parameters are different. Of course, sometimes this conclusion will be wrong. When the parameters are, in fact, the same, there is a 5 percent chance of concluding that they are different.

Calculating Standard Errors for SIPP

There are two ways for users to compute a standard error for SIPP estimates. One method is to compute variances directly using half-sample and pseudostatum codes. A second method involves calculating generalized standard errors using simple charts and formulas found in published reports or microdata documentation.

Generalized Standard Errors

To derive standard errors that are applicable to a wide variety of statistics and can be prepared at a moderate cost, a number of approximations are required. Most of the SIPP statistics have greater variance than those obtained through a simple random sample because clusters of living quarters are sampled for SIPP. Two parameters, denoted "a" and "b", have been developed to calculate variances for each type of characteristic. These "a" and "b" parameters, found in table 3, are used in estimating standard errors of survey estimates, and these standard errors are referred to as generalized standard errors.

All statistics do not have the same variance behavior; "a" and "b" parameters were computed for groups of statistics with similar variance behavior. The parameters were computed directly from SIPP 3rd quarter 1983 data.

Table 3. SIPP 1984 Generalized Variance Parameters

Characteristic	a	b
16+ total persons: program participation and benefits	-0.00009428	16059
As above for 16+ total males	-0.00019844	16059
As above for 16+ total females	-0.00017961	16059
16+ total persons: income, labor force	-0.00003214	5475
As above for 16+ total males	-0.00006765	5475
As above for 16+ total females	-0.00006123	5475
0+ Total persons: all items	-0.00008637	19911
As above for total males	-0.00017863	19911
As above for total females	-0.00016724	19911
Black persons: all items	-0.00026695	7366
As above for Black males	-0.00057368	7366
As above for Black females	-0.00049929	7366
Total households: all items	-0.00007644	6766
Black households: all items	-0.00046611	4675

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The "a" and "b" parameters may be used to approximate the standard error for estimated numbers and percentages. Because the actual increase in variance was not identical for all statistics within a group, the standard errors computed from these parameters provide an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard error rather than the precise standard error for any specific statistic. That is why we refer to these as generalized standard errors.

Computing Variances Directly

Pseudo half-sample codes and pseudostatum codes (assigned in such a way as to avoid any disclosure risk) are included on the file to enable direct computation of variances by methods such as balanced repeated replications.² This method may be used if the user can not use the generalized standard errors, as in computing the variance of a correlation coefficient between, say, interest income and dividend income. Since a number of statistical software packages provide simple procedures for using half-sample codes, you may consult documentation for your statistical software for further discussion. The Census Bureau, however, does not touch for the appropriateness or accuracy of such software.

Variances computed directly will vary from variances estimated by the Census Bureau. These differences are a result of the use of artificial stratum codes on the public use file, whereas the Census Bureau has access to the actual stratum identifiers. Actual stratum codes are withheld from the public-use microdata so as to avoid identifying geographic areas so small that they risk disclosure of confidential information.

Even though these are artificial stratum codes, the variance estimates are expected to be similar to those produced by the Bureau using the real stratum codes. This method is involved, may be expensive, and, of course, is available only to users of SIPP microdata, not users of SIPP publications.

Examples Using Generalized Standard Errors

Some examples illustrate the use of "a" and "b" parameters in Table 3 for computing a standard error and the corresponding confidence intervals.

Standard Error of Total

The formula for computing the standard error for a total is:

$$s = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx} \quad (1)$$

²William G. Cochran provides a list of references discussing the application of this technique in Sampling Techniques, 3rd Ed. (New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1977), p. 321.

1. The first part of the document is a letter from the author to the editor, dated 10/10/1964. The letter discusses the author's interest in the subject of the journal and the author's hope that the journal will be a valuable contribution to the field.

2. The second part of the document is a letter from the editor to the author, dated 10/10/1964. The editor expresses his interest in the author's work and his hope that the author's work will be a valuable contribution to the field.

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APPENDIX

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where "a" and "b" are the parameters associated with the estimate for the particular reference period and x is the weighted estimate. Based on a tabulation from the SIPP survey data you would find that there were 16,000,000 households with a mean monthly income during the 3rd quarter of 1983 of \$3,000 and over. Suppose you want to develop a 95% confidence interval so you can assess how precise the estimate of 16,000,000 is.

Step 1:

Determine the appropriate "a" and "b" parameters by looking them up in table 3. Since we are dealing with income data for all households the "a" and "b" parameters are -.00007644 and 6766.

Step 2:

Enter these figures in the above formula

$$s = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

$$= \sqrt{(-.00007644) \times (16,000,000)^2 + (6766 \times 16,000,000)}$$

$$= 297,804.231$$

where 16,000,000 is the estimate, and -.00007644 and 6766 are the "a" and "b" parameters. The resulting standard error (rounded off) is 297,804.

Step 3:

To determine the 95% confidence interval of the estimate, multiply 2 times the standard error, yielding 595,608. The lower bound of the confidence interval is then 16,000,000 minus 595,608 or roughly 15.4 million, and the upper bound is 16,000,000 plus 595,608 or roughly 16.6 million.

Thus we can conclude with 95% confidence that the average estimate derived from all possible samples lies within the interval of 15.4 million to 16.6 million.

The foregoing example assumes you are working with the full SIPP sample, as will normally be the case with SIPP reports and user tabulations. But if you are making a tabulation from SIPP microdata for a reference month for which you do not have data for all rotation groups, you must weight the estimate up by an appropriate factor to compensate for the smaller sample size; you must similarly adjust the estimates of variance.

When you are working with fewer than all 4 rotation groups, the formula becomes

$$s = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx} \cdot \sqrt{f}$$

(2)

where the first part of the expression is the same as before, and "f" is a factor for compensating for sample size. In other words, when the estimate is weighted up by a factor, the standard error must be multiplied by the square root of the same factor.

The "f" factors for various reference periods are found in table 1 above. The standard error in the above example was 297,804. If we were working with data for July 1983, a month covered by only the first two rotation groups in wave 1 (see figure 2), our initial estimate using the weights on the microdata file might have been 8,000,000. To compensate for the 2 missing rotation groups, we would apply the factor of 2.0, and thereby double our estimate to 16,000,000. The same factor would enter into the formula in equation (2) to give

$$s = 297,804 \times \sqrt{2.0} = 421,158$$

as the standard error of an estimated 16,000,000 based on 2 rotation groups instead of 4. The confidence interval is then determined in the same way, using this revised standard error.

Wave 1 represents a special case because there are 3 reference months at the start of the survey when the survey did not yet cover all four rotation groups. Only one rotation group has data for June 1983, two for July 1983, and three for August 1983. The first BIPP report included data for the third quarter 1983.

For that period of partial coverage a factor of 1.22 is appropriate, as shown in table 1. If wave 1 data were used to estimate the 4th quarter, the factor would be 1.85. Of course, wave 2 supplies the missing rotation groups for that quarter. If wave 1 and wave 2 files were used together, estimates could be made from the full sample, so that no factor adjustment would be needed. Since the factors associated with the metropolitan area subsample are generally very close to 1.0, the factors may be ignored in calculating variances for metropolitan summaries.

Standard Error of a Percent

Computing the standard error and confidence interval for a percent follows a similar procedure. The formula for the generalized standard error of a percent is:

$$s = \sqrt{\frac{p}{Y} p(100-p)} \cdot \sqrt{f}$$

(3)

where

Y = the base of the percent (use weighted estimate), i.e., the size of the subclass of interest,
 p = the percentage of persons, families, or households possessing the characteristic of interest,

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry should be supported by a valid receipt or invoice. This ensures transparency and allows for easy verification of the data.

Additionally, it is noted that regular audits are essential to identify any discrepancies or errors in the accounting process. These audits should be conducted at least once a year, or more frequently if the volume of transactions is high.

CONCLUSION

In conclusion, the successful implementation of an accounting system depends on the accuracy and integrity of the data entered. By following the guidelines outlined in this document, you can ensure that your financial records are reliable and up-to-date.

It is also important to stay informed about the latest accounting standards and regulations, as they can change over time. Regular training and updates for your accounting staff are necessary to maintain compliance and efficiency.

Finally, the use of modern accounting software can significantly reduce the risk of human error and streamline the entire process. Investing in quality software and providing adequate support for your staff will pay off in the long run.

b = the larger of the "b" parameters for the numerator and denominator, and,
 f = the factor to adjust for missing rotation groups if necessary.

Note that the "a" parameter is not used.

Suppose we find that of the households in wave 1 who had a mean monthly income of \$3,000 and over in the third quarter of 1983, 8,916,000 (8.6%) were black. To construct a 95% confidence interval, follow the steps shown below.

Step 1:

Examine the "b" parameter in table 3 for both total and black households to determine the larger of the two. In this case the "b" parameter for total households, 6766, is larger.

The "f" factor from table 1 that is applied to the base parameters to adjust for incomplete data is 1.22, applicable to 3rd quarter data.

Step 2:

Entering the values into the formula in equation (3):

$$s = \sqrt{\frac{6766}{8,916,000} (8.6)(100-8.6)} \cdot \sqrt{1.22}$$

provides us with a standard error of 0.85 percent.

Step 3:

Multiplying the standard error by 2 and adding and subtracting this quantity from the estimate of 8.6% provides a 95% confidence interval of 6.9% to 10.3%.

Standard Error of a Difference

The standard error of a difference between two sample estimates is approximately equal to

$$s(x-y) = \sqrt{\frac{s_x^2}{2} + \frac{s_y^2}{2} - 2r_{xy} \frac{s_x s_y}{2}} \quad (4)$$



where s_x and s_y are the standard errors of the estimates x and y . The estimates can be numbers, percents, ratios, etc. The correlation coefficient r is denoted by the correlation coefficient r . Table 4 presents the correlation coefficients r for comparisons between months and between quarters. For other types of comparisons, assume r equals zero if it is believed that the value of one variable does not give a strong indication of the value of the other variable. If r is really positive then this assumption will lead to overestimates of the true standard error. If r is negative, the result will be an underestimate of the actual standard error.

As an illustration, SIPP estimates show that the number of persons in nonfarm households with mean monthly household cash income over \$4,000 during the third quarter of 1983 who were aged 35-44 years was 5,313,000 and the number of those aged 25-34 years was 4,353,000, an estimated difference of 960,000. Using the wave 1 parameters $a = -.00003214$, $b = 5475$, and $t = 1.23$ in equation (2), the standard errors of the estimates for each age group are 185,422 and 168,324 respectively. It is reasonable to assume that these two estimates are not highly correlated. Therefore, the standard error of the estimated difference of 960,000 is

$$\sqrt{(185,422)^2 + (168,324)^2} = 250,428$$

Suppose that it is desired to test the estimated difference at the 95 percent confidence level. The estimated difference divided by the standard error of the difference, $960,000/250,428$, is 3.83. Since this is greater than 2 it is concluded that the difference is significant at the 95 percent confidence level.

Standard Error of a Mean

A mean is defined here to be the average quantity of some item (other than persons, families, or households) per person, family, or household. For example, it could be the average monthly household income of females aged 25 to 34. The standard error of a mean can be approximated by the formula below. Because of the approximations used in developing the formula, an estimate of the standard error of the mean obtained from that formula will generally underestimate the true standard error. The formula used to estimate the standard error of a mean

$$s_{\bar{x}} = \sqrt{\frac{s^2}{n}}$$

(5)

The correlation coefficient measures the extent to which the value of one variable gives an indication of the value of another variable. An example of a positive correlation is that between food stamp and AFDC reciprocity. Food stamp and bond income reciprocity are variables possessing a negative correlation. Another example of variables with positive correlation occurs when it is desired to measure the difference in a variable between two months or quarters.

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12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200

Table 4. Correlations for Monthly and Quarterly Comparisons

	Wave 1 Estimates		Wave 2 Estimates	
	Total income, wage income and similar types of income	Program participation income, nonincome, labor force	Total income, wage income and similar types of income	Program participation income, nonincome, labor force
Jan-Jul, Nov-Dec 1983	0.57	0.35	0.57	0.35
Jul-Aug, Oct-Nov 1983	0.65	0.41	0.65	0.41
Aug-Sep, Sep-Oct 1983	0.69	0.43	0.69	0.43
Jan-Aug, Oct-Dec 1983	0.43	0.26	0.43	0.26
Jul-Sep, Sep-Nov 1983	0.53	0.32	0.53	0.32
Aug-Oct 1983	0.50	0.30	0.50	0.30
Jun-Sep, Sep-Dec 1983	0.35	0.20	0.35	0.20
Jul-Oct, Aug-Nov 1983	0.29	0.16	0.29	0.16
Jun-Oct, Jul-Nov, Aug-Dec, Jun-Nov, Jul-Dec, Jun-Dec 1983	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3rd Quarter-4th Quarter 1983	0.28	0.14	0.28	0.14
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Oct-Nov 1983, Feb-Mar 1984	0.57	0.35	0.57	0.35
Nov-Dec 1983, Jan-Feb 1984	0.65	0.41	0.65	0.41
Dec 1983-Jan 1984	0.80	0.50	0.80	0.50
Oct-Dec 1983, Jan-Mar 1984	0.43	0.26	0.43	0.26
Nov 1983-Jan 1984, Dec 1983-Feb 1984	0.61	0.37	0.61	0.37
Oct 1983-Jan 1984, Dec 1983-Mar 1984	0.40	0.23	0.40	0.23
Nov 1983-Feb 1984	0.35	0.20	0.35	0.20
Oct 1983-Feb 1984, Nov 1983-Mar 1984	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4th Quarter 1983-1st Quarter 1984	0.34	0.20	0.34	0.20

Table 4--Continued

Program participation income, labor force	Total income, similar types of income	Wave 1 and 2 combined estimates
0.35	0.57	Jun-Jul 1983, Feb-Mar 1984
0.41	0.65	Jul-Aug 1983, Jan-Feb 1984
0.43	0.69	Aug-Sep 1983, Dec 1983-Jan 1984
0.50	0.80	Sep-Oct, Oct-Nov, Nov-Dec 1983
0.26	0.43	Jun-Aug 1983, Jan-Mar 1984
0.32	0.53	Jul-Sep 1983, Dec 1983-Feb 1984
0.39	0.65	Aug-Oct 1983, Nov 1983-Jan 1984
0.45	0.75	Sep-Nov, Oct-Dec 1983
0.20	0.35	Jun-Sep 1983, Dec 1983-Mar 1984
0.28	0.50	Jul-Oct 1983, Nov 1983-Feb 1984
0.18	0.33	Aug-Dec 1983, Sep 1983-Jan 1984
0.25	0.46	Jul-Nov 1983, Oct 1983-Feb 1984
0.30	0.56	Jun-Oct 1983, Nov 1983-Mar 1984
0.15	0.30	Jul-Dec 1983, Sep 1983-Feb 1984
0.21	0.42	Aug 1983-Jan 1984
0.30	0.60	Jun-Dec 1983, Sep 1983-Mar 1984
0.13	0.28	Jul 1983-Jan 1984, Aug 1983-Feb 1984
0.20	0.45	Jun 1983-Jan 1984, Aug 1983-Mar 1984
0.12	0.29	Jul 1983-Feb 1984
0.10	0.25	Jun 1983-Feb 1984, Jul 1983-Mar 1984
0.00	0.00	Jun 1983-Mar 1984
0.36	0.63	3rd Quarter-4th Quarter 1983
0.29	0.51	4th Quarter 1983-1st Quarter 1984
0.18	0.39	3rd Quarter 1983-1st Quarter 1984



where Y is the size of the base, s^2 is the estimated variance of x , b is the parameter associated with the particular type of item, and f is the adjustment factor.

The estimated population variance, s^2 , is given by formula (6):

$$s^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n W_i^2 x_i^2}{\sum_{i=1}^n W_i} - \bar{x}^2 \quad (6)$$

where there are n persons with the item of interest; W_i is the final weight for person i and x_i is the value of the estimate for person i .

If the calculation of s^2 using formula (6) is too cumbersome, then formula (7) may be used instead:

$$s^2 = \sum_{i=1}^c P_i^2 x_i^2 - \bar{x}^2 \quad (7)$$

where each person (or other unit of analysis) is in one of c groups (e.g., income categories within an income distribution); the P_i 's are the estimated proportions of responses within each group; the x_i 's are the midpoints of each group. If group c is open-ended, i.e., no upper interval boundary exists, then an approximate average value is

$$x_c = \frac{2}{3} Z_{c-1} \quad (8)$$

where Z_{c-1} is the lower boundary of the group (e.g., \$75,000 in the category \$75,000 or more). If an open-ended group c does exist, the approximation could easily be had. To reduce this danger, create data categories so as to keep c and Z_{c-1} large. This could be done by creating more categories, e.g., more income groups.

Standard Error of a Mean Number of Persons with Characteristic per Family or Household

Mean values for persons in families or households may be calculated as the ratio of two numbers. The denominator, Y , represents a count of families or households of a certain class, and the numerator, X , represents a count of persons with the characteristic under consideration who are members of these families or households. For example, the mean number of children per family with children is calculated as

$$\bar{x} = \frac{\text{total number of children in families}}{\text{total number of families with children}}$$

For means of this kind, the standard error is approximated by the following formula:

$$s_{\bar{x}} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{s}{n}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{r}{n}\right)^2 - 2r \left(\frac{s}{n}\right)\left(\frac{r}{n}\right)} \quad (9)$$

The standard error of the estimated number of families or households is s_x , and the standard error of the estimated number of persons with the characteristic is s_x^* . In the formula, r represents the correlation coefficient between the numerator and the denominator of the estimate. If at least one member of each family or household in the class possesses the characteristic of interest, then use 0.7 as an estimate of r . If, on the other hand, it is possible that no member of a family or household has the characteristic, then use $r = 0$. In the example, you would use $r = 0.7$ for the average number of persons per family, but $r = 0$ for the average number of teenagers per family.

Standard Error of a Median

To compute a median, first group the units of interest (e.g., persons) into cells by the value of the statistic under consideration (e.g., single years of age). Then form a cumulative density for the cells (e.g., by cumulatively adding the proportion of persons of each age). Identify the first cell with cumulative density greater than 0.5. Use interpolation to find the value of the characteristic that corresponds to cumulative density 0.5. That value is the estimated median. Different methods of interpolation may be used. The most common are simple linear interpolation and Pareto interpolation. No universal rules exist on which method to use. The best procedure is to define the cells (e.g., income intervals) to be so small that the method of interpolation does not matter.

The sampling variability of an estimated median depends upon the form of the distribution as well as the size of its base or class. Given that the data were grouped into intervals (e.g., income intervals), then the standard error of a median is given by

$$\frac{\sqrt{N} (a_2 - a_1)}{\sqrt{N} M} = \frac{2(N_2 - N_1)}{2F} \quad (10)$$

or

$$\frac{\sqrt{N} \ln(a_2/a_1)}{\sqrt{N} \ln[(N-N_1)/(N-N_2)]} \quad (11)$$

depending on whether the linear (10) or the Pareto (11) interpolation was used for estimating the median, where

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The standard error of \$27.88 computed here differs from the standard error of the median found in the report referenced in the text. Since publication of the report, new parameters in table 3 of this chapter were developed based entirely on SIPP data. These parameters, given in this chapter, are to be used in place of those given in the source and Reliability sections of that report or the Wave 1 Technical Documentation.

Thus, rounding to \$28, the 68 percent confidence interval of the median is from \$1,813 to \$1,869, and the 95 percent confidence interval is from \$1,785 to \$1,897.

$$\sqrt{\frac{(24,291)(115,848,000)(\$399)}{2(12,003,000)}} = \$27.88 \quad (12)$$

The following example illustrates the computation of the standard error of a median using linear interpolation. SIPP estimates from the report, "Economic Characteristics of Households in the United States: Third Quarter 1983," series P-70, No. 1, table 1, show that the estimated median of the average monthly household cash income of females in the third quarter of 1983 was \$1,841 and $N = 115,848,000$. The appropriate "b" parameter from table 3 of this chapter is 19,911, which must be multiplied by the 3rd quarter factor of 1.23, yielding 24,291. We used the interval defined by $A_1 = \$1,600$, $A_2 = \$1,999$, $N_1 = 50,084,000$, and $N_2 = 62,087,000$. So $w = \$399$ and $\bar{x} = 12,003,000$. Using the formula in equation (10) above the approximate standard error is

- M = the estimated median
- A_1 and A_2 = the lower and upper boundaries of the interval in which the median falls,
- $w = A_2 - A_1$, the width of the interval in which the median falls,
- N_1 and N_2 = the number of units with the characteristic (e.g., income) less than A_1 and A_2 , respectively,
- $F = N_2 - N_1$, the number of units in the interval in which the median lies,
- N = the total number of units in the frequency distribution,
- b = the appropriate value of the parameter "b".

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Standard Errors of Ratios of Means or Medians

In this section, the correlation between the numerator and denominator, r , is assumed to be zero. So, the standard error for a ratio of means or medians is approximated by this formula:

$$s_{\frac{y}{x}} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{y}{x}\right)^2 \left[\left(\frac{s}{y}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{s}{x}\right)^2 \right]} \quad (13)$$

The standard errors of the two means or medians are s_x and s_y . If r is actually positive (negative), then this procedure will provide an overestimate (underestimate) of the standard error for the ratio of means and medians.

Non-sampling Error

In addition to sampling error, discussed above, non-sampling errors are also present in SIPP data. Non-sampling errors can be attributed to many sources.

Undercoverage

Some housing units may have been missed in the listing operation prior to sampling; sometimes persons are missed within a sampled household. Past studies of censuses and household surveys have shown that undercoverage varies by age, race, and residence. Ratio estimation to independent age-sex-race population controls partially corrects for the bias due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in those estimates insofar as the characteristics of missed persons differ from those of respondents in each age-sex-race group. Further, the independent population controls have not been adjusted for undercoverage in the decennial census. Undercoverage in SIPP relative to the independent controls is about 7 percent for both Wave 1 and Wave 2. The undercoverage rate is likely to increase in subsequent waves due to lack of complete coverage of immigrants, institutional discharges, and movers from military barracks.

Respondent and Enumerator Error

Persons may have misinterpreted certain questions, or there may be an inability or unwillingness to provide the correct information. One source of such inability arises when one household member responds for other members. In another, a number of evaluation programs from the decennial census have suggested that some persons tend to underreport their income. Or, there may be a problem in recalling information, though the shorter reference period employed in SIPP should reduce this problem. The greater detail in SIPP questions and the training of interviewers should help prompt more complete income reporting than in other surveys.

Processing Error

Errors may have been introduced in the handling of the questionnaires by the Census Bureau. The coding of write-in entries for occupation, for instance, is subject to a certain level of mistakes.

Nonresponse

Nonresponse to particular questions in the survey also allow for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of nonrespondents may differ from those of respondents.

The initial evaluation of the quality of the data from SIPP show improvements in the accuracy and completeness of the data on income and program participation over that obtained from March CPS. For the third quarter of 1983, SIPP nonresponse rates ranged from a low of about 3 percent for questions about Aid to Families with Dependent Children and food stamp allotments, to about 13 percent for those concerning self-employment income. These rates contrast sharply with the higher nonresponse rates from the March CPS. The rates for CPS range from a low of 9 percent for food stamp allotments to 24 percent for self-employment income.

The reasons attributed to the improvement in the measurement of income are SIPP's shorter recall period, and more emphasis in SIPP on complete and accurate reporting of income data. For example, in determining assets respondents are asked about type of ownership (whether jointly held) as well as value. Respondents are called back when information is incomplete.

The nonresponse rate for monthly wage and salary income overall averaged about 6.2 percent for the initial SIPP interviews. However, proxy responses caused significantly higher nonresponse rates for some of the key items.

The nonresponse rate for self-respondents, which accounted for 64 percent of the total, was 4.6 percent, while the rate for proxy respondents was 9.0 percent.

Noninterview rates for the first two waves of SIPP are 4.8 percent for Wave 1 and 3.4 percent for Wave 2 combined. Most of these cases (77 percent) were refusals, but other cases included "no one at home" and "temporarily absent". These rates are an improvement on the rates experienced in the Income Survey Development Program (ISDP), a predecessor to SIPP, and are comparable with rates obtained in CPS. Since SIPP does not replenish a panel in the same manner as CPS, the SIPP noninterview rate will climb considerably above the monthly CPS rate. The Bureau has used complex techniques to adjust the weights for nonresponse, but the success of these techniques in avoiding bias is unknown.

Data quality issues in SIPP are also discussed in "Economic Characteristics of Households in the United States: Fourth Quarter 1983," Series P-70-83-4, Appendix D. This appendix includes comparisons of nonresponse in SIPP and the

March 1984 CPS, as well as comparisons of estimates derived from SIPP with independent estimates for several income types.

Imputation

There are almost no missing data on SIPP microdata files. Nonresponse by an entire household is dealt with in the weighting procedures. That is, noninterviewed households are given zero weights and interviewed households are weighted up to compensate. When an individual within the household refuses the interview or when a response to an individual question is missing, beginning with Wave 2, census computers make imputations for the missing data. For Wave 1, nonresponse to an entire questionnaire by an individual caused the household to receive a zero weight. If the person answered a certain minimum group of questions in Wave 1, the responses to the other items were imputed. Imputations involve the replacement of missing data after Wave 1 with a corresponding value from a housing unit or person having certain other characteristics in common with the unit or person in question.

In general this imputation procedure enhances the usefulness of the data. It simplifies processing for the microdata user by eliminating "not reported" categories. Imputation also enhances the accuracy of the data on targeted characteristics. By imputing a missing characteristic with that of someone similar in other key aspects, the user can work with a more complete data set. When an imputed characteristic is aggregated over a sizable number of persons, deviations from actual (unknown) values tend to even out. Using imputed values also yields more accuracy than substituting the mean for missing data, since the mean would be based on persons perhaps substantially different from those with the missing items. On the other hand, use of imputed values can harm the accuracy of characteristics that were not targeted. The targeted characteristics concern socioeconomic stratum.

Inclusion of Imputation Flags

If the characteristics of nonrespondents are systematically different from the characteristics of respondents, as may well be the case for income variables, then it is possible that the imputation system masks certain biases due to nonresponse. For this reason the SIPP microdata files include flags for many data items which allow the user to discriminate between those responses which were actually reported and those entries which were supplied through imputations. These flags, or imputation indicators, appear at the end of the household, person and income records in the SIPP relational microdata file, and at the end of appropriate sections within the records of the rectangular file, generally corresponding one-for-one with specific data items.

In the example in Figure 4, the data item for earned income received from a particular job in a particular month is shown on the top half. A sample value of 2000 is illustrated, i.e., \$2000 of income last month. Its corresponding imputation flag is shown on the bottom half. Note that the description of the impu-

tion flag cites the field name for the corresponding item, W81-2032. The sample value of 1 in the imputation flag indicates that the original respondent failed to answer the corresponding question, or the entry supplied was unusable for some reason, and that therefore the information in the data item above was imputed from that of another person.

In examining only the income amounts, one would not know that the \$2000 was imputed rather than actually reported by the individual. Only by cross-tabulating income by imputation status can one recognize an imputed income.

FIGURE 4. Illustration of an Imputation Flag
Data Dictionary

Sample Values
(Wage and Salary Record)

Sample Data Item	Field	Value	Description
D W81-2032	5	3293	What was the total amount of pay that ... received before deductions on this job last month (month 4). Range = -9,33332.
U Persons 15 years old and older	V	9	Not in universe
0. None			

Corresponding Imputation Flag

D W81CAL01	1	3321	Field W81-2032 was imputed
V 0			No imputed input
V 1			Imputed input

Editing

There are also a number of demographic characteristics from the control card which should not require imputation, but may need to be edited for consistency with other information from the household. In these cases there are no imputation flags, but the file includes both the edited value and the value prior to computer editing, referred to as preedited or unedited. These items are identified by a "u" at the start of the 8-character mnemonic identifying variables in the data dictionary. To detect whether a particular edit had any impact on the data, compare a given data item with its preedited or unedited counterpart.

Uses of Imputation Flags

Although the Bureau could theoretically evaluate the above-cited sources of error--undercoverage, respondent and enumerator error, processing error and nonresponse--it does not do so for SIPP. Thus it is not possible to provide adjustment factors which could somehow be used to "correct" data. On the other hand, the user of the microdata files can study the impact of imputations made for nonresponse.



One can exclude imputed data from cross-tabulations that might be sensitive to the imputation process. For instance, in comparing the earnings of doctors and dentists, high imputation rates might make the tabulations questionable, since missing income on a doctor's or dentist's record would be imputed from a pool of possible donors which includes a much broader range of professional occupations. Thus, to make sure you are comparing only doctor's incomes with dentist's incomes, it would be appropriate to exclude all cases with either occupation or income imputed.

Imputation flags allow characteristics of nonrespondents to be studied. Nonrespondents tend to be younger or older, for example, than the rest of the population.

An analyst can use imputation flags or unedited items in several different ways. First, by computing the rate of imputation one can evaluate the quality of certain data items. For instance, one could find out whether persons receiving aid from the government are less likely to report their other sources of income than persons not participating in such programs.

SIPP Working Paper Series

Papers in this series cover a range of topics including: 1) procedural information on the collection and processing of data; 2) survey methodology research; and 3) preliminary substantive results such as changes in household composition over time. Copies of these papers are available without charge from

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Washington, D.C. 20233

The first seven papers in the series are listed below:

SIPP Working Paper No. 1

"An Overview of the Survey of Income and Program Participation," by Dawn Nelson, David B. McMillen, and Daniel Kasprzyk.

SIPP Working Paper No. 2

"Toward a Longitudinal Definition of Households," by David B. McMillen and Roger Herriot.

SIPP Working Paper No. 3

"Papers Presented at the Survey of Income and Program Participation, Session I, at the annual meeting of the American Statistical Association in Philadelphia, Pa., August 13-16, 1984." The papers presented include:

- a. "An Analysis of Turnover in the Food Stamp Program," by T. Carr and I. Lubitz, Mathematica Policy Research, Inc.
- b. "The Measurement of Household Wealth in SIPP," by E. J. Lamas and J. M. McNeill, Census.
- c. "The Wealth and Income of Aged Households," by D. P. Radner, Social Security Administration.

SIPP Working Paper No. 4

"Papers Presented at the Survey of Income and Program Participation, Session II, at the annual meeting of the American Statistical Association in Philadelphia, Pa., August 13-16, 1984." The papers given include:

- a. "Toward a Longitudinal Definition of Households," by David B. McMillen and Roger Herriot.



b. "Lifetime work experience and its effect on earnings," by J. M. McNeil, Census, and J. I. Salvo, New York City Department of Planning.

c. "Panel Surveys as a Source of Migration Data," by D. Dahmann, Census.

d. "SIPP and CPS Labor Force Concepts: A Comparison," by P. M. Ryscavage, Census.

e. "Matching Economic Data to the Survey of Income and Program Participation: A Pilot Study," by S. Haber, George Washington University, and P. Ryscavage, D. Sater, and V. Valdesera, Census.

SIPP Working Paper No. 5

"The Survey of Income and Program Participation," by Roger Heriot and Daniel Kasprzyk, Census.

SIPP Working Paper No. 6

"Papers Presented at the Survey of Income and Program Participation, Session III, at the annual meeting of the American Statistical Association in Philadelphia, Pa., August 13-16, 1984." The papers given include:

a. "Obtaining a Cross-Sectional Estimate from a Longitudinal Survey: Experiences of the ISDP," by H. Huang, Census.

b. "Weighting of Persons for SIPP Longitudinal Tabulations," by D. Juddins, D. Hubble, J. Dorsch, D. B. McMillen, and L. Ernst, Census.

c. "Longitudinal Family and Household Estimation in SIPP," by L. Ernst, D. Hubble, and D. Juddins, Census.

d. "Early Indicators of Item Nonresponse in SIPP," by J. Coder and A. Feldman, Census.

SIPP Working Paper No. 7

"Papers Presented at the Survey of Income and Program Participation, Session IV, at the annual meeting of the American Statistical Association in Philadelphia, Pa., August 13-16, 1984." The papers given include:

a. "Month-to-Month Income Receptency Changes in the ISDP," by J. C. Moore and D. Kasprzyk, Census.

b. "Findings From the Student Follow-Up Investigation of the 1979 ISDP," by A. M. Roman and D. V. O'Brien, Census.

[Redacted]

[Redacted]

- c. "The ISDP 1979 Research Panel as a Methodological Survey: Implications for Substantive Analysts," by R. A. Kulka, Research Triangle Institute.
- d. "Some Data Collection Issues for Panel Survey with Application to SIPP," by A. Dean and E. K. McArthur, Census.
- e. "Managing the Data From the 1979 ISDP," by P. Doyle and C. Citro, Mathematica Policy Research, Inc.





APPENDIX B GLOSSARY OF SELECTED TERMS

Population coverage. The estimates are restricted to the civilian noninstitutional population of the 50 States and members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post.

Farm-nonfarm residence. The farm population refers to rural residents living on farms. Under this definition, a farm is any place in rural territory from which sales of crops, livestock, and other agricultural products amounted to \$1,000 or more during the previous 12-month period.

Householder. Survey procedures call for listing first the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If the house is owned jointly by a married couple, either the husband or the wife may be listed first, thereby becoming the reference person, or householder, to whom the relationship of the other household members is recorded. One person in each household is designated as the "householder." The number of householders, therefore, is equal to the number of households.

Household. A household consists of all persons who occupy a housing unit. A house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters; that is, when the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants.

A household includes the related family members and all the unrelated persons, if any, such as lodgers, foster children, wards, or employees who share the housing unit. A person living alone in a housing unit or a group of unrelated persons sharing a housing unit as partners is also counted as a household. The count of households excludes group quarters. Examples of group quarters include rooming and boarding houses, college dormitories, and convents and monasteries.

Family. A family is a group of two or more persons (one of whom is the householder) related by birth, marriage, or adoption and residing together; all such persons (including related subfamily members) are considered members of one family.

Family household. A family household is a household maintained by a family; any unrelated persons (unrelated subfamily members and/or secondary individuals) who may be residing there are included. The number of family households is equal to the number of families. The count of family household members differs from the count of family members, however, in that the family household members include all persons living in the household, whereas family members include only the householder and his/her relatives.

Nonfamily household. A nonfamily household is a household maintained by a person living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Race. The population is divided into groups on the basis of race: white; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; and "other races."

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Persons of Spanish origin. Persons of Spanish origin were determined on the basis of a question that asked for self-identification of the person's origin or descent. Respondents were asked to select their origin (or the origin of some other household member) from a "flash card" listing ethnic origins. Persons of Spanish origin, in particular, were those who indicated that their origin was Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or some other Spanish origin. It should be noted that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. Work disability. Persons were classified as having a work disability if they were identified by the respondent as having a physical, mental, or other health condition that limits the kind or amount of work they can do. Monthly income. The monthly income estimates for households are based on the sum of the monthly income received by each household member age 15 years old or over.

Cash income includes all income received from any of the sources listed in Appendix B-1. Rebates, refunds, loans, and capital gain or loss amounts are not included. Accrued interest on Individual Retirement Accounts, KEUUGH retirement plans, and U.S. Savings bonds are also excluded. This definition differs somewhat from that used in the annual income reports based on the March CPS income supplement questionnaire. These data, published in the Consumer Income Series, P-60, are based only on income received in a regular or periodic manner and, therefore, exclude lump-sum or one-time payments such as inheritances and insurance settlements. The March CPS income definition, however, does exclude the same income sources excluded by SIPP. The income amounts represent amounts actually received during the month, before deductions for income and payroll taxes, union dues, Part B Medicare premiums, etc.

The SIPP income definition includes three types of earnings: wages and salary, nonfarm self-employment, and farm self-employment. The definition of nonfarm self-employment and farm self-employment is not based on the net difference between gross receipts or sales and operating expenses, depreciation, etc. The monthly amounts for these income types are based on the salary or other income received from the business by the owner of the business or farm during the 4-month reference period.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics publishes quarterly averages for an earnings concept called "usual weekly earnings" for employed wage and salary workers. The concept differs from the SIPP earnings concept since it is based on usual, not actual earnings, excludes the self-employed, and excludes earnings from secondary jobs.

While the income amounts from most sources are recorded monthly for the 4-month reference period, property income amounts, interest, dividends, rental income, etc., were recorded as totals for the 4-month period. These totals were distributed equally between months of the reference period for purposes of calculating monthly averages.

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and addresses of the members of the committee.

2. The second part of the document is a list of names and addresses of the members of the committee.

3. The third part of the document is a list of names and addresses of the members of the committee.

4. The fourth part of the document is a list of names and addresses of the members of the committee.

Means-tested benefits. The term means-tested benefits refers to programs that require the income or assets (resources) of the individual or family be below specified guidelines in order to qualify for benefits. These programs provide cash and noncash assistance to the low-income population. The major sources of means-tested cash and noncash assistance are shown in Appendix B-2.

Medicare. This term refers to the Federal Health Insurance Program for the Aged and Disabled as provided for by Title XVIII of the Social Security Act. The phrase "Medicare covered" refers to persons enrolled in the Medicare program, regardless of whether they actually utilized any Medicare covered health care services during the survey reference period.

Medicaid. This term refers to the Federal-State program of medical assistance for low-income individuals and their families as provided for by Title XIX of the Social Security Act. The phrase "Medicaid covered" refers to persons enrolled in the Medicaid program, regardless of whether they actually utilized any Medicaid covered health care services during the survey reference period.

Unemployment compensation. This term refers to cash benefits paid to unemployed workers through a State or local unemployment agency. These include all benefits paid under the Federal-State unemployment insurance program as established under the Social Security Act, as well as those benefits paid to State and local government employees, Federal civilian employees, and veterans.

Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program. Benefits from the Federally funded LIHEAP authorized by Title XXVI of the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1981, or comparable assistance provided through State funded assistance programs, may be received in the form of direct payment to the household as reimbursement for heating or cooling expenses or paid directly to the fuel dealer or landlord.

Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC). Benefits are received in the form of vouchers that are redeemed at retail stores for specific supplemental nutritious foods. Eligible low-income recipients are infants and children up to age five and pregnant, postpartum, and breastfeeding women.

With a job. Persons are classified "with a job" in a given month if they were 16 years old or over and, during the month, either (a) worked as paid employees or worked in their own business or profession or on their own farm or worked without pay in a family business or farm or (b) were temporarily absent from work either with or without pay. In general, the word "job" implies an arrangement for regular work for pay where payment is in cash wages or salaries, at piece rates, in tips, by commission, or in kind (meals, living quarters, supplies received). "Job" also includes self-employment at a business, professional practice, or farm. A business is defined as an activity which involves the use of machinery or equipment in which money has been invested or an activity requiring an office or "place of business" or an activity which requires advertising; payment may be in the form of profits or fees.

The Current Population Survey (CPS), the official source of labor force statistics for the Nation, uses the same definition for a job or business. The term "with a job," however, should not be confused with the term "employed" as used in the CPS. "With a job" includes those who were temporarily absent from a job because of layoff and those waiting to begin a new job in 30 days; in the CPS these persons are not considered "employed." See "Worked each week" below.

Worked each week. Persons "worked each week" in a month if, for the entire month, they were "with a job" and not "absent without pay" from the job. In other words, a person worked each week in any month when they were (a) on the job the entire month, or (b) they received wages or a salary for all weeks in the month, whether they were on the job or not. Persons also worked each week if they were self-employed and spent time during each week of the month at or on behalf of the business or farm they owned, as long as they received or expected to receive profit or fees for their work.

In the CPS, the concept "at work" includes those persons who spent at least 1 hour during the reference week at their job or business. In the CPS, however, "at work" does not include persons who were temporarily absent from their jobs during the entire reference week on paid vacation, sick leave, etc. In SIPP, "worked each week" does include persons on paid absences.

Absent 1 or more weeks. Absent 1 or more weeks means absent without pay from a job or business. Persons were absent without pay in a month if they were "with a job" during the entire month, but were not at work at that job during at least 1 full week (Sunday through Saturday) during the month, and did not receive wages or a salary for any time during that week. Reasons for an unpaid absence include vacation, illness, layoff, bad weather, labor disputes, and waiting to start a new job.

Looking for work. Persons who "looked for work" in a given month are those who were 16 years old or over and (a) were without a job during at least 1 week during the month, (b) tried to get work or establish a business or profession in that week, and (c) were available to accept a job. Examples of jobseeking activities are (1) registering at a public or private employment office, (2) meeting with prospective employers, (3) investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business, (4) placing or answering advertisements, (5) writing letters of application, and (6) being on a professional register.

The CPS uses a similar concept of "looking for work." The term "unemployed" as used in the CPS includes persons who were looking for work in the reference week and those who were "on layoff" or "waiting to begin a new job in 30 days." Layoff. In general, the work "layoff" means release from a job because of slack work, material shortages, inventory taking, plant remodeling, installation of machinery, or other similar reasons. For this survey, persons were also on "layoff" who did not have job but who responded that they had spent at least 1 week on layoff from a job and that they were available to accept a job.

In addition, persons were on "layoff" in a given month if they were 16 years old or over and (a) were "with a job" but "absent without pay" from that job for at least 1 full week during that month, and (b) they responded that their main reason for being absent from their job or business was "layoff." "On layoff" also includes a small number of persons who responded that they were waiting to report to a new wage and salary job that was to begin within 30 days. In other words, persons waiting to begin a new job are classified together with persons waiting to return to a job from which they have been laid off.

Full time and part time. The data on full- and part-time workers pertain to the number of hours a person usually worked per week during the weeks worked in the 4-month reference period of the survey. If the hours worked per week varied considerably, the respondent was asked to report an approximate average of the actual hours worked each week.



Persons 16 years old and over who reported usually working 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "full-time" workers; persons who reported that they usually worked fewer than 35 hours are classified as "part-time" workers. The same definitions are used in the CPS.

With labor force activity. The term "with labor force activity" includes all persons with a job (as defined above) and those looking for work or on layoff from a job for at least 1 week during a given month. Conversely, those persons "with no labor force activity" had no job, were not on layoff from a job and made no effort to find a job during the month.

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1 CONTROL NUMBER 9184

2 ADDRESS [Blank]

3 SEX [Blank]

4 BIRTH DATE [Blank]

5 BIRTH PLACE [Blank]

6 ETHNIC ORIGIN [Blank]

7 MARITAL STATUS [Blank]

8 OCCUPATION [Blank]

9 EDUCATION [Blank]

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12 LANGUAGE [Blank]

13 TELEPHONE [Blank]

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17 NAME [Blank]

18 CONTROL CARD

19 SLIP OF MEDICINE AND PROGRAM PARTICIPATION

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19 CITY [Blank]

20 STATE [Blank]

21 ZIP CODE [Blank]

22 HOUSEHOLD [Blank]

23 EMPLOYER [Blank]

24 OCCUPATION [Blank]

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26 RELIGION [Blank]

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99 RACE [Blank]

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101 SIGNATURE [Blank]

102 DATE [Blank]

103 OFFICE USER ONLY

104 NAME [Blank]

105 CONTROL CARD

106 SLIP OF MEDICINE AND PROGRAM PARTICIPATION

107 NOTICE [Blank]

INTRODUCTION

Having a good understanding of the needs of the people who use the services of the Center is our top priority. We are conducting a survey of the needs of our people who use the services of the Center. This survey is being conducted in order to determine the needs of our people who use the services of the Center. The results of this survey will be used to develop programs and services that meet the needs of our people who use the services of the Center.

NOTICE

This slip is to be used by the person who is participating in the survey. It is to be filled out and returned to the person who is conducting the survey. It is to be filled out and returned to the person who is conducting the survey. It is to be filled out and returned to the person who is conducting the survey.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000

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SURVEY OF INCOME AND PROGRAM PARTICIPATION QUESTIONNAIRE

1

SURVEY OF INCOME AND PROGRAM PARTICIPATION 1984 PANEL WAVE 2 QUESTIONNAIRE

NOTICE - Your report to the Census Bureau is confidential by law (Title 13, U.S.C. Code 1701) and may be seen only by sworn Census employees and may be used only for statistical purposes.

1. Bank R.O. code PSU Segment Serial Add. ID ENVY Add. ID	2. (cc 1) 3a. (cc 2)	3. (cc 3) 4. (cc 3)	4. PERSON B. Number (cc 18) C. Name (cc 19a) Last First Middle	5. PERSON CHARACTERISTICS - Fill a,b,c, and d using the control card a. Date of birth code (cc 24) b. Relationship code (cc 19b) c. Sex code d. Marital status code (cc 26) e. (cc 28)	6. Interviewer Identification Code Name
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7. PERSON INTERVIEW STATUS a. Interview 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Self - SKIP to 8 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Proxy - Fill 7b b. Person number of proxy c. Noninterview 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Type 2 refusal 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Type 2 other	8. Date of interview for this person Fill extra time in 9a. Day Month Year	9a. Interview time for this person Initial visit Call-back visit Start time Finish time	9b. Total interview time for this person Start time Finish time Minutes	10a. Interview time for clerical review Start time Finish time Minutes	10b. Total interviewer time for clerical review Start time Finish time Minutes
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11. Was ... the owner or renter of the residence where ... was living on (read appropriate reference date)? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - SKIP to section 1, item 1 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	12. Was ... living alone on (read appropriate reference date)? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - SKIP to section 1, item 1 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	13a. We need to know where ... was living in (read appropriate reference date). Was ... living in any of the kinds of places listed on this card (show flashcard if)? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 14 ASK OR VERIFY - 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Armed forces barracks 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Inside the United States 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Nonhousehold setting SKIP to section 1, item 1	13b. Which code on the card represents the kind of place ... was living in on (read appropriate reference date)? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Armed forces barracks 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Inside the United States 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Nonhousehold setting SKIP to section 1, item 1
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14. How is ... related to the person who owned or rented the residence where ... was living on (read appropriate reference date)? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Husband 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Wife 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Own child (son or daughter) 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Parent 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Brother/Sister 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Other relative 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Non relative	15. How many people was ... living with on (read appropriate reference date)? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 5
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16. Total pre-interview time for transcription Start time Finish time Minutes	17. Total pre-interview time for clerical review Start time Finish time Minutes
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INTRODUCTION - Read introduction once to each respondent. Do not repeat to another respondent who was in the room when you earlier read the introduction.

(As I described during my test visit.) This survey is about the economic situation of people living in the United States. Most of the questions will be about ... a certain period of time ... calendar that shows the 4 months we will be talking about. (Hand respondent flashcard.) This time period is very important, so if you have any questions about what period is being referred to during the interview, please ask me.

We need the most accurate and complete information possible. Please think carefully about each question, search your memory and take your time in answering. For some of the questions it will help to look up the answers by checking whatever records are available to you here.

Section 1 - LABOR FORCE AND RECEIPIENCY

LABOR FORCE SURVEILLANCE

(SHOW FLASHCARD J)
1. During the 4-month period outlined on this calendar, that is, from 4 months ago thru (last month), did you have a job or business, either full time or part time, even for only a few days?
 Mark "Yes" for active duty in the Armed Forces, any temporary or part-time work, and work without pay in a family business or farm.
 Yes No SKIP to 4

2a. Even though you did not have a job during this period, did you spend any time looking for work or an layoff from a job?
 Yes No SKIP to 3a

2b. Please look at the calendar. In which weeks was ... looking for work or on layoff from a job?
 Mark (X) if that apply.
 1006 1 1007 2 1008 3 1009 4 1010 5 1011 6 1012 7 1013 8 1014 9 1015 10 1016 11 1017 12 1018 13 1019 14 1020 15 1021 16 1022 17 1023 18 1024 19 1025 20 1026 21 1027 22 1028 23 1029 24 1030 25 1031 26 1032 27 1033 28 1034 29 1035 30 1036 31 1037 32 1038 33 1039 34 1040 35 1041 36 1042 37 1043 38 1044 39 1045 40 1046 41 1047 42 1048 43 1049 44 1050 45 1051 46 1052 47 1053 48 1054 49 1055 50 1056 51 1057 52 1058 53 1059 54 1060 55 1061 56 1062 57 1063 58 1064 59 1065 60 1066 61 1067 62 1068 63 1069 64 1070 65 1071 66 1072 67 1073 68 1074 69 1075 70 1076 71 1077 72 1078 73 1079 74 1080 75 1081 76 1082 77 1083 78 1084 79 1085 80 1086 81 1087 82 1088 83 1089 84 1090 85 1091 86 1092 87 1093 88 1094 89 1095 90 1096 91 1097 92 1098 93 1099 94 1100 95 1101 96 1102 97 1103 98 1104 99 1105 100 1106 101 1107 102 1108 103 1109 104 1110 105 1111 106 1112 107 1113 108 1114 109 1115 110 1116 111 1117 112 1118 1119 1120 1121 1122 1123 1124 1125 1126 1127 1128 1129 1130 1131 1132 1133 1134 1135 1136 1137 1138 1139 1140 1141 1142 1143 1144 1145 1146 1147 1148 1149 1150 1151 1152 1153 1154 1155 1156 1157 1158 1159 1160 1161 1162 1163 1164 1165 1166 1167 1168 1169 1170 1171 1172 1173 1174 1175 1176 1177 1178 1179 1180 1181 1182 1183 1184 1185 1186 1187 1188 1189 1190 1191 1192 1193 1194 1195 1196 1197 1198 1199 1200 1201 1202 1203 1204 1205 1206 1207 1208 1209 1210 1211 1212 1213 1214 1215 1216 1217 1218 1219 1220 1221 1222 1223 1224 1225 1226 1227 1228 1229 1230 1231 1232 1233 1234 1235 1236 1237 1238 1239 1240 1241 1242 1243 1244 1245 1246 1247 1248 1249 1250 1251 1252 1253 1254 1255 1256 1257 1258 1259 1260 1261 1262 1263 1264 1265 1266 1267 1268 1269 1270 1271 1272 1273 1274 1275 1276 1277 1278 1279 1280 1281 1282 1283 1284 1285 1286 1287 1288 1289 1290 1291 1292 1293 1294 1295 1296 1297 1298 1299 1300 1301 1302 1303 1304 1305 1306 1307 1308 1309 1310 1311 1312 1313 1314 1315 1316 1317 1318 1319 1320 1321 1322 1323 1324 1325 1326 1327 1328 1329 1330 1331 1332 1333 1334 1335 1336 1337 1338 1339 1340 1341 1342 1343 1344 1345 1346 1347 1348 1349 1350 1351 1352 1353 1354 1355 1356 1357 1358 1359 1360 1361 1362 1363 1364 1365 1366 1367 1368 1369 1370 1371 1372 1373 1374 1375 1376 1377 1378 1379 1380 1381 1382 1383 1384 1385 1386 1387 1388 1389 1390 1391 1392 1393 1394 1395 1396 1397 1398 1399 1400

3a. Were there any weeks in the 4-month period when ... wanted a job?
 Yes No SKIP to Check Item B6, page 4

3b. I have recorded that there were weeks that ... did not work or look for work. Did ... want a job in those weeks?
 Yes No SKIP to 3a, page 4

3c. Could ... have taken a job in those weeks if one had been offered?
 Yes No SKIP to 3a, page 4

3d. During the weeks that ... wanted a job but was not looking for one, what was the main reason ... was not looking?
 Mark (X) only one.
 1. Didn't find any work 2. Didn't find any work skills, or experience 3. Lack of necessary schooling, training, skills, or experience 4. Employers think too young or too old 5. Other personal handicap in finding job 6. Can't arrange child care 7. Family responsibilities 8. In school or other training 9. Ill health, physical disability 10. Other Specify 11. DK

4. Did ... have a job or business, either full or part time, during EACH of the weeks in this period?
 Note that the person did not have to work each week.
 Yes No SKIP to 5a

5a. Was ... absent without pay from ... a job or business for any FULL weeks during the 4-month period?
 Yes No SKIP to 5a, page 4

5b. Please look at the calendar. In which weeks was ... absent without pay?
 Mark (X) all that apply.
 1062 1 1063 2 1064 3 1065 4 1066 5 1067 6 1068 7 1069 8 1070 9 1071 10 1072 11 1073 12 1074 13 1075 14 1076 15 1077 16 1078 17 1079 18 1080 19 1081 20 1082 21 1083 22 1084 23 1085 24 1086 25 1087 26 1088 27 1089 28 1090 29 1091 30 1092 31 1093 32 1094 33 1095 34 1096 35 1097 36 1098 37 1099 38 1100 39 1101 40 1102 41 1103 42 1104 43 1105 44 1106 45 1107 46 1108 47 1109 48 1110 49 1111 50 1112 51 1113 52 1114 53 1115 54 1116 55 1117 56 1118 57 1119 58 1120 59 1121 60 1122 61 1123 62 1124 63 1125 64 1126 65 1127 66 1128 67 1129 68 1130 69 1131 70 1132 71 1133 72 1134 73 1135 74 1136 75 1137 76 1138 77 1139 78 1140 79 1141 80 1142 81 1143 82 1144 83 1145 84 1146 85 1147 86 1148 87 1149 88 1150 89 1151 90 1152 91 1153 92 1154 93 1155 94 1156 95 1157 96 1158 97 1159 98 1160 99 1161 100 1162 101 1163 102 1164 103 1165 104 1166 105 1167 106 1168 107 1169 108 1170 109 1171 110 1172 111 1173 112 1174 113 1175 114 1176 115 1177 116 1178 117 1179 118 1180 119 1181 119 1182 120 1183 121 1184 122 1185 123 1186 124 1187 125 1188 126 1189 127 1190 128 1191 129 1192 130 1193 131 1194 132 1195 133 1196 134 1197 135 1198 136 1199 137 1200 138 1201 139 1202 140 1203 141 1204 142 1205 143 1206 144 1207 145 1208 146 1209 147 1210 148 1211 149 1212 150 1213 151 1214 152 1215 153 1216 154 1217 155 1218 156 1219 157 1220 158 1221 159 1222 160 1223 161 1224 162 1225 163 1226 164 1227 165 1228 166 1229 167 1230 168 1231 169 1232 170 1233 171 1234 172 1235 173 1236 174 1237 175 1238 176 1239 177 1240 178 1241 179 1242 180 1243 181 1244 182 1245 183 1246 184 1247 185 1248 186 1249 187 1250 188 1251 189 1252 190 1253 191 1254 192 1255 193 1256 194 1257 195 1258 196 1259 197 1260 198 199 200

5c. What was the main reason ... was absent from ... a job or business during those weeks?
 Mark (X) only one.
 1. On layoff 2. On vacation 3. Own illness 4. Bad weather 5. Labor disputes 6. New job to begin within 30 days 7. Other - Specify

6. SKIP to page 4

7. SKIP to page 4

Vertical line on the left side of the page.

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<p>7h. During the weeks that ... wanted a job but reason ... was not looking?</p> <p>Mark (X) only one.</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Believes no work available in line of work or area</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Couldn't find any work</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Lacks necessary schooling, training, skills, or experience</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Employer thinks too young or too old</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> Other personal handicap in finding job</p> <p>6 <input type="checkbox"/> Can't arrange child care</p> <p>7 <input type="checkbox"/> Family responsibilities</p> <p>8 <input type="checkbox"/> In school or other training</p> <p>9 <input type="checkbox"/> Ill health, physical disability</p> <p>10 <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify _____</p> <p>X1 <input type="checkbox"/> DK</p>	<p>8a. In the weeks that ... worked during the 4-month period, how many hours did ... usually work per week?</p> <p>1230 <input type="text"/> Hours per week</p> <p>X2 <input type="checkbox"/> None } SKIP to Check Item R4</p> <p>X3 <input type="checkbox"/> DK } SKIP to Check Item R4</p>	<p>8b. Did ... work fewer than 35 hours in any of the weeks that ... worked during this period? Exclude time off WITH PAY because of holidays, vacation, days off or sickness.</p> <p>1234 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 8c</p>	<p>8c. In how many weeks did ... work fewer than 35 hours during the 4-month period?</p> <p>1238 <input type="text"/> Weeks</p> <p>X4 <input type="checkbox"/> All</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Could not find a full-time job</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Wanted to work part time</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Health condition or disability</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Normal working hours are fewer than 35 hours</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> Slack work or material shortage</p> <p>6 <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify _____</p>	<p>CHECK ITEM R3</p> <p>Refer to item 8a.</p> <p>Did ... usually work 35 or more hours per week?</p> <p>1232 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 8c</p>	<p>8b. Did ... work fewer than 35 hours in any of the weeks that ... worked during this period? Exclude time off WITH PAY because of holidays, vacation, days off or sickness.</p> <p>1234 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to Check Item R4</p>	<p>8c. In how many weeks did ... work fewer than 35 hours during the 4-month period?</p> <p>1238 <input type="text"/> Weeks</p> <p>X4 <input type="checkbox"/> All</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Could not find a full-time job</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Wanted to work part time</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Health condition or disability</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Normal working hours are fewer than 35 hours</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> Slack work or material shortage</p> <p>6 <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify _____</p>	<p>CHECK ITEM R4</p> <p>Refer to item 8a, page 2.</p> <p>The response to item 8a is:</p> <p>1238 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes (or blank)</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to Check Item R5</p>	<p>9a. During this 4-month period, did ... receive any State unemployment compensation payments?</p> <p>1240 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Mark "5" on ISS</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to Check Item R6</p>	<p>9b. During this period, did ... also receive any Supplemental Unemployment Benefits (SUB)?</p> <p>1242 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Mark "6" on ISS</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	<p>CHECK ITEM R5</p> <p>Is "Worked" marked on the ISS?</p> <p>1244 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to Check Item R6</p>	<p>10. During the 4-month period did ... receive any money from worker's compensation for any kind of job-related illness or injury?</p> <p>1246 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Mark "10" on ISS</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	<p>CHECK ITEM R6</p> <p>Was an interview obtained for ... last reference period?</p> <p>1248 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to Check Item R7, page 8</p>	<p>CHECK ITEM R7</p> <p>Are any income types listed in the Income Roster?</p> <p>1250 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 12a</p>	<p>NOTES</p>
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Section 1 - LABOR FORCE AND RECEIPIENCY (Continued)

1a. According to the information we obtained last time, ... had received (read income type in 1b, column (2)) during (8 months ago) through (8 months ago). Was this information recorded correctly?
 1 Yes
 2 No - Resolve problems and make appropriate entries in 1b, column (5)
 Ask } 1c

b. INCOME ROSTER

Line No.	Income type	Income code	This reference period	Should not have been listed	Was not listed
1		1252	1254	1 Yes - Mark ISS 2 No	<input type="checkbox"/>
2		1259	1259	1 Yes - Mark ISS 2 No	<input type="checkbox"/>
3		1260	1262	1 Yes - Mark ISS 2 No	<input type="checkbox"/>
4		1264	1268	1 Yes - Mark ISS 2 No	<input type="checkbox"/>
5		1268	1270	1 Yes - Mark ISS 2 No	<input type="checkbox"/>
6		1272	1274	1 Yes - Mark ISS 2 No	<input type="checkbox"/>
7		1278	1278	1 Yes - Mark ISS 2 No	<input type="checkbox"/>
8		1280	1282	1 Yes - Mark ISS 2 No	<input type="checkbox"/>

MARK (X) APPROPRIATE BOX IN ITEM 1b, COLUMN (a) FOR EACH INCOME TYPE LISTED.

c. During the past 4 months, that is ... and ... get income from (read income types in 1b, column (2))?
 1 Yes
 2 No - SKIP TO 13a

12b. During the 4-month period, did ... get any income from the Federal Government (that we haven't talked about)?
 1 Yes
 2 No - SKIP TO 13a

d. What was it called?
 1285 Social Security - Mark "1" on ISS
 1286 Federal Supplemental Security Income (Federal SSI) - Mark "3" on ISS
 1290 A service member's or widow's pension from the Veterans Administration (VA) - Mark "8" on ISS
 1292 Anything else - Mark appropriate code on ISS and specify

13a. During this 4-month period, did ... receive any (other) pension, disability, retirement, or survivor income (that we haven't talked about)?
 1 Yes
 2 No - SKIP TO CHECK ITEM 8b

b. What was the source of this income?
 1288 U.S. Government Railroad Retirement - Mark "2" on ISS
 1300 Black Lung payments - Mark "9" on ISS
 1301 Worker's Compensation - Mark "10" on ISS
 1304 Payments from a sickness, accident or disability insurance policy purchased on your own - Mark "13" on ISS
 1309 Pension from company or union - Mark "30" on ISS
 1308 Federal Civil Service or other Federal civilian employee pension - Mark "31" on ISS
 1310 U.S. Military retirement pay (excludes payments from the Veterans Administration) - Mark "32" on ISS
 1312 National Guard or Reserve Forces retirement - Mark "33" on ISS
 1314 State government pension - Mark "34" on ISS
 1316 Local government pension - Mark "35" on ISS
 1318 Income from paid-up life insurance policies or annuities - Mark "36" on ISS
 1320 Other or DK - Specify and enter code from income source list. If income type is not listed or DK, enter code "38" - Mark ISS.

1322 Is "Medicare" marked for ... on item 47?
 1 Yes - Mark "172" on ISS and SKIP TO CHECK ITEM 8b
 2 No

1324 Item 823, page 8
 1 Yes - Mark "172" on ISS and SKIP TO CHECK ITEM 8b
 2 No

1328 U.S. Government Railroad Retirement - Mark "2" on ISS
 1300 Black Lung payments - Mark "9" on ISS
 1301 Worker's Compensation - Mark "10" on ISS
 1304 Payments from a sickness, accident or disability insurance policy purchased on your own - Mark "13" on ISS
 1309 Pension from company or union - Mark "30" on ISS
 1308 Federal Civil Service or other Federal civilian employee pension - Mark "31" on ISS
 1310 U.S. Military retirement pay (excludes payments from the Veterans Administration) - Mark "32" on ISS
 1312 National Guard or Reserve Forces retirement - Mark "33" on ISS
 1314 State government pension - Mark "34" on ISS
 1316 Local government pension - Mark "35" on ISS
 1318 Income from paid-up life insurance policies or annuities - Mark "36" on ISS
 1320 Other or DK - Specify and enter code from income source list. If income type is not listed or DK, enter code "38" - Mark ISS.

1328 U.S. Government Railroad Retirement - Mark "2" on ISS
 1300 Black Lung payments - Mark "9" on ISS
 1301 Worker's Compensation - Mark "10" on ISS
 1304 Payments from a sickness, accident or disability insurance policy purchased on your own - Mark "13" on ISS
 1309 Pension from company or union - Mark "30" on ISS
 1308 Federal Civil Service or other Federal civilian employee pension - Mark "31" on ISS
 1310 U.S. Military retirement pay (excludes payments from the Veterans Administration) - Mark "32" on ISS
 1312 National Guard or Reserve Forces retirement - Mark "33" on ISS
 1314 State government pension - Mark "34" on ISS
 1316 Local government pension - Mark "35" on ISS
 1318 Income from paid-up life insurance policies or annuities - Mark "36" on ISS
 1320 Other or DK - Specify and enter code from income source list. If income type is not listed or DK, enter code "38" - Mark ISS.

Section 1 - LABOR FORCE AND RECIENCY (Continued)

CHECK ITEM R9	1328	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Mark "171" on ISS and SKIP to 23a, page 8 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	Is "Disabled" marked for ... on ec item 47?
CHECK ITEM R10	1329	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - SKIP to 23a, page 8 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to Check Item R23, page 8	Is ... 65 years of age or over?
CHECK ITEM R11	1330	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to Check Item R12	Refer to Control Card Item 32a. Is ... a veteran of the U.S. Armed Forces? Mark "No" if currently in Armed Forces. ("Yes" marked in ec item 32c)
CHECK ITEM R12	1331	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 6 months 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 to 23 months 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 to 19 years 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 20 or more years X1 <input type="checkbox"/> DK	14a. How long did ... serve on active duty in the Armed Forces?
CHECK ITEM R13	1332	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No X1 <input type="checkbox"/> DK	14b. Does ... have a service connected disability that is a health condition or impairment caused or made worse by military service? SKIP to 14d
CHECK ITEM R14	1333	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0% 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 10% 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 20% 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 30% 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 40% 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 50% 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 60% 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 70% 9 <input type="checkbox"/> 80% 10 <input type="checkbox"/> 90% 11 <input type="checkbox"/> 100% 12 <input type="checkbox"/> No rating 13 <input type="checkbox"/> Ref. 14 <input type="checkbox"/> DK	14c. What is ... VA percent disability rating? Use the following probe if needed: (Such as 0, 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90, 100%)
CHECK ITEM R15	1334	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Mark "8" on ISS 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	14d. During the 4-month period did ... receive pension or compensation payments from the Veterans Administration? (Exclude regular military retirement pay, however proceeds, and GI Bill benefits.)
CHECK ITEM R16	1335	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Retired 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Disabled 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Widow(ed) or surviving child 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Spouse or dependent child 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Some other reason X1 <input type="checkbox"/> DK	15a. What is the reason ... is getting Social Security? Is it because ... is (head caregiver) - Mark (X) only one.
CHECK ITEM R17	1336	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Retired 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Disabled 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Widow(ed) or surviving child 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Spouse or dependent child 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Some other reason X1 <input type="checkbox"/> DK	15b. Sometimes people get Social Security for more than one reason. Is there another reason ... receives Social Security? SKIP to 16a
CHECK ITEM R18	1337	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 15a	15c. During the 4-month period did ... receive any Social Security payments especially for ... children (under 18)?
CHECK ITEM R19	1338	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Mark "3" on ISS 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to Check Item R16	16a. During the 4-month period did ... receive any \$55 (Supplemental Security Income) payments from the U.S. Government?
CHECK ITEM R20	1339	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No X1 <input type="checkbox"/> DK	16b. Did ... also receive a SEPARATE \$51 payment from the State or local welfare office during these months?
CHECK ITEM R21	1340	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 18a	17a. Has ... ever retired from a job or business? (Include retirement from the military.)
CHECK ITEM R22	1341	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 17a	17b. During the 4-month period did ... receive any retirement income other than Social Security?
NOTES			



Section 1 - LABOR FORCE AND RECEIENCY (continued)

<p>1394 <input type="checkbox"/> U.S. Government Railroad Retirement - Mark "2" on ISS</p> <p>1386 <input type="checkbox"/> Pension from company or union - Mark "30" on ISS</p> <p>1388 <input type="checkbox"/> Federal Civil Service or other Federal civilian employee pension - Mark "31" on ISS</p> <p>1390 <input type="checkbox"/> U.S. Military retirement pay (exclude payments from the Veterans Administration) - Mark "32" on ISS</p> <p>1392 <input type="checkbox"/> National Guard or Reserve Forma retirement - Mark "33" on ISS</p> <p>1394 <input type="checkbox"/> State government pension - Mark "34" on ISS</p> <p>1396 <input type="checkbox"/> Local government pension - Mark "35" on ISS</p> <p>1398 <input type="checkbox"/> Other or DK - Specify and enter code from income source list. If income type not listed or "DK," enter code "38" - Mark ISS.</p>	<p>17c. What kind of retirement income?</p> <p>Anything else?</p> <p>Mark (X) if that apply</p>
<p>1384 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - SKIP to Check Item R17</p> <p>1386 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	<p>d. During the 4-month period, did... receive any regular income from a paid-up life insurance policy or any other annuities?</p>
<p>1384 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - SKIP to Check Item R17</p> <p>1386 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	<p>17b. Does... have a physical, mental, or other health condition which limits the kind or amount of work... can do?</p>
<p>1388 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>1390 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1392 <input type="checkbox"/> DK</p> <p>SKIP to Check Item R17</p>	<p>b. During the 4-month period, did... receive any income because of... a health condition or disability? (Other than Social Security, SSI, or VAI?)</p>
<p>1390 <input type="checkbox"/> U.S. Government Railroad Retirement - Mark "2" on ISS</p> <p>1392 <input type="checkbox"/> Black Lung payments - Mark "9" on ISS</p> <p>1394 <input type="checkbox"/> Worker's Compensation - Mark "10" on ISS</p> <p>1396 <input type="checkbox"/> Payments from a sickness, accident or disability insurance policy purchased on your own - Mark "13" on ISS</p> <p>1398 <input type="checkbox"/> Pension from company or union - Mark "30" on ISS</p> <p>1400 <input type="checkbox"/> Federal Civil Service or other Federal civilian employee pension - Mark "31" on ISS</p> <p>1402 <input type="checkbox"/> U.S. Military retirement pay (exclude payments from the Veterans Administration) - Mark "32" on ISS</p> <p>1404 <input type="checkbox"/> State government pension - Mark "34" on ISS</p> <p>1406 <input type="checkbox"/> Local government pension - Mark "35" on ISS</p> <p>1410 <input type="checkbox"/> Other or DK - Specify and enter code from income source list. If income type not listed or "DK," enter code "38" - Mark ISS.</p>	<p>d. What kind of income?</p> <p>Mark (X) if that apply</p>
<p>1414 <input type="checkbox"/> Married - SKIP to 20</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed - SKIP to 22a</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Separated</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> Never married - SKIP to Check Item R18</p>	<p>ITEM R17</p> <p>Refer to Control Card Item 26a.</p> <p>What is... 's marital status?</p>
<p>1418 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Mark "29" on ISS and SKIP to Check Item R18</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> DK</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Ref.</p> <p>SKIP to Check Item R18</p>	<p>19. Did... receive any alimony for support payments other than child support) during the 4-month period?</p>
<p>1418 <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed - SKIP to 22a</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Both widowed and divorced</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to Check Item R21</p>	<p>20. (People who have been widowed or divorced or former marriage.) Has... ever been widowed or divorced?</p>
<p>1420 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to Check Item R19</p>	<p>CHECK ITEM R18</p> <p>Refer to Control Card Item 27.</p> <p>Is... (the designated parent or guardian of) children under 18 who live in the household?</p>
<p>1422 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Mark "28" on ISS</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> DK</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Ref.</p>	<p>21. Did... receive any child support payments during this 4-month period? (Exclude child support paid through the welfare office.)</p>

Section 1 - LABOR FORCE AND RECEIPIENT (Continued)

CHECK ITEM R19 Is "Both widowed and divorced" box marked in 20? Yes No DK SKIP to Check Item R21

22a. During this 4-month period, did ... receive any pension or annuity as a widower (other than Social Security)? Yes No DK SKIP to Check Item R21

b. What kind of income was that? (SHOW FLASHCARD K)
 Was there anything else? Yes No (X) all that apply.
 1428 U.S. Government Railroad Retirement - Mark "2" on ISS
 1430 Veterans Compensation or pension - Mark "8" on ISS
 1432 Black Lung payments - Mark "9" on ISS
 1434 Pension from company or union - Mark "30" on ISS
 1438 Federal Civil Service or other Federal civilian employee pension - Mark "31" on ISS
 1439 U.S. Military retirement pay (exclude payments from the Veterans Administration) - Mark "32" on ISS
 1440 National Guard or Reserve Forces retirement - Mark "33" on ISS
 1442 State government pension - Mark "34" on ISS
 1444 Local government pension - Mark "35" on ISS
 1448 Income from paid-up life insurance policies or annuities - Mark "36" on ISS
 1449 Payments from estate or trust - Mark "37" on ISS
 1450 Other or DK - Specify and enter code from income source list. If income type not listed or "DK," enter code "38" - Mark ISS

CHECK ITEM R20 Is "Veterans Compensation or pension" marked in 22b? Yes No - SKIP to Check Item R21

22c. Did ... take husband die while in the service or from a service-related injury? Yes, in the service Yes, from service related injury No

CHECK ITEM R21 Is ... 65 years of age or over? Yes - SKIP to 23b No

CHECK ITEM R22 Refer to Item 18a. Yes No - SKIP to Check Item R23

23a. Medicare is a health insurance program for disabled persons and persons 65 or over. People covered by Medicare have a card that looks like this (SHOW FLASHCARD L). Is ... covered by Medicare? Yes No DK SKIP to Check Item R23

b. May I see ...'s Medicare card to record the claim number and type of coverage? Yes No DK

1464 [] - [] - [] - [] - [] - []

1465 TYPE OF COVERAGE
 1 Hospital only (Type A)
 2 Medical only (Type B) SKIP to Check Item R23
 3 Both hospital and medical
 4 Card not available - ASK Z3c

1470 Yes - Mark Remindor Card No DK

c. (This information is especially important for the purpose of this survey.) If I were to call later would you be able to provide me with ...'s Medicare number?
 d. Medicare has an optional feature which costs extra and helps pay for doctor bills. Does ...'s Medicare help pay for doctor bills?
 Refer to Control Card Item 27. Yes - SKIP to Check Item R25 No DK

CHECK ITEM R23 Refer to Control Card Item 27. Yes - SKIP to Check Item R25 No DK

CHECK ITEM R24 Is ... 18 years of age or over? Yes No - SKIP to 27a

CHECK ITEM R25 Is ISS code "27" (Food stamps; listed in the Income Roster (Item 11, page 517) any time during the 4-month period? (An authorized person is one whose name appears on a certification card.) Yes - Mark "27" on ISS No

24. Was ... authorized to receive food stamps at any time during the 4-month period? (An authorized person is one whose name appears on a certification card.) Yes - Mark "27" on ISS No

Section 1 - LABOR FORCE AND RECEIPTS (Continued)

CHECK ITEM R26		Interview status of ...'s spouse.	1482	1 <input type="checkbox"/> No spouse in household 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Interview for spouse not yet conducted 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Interview for spouse already conducted - SKIP to Check Item R27
CHECK ITEM R27		Is "Medical" marked for ... on cc item 47?	1483	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - SKIP to 26b 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
CHECK ITEM R28		Refer to FLASHCARD M for Medicaid name. During the 4-month period was ... covered by assistance program that pays for medical care? (Use local name for Medicaid or another public assistance program that pays for medical care.)	1484	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Mark "173" on ISS } SKIP to Check Item R28 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
CHECK ITEM R29		Refer to FLASHCARD M for Medicaid name. According to our last visit, ... was covered by ... (Use local name for Medicaid). Was ... covered by it at any time during the 4-month period?	1485	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Mark "173" on ISS 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
CHECK ITEM R30		Refer to Control Card Item 27. Is ... the designated parent or guardian of child(ren) under 18 who live in this household?	1486	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to Check Item R29
CHECK ITEM R31		Were any of ...'s children (under 18) covered by ... (Use local name for Medicaid)?	1487	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to Check Item R29
CHECK ITEM R32		Were ... of ...'s children covered by Medicaid?	1488	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 27a
CHECK ITEM R33		Was ... (land) ...'s children) covered during the entire 4-month period?	1489	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 27a
CHECK ITEM R34		Was ... (land) ...'s children) covered? (Mark (X) all that apply.)	1490	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Last month 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 months ago 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 months ago 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 months ago
CHECK ITEM R35		Notes	1491	

Section 1 - LABOR FORCE AND RECEIPTS (Continued)

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Section 1 - LABOR FORCE AND RECIENCY (continued)	
<p>27a. During the 4-month period, did ... have group or individual health insurance in ...'s own name? [Exclude Medicaid, Medicare, CHAMPUS, CHAMPVA and plans paying benefits only for accidents or specific diseases.]</p> <p>ASK OR VERIFY -</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes } SKIP to Check Item R30 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1597</p>	
<p>b. Was ... covered by a health insurance plan in somebody else's name?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - SKIP to 27c 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1598</p>	
<p>c. Did ... have a health insurance plan during the entire 4-month period?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - SKIP to 27e 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1599</p>	
<p>d. In which months did ... have a plan? Mark (X) all that apply.</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Last month 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 months ago 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 months ago 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 months ago</p> <p>1540 1541 1542 1543 1544 1545</p>	
<p>e. Did ... have a health plan provided through an employer or union (or through a former employer or a pension plan)?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 27g</p> <p>1546</p>	
<p>f. Did the employer or union (former employer or pension plan) pay for part or all of the cost of this plan?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> All 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Part 3 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>1560</p>	
<p>g. Was this an individual plan or a family plan?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Individual - SKIP to Check Item R30 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Family</p> <p>1561</p>	
<p>h. Did ...'s health plan cover all the persons living here?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - SKIP to Check Item R32 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1564</p>	
<p>i. Other than ... which persons in this household were covered by ...'s plan?</p> <p>Person No. Name</p> <p>1566</p> <p>1567</p> <p>1568</p> <p>1569</p> <p>1570</p> <p>1571</p> <p>1572</p> <p>1573</p> <p>1574</p>	
<p>ITEM R30 CHECK</p> <p>Refer to Control Card Item 27. Is ... the designated parent or guardian of children under 18 who live in this household?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to Check Item R32 3 <input type="checkbox"/> DK</p> <p>1575</p>	
<p>ITEM R31 CHECK</p> <p>Have each of these children already been identified as members of a family health insurance plan?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> DK</p> <p>1576</p>	
<p>27j. I have received that all of ...'s children were covered by a health insurance plan - Is that correct?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - SKIP to Check Item R32 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1577</p>	
<p>k. Are any of (which of) ...'s children (were) covered by a health insurance plan? [Exclude Medicaid, Medicare, CHAMPUS, CHAMPVA and plans paying benefits only for accidents or specific diseases.]</p> <p>Person No. Name</p> <p>1578</p> <p>1579</p> <p>1580</p> <p>1581</p> <p>1582</p> <p>1583</p> <p>1584</p> <p>1585</p> <p>1586</p> <p>1587</p> <p>1588</p> <p>1589</p> <p>1590</p>	
<p>ITEM R32 CHECK</p> <p>Are any assets listed in the Asset Register?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 29a</p> <p>1591</p>	

Section 1 - LABOR FORCE AND RECEIENCY (Continued)

28a. According to the information we obtained last time, ... had (read asset type in 28b) column (2) during (8 months ago) through (5) months ago. Was this information recorded correctly?

Yes No - Resolve problems and make appropriate ASK entries in 28b, column (5)

1599

b. ASSET ROSTER

Line No.	Asset type	Asset code	This reference period	Should not have been listed	When not listed, state reason
1	1590	1592	1592	1	1593
2	1594	1598	1598	1	1597
3	1598	1600	1600	1	1601
4	1602	1604	1604	1	1608
5	1608	1608	1608	1	1608
6	1610	1612	1612	1	1613
7	1614	1618	1618	1	1617
8	1618	1620	1620	1	1621

c. During the past 4 months, that is ... and ... still own (have) (read assets in 28b, column (2))?

MARK (X) APPROPRIATE BOX IN ITEM 28b, COLUMN (4) FOR EACH ASSET TYPE LISTED.

29. In addition to the assets we have already mentioned) During the 4-month period did ... have any (other) kinds of assets which earn interest or bring in money, such as the ones shown on this card? (SHOW FLASHCARD N.)

Yes No DK Rpt } SKIP to Check Item R33

b. WHICH KINDS OF THESE ASSETS DID ... OWN? (Exclude IRA and Keogh accounts)

Any others? 1520 Money market deposit accounts - Mark "101" on ISS

1525 Regular or passbook savings accounts - Mark "100" on ISS

1530 Certificates of deposit or other savings certificates - Mark "102" on ISS

1532 NOW, Super NOW, or other interest-earning checking accounts - Mark "103" on ISS

1535 Money market funds - Mark "104" on ISS

1538 U.S. Government securities - Mark "108" on ISS

1540 Municipal or corporate bonds - Mark "106" on ISS

1542 Mortgages - Mark "130" on ISS

1544 U.S. Savings Bonds (E, EE) - Mark "174" on ISS

1548 Other interest earning assets - Mark "107" on ISS and specify:

1549 Stocks or mutual fund shares - Mark "110" on ISS

1555 Rental property - Mark "120" on ISS

1557 Royalties - Mark "140" on ISS

1564 Other financial investments - Mark "150" on ISS and specify:

1598 Yes No - SKIP to Check Item R36



[Redacted]

[Redacted]

SECTION 2 - EARNINGS AND EMPLOYMENT (Continued)

Part A1 - EMPLOYER IDENTIFICATION NUMBER 1

2a. What is the name of the employer for whom ...
 worked during this 4-month period?
 If ... worked for more than one employer, enter the employer for whom ... worked the most hours during the 4-month period or the most recent employer.
 2020 _____
 Employer Name

2b. What kind of business or industry was
 (Name of company or business)
 For example: TV and radio manufacturing, retail shoe store, State Labor Department, farm.
 2004 _____
 Form 8

2c. What kind of work was ... doing on this job?
 For example: Electrical engineer, stock clerk, typist, farmer.
 2008 _____
 Form 1

2d. What were ...'s main activities or duties?
 For example: Types, keeps account books, files, collects, operates printing press, makes concrete.
 2010 _____
 Form 2

2e. ASK OR VERIFY -
 Is it mainly -
 1 Manufacturing?
 2 Wholesale Trade?
 3 Retail Trade?
 4 Some other kind of business?
 2006 _____
 Form 3

2f. ASK OR VERIFY -
 Was ... an employee of -
 1 A private company or individual?
 2 Federal government (exclude Armed Forces)?
 3 State government?
 4 Local government?
 5 Armed Forces?
 6 Unpaid in family business or farm? -
 SKIP to Check Item E5
 2012 _____
 Form 4

3a. ASK OR VERIFY -
 Was ... employed by (Name of employer) during the entire 4-month period?
 2014 _____
 Form 7
 1 Yes - SKIP to 4
 2 No

3b. ASK OR VERIFY -
 When was ... employed by (Name of employer) during this 4-month period?
 FROM _____ TO _____
 2018 _____ 2018 _____
 Month _____ Day _____
 2020 _____ 2020 _____
 Month _____ Day _____

4. ASK OR VERIFY -
 How many hours per week did ... usually work at the job?
 2024 _____
 Hours
 3 None
 4 DK

5. Was ... paid by the hour on the job?
 2028 _____
 Form 8
 1 Yes
 2 No - SKIP to 7

6. What was ...'s regular hourly pay rate at the end of (read last month or "to" date in Item 3a)?
 2028 _____
 \$ _____
 Form 9
 3 DK
 4 Ref. - SKIP to Check Item E5

7. During the 4-month period how often was ... paid on the job?
 2020 _____
 Form 10
 1 Once a week
 2 Once each 2 weeks
 3 Once a month
 4 Twice a month
 5 Some other way - Specify _____

CHECK ITEM E3
 Enter employer ID number from CC Item 42, or if a new employer, enter next available number.
 2002 _____
 Form 11

28. What is the name of the employer for whom ...
 worked during this 4-month period?
 If ... worked for more than one employer, enter the employer for whom ... worked the most hours during the 4-month period or the most recent employer.
 2020 _____
 Employer Name

29. What kind of business or industry was
 (Name of company or business)
 For example: TV and radio manufacturing, retail shoe store, State Labor Department, farm.
 2004 _____
 Form 8

30. What kind of work was ... doing on this job?
 For example: Electrical engineer, stock clerk, typist, farmer.
 2008 _____
 Form 1

31. What were ...'s main activities or duties?
 For example: Types, keeps account books, files, collects, operates printing press, makes concrete.
 2010 _____
 Form 2

32. ASK OR VERIFY -
 Was ... an employee of -
 1 A private company or individual?
 2 Federal government (exclude Armed Forces)?
 3 State government?
 4 Local government?
 5 Armed Forces?
 6 Unpaid in family business or farm? -
 SKIP to Check Item E5
 2012 _____
 Form 4

33. ASK OR VERIFY -
 Was ... employed by (Name of employer) during the entire 4-month period?
 2014 _____
 Form 7
 1 Yes - SKIP to 4
 2 No

34. ASK OR VERIFY -
 When was ... employed by (Name of employer) during this 4-month period?
 FROM _____ TO _____
 2018 _____ 2018 _____
 Month _____ Day _____
 2020 _____ 2020 _____
 Month _____ Day _____

4. ASK OR VERIFY -
 How many hours per week did ... usually work at the job?
 2024 _____
 Hours
 3 None
 4 DK

5. Was ... paid by the hour on the job?
 2028 _____
 Form 8
 1 Yes
 2 No - SKIP to 7

6. What was ...'s regular hourly pay rate at the end of (read last month or "to" date in Item 3a)?
 2028 _____
 \$ _____
 Form 9
 3 DK
 4 Ref. - SKIP to Check Item E5

7. During the 4-month period how often was ... paid on the job?
 2020 _____
 Form 10
 1 Once a week
 2 Once each 2 weeks
 3 Once a month
 4 Twice a month
 5 Some other way - Specify _____

Section 2 - EARNINGS AND EMPLOYMENT (Continued)

PART 1 - EMPLOYER IDENTIFICATION NUMBER (Continued)

INTERVIEWER USE ONLY

B. READ STATEMENT ONLY ONCE PER RESPONDENT
 The next question is about the pay ... received from the job during the 4-month period. We need the most accurate figure you can provide. Be sure to include any tips, bonuses, overtime pay, or commissions.
 What was the total amount of pay that ... received BEFORE deductions on this job in (read each month)?
 FDR MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES - (Be sure to include housing allowances and any other special types of pay.)
 NOTE: Certain months contain 5 paydays for workers paid weekly and 3 paydays for workers paid every 2 weeks.

Year	Month	None	DK	Ref.	Total \$
2022	LAST MONTH	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
2023	2 MONTHS AGO	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
2024	2 MONTHS AGO	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
2025	3 MONTHS AGO	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
2026	4 MONTHS AGO	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
Total \$					\$.00

CHECK ITEM 6: "DK" marked in all parts of B7

9. Information about how much ... received each month is very important to the results of our survey. It is vital to provide us with the amount of pay ... received in each of these months?

2040 Yes - Mark Reminder Card
 No

2041 1 employer - SKIP to Check Item E8, page 17
 2 or more employers

CHECK ITEM 9

Number of employees in item B7



Section 2 - EARNINGS AND EMPLOYMENT (Continued)

Part A2 - EMPLOYER IDENTIFICATION NUMBER 2

<p>10a. What is the name of the other employer for whom ... worked during this 4-month period? If ... worked for more than one employer, enter the employer for whom ... worked the second most hours during the 4-month period. Employer name _____ 2100 _____</p>	<p>CHECK ITEM 6 Enter employer ID number from GO Item 42, or if a new employer, enter next available ID number 2102 _____</p>
<p>10b. What kind of business or industry was (Name of company or business)? For example: TV and radio manufacturing, retail shoe store, State Labor Department, farm. _____ 2104 _____</p>	<p>10c. ASK OR VERIFY - Is it mainly - 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Manufacturing? 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Wholesale Trade? 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Retail Trade? 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Some other kind of business? 2105 _____</p>
<p>d. What kind of work was ... doing on the job? For example: Electrical engineer, stock clerk, typist, farmer _____ 2108 _____</p>	<p>10d. ASK OR VERIFY - What were ... a main activities or duties? For example: Types, keeps account books, files, corrects. _____ 2110 _____</p>
<p>1. ASK OR VERIFY - Was ... an employee of - 1 <input type="checkbox"/> A private company or individual? 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Federal government (exclude Armed Forces)? 3 <input type="checkbox"/> State government? 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Local government? 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Armed Forces? 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Unpaid in family business or farm? - SKIP to Check Item E8 2112 _____</p>	<p>11a. ASK OR VERIFY - Was ... employed by (Name of employer) during the entire 4-month period? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - SKIP to 12 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 2114 _____</p>
<p>D. When was ... employed by (Name of employer) during the 4-month period? FROM _____ Month _____ Day _____ TO _____ Month _____ Day _____ 2116 _____ 2120 _____</p>	<p>12. ASK OR VERIFY - How many hours per week did ... usually work at this job? Hours _____ 2124 _____</p>
<p>13. Was ... paid by the hour on the job? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 15 2126 _____</p>	<p>14. What was ...'s regular hourly pay rate at the end of (last month or '20' date in item 11b)? \$ _____ 2128 _____</p>
<p>15. During the 4-month period how often was ... paid on the job? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Once a week 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Once each 2 weeks 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Once a month 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Twice a month 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Some other way - Specify _____ 2130 _____</p>	<p>X- <input type="checkbox"/> DK X3 <input type="checkbox"/> Ref. - SKIP to Check Item E8 2132 _____</p>

1

Section 2 - EARNINGS AND EMPLOYMENT (Continued)

Part A2 - EMPLOYER IDENTIFICATION NUMBER 2 (Continued)

16. READ STATEMENT ONLY ONCE PER RESPONDENT

The next question is about the pay ... received from the job during the 4-month period. We need the most accurate figures you can provide. Be sure to include any tips, bonus, evening pay, or commissions.

What was the total amount of pay that ... received BEFORE deductions on this job in (read each month)?

FOR MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES

(Be sure to include housing allowances and any other special types of pay.)

NOTE: Certain months contain 5 paydays for workers paid weekly and 3 paydays for workers paid every 2 weeks.



LAST MONTH	2 MONTHS AGO	3 MONTHS AGO	4 MONTHS AGO
\$ _____ \$ _____ \$ _____ Total \$ _____	\$ _____ \$ _____ \$ _____ Total \$ _____	\$ _____ \$ _____ \$ _____ Total \$ _____	\$ _____ \$ _____ \$ _____ Total \$ _____
<input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> Ref.	<input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> Ref.	<input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> Ref.	<input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> Ref.
\$ _____ 2131	\$ _____ 2134	\$ _____ 2136	\$ _____ 2138

CHECK ITEM E7

Is "DK" marked in all parts of 16?

2140 Yes No
 SKIP to Check Item E8

17. (Information about how much ... received each month is very important to the results of our survey.) If we were to call back later would you (or ...) be able to provide us with the amounts of pay ... received in each of these months?

2142 Yes No
 Mark Remainder Card

CHECK ITEM E8

Is "Both worked for employer and self-employed" marked in 18, page 13.

2144 Yes - Read Statement B No - SKIP to list ISS Code or Check Item F1.
 Page 45



Part B1 - SELF-EMPLOYMENT IDENTIFICATION NUMBER 1

STATEMENT B You said ... was (also) self-employed during this 4-month period.

18. What was the name of ... a business/professional practice/rent?

Part B1 Business name: _____

2200 _____

CHECK ITEM 51 Enter business ID number from column 49, or if a new business enter the next available ID number

Part B Business ID, No. _____

2202 _____

Part B _____

2204 _____

1d. What kind of business was this?

Part 1 _____

1 Manufacturing? _____

2 Wholesale Trade? _____

3 Retail Trade? _____

4 Some other kind of business? _____

Part B _____

ASK OR VERIFY -

e. Is it mainly -

Part 1 _____

1 Manufacturing? _____

2 Wholesale Trade? _____

3 Retail Trade? _____

4 Some other kind of business? _____

Part B _____

d. What kind of work was ... doing?

Part 1 _____

2206 _____

9. What were ...'s most important activities or duties?

Part 1 _____

2210 _____

ASK OR VERIFY -

f. How many hours per week did ... usually work at this business?

Part 1 _____

2212 _____ Hours

x3 None

x1 DK

2. Do you think that the gross earnings of the business will be \$1,000 or more during the next 12 months?

Part 1 _____

2214 _____

1 Yes

2 No

x1 DK

ASK OR VERIFY -

ASK OR VERIFY -

Part 1 _____

2218 _____

1 Yes - SKIP to 6a

2 No

CHECK ITEMS Have questions? - 5b already been answered for this business by another household member?

Part 1 _____

2218 _____

1 Yes - SKIP to 6a

2 No

3. What was the total number of employees working for this business? Be sure to include ...

Part 1 _____

2218 _____

Employees _____

x1 DK

4a. Was ... a business incorporated?

Part 1 _____

2220 _____

1 Yes - SKIP to 5a

2 No

b. Was ... a business a sole proprietorship or a partnership?

Part 1 _____

2222 _____

1 Sole proprietorship

2 Partnership

5a. Aside from ... were any other members of this household owners or partners in this business?

Part 1 _____

2224 _____

1 Yes

2 No - SKIP to 6a

b. Which members?

Part 1 _____

2226 _____

Person No. _____

2226 _____

2226 _____

6a. Was ... paid a regular salary from this business during the 4-month period?

Part 1 _____

2232 _____

1 Yes

2 No

b. Did ... receive any (other) income from the business during this 4-month period?

Part 1 _____

2234 _____

1 Yes

2 No

CHECK ITEM 52 Is "Yes" marked in either item 6a or 6b?

Part 1 _____

2238 _____

1 Yes

2 No - SKIP to Check Item 55

|

Section 2 - EARNINGS AND EMPLOYMENT (Continued)		Part B1 - SELF-EMPLOYMENT IDENTIFICATION NUMBER 1 (Continued)	
7. READ STATEMENT ONLY ONCE PER RESPONDENT.			
<p>The next question is about the income ... received from the business during the 4-month period. We need the most accurate figures you can provide. What was the total amount of income that ... received from this business in (read each month)?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">★</p>		<p>2238 LAST MONTH <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> Ref. <input type="checkbox"/> \$ 00</p> <p>2240 2 MONTHS AGO <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> Ref. <input type="checkbox"/> \$ 00</p> <p>2242 3 MONTHS AGO <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> Ref. <input type="checkbox"/> \$ 00</p> <p>2244 4 MONTHS AGO <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> Ref. <input type="checkbox"/> \$ 00</p>	
<p>INTEVIEWER USE ONLY</p> <p>TOTAL \$ 00</p> <p>TOTAL \$ 00</p> <p>TOTAL \$ 00</p> <p>TOTAL \$ 00</p> <p>TOTAL \$ 00</p>		<p>2248 Is "DK" marked in all parts of 7? 1 Yes 2 No - SKIP to Check Item 55</p> <p>2249 Information about how much ... received each month is very important to the results of our survey. If we were to call back later would you (or ...) be able to provide us with the amounts of income ... received in each of these months? 1 Yes - Refer to item 4a, page 18. 2 No - SKIP to 11</p> <p>2250 Is this business incorporated? 1 Yes - SKIP to 11 2 No</p> <p>2252 Has information about the net profit (or loss) for this business already been obtained by another household member? 1 Yes - SKIP to 11 2 No</p> <p>2254 We would also appreciate an estimate of the net profit (or loss), that is, the difference between gross receipts and expenses for this 4-month period. Can you give me an estimate of the net profit (or loss) during the 4-month period? 1 Yes 2 No - SKIP to 11</p> <p>2256 \$ 00 If "Broke even," mark \$ 1 in box. X4 Loss in amount box - SKIP to 11</p> <p>2258 \$ 00</p> <p>2260 About how much did ... earn from this business after expenses during the 4-month period? X3 None X1 DK X2 Ref. \$ 00</p> <p>2262 Was ... self-employed in any other business (professional practice/rent) during the 4-month period? 1 Yes 2 No - SKIP to final SS Code or Check Item F1, page 45</p>	
CHECK ITEMS 4			
8. Information about how much ... received each month is very important to the results of our survey. If we were to call back later would you (or ...) be able to provide us with the amounts of income ... received in each of these months?			
CHECK ITEMS 5			
9a. We would also appreciate an estimate of the net profit (or loss) during the 4-month period.			
9b. What was the net profit (or loss) from this business during the 4-month period?			
10. About how much did ... earn from this business after expenses during the 4-month period?			
11. Was ... self-employed in any other business (professional practice/rent) during the 4-month period?			

Section 2 - EARNINGS AND EMPLOYMENT (continued)

Part B2 - SELF-EMPLOYMENT IDENTIFICATION NUMBER 2

<p>12a. What was the name of ... a other business/ professional practice/firm?</p> <p>Business name</p> <p>2300</p>	<p>CHECK ITEM 57</p> <p>Enter business ID number from cc form 43, or if a new business, enter the next available ID number</p> <p>2302</p> <p>2304</p>
<p>ASK OR VERIFY -</p> <p>5. Is it mainly -</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Manufacturing?</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Wholesale Trader?</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Retail Trader?</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Some other kind of business?</p> <p>2306</p>	<p>12b. What kind of business was this?</p> <p>ASK 1</p> <p>ASK 2</p> <p>ASK 3</p>
<p>9. What were ... a most important activities or duties?</p> <p>ASK 1</p> <p>ASK 2</p>	<p>13. Do you think that the gross earnings of this business will be \$1,000 or more during the next 12 months?</p> <p>Gross earnings include sales and receipts before expenses.</p> <p>Have questions 14-16 already been answered for this business by another household member?</p> <p>CHECK ITEM 58</p> <p>14. What was the total number of employees working for the business? Be sure to include ...</p> <p>Enter 999 if 1,000 or more employees.</p> <p>2318</p> <p>2320</p>
<p>14. What was the total number of employees working for the business? Be sure to include ...</p> <p>Enter 999 if 1,000 or more employees.</p> <p>2318</p> <p>2320</p>	<p>15a. Was ... a business incorporated?</p> <p>2320</p> <p>15b. Was ... a business a sole proprietorship or a partnership?</p> <p>2322</p> <p>15c. Aside from ... were any other members of this household owners or partners in this business?</p> <p>2324</p>
<p>15a. Was ... a business incorporated?</p> <p>2320</p> <p>15b. Was ... a business a sole proprietorship or a partnership?</p> <p>2322</p> <p>15c. Aside from ... were any other members of this household owners or partners in this business?</p> <p>2324</p>	<p>16a. Aside from ... were any other members of this household owners or partners in this business?</p> <p>2324</p> <p>16b. Which members?</p> <p>Partner No. Name</p> <p>2326</p> <p>2328</p> <p>2330</p>
<p>16a. Aside from ... were any other members of this household owners or partners in this business?</p> <p>2324</p> <p>16b. Which members?</p> <p>Partner No. Name</p> <p>2326</p> <p>2328</p> <p>2330</p>	<p>17a. Was ... paid a regular salary from this business during the 4-month period?</p> <p>2332</p> <p>17b. Did ... receive any (other) income from the business during this 4-month period?</p> <p>2334</p> <p>CHECK ITEM 59</p> <p>Is "Yes" marked in either item 17a or 17b?</p> <p>2336</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to Check Item 511</p>



Section 3 - AMOUNTS

Part A - GENERAL AMOUNTS ISS codes 1 - 581

CHECK ITEM A1 Mark (X) income type code. 3002 <input type="checkbox"/> ISS code 1 or 2 (ISS or RRI) 2 <input type="checkbox"/> ISS code 25 (WIC) - SKIP to 14, page 24 3 <input type="checkbox"/> ISS code 27 (Food Stamps) - SKIP to 12a, page 24 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Other ISS codes - SKIP to 5a		CHECK ITEM 1 3. You said ... received (read name of income type) during the 4-month period. Income code: <input type="text"/> Name of income type: <input type="text"/>	
CHECK ITEM A2 Refer to cc item 27. Is ... a designated parent, or guardian of children under age 18? 3004 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to Check Item A3		CHECK ITEM 2 During this 4-month period, were any separate payments from (Social Security/Retiroad Retirement) received especially for the children? 3005 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to Check Item A3	
CHECK ITEM A3 Is ... married? 3010 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 5a		CHECK ITEM 3 Did ... also receive a separate payment for (himself/herself) during any of these months? 3009 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 10a	
CHECK ITEM A4 Has information about the amount received by ... from the income source entered in 1 (or ...'s spouse) already been recorded during an interview? 3014 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item 1, page 45 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No		CHECK ITEM 4 Did ... receive Social Security (Retiroad Retirement) jointly with ...'s spouse? 3013 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 5a	
CHECK ITEM A5 Mark (X) income type code. 3022 <input type="checkbox"/> ISS code 1 or 2 - SKIP to Check Item A8 2 <input type="checkbox"/> ISS code B or 20 through 24 3 <input type="checkbox"/> All other income codes - SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item P1, page 45		6a. Did ... receive any (read name of income type) in (read each month)? NOTE: Some persons receive more than one payment per month! For certain income types such as Unemployment Compensation and AFDC. 3018 Last month 3020 2 months ago 3024 3 months ago 3028 4 months ago Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> \$ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> X1 <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> Ref. <input type="checkbox"/> X2 <input type="checkbox"/> Ref. <input type="checkbox"/>	
6b. How much did ... receive (read each month marked "Yes" in 5a)? Please answer by giving the total amount each month before any deductions. 3018 Last month 3022 2 months ago 3028 3 months ago 3032 4 months ago \$ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> X1 <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> Ref. <input type="checkbox"/> X2 <input type="checkbox"/> Ref. <input type="checkbox"/>		6a. Were all the people living here covered by ...'s payments? 3034 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - SKIP to Check Item A6 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	
NOTES			

ADULTS PART A

.....

14. Did ... receive any WIC vouchers in (read each month)? Mark (X) all that apply.

3138 Last month
 3140 2 months ago
 3142 3 months ago
 3144 4 months ago

SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item P1, page 45
 Check Item P1, page 45

13a. Did ... receive food stamps in (read each month)?

<input type="checkbox"/> 3122 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 3124 No <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> X1 <input type="checkbox"/> X2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3128 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 3130 No <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> X1 <input type="checkbox"/> X2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3132 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 3134 No <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> X1 <input type="checkbox"/> X2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3136 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 3138 No <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> X1 <input type="checkbox"/> X2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3140 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 3142 No <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> X1 <input type="checkbox"/> X2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3144 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 3146 No <input type="checkbox"/> DK <input type="checkbox"/> X1 <input type="checkbox"/> X2
--	--	--	--	--	--

What was the total amount?

12a. Were all the people living here covered under ... a food stamp allotment?

3100 Yes - SKIP to 13a
 3102 No

b. Which persons were covered?

3102			
3104			
3106			
3108			
3110			
3112			
3114			
3116			
3118			
3120			

Person No. Name

11b. Which children were covered?

3006			
3008			
3010			
3012			
3014			
3016			
3018			
3020			

Person No. Name

Section 3 - AMOUNTS

Part A - GENERAL AMOUNTS (ISS Codes 1-58)

1. You said ... received (Read name of income type) during the 4-month period. Name of income type: _____ Income code: _____ 3200	
CHECK ITEM 1 Mark (X) income type code. 3201 <input type="checkbox"/> ISS code 1 or 2 (SS or RR) 3202 <input type="checkbox"/> ISS code 26 (WIC) - SKIP to 14, page 27 3203 <input type="checkbox"/> ISS code 27 (Food Stamps) - SKIP to 12a, page 27 3204 <input type="checkbox"/> Other ISS codes - SKIP to 5b	CHECK ITEM 2 Refer to CC Item 27. Is ... a designated parent, or guardian of child under age 18? 3204 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3205 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to Check Item A3
CHECK ITEM 3 During this 4-month period, were any separate payments from Social Security/Railroad Retirement received especially for the children? 3206 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3207 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to Check Item A3	CHECK ITEM 4 Did ... receive Social Security (Railroad Retirement) jointly with ... a spouse? 3212 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3213 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 5a
CHECK ITEM 5 Has information about the amount received by ... from the income source entered in 1 already been recorded during an interview for ... a spouse? 3214 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item 3215 <input type="checkbox"/> No	CHECK ITEM 6 Did ... receive any (Read name of income type) in (Read each month)? NOTE - Some persons receive more than one payment per month for certain income types such as Unemployment Compensation and AFDC. 5a. Did ... receive any (Read name of income type) in (Read each month)? Last month: 3218 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3219 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3220 <input type="checkbox"/> DK 2 months ago: 3221 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3222 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3223 <input type="checkbox"/> DK 3 months ago: 3224 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3225 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3226 <input type="checkbox"/> DK 4 months ago: 3227 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3228 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3229 <input type="checkbox"/> DK Amount: \$ _____ 3230 <input type="checkbox"/> Ref. 3231 <input type="checkbox"/> DK 3232 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3233 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - SKIP to Check Item A5
5b. How much did ... receive in (Read each month marked "Yes" in Part B) before any deductions. Enter by giving the total amount each month. \$ _____ 3234 <input type="checkbox"/> Ref. 3235 <input type="checkbox"/> DK 3236 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3237 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	5c. Did ... receive any (Read name of income type) in (Read each month)? NOTE - Some persons receive more than one payment per month for certain income types such as Unemployment Compensation and AFDC. Last month: 3238 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3239 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3240 <input type="checkbox"/> DK 2 months ago: 3241 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3242 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3243 <input type="checkbox"/> DK 3 months ago: 3244 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3245 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3246 <input type="checkbox"/> DK 4 months ago: 3247 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3248 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3249 <input type="checkbox"/> DK Amount: \$ _____ 3250 <input type="checkbox"/> Ref. 3251 <input type="checkbox"/> DK 3252 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3253 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - SKIP to Check Item A5

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Section 3 - AMOUNTS (Continued)
 Part A - GENERAL AMOUNTS (ISS Codes 1 - BR) (Continued)

17B. Which children were covered?

Person No.	3288	3280	3292	3294	3296	3298
Name						

17A. Were all the people living here covered under ... a food stamp allotment?

1 Yes - SKIP to 15B
 2 No

b. Which persons were covered?

Person No.	3302	3304	3306	3308	3310	3312	3314	3316	3318	3320
Name										

13B. Did ... receive food stamps in (Read each month)?

13B. If "Yes" in 13A, ask "What was the total amount?"

3322	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No X1 <input type="checkbox"/> DK	3324	9	00
3326	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No X1 <input type="checkbox"/> DK	3328	9	00
3330	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No X1 <input type="checkbox"/> DK	3332	9	00
3334	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No X1 <input type="checkbox"/> DK	3336	9	00

14. Did ... receive any WIC vouchers in (Read each month)?

Mark (X) all that apply.

3338 Last month
 3340 2 months ago
 3342 3 months ago
 3344 4 months ago

SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item P1, page 45
 SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item P1, page 45

Section 3 - AMOUNTS (Continued)
Part A - GENERAL AMOUNTS (ISS Codes 1 - 66) (Continued)

10b. Which persons were covered?

Person No.	3438	3439	3440	3441	3442	3443	3444	3445	3446	3447	3448	3449	3450	3451	3452	3453
Name																

CHECK ITEM A7 Is the ISS code marked for ... in **3458** Yes No - SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item P1, page 45

CHECK ITEM A7 Was the ISS code marked for ... in **3459** Yes No - SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item P1, page 45

7 Is ... required to fill out an annual income questionnaire for the Veterans Administration? **3460** Yes No DK - SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item P1, page 45

CHECK ITEM A9 Was the ISS code marked for ... in **3462** Yes No - SKIP to Check Item A9

8 (SHOW FLASHCARD 01) Social Security (Railroad Retirement) sends out two types of checks. Please tick at this card and tell me which other check ... **3464** Green Gold Other DK

9 Do ... payments usually come on the first of the month or the third? **3466** First Third Other DK

CHECK ITEM A9 Refer to Item 2, page 28. Were (Social Security/Railroad Retirement) payments received especially for the child(ren)? **3468** Yes No - SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item P1, page 45

10a. Were Social Security (Railroad Retirement) payments received for the child(ren) in (read each month)? **3470** Yes No DK

10b. If "Yes" in 10a - How much was received? **3472** \$ **3474** \$ **3476** \$ **3478** \$ **3480** \$

2 months ago **3474** Yes No DK

3 months ago **3476** Yes No DK

4 months ago **3478** Yes No DK

VERIFY IF ONLY ONE CHILD OR ASK - Were all children living here covered by these payments? **3480** Yes No - SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item P1, page 45

14. Did ... receive any WIC vouchers in (Read each month)? Mark (X) all that apply.

1 Last month
 2 2 months ago
 3 3 months ago
 4 4 months ago

3538 SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item P1, page 45

13a. Did ... receive food stamps in (Read each month)?

3524 1 Yes 2 No X1 DK X2 Ref.	\$ <input type="text"/>	3524 1 Yes 2 No X1 DK X2 Ref.	\$ <input type="text"/>
3525 1 Yes 2 No X1 DK X2 Ref.	\$ <input type="text"/>	3525 1 Yes 2 No X1 DK X2 Ref.	\$ <input type="text"/>
3526 1 Yes 2 No X1 DK X2 Ref.	\$ <input type="text"/>	3526 1 Yes 2 No X1 DK X2 Ref.	\$ <input type="text"/>
3527 1 Yes 2 No X1 DK X2 Ref.	\$ <input type="text"/>	3527 1 Yes 2 No X1 DK X2 Ref.	\$ <input type="text"/>

13b. If "Yes" in 13a, ask - What was the total amount?

13b. If "Yes" in 13a, ask - What was the total amount?

3528	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
3529	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
3530	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
3531	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
3532	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
3533	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
3534	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
3535	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
3536	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
3537	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Person No. Name

12a. Were all the people living here covered under ... a food stamp allotment?

1 Yes - SKIP to 13a
 2 No

3500 SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item P1, page 45

11b. Which children were covered?

3498	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
3499	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
3500	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
3501	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
3502	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
3503	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
3504	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
3505	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
3506	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
3507	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
3508	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Person No. Name

11a. Which persons were covered?

3509 Person No. Name



Section 3 - AMOUNTS (Continued)

Part A - GENERAL AMOUNTS (ISS Code 1-56) (Continued)

Person No.	Name
3636	
3638	
3640	
3642	
3644	
3646	
3648	
3650	
3652	
3654	

6b. Which persons were covered? Yes No - SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item F1, page 45

6c. Was this ISS code marked for... in Yes No - SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item F1, page 45

7. Is... required to file out an annual income questionnaire for the Veterans Administration? Yes No DK - SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item F1, page 45

CHECK ITEM A3: Was this ISS code marked for... in Yes No - SKIP to Check Item A3

8. Social Security (Railroad Retirement) benefits card and full name which notes check... (SHOW FLASHCARD O) Green Gold Other DK

9. Do... payments usually come on the first of the month or the third? First Third Other DK

CHECK ITEM A1: Refer to Item 2, page 31. Were Social Security/Railroad Retirement payments received especially for the children? Yes No - SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item F1, page 45

10a. Were Social Security (Railroad Retirement) payments received for the children in (read each month)?

10b. If "Yes" in 10a - How much was received? Yes No DK

2 months ago Yes No DK

3 months ago Yes No DK

4 months ago Yes No DK

11a. VERIFY IF ONLY ONE CHILD OR ASK - Were all children being here covered by their payments? Yes No - SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item F1, page 45

Section 3 - AMOUNTS (continued)

Part A - GENERAL AMOUNTS (ISS Codes 1-56) (continued)

11b. Which children were covered?

Person No.	Name	368		
Person No.	Name	369		
Person No.	Name	370		
Person No.	Name	371		
Person No.	Name	372		
Person No.	Name	373		
Person No.	Name	374		
Person No.	Name	375		
Person No.	Name	376		
Person No.	Name	377		
Person No.	Name	378		
Person No.	Name	379		
Person No.	Name	380		

12a. Were all the people living here covered under ... a food stamp allotment?

1 Yes - SKIP to 13a
 2 No

b. Which persons were covered?

Person No.	Name	3702		
Person No.	Name	3704		
Person No.	Name	3706		
Person No.	Name	3708		
Person No.	Name	3710		
Person No.	Name	3712		
Person No.	Name	3714		
Person No.	Name	3716		
Person No.	Name	3718		
Person No.	Name	3720		

13b. Did ... receive food stamps in (read each month)?

13b. If "Yes" in 13a, ask - What was the total amount?

3722	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> DK	\$	3722	1 <input type="checkbox"/> DK 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Ref.
3726	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> DK	\$	3726	1 <input type="checkbox"/> DK 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Ref.
3730	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> DK	\$	3730	1 <input type="checkbox"/> DK 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Ref.
3734	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> DK	\$	3734	1 <input type="checkbox"/> DK 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Ref.

14. Did ... receive any WIC vouchers in (read each month)?

Mark (X) all that apply.

3738 1 Last month
 3740 2 2 months ago
 3742 3 3 months ago
 3744 4 4 months ago

SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item P 1, page 45

1

Section 3 - AMOUNTS

Part A - GENERAL AMOUNTS (ISS codes 1 - 06)

<p>1. You said ... received (read name of income type) during the 4-month period.</p> <p>Income code: <input type="text"/> 3800</p> <p>Name of income type: <input type="text"/></p>	
<p>CHECK ITEM A1 Mark (X) income type code.</p> <p>3802 <input type="checkbox"/> ISS code 1 or 2 (ISS or RRI)</p> <p>3803 <input type="checkbox"/> ISS code 26 (WIC) - SKIP to 14, page 36</p> <p>3804 <input type="checkbox"/> ISS code 27 (Food Stamps) - SKIP to 12a, page 36</p> <p>3805 <input type="checkbox"/> Other ISS codes - SKIP to 5a</p>	
<p>CHECK ITEM A2 Refer to cc item 27.</p> <p>3804 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>3804 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to Check Item A3</p>	
<p>2. During the 4-month period, were any separate payments from (Social Security/Railroad Retirement) received especially for the children?</p> <p>3806 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>3806 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to Check Item A3</p>	
<p>3. Did ... also receive a separate payment for (Unemployment/Retirement) during any of these months?</p> <p>3808 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>3808 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 10a</p>	
<p>CHECK ITEM A3 Is ... married?</p> <p>3810 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>3810 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 5a</p>	
<p>4. Did ... receive Social Security (Railroad Retirement) jointly with ... a spouse?</p> <p>3812 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>3812 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 5a</p>	
<p>CHECK ITEM A4 Has information about the amount received by ... from the income source entered in 1 already been recorded during an interview for ... a spouse?</p> <p>3814 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item</p> <p>3814 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	
<p>5a. Did ... receive any (read name of income type) in (read each month)?</p> <p>NOTE - Some persons receive more than one payment per month for certain income types such as Unemployment Compensation and AFDC.</p>	
<p>5b. How much did ... receive in (read each month) marked "Yes" in 5a? Please answer by giving the total amount each month before any deductions.</p>	<p>3818 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>3818 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3818 <input type="checkbox"/> DK</p> <p>3818 <input type="checkbox"/> Ref.</p> <p>\$ <input type="text"/> 00</p>
<p>3820 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>3820 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3820 <input type="checkbox"/> DK</p> <p>3820 <input type="checkbox"/> Ref.</p> <p>\$ <input type="text"/> 00</p>	<p>2 months ago</p>
<p>3824 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>3824 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3824 <input type="checkbox"/> DK</p> <p>3824 <input type="checkbox"/> Ref.</p> <p>\$ <input type="text"/> 00</p>	<p>3 months ago</p>
<p>3828 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>3828 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3828 <input type="checkbox"/> DK</p> <p>3828 <input type="checkbox"/> Ref.</p> <p>\$ <input type="text"/> 00</p>	<p>4 months ago</p>
<p>CHECK ITEM A5 Mark (X) income type code.</p> <p>3832 <input type="checkbox"/> ISS code 1 or 2 - SKIP to Check Item A8</p> <p>3833 <input type="checkbox"/> ISS code 8 or 20 through 24</p> <p>3834 <input type="checkbox"/> All other income codes - SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item P1, page 45</p>	
<p>Ba. Were all the people living here covered by ... s payment?</p> <p>3834 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - SKIP to Check Item A8</p> <p>3834 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	
<p>NOTES</p>	



Section 3 - AMOUNTS (Continued)

Part A - GENERAL AMOUNTS (ISS Codes 1-50) (Continued)

6b. Which persons were covered?		CHECK ITEM A5 Is the ISS code "8"?		CHECK ITEM A7 Was the ISS code marked for ... in CC Item 45 last reference period?		7. Is ... required to file out an annual Income questionnaire for the Veterans Administration?		CHECK ITEM A8 Was this ISS code marked for ... in CC Item 45 last reference period?		8. Social Security (Railroad Retirement) sends out two types of checks. Please look at this card and tell me which color check ... received?		9. Do ... payments usually come on the first of the month or the 15th?		CHECK ITEM A9 Refer to Item 2, page 3d. Were (Social Security/Railroad Retirement) payments received especially for the children?		10a. Were Social Security (Railroad Retirement) payments received for the children in (Read each month)?		10b. If "Yes" in 10a - How much was received?		11a. VERIFY IF ONLY ONE CHILD OR ASK - Were all children living here covered by these payments?	
3888	Person No.	1	Yes	1	Yes	1	Yes	1	Yes	1	Green	1	First	1	Yes	1	Yes	1	Yes	1	Yes
3889		2	No	2	No	2	Other	2	No	2	Gold	2	Third	2	No	2	No	2	No	2	No
3890		3	DK	3	DK	3	DK	3	DK	3	DK	3	DK	3	DK	3	DK	3	DK	3	DK
3891		4	DK	4	DK	4	DK	4	DK	4	DK	4	DK	4	DK	4	DK	4	DK	4	DK
3892		5	DK	5	DK	5	DK	5	DK	5	DK	5	DK	5	DK	5	DK	5	DK	5	DK
3893		6	DK	6	DK	6	DK	6	DK	6	DK	6	DK	6	DK	6	DK	6	DK	6	DK
3894		7	DK	7	DK	7	DK	7	DK	7	DK	7	DK	7	DK	7	DK	7	DK	7	DK
3895		8	DK	8	DK	8	DK	8	DK	8	DK	8	DK	8	DK	8	DK	8	DK	8	DK
3896		9	DK	9	DK	9	DK	9	DK	9	DK	9	DK	9	DK	9	DK	9	DK	9	DK
3897		10	DK	10	DK	10	DK	10	DK	10	DK	10	DK	10	DK	10	DK	10	DK	10	DK
3898		11	DK	11	DK	11	DK	11	DK	11	DK	11	DK	11	DK	11	DK	11	DK	11	DK
3899		12	DK	12	DK	12	DK	12	DK	12	DK	12	DK	12	DK	12	DK	12	DK	12	DK
3900		13	DK	13	DK	13	DK	13	DK	13	DK	13	DK	13	DK	13	DK	13	DK	13	DK
3901		14	DK	14	DK	14	DK	14	DK	14	DK	14	DK	14	DK	14	DK	14	DK	14	DK
3902		15	DK	15	DK	15	DK	15	DK	15	DK	15	DK	15	DK	15	DK	15	DK	15	DK
3903		16	DK	16	DK	16	DK	16	DK	16	DK	16	DK	16	DK	16	DK	16	DK	16	DK
3904		17	DK	17	DK	17	DK	17	DK	17	DK	17	DK	17	DK	17	DK	17	DK	17	DK
3905		18	DK	18	DK	18	DK	18	DK	18	DK	18	DK	18	DK	18	DK	18	DK	18	DK
3906		19	DK	19	DK	19	DK	19	DK	19	DK	19	DK	19	DK	19	DK	19	DK	19	DK
3907		20	DK	20	DK	20	DK	20	DK	20	DK	20	DK	20	DK	20	DK	20	DK	20	DK
3908		21	DK	21	DK	21	DK	21	DK	21	DK	21	DK	21	DK	21	DK	21	DK	21	DK
3909		22	DK	22	DK	22	DK	22	DK	22	DK	22	DK	22	DK	22	DK	22	DK	22	DK
3910		23	DK	23	DK	23	DK	23	DK	23	DK	23	DK	23	DK	23	DK	23	DK	23	DK
3911		24	DK	24	DK	24	DK	24	DK	24	DK	24	DK	24	DK	24	DK	24	DK	24	DK
3912		25	DK	25	DK	25	DK	25	DK	25	DK	25	DK	25	DK	25	DK	25	DK	25	DK
3913		26	DK	26	DK	26	DK	26	DK	26	DK	26	DK	26	DK	26	DK	26	DK	26	DK
3914		27	DK	27	DK	27	DK	27	DK	27	DK	27	DK	27	DK	27	DK	27	DK	27	DK
3915		28	DK	28	DK	28	DK	28	DK	28	DK	28	DK	28	DK	28	DK	28	DK	28	DK
3916		29	DK	29	DK	29	DK	29	DK	29	DK	29	DK	29	DK	29	DK	29	DK	29	DK
3917		30	DK	30	DK	30	DK	30	DK	30	DK	30	DK	30	DK	30	DK	30	DK	30	DK
3918		31	DK	31	DK	31	DK	31	DK	31	DK	31	DK	31	DK	31	DK	31	DK	31	DK
3919		32	DK	32	DK	32	DK	32	DK	32	DK	32	DK	32	DK	32	DK	32	DK	32	DK
3920		33	DK	33	DK	33	DK	33	DK	33	DK	33	DK	33	DK	33	DK	33	DK	33	DK
3921		34	DK	34	DK	34	DK	34	DK	34	DK	34	DK	34	DK	34	DK	34	DK	34	DK
3922		35	DK	35	DK	35	DK	35	DK	35	DK	35	DK	35	DK	35	DK	35	DK	35	DK
3923		36	DK	36	DK	36	DK	36	DK	36	DK	36	DK	36	DK	36	DK	36	DK	36	DK
3924		37	DK	37	DK	37	DK	37	DK	37	DK	37	DK	37	DK	37	DK	37	DK	37	DK
3925		38	DK	38	DK	38	DK	38	DK	38	DK	38	DK	38	DK	38	DK	38	DK	38	DK
3926		39	DK	39	DK	39	DK	39	DK	39	DK	39	DK	39	DK	39	DK	39	DK	39	DK
3927		40	DK	40	DK	40	DK	40	DK	40	DK	40	DK	40	DK	40	DK	40	DK	40	DK
3928		41	DK	41	DK	41	DK	41	DK	41	DK	41	DK	41	DK	41	DK	41	DK	41	DK
3929		42	DK	42	DK	42	DK	42	DK	42	DK	42	DK	42	DK	42	DK	42	DK	42	DK
3930		43	DK	43	DK	43	DK	43	DK	43	DK	43	DK	43	DK	43	DK	43	DK	43	DK
3931		44	DK	44	DK	44	DK	44	DK	44	DK	44	DK	44	DK	44	DK	44	DK	44	DK
3932		45	DK	45	DK	45	DK	45	DK	45	DK	45	DK	45	DK	45	DK	45	DK	45	DK
3933		46	DK	46	DK	46	DK	46	DK	46	DK	46	DK	46	DK	46	DK	46	DK	46	DK
3934		47	DK	47	DK	47	DK	47	DK	47	DK	47	DK	47	DK	47	DK	47	DK	47	DK
3935		48	DK	48	DK	48	DK	48	DK	48	DK	48	DK	48	DK	48	DK	48	DK	48	DK
3936		49	DK	49	DK	49	DK	49	DK	49	DK	49	DK	49	DK	49	DK	49	DK	49	DK
3937		50	DK	50	DK	50	DK	50	DK	50	DK	50	DK	50	DK	50	DK	50	DK	50	DK

Section 3 - AMOUNTS (Continued)

Part A - GENERAL AMOUNTS (ISS Codes 1 - 56) (Continued)

11b. Which children were covered?

Person No.	Name	3888	
		3889	
		3890	
		3891	
		3892	
		3893	
		3894	
		3895	
		3896	
		3897	
		3898	

SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item P1, page 45

12a. Were all the people living here covered under ... a food stamp allotment?

1 Yes - SKIP to 13a
2 No

b. Which persons were covered?

Person No.	Name	3902	
		3904	
		3906	
		3908	
		3910	
		3912	
		3914	
		3916	
		3918	
		3920	

SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item P1, page 45

13a. Did ... receive food stamps in (read each month)?

13b. If "Yes" in 13a, ask - What was the total amount?

3922	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No X1 <input type="checkbox"/> DK	3924	\$	X1 <input type="checkbox"/> DK X2 <input type="checkbox"/> Ref.
3926	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No X1 <input type="checkbox"/> DK	3928	\$	X1 <input type="checkbox"/> DK X2 <input type="checkbox"/> Ref.
3930	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No X1 <input type="checkbox"/> DK	3932	\$	X1 <input type="checkbox"/> DK X2 <input type="checkbox"/> Ref.
3934	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No X1 <input type="checkbox"/> DK	3936	\$	X1 <input type="checkbox"/> DK X2 <input type="checkbox"/> Ref.

SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item P1, page 45

14. Did ... receive any WIC vouchers in (read each month)?

Mark (X) all that apply.

3938	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Last month
3940	2 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 months ago
3942	3 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 months ago
3944	4 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 months ago

SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item P1, page 45

Section 3 - AMOUNTS

Part A - GENERAL AMOUNTS (Use Codes 1 - 56)

1. You said ... received (Read name of income type) during the 4-month period. Name of income type: <input type="text"/> Income code: <input type="text"/> 4000	
CHECK ITEM 1 Mark (X) income type code. 4002 <input type="checkbox"/> ISS code 1 or 2 (ISS or RR) 2 <input type="checkbox"/> ISS code 26 (WICI) - SKIP to 14, page 39 1 <input type="checkbox"/> ISS code 27 (Food Stamps) - SKIP to 12a, page 39 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Other ISS codes - SKIP to 5a	CHECK ITEM 2 Refer to cc item 27. Is ... a designated parent, or guardian of children under age 18? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to Check Item A3
CHECK ITEM 3 Did ... also receive a separate payment for (himself/herself) during any of these months? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 10a	CHECK ITEM 4 Did ... receive Social Security (Railroad Retirement) jointly with ...'s spouse? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 5a
CHECK ITEM 5A Has information about the amount received by ... from the income source entered in 1 already been recorded during an interview for ...'s spouse? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item 4014 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	5a. Did ... receive any (Read name of income type) in (Read each month)? NOTE - Some persons receive more than one payment per month for certain income types such as Unemployment Compensation and AFDC. In "Read each month" marked "Yes" in 5b? Please answer by giving the total amount each month before any deductions. Last month: 4016 \$ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> DK 2 months ago: 4020 \$ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> DK 3 months ago: 4024 \$ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> DK 4 months ago: 4028 \$ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> DK
CHECK ITEM 5B How much did ... receive in "Read each month" marked "Yes" in 5b? Please answer by giving the total amount each month before any deductions. 4018 \$ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> DK 4022 \$ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> DK 4026 \$ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> DK 4030 \$ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> DK	5b. Were all the people living here covered by ...'s payments? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - SKIP to Check Item A6 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
NOTES	

10a. Were Social Security (Railroad Retirement) payments received for the children in (check each month)?
 4 months ago: Yes No DK
 3 months ago: Yes No DK
 2 months ago: Yes No DK
 Last month: Yes No DK

10b. If "Yes" in 10a - How much was received?
 4 months ago: \$
 3 months ago: \$
 2 months ago: \$
 Last month: \$

11a. Were (Social Security/Railroad Retirement) payments received especially for the child?
 4069: Yes No DK
 4070: Yes No DK
 4071: Yes No DK
 4072: Yes No DK
 4073: Yes No DK
 4074: Yes No DK

11b. If "Yes" in 11a - How much was received?
 4075: \$
 4076: \$
 4077: \$
 4078: \$
 4079: \$
 4080: \$

12. Do ... payments usually come on the first of the month or the 15th?
 4081: First 15th Other DK
 4082: Yes No DK

13. Social Security (Railroad Retirement) sends out (two types of checks. Please look at the card and tell me which color check ... received?)
 4083: Green Gold Other DK
 4084: Yes No DK

14. Is ... required to fill out an annual income questionnaire for the Veterans Administration?
 4085: Yes No DK
 4086: Yes No DK

15. Was this ISS code marked for ... in item 45 last reference period?
 4087: Yes No DK
 4088: Yes No DK

16. Is this ISS code "B"?
 4089: Yes No DK
 4090: Yes No DK

17. Which parents were covered?
 4091:
 4092:
 4093:
 4094:
 4095:
 4096:
 4097:
 4098:
 4099:
 4100:
 4101:
 4102:
 4103:
 4104:
 4105:
 4106:
 4107:
 4108:
 4109:
 4110:

18. Were all children living here covered by these payments?
 4111: Yes No DK
 4112: Yes No DK

19. Were (Social Security/Railroad Retirement) payments received especially for the child?
 4113: Yes No DK
 4114: Yes No DK
 4115: Yes No DK
 4116: Yes No DK
 4117: Yes No DK
 4118: Yes No DK

20. If "Yes" in 19 - How much was received?
 4119: \$
 4120: \$
 4121: \$
 4122: \$
 4123: \$
 4124: \$
 4125: \$

21. Do ... payments usually come on the first of the month or the 15th?
 4126: First 15th Other DK
 4127: Yes No DK

22. Social Security (Railroad Retirement) sends out (two types of checks. Please look at the card and tell me which color check ... received?)
 4128: Green Gold Other DK
 4129: Yes No DK

Section 3 - AMOUNTS (Continued)

Part A - GENERAL AMOUNTS (ISS Codes 1 - 50) (Continued)

11b. Which children were covered?

Person No.	4096	
Name		
Person No.	4097	
Name		
Person No.	4098	
Name		
Person No.	4099	
Name		
Person No.	4100	
Name		

12a. Were all the people being here covered under ...'s food stamp allotment?

1 Yes - SKIP to 18a
2 No

b. Which persons were covered?

Person No.	4102	
Name		
Person No.	4104	
Name		
Person No.	4106	
Name		
Person No.	4108	
Name		
Person No.	4110	
Name		
Person No.	4112	
Name		
Person No.	4114	
Name		
Person No.	4116	
Name		
Person No.	4118	
Name		
Person No.	4120	
Name		

13a. Did ... receive food stamps in (Read each month)?

1 Yes
2 No
X1 DK
X2 Ref.

13b. If "Yes" in 13a, ask - What was the total amount?

4122	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No X1 <input type="checkbox"/> DK X2 <input type="checkbox"/> Ref.	\$		00
4126	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No X1 <input type="checkbox"/> DK X2 <input type="checkbox"/> Ref.	\$		00
4130	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No X1 <input type="checkbox"/> DK X2 <input type="checkbox"/> Ref.	\$		00
4134	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No X1 <input type="checkbox"/> DK X2 <input type="checkbox"/> Ref.	\$		00

14. Did ... receive any WIC vouchers in (Read each month)?

Mark (X) all that apply.

1 Last month
2 2 months ago
3 3 months ago
4 4 months ago

4138 4140 4142 4144

SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item P1, page 45

SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item P1, page 45



Section 3 - AMOUNTS (Continued)

Part C - OTHER INTEREST-EARNING ASSETS (Use Codes 104, 105, 106 and 107)

CHECK ITEM A12 Asset types owned. Mark (X) all that apply.

1 Money Market Funds (104) **4400**

2 U.S. Government securities (105) **4402**

3 Municipal or corporate bonds (106) **4404**

4 Other interest-earning assets (107) - Specify **4408**

CHECK ITEM A13 Interview status of ...'s spouse

1 No spouse in household - SKIP to 3b

2 Interview for spouse not yet conducted

3 Interview for spouse already conducted

4 SKIP to 3a

2a. Did ... own any of these jointly with ...'s (husband/wife)?

1 Yes **4410**

2 No - SKIP to 3a

D. What is your best estimate of the total amount of interest earned on these jointly held/lead asset type(s) during the 4-month period?

\$ **4412** - SKIP to 3a

X1 DK

X2 Ref. - SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item P1, page 45

C. What is your best estimate of the average amount that ... and ...'s (husband/wife) had in these jointly held/lead asset type(s) during the 4-month period?

\$ **4414** - SKIP to 3a

X1 DK

X2 Ref. - SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item P1, page 45

D. (This information is especially important for the purpose of this survey. If I were to call back later would you be able to provide me with an estimate of the average amount?)

1 Yes - Mark Reminder Card **4416**

2 No

3a. Besides any (lead asset type(s) owned jointly with ...'s (husband/wife), did ... own any of these in ...'s own name?

1 Yes **4418**

2 No - SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item P1, page 45

D. What is your best estimate of the total amount of interest earned on ...'s (lead asset type(s) during the 4-month period?

\$ **4420** - SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item P1, page 45

X1 DK

X2 Ref. - SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item P1, page 45

C. What is your best estimate of the average amount that ... had in ...'s (lead asset type(s) during the 4-month period?

\$ **4422** - SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item P1, page 45

X1 DK

X2 Ref. - SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item P1, page 45

D. (This information is especially important for the purpose of this survey. If I were to call back later would you be able to provide me with an estimate of the average amount?)

1 Yes - Mark Reminder Card **4424**

2 No

NOTES

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Section 3 - AMOUNTS (Continued)

Part B - STOCKS AND MUTUAL FUND SHARES (ISS Code 110)

<p>19. Earlier you told me that ... owned stocks or mutual fund shares. Did ... receive any dividend checks during these 4 months? (Include checks made out jointly to ... and ...'s spouse.)</p> <p>4500 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No SKIP to 3a</p>	<p>CHECK ITEM A19 Interview status of ...'s spouse.</p> <p>4502 <input type="checkbox"/> No spouse in household - SKIP to 2a <input type="checkbox"/> Interview for spouse not yet conducted <input type="checkbox"/> Interview for spouse already conducted SKIP to 2a</p>
<p>1b. During the past 4 months how much was received in dividend checks made out jointly to ... and ...'s husband/wife?</p> <p>4504 \$ <input type="text"/> .00 - SKIP to 2a</p> <p>X2 None - SKIP to 2a X1 DK X3 Ref. - SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item P1, page 45</p>	<p>C. (This information is especially important for the back later would you be able to provide me with an estimate?)</p> <p>4506 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Mark Reminder Card <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>2a. During this 4-month period, how much did ... receive in dividend checks (in ...'s name only)?</p> <p>4508 \$ <input type="text"/> .00 SKIP to 3a</p> <p>X2 None - SKIP to 3a X1 DK X3 Ref. - SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item P1, page 45</p>	<p>b. (This information is especially important for the purpose of this survey.) If I were to call back later would you be able to provide me with an estimate?)</p> <p>4510 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Mark Reminder Card <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>3a. (Besides the money that ... received in dividends) did ... earn any (other) dividends that were credited against a margin account or automatically reinvested in additional shares of stock?</p> <p>4512 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item P1, page 45</p>	<p>CHECK ITEM A18 Interview status of ...'s spouse.</p> <p>4514 <input type="checkbox"/> No spouse in household - SKIP to 3a <input type="checkbox"/> Interview for spouse not yet conducted <input type="checkbox"/> Interview for spouse already conducted - SKIP to 3c</p>
<p>3b. During the 4-month period how much of these (husband/wife) ... earned jointly with ...'s husband/wife?</p> <p>4516 \$ <input type="text"/> .00</p> <p>X2 None X1 DK X3 Ref. - SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item P1, page 45</p>	<p>3c. During the 4-month period, how much of these kinds of dividends did ... earn (in ...'s name only)?</p> <p>4518 \$ <input type="text"/> .00</p> <p>X2 None X1 DK X3 Ref. - SKIP to next ISS Code or Check Item P1, page 45</p>
<p>Page 42</p>	

AMOUNTS PART B 11

Section 3 - AMOUNTS (continued)
 Part E - RENTAL INCOME (ISS Code 120)

1. Either you told me that ... owned some rental property.

CHECK ITEM 1B Interview status of ... spouse.

1 No spouse in household - SKIP to 3a
 2 Interview for spouse not yet conducted
 3 Interview for spouse already conducted - SKIP to 3a

2a. Did ... receive any rental income from property owned jointly by ... and ... (husband/wife)?
 Includes only property owned entirely by couple.

1 Yes
 2 No - SKIP to 3a

b. About how much was received in gross rent from this property during the 4-month period?

4604 \$. 00

X DK
 X2 Ref. - SKIP to next ISS Code or
 Check item P1, page 45

c. What is your best estimate of the amount that was cleared after expenses?
 Enter \$1 in amount box if respondent reports "broke even."

4608 \$. 00

X1 DK
 X2 Ref. - SKIP to next ISS Code or
 Check item P1, page 45

3a. Did ... receive rental income from property owned entirely by ... (own name)?

4610 1 Yes
 2 No - SKIP to 4a

b. About how much was received in gross rent from this property during the 4-month period?

4612 \$. 00

X1 DK
 X2 Ref. - SKIP to next ISS Code or
 Check item P1, page 45

c. What is your best estimate of the amount that was cleared after expenses?
 Enter \$1 in amount box if respondent reports "broke even."

4614 \$. 00

X1 DK
 X2 Ref. - SKIP to next ISS Code or
 Check item P1, page 45

4a. Did ... receive any rental income from property owned jointly with others? (Not including property owned entirely by ... and ... (spouse).)

4618 1 Yes
 2 No - SKIP to next ISS Code or
 Check item P1, page 45

b. What is your best estimate of ...'s share of the amount cleared on the property during the last 4 months?
 Enter \$1 in amount box if respondent reports "broke even."

4620 \$. 00

X1 DK
 X2 Ref.
 X4 Lost money - Enter amount of loss in box

5. What is your best estimate of the amount that was cleared after expenses?
 Enter \$1 in amount box if respondent reports "broke even."

4622 \$. 00

X1 DK
 X2 Ref.
 X4 Lost money - Enter amount of loss in box

NOTES

SKIP to next ISS Code or Check item P1, page 45

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1041001-8762-03

NOTES

CHECK ITEM P1 Is this the reference person's questionnaire? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to Check Item C1, page 47		CHECK ITEM P2 Are there any children 5 to 18 who live in the household? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to Check Item C1, page 47	
1 a. The government has an energy assistance program which helps pay heating and cooling costs. This assistance can be received directly by the household or it can be paid directly to the electric or gas company, fuel dealer, or landlord. Has the household received assistance of this type during the past 4 months? Mark (X) if that apply. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to Check Item P2		4818 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to Check Item P2	
b. Was this assistance received in the form of checks, coupons or vouchers sent to the household or were the payments sent directly to a utility company, fuel dealer, or landlord? Mark (X) if that apply. <input type="checkbox"/> Checks sent to household <input type="checkbox"/> Coupons or vouchers sent to household <input type="checkbox"/> Payments sent directly to utility company, fuel dealer, or landlord		4819 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to Check Item P2	
c. What was the total amount of the energy assistance received by the household during the past 4 months? \$ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		4824 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to Check Item P2	
2 a. Do any of the children in this household usually eat a complete hot lunch offered at school? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to Check Item C1, page 47		4828 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to Check Item C1, page 47	
b. How many children? <input type="text"/> Children		4830 <input type="text"/> Children	
c. Do any of the children receive free or reduced-price lunches this school year because they qualified for the Federal School Lunch Program? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 2f		4832 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to 2f	
d. How many children? <input type="text"/> Children		4834 <input type="text"/> Children	
e. Are the lunches free or are they reduced-price? Mark (X) if that apply. <input type="checkbox"/> Free <input type="checkbox"/> Reduced-price		4836 <input type="checkbox"/> Free <input type="checkbox"/> Reduced-price	
f. Do any of the children receive free or reduced-price school breakfast this school year? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to Check Item C1, page 47		4840 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to Check Item C1, page 47	
g. How many children? <input type="text"/> Children		4842 <input type="text"/> Children	
h. Are the breakfasts free or are they reduced-price? Mark (X) if that apply. <input type="checkbox"/> Free <input type="checkbox"/> Reduced-price		4844 <input type="checkbox"/> Free <input type="checkbox"/> Reduced-price	

CALLBACK SUMMARY

CHECK ITEM 1 Are any items marked on Reminder Card for...?		5000 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes Mark appropriate items below, then SKIP to Check Item 2 5001 <input type="checkbox"/> No - SKIP to Check Item 2	
1. Social Security Number (Enter on Form 330)		[] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] []	
2. Medicare claim number (Form 230, page 6)		5002 [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] []	
3. EMPLOYER		5006 [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] 5008 [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] 5010 [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] 5012 [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] []	
a. Employer #1 (Item B, page 15) What was the total amount of pay you've received since the last before deduction on the job in...?		Last month [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] 2 months ago [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] 3 months ago [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] 4 months ago [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] []	
b. Employer #2 (Item 18, page 7) What was the total amount of pay you've received before deductions on the job in...?		Last month [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] 2 months ago [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] 3 months ago [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] 4 months ago [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] []	
4. SELF-EMPLOYMENT		5022 [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] 5024 [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] 5026 [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] 5028 [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] []	
a. Self-employment #1 (Item 7, page 18) What was the total amount of income received from this business in...?		Last month [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] 2 months ago [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] 3 months ago [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] 4 months ago [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] []	
b. Self-employment #2 (Item 18, page 21) What was the total amount of income received from the business in...?		Last month [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] 2 months ago [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] 3 months ago [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] 4 months ago [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] []	
5. What was the average balance I saw on... More market deposit account, CD, NOW accounts held jointly by husband and wife (Item 20, page 40)		5038 [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] 5039 [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] []	
6. What was the average balance I saw on... More CD, NOW accounts in own name (Item 20, page 40)		5040 [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] 5041 [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] []	
7. What was the average balance in... More IRA, 401(k), 403(b), 529, 525, 527, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000		5042 [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] 5043 [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] 5044 [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] 5045 [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] 5046 [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] 5047 [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] 5048 [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] 5049 [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] 5050 [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] []	
ITEM 2 Has an interview been conducted for all household members 18+?		5051 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Enter names on cover page, fill out items 35 and 39 and END INTERVIEW 5052 <input type="checkbox"/> No - Enter names for this household member, then skip next 15+ household members	

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FORM 1040-SS (2008)

INCOME SOURCE LIST

INCOME LIST

Code	Type	Code	Type
1	Social Security	28	Child support payments
2	U.S. Government Railroad Retirement pay	29	Alimony payments
3	Federal Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	30	Pension from company or union
4	State Supplemental Security Income (State administered SSI only)	31	Federal Civil Service or other Federal civilian employee pensions
5	State unemployment compensation	32	U.S. Military retirement pay
6	Supplemental Unemployment Benefits	33	National Guard or Reserve Forces retirement
7	Other unemployment compensation (Trade Adjustment Act benefits, strike pay, other)	34	State government pensions
8	Veterans compensation or pensions	35	Local government pensions
9	Black lung payments	36	Income from paid-up life insurance policies or annuities
10	Worker's compensation	37	Estate and trusts
11	State temporary sickness or disability benefits	38	Other payments for retirement, disability or survivor
12	Employer or union temporary sickness policy	40	G.I. Bill/VEA/ education benefits
13	Payments from a sickness, accident or disability insurance policy purchased on your own	50	Income assistance from a charitable group
20	Aid to families with dependent children (AFDC, AFDCI)	51	Money from relatives or friends
21	General assistance or General Relief	52	Lump sum payments
22	Indian, Cuban, or Refugee Assistance	53	Income from roommates or boarders
23	Foster child care payments	54	National Guard or Reserve pay
24	Other welfare	55	Incidental or casual earnings
25	WIC (Women, Infants and Children Nutrition Program)	58	Other cash income not included elsewhere
27	Food stamps		
100	Registered bank savings accounts in a bank, savings and loan or credit union	170	Worked
101	Money market deposit accounts	171	Debb-ed
102	Certificates of Deposit or other savings certificates	172	Medicare
103	NOW, Super NOW or other interest-bearing checking accounts	173	Medicaid
104	Money market funds	174	U.S. Savings Bonds (E, EE)
105	U.S. Government securities	175	Other educational assistance
106	Municipal or corporate bonds		
107	Other interest-bearing assets		
110	Stocks or mutual fund shares		
120	Real property		
130	Mortgages		
140	Royalties		
150	Other financial investments		

SPECIAL INDICATORS

ASSET LIST

INCOME SOURCE SUMMARY (ISS)

INSTRUCTIONS - Column (a) will show the income source code. In column (b), mark (X) for all sources from which income was received during the reference period. Column (c) will show the type of income source. The Amount section should be filled starting with the page number shown in column (d) for those income sources which have been marked.

ISS Code	Amount (X)	Type of income source (c)	Amount section page number (d)
1		INCOME CODES 1-7 Social Security	
2		U.S. Government Railroad Retirement pay	
3		Federal Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	
5		State Unemployment compensation	
6		Supplemental Unemployment Benefits	
8		INCOME CODES 8-13 Veterans compensation or pensions	
20		INCOME CODES 20-29 Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), ADC, Other Welfare - Specific	(A) - 22
21		Food Stamps	25
28		Child Support payments	28
29		Alimony payments	31
30		INCOME CODES 30-38 Pension from company or union	34
40		INCOME CODES 40-46 GI Bill/VEAP benefit on benefits	37
55		INCOME CODES 50-58 Incidental or casual earnings	
100		Interest Earning Assets Regular passbook savings accounts in a bank, savings and loan or credit union	
101		Money market deposit accounts	
102		Certificates of Deposit or other savings certificates	
103		NOW, Super NOW or other interest-earning checking accounts	
104		Money market funds	
106		U.S. Government securities	
107		Municipal or corporate bonds	
108		Other interest-earning assets	
110		Stocks or mutual fund shares	(D) - 42
120		Rental property	(E) - 43
130		Mortgages	
140		Royalties	(F) - 44
150		Other financial investments	
170		SPECIAL INDICATORS Worked	Section 2
171		Disabled	
172		Medicare	
173		Medicaid	
174		U.S. Savings Bonds (E, EE)	
175		Other educational assistance	

PRE-INTERVIEW TRANSCRIPTION ITEMS

Fill the following items with a red pencil.

Page	Item
1	2, 4, 5f, 5c, 6
1	Check Item N
4	Check item R6
4	Check item R7
5	Income Roster, 1b, columns (2) and (3)
5	Check item R8
5	Check item R9
6	Check item R10
6	Check item R11
6	Check item R12
6	Check item R13
6	Check item R15
7	Check item R16
8	Check item R21
8	Check item R24
9	Check item R27
10	Check item R32
11	Asset Roster, 28b, columns (2) and (3)
11	Check item R33

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS

ADDITIONAL PARTS

ADDITIONAL PARTS

ADDITIONAL PARTS

ADDITIONAL PARTS

ADDITIONAL PARTS

ADDITIONAL PARTS

