

1968-1971

MARCH CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY

TECHNICAL DOCUMENTATION

TECHNICAL CONDITIONS AFFECTING THE USE OF THE FILES

1. Technical Characteristics of Magnetic Tape Recording for Annual Demographic File

CHARACTERISTICS	TYPE OF TAPE	
	IBM COMPATIBLE 7-TRACK TAPE	IBM COMPATIBLE 9-TRACK TAPE
WIDTH	0.5 INCH	0.5 INCH
REEL SIZE	10.5-INCH DIAMETER; MAXIMUM 2,400 FOOT LENGTH	10.5-INCH DIAMETER; MAXIMUM 2,400 FOOT LENGTH
RECORDING MODE	NRZI (NONRETURN TO ZERO)	NRZI (NONRETURN TO ZERO)
NUMBER OF RECORDING TRACKS	7 (6 DATA, 1 PARITY)	9 (6 DATA, 1 PARITY)
DENSITY (CHARACTERS OR BYTES PER INCH)	556/800	800
LANGUAGE	BINARY CODED DECIMAL (BCD)	EXTENDED BINARY CODED DECIMAL INTERCHANGE CODE (EBCDIC) USA STANDARD CODE FOR INFORMATION INTERCHANGE (USASCII OR ASCII)
ERROR CONTROLS	CHARACTER--EVEN PARITY TRACK - LONGITUDINAL REDUNDANCY CHECK	CHARACTER (BYTE)--ODD PARITY BLOCK - CYCLICAL CODE CHECK BASED ON AN 8-BIT CHARACTER WHICH IS COMPUTED FROM DATA CHARACTERS DURING WRITE OPERATION AND RECORDED AT END OF TAPE BLOCK AS HARDWARE FUNCTION
RECORDED TAPE REPRESENTATION	ONE 6-BIT CHARACTER PER TAPE FRAME	ONE 8-BIT CHARACTER (BYTE) PER TAPE FRAME
INTERBLOCK SPACING	0.75 INCH	0.6 INCH (NOMINAL)

2. File Size (for each of the 6 public use samples)

- (a) Approximately 200 thousand logical records for the annual files, comprising four tapes.
- (b) Physical record size (block size): 7,200 characters

Illustration of Typical Label
Sequence on Annual Demographic File

VOLL TEL445

TAPE ID. 1/

HDR1MARCHCPSSUPPLYR68F

FILE IDENTIFIER 2/

TEL44500010001

FILE VOLUME

SET 3/ 4/

71081 00000 000000

CREATION DATE

5/

HDR2FO72000036020

ET

** TAPE MARK *

Data

** TAPE MARK **

EOF1HDR1MARCHCPSSUPPLYR68F

LABEL

TYPE 6/

FILE INDICATOR

TEL44500010001

FILE SET

VOLUME

CREATION DATE

BLOCK COUNT

7/

EOF2FO72000036021

LABEL

TYPE ** TAPE MARK **

- 1/ Physical tape identifier. This designation should agree with the written label on the outside of the tape.
 - 2/ File identifier. This 17-character identifier actually consists of 17 characters. Character numbers 15 and 16 denote the March supplement survey year.
 - 3/ File set. The physical tape identifier of the first reel of the file.
 - 4/ Volume. "0001" for single tape files or the first tape of multi-tape files; augmented by one for each addition volume within a multi-tape file.
 - 5/ Creation date. This refers to the date of creation of the original master tape; not relevant for a copy.
 - 6/ Trailer label type. "EOF" indicates the end of file. On multi-tape files an "EOV" is used here on all but the last of the volumes.
- 7/ ... is the total number of 360 character physical records on

3. File format.

a. Labels

Each public use sample tape contains three header labels and two trailer labels. Each label is an 80-character physical record. Tape marks are used at the beginning and end of the group of header labels and the group of trailer labels. Most of the information is constant for all labels.

Tape label fields are described so that a user can specify on his system control cards exactly what contents a tape label should have. Some users may wish to use an option to not specify label contents and thereby accept whatever tape reel gets mounted on the tape drive.

b. File Format

The file contains two record types, Family records (Character F1) and Person records (Character P1). In total, there are approximately 200,000 records. The March CPS supplement records are designed for cross-referencing the Person record for each person to the Family record for that person using Characters F34-F35.

There is one March CPS Supplement Family record associated with each primary family, secondary family, subfamily, and unrelated individual (primary and secondary). In general, the Family record contains information resulting from combining information for more than one person in the family, such as family size and family income. In addition to family characteristics, each Family record includes a few selected items of information about the household.

There may be from one to six secondary Family records for a household. Each person in a secondary family will have an identical code in Character P39.

For subfamilies, there are two Family records. One of these is the record for the primary family of which the subfamily is a part and includes the primary families data along with the subfamily members' income and other data accumulated on a family basis. The other is a record for the subfamily itself, consisting of data accumulated for subfamily members. There may be from one to six subfamily records for a household. Each person in a subfamily will have an identical code in Character P40.

For each unrelated individual (primary and secondary), the Family record consists of data for just that individual. There will be only one primary individual's Family record for a household; however, there can be more than one Family record for secondary individuals in a household or group quarters. There is a Person record for each: (1) Civilian 14+, (2) Member of the Armed Forces (all are 14+), (3) Persons under 14 years.

The order of procedures in arranging records in a household is: (1) Primary Family record (or primary individual's Family record), (2) Head of primary family (or primary individual, followed by secondary Family

records), (3) Wife of primary family head, (4) Child(ren) of primary family head, (5) Other relative of primary family head, (6) Subfamily record, (7) Head of subfamily, (8) Wife of subfamily head, (9) Child(ren) of subfamily head, (10) records for the second through the sixth subfamily, (11) Secondary Family record, (12) Head of secondary family head, (13) Wife of secondary family head, (14) Child(ren) of secondary family head, (15) Other relative of secondary family head, (16) records for the second through the sixth secondary family, (17) Secondary individual's Family record, (18) Secondary individual's record (19) other secondary individual's records.

The arrangement of records in a group quarter is: (1) Secondary individual's Family record, (2) Secondary individual's record, (3) other secondary individuals' Family record, followed by that secondary individuals' Person record.

The items described as "In Universe" or "Not in Universe" were designed to identify or select often used categories and can be used for this purpose. Records for a household may be split between two reels since no attempt was made to insure that the last records on a tape comprise a complete household.

c. Data

Each file consists of 360-character records in which all information is recorded as numeric codes. There are two record types: (1) Family records and (2) Person records. Each Family record is followed by a variable number of Person records.

In this documentation the numeric identification of a particular data item is the same as its character location within the 360-character records. Items on the Family record are prefixed with an F; Person records are prefixed with a P. For instance, Current Occupation, item P172-174, is a three-digit code beginning in character 172 of the Person record.

d. Discrepancies

Some situations exist that may require the user to exert extra care in handling the data files of the Bureau. There may be minor discrepancies and inconsistencies which a user may have to correct if the materials are to be employed in intensive special analyses or with tabulation programs that require exactly consistent conditions in the data file. The Bureau will deliver machine-readable copies of its data files as they stand; it does not take the responsibility for correction, for individual users, of deficiencies that may be discovered in further processing of these records. These tapes lack the additional review which is given printed reports before publication. The Bureau will maintain a list of corrections to the CPS tapes, but the price of the tapes would increase if they were changed each time errors were detected, thus these alterations will not be

State Code List

Code	Name	Code	Name
69	Alabama	43	Missouri
99	Alaska	89	Montana
81	Arizona	49	Nebraska
79	Arkansas	89	Nevada
92	California	19	New Hampshire
81	Colorado	22	New Jersey
11	Connecticut	81	New Mexico
59	Delaware	21	New York
51	District of Columbia	57	North Carolina
55	Florida	49	North Dakota
54	Georgia	31	Ohio
99	Hawaii	79	Oklahoma
89	Idaho	91	Oregon
33	Illinois	23	Pennsylvania
32	Indiana	19	Rhode Island
41	Iowa	57	South Carolina
49	Kansas	49	South Dakota
61	Kentucky	62	Tennessee
71	Louisiana	72	Texas
19	Maine	89	Utah
52	Maryland	19	Vermont
19	Massachusetts	59	Virginia
39	Michigan	99	Washington
41	Minnesota	53	West Virginia
69	Mississippi	39	Wisconsin
		89	Wyoming

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F1	Record Type 4 - Family	All family records (01-09 in F27-28)
F2-3	Noninterview Cluster ^{1/} 00 - 76	All records
F4-5	Keyfitz Cluster ^{1/} 00 - 76	All records
F6-10	Random Cluster ^{1/} 00100 - 99999	All records
F11-15	Serial Number 10010 - 89999	All records
F16-20	"A" Weight (implied decimal) ^{1/} 0.0000 - 1.0000	All records
F21-25	"P" Weight (implied decimal) ^{1/} 0.0000 - 1.1277	All records
F26	Month in Sample 1-8 - Month in sample	All records

^{1/} See Variance Estimator for Current Population Survey, page

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F27-28	Type of Family 01 - Primary family containing no subfamily 02 - Primary family containing one or more subfamily 03 - Secondary family 04 - Subfamily - unrelated individual 05 - Primary individual 06 - Secondary individual 14+ in a household 07 - Secondary individual 14+ in a group quarters 08 - Secondary individual under 14 in a household 09 - Secondary individual under 14 in a group quarters	All records
F29-30	Age of Head (or unrelated individual) 00 - Less than one year 01 - 98 - Actual years 99 - 99 years old or older	All family records
F31	Not Used	
F32	Sex of Head 1 - Male 2 - Female	All family records
F33	Race of Head 1 - White 2 - Negro 3 - Race other than white or Negro	All family records
F34-35	Number of Person Records for This Family 01-39 - Actual number	All family records
F36	Not Used	

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F37-38	State	All family records
	11 - Connecticut	
	19 - Maine	
	19 - Massachusetts	
	19 - New Hampshire	
	19 - Rhode Island	
	19 - Vermont	
	21 - New York	
	22 - New Jersey	
	23 - Pennsylvania	
	31 - Ohio	
	32 - Indiana	
	33 - Illinois	
	39 - Michigan	
	39 - Wisconsin	
	41 - Iowa	
	41 - Minnesota	
	43 - Missouri	
	49 - North Dakota	
	49 - Nebraska	
	49 - Kansas	
	49 - South Dakota	
	51 - District of Columbia	
	52 - Maryland	
	53 - West Virginia	
	54 - Georgia	
	55 - Florida	
	57 - North Carolina	
	57 - South Carolina	
	59 - Delaware	
	59 - Virginia	
	61 - Kentucky	
	62 - Tennessee	
	69 - Alabama	
	69 - Mississippi	
	71 - Louisiana	
	72 - Texas	
	79 - Arkansas	
	79 - Oklahoma	
	81 - Arizona	

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F37-38 (cont.)	State (cont.) 81 - Colorado 81 - New Mexico 89 - Idaho 89 - Montana 89 - Nevada 89 - Utah 89 - Wyoming 91 - Oregon 92 - California 99 - Alaska 99 - Hawaii 99 - Washington	All family records
F39-40	Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas 00 - Not listed below 01 - New York 02 - Los Angeles - Long Beach 03 - Chicago 04 - Philadelphia 05 - Detroit 06 - San Francisco - Oakland 07 - Boston 08 - Pittsburgh 09 - St. Louis 10 - Washington, D. C. 11 - Cleveland 12 - Baltimore 13 - Newark, New Jersey 14 - Minneapolis - St. Paul 15 - Buffalo 16 - Houston 17 - Milwaukee 18 - Patterson - Clifton - Passaic 19 - Dallas	All family records
F41	Not Used	

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F42	Metropolitan-Nonmetropolitan Residence 1 - In SMSA, central city 2 - In SMSA, not central city 3 - Not in SMSA	All family records
F43	Household Identification Number 1-8 - Actual number	All family records
F44	Not Used	
F45-46	Type of Living Quarters <u>Housing Unit</u> 01 - House, apartment, flat 02 - Housing unit in nontransient hotel, etc. 03 - Housing unit permanent, in transient hotel, motel, etc. 04 - Housing unit in rooming house 05 - Trailer, permanent 06 - Trailer, mobile 07 - Housing unit not specified above <u>Group Quarters</u> 08 - Quarters not housing unit in rooming or boarding house 09 - Unit not permanent in transient hotel, motel, etc. 10 - Tent or trailer site 11 - Other group quarters	All family records
F47-48	Number of Family Records for This Household 01-07 - Households (actual number) 01-39 - Group quarters (actual number) 00 - Second or subsequent family records within a household or group quarters	First family record in household <u>or</u> group quarters

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F49-50	Number of Persons Record for This Household 01-39 - Actual number 00 - Second or subsequent family records within a household or group quarters	First family record in household <u>or</u> group quarters
F51	Number of Nonrelatives of Head of Household 0 - None 1-4 - Actual number 5 - Not in universe	Families or unrelated individuals in household (1 in F52)
F52	Type of Living Quarters 1 - In household 2 - In group quarters	All family records
F53-54	Size of Family 02-19 - Actual number of persons 20 - 20 or more 00 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)
F55-56	Number of Family Members Under 18 Years Old 00 - None 01-08 - Actual number 09 - 9 or more 10 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)
F57	Number of Family Members 18-64 Years Old 0 - None 1-6 - Actual number 7 - 7 or more 8 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)

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Character	Characteristics	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F58	Number of Family Members 65 Years and Over 0 - None 1-4 - Actual number 5 - 5 or more 6 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)
F59-60	Number of Own Children (of any age, of any marital status) 00 - None 01-08 - Actual number 09 - 9 or more 10 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)
F61-62	Number of Own Children Under 25 (of any marital status) 00 - None 01-08 - Actual number 09 - 9 or more 10 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)
F63-64	Number of Own (never married) Children Under 18 00 - None 01-08 - Actual number 09 - 9 or more 10 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)
F65	Number of Own Children Under 3 Years Old 0-4 - Actual number 5 - 5 or more 6 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)
F66	Number of Own Children Under One Year Old 0-2 - Actual number 3 - 3 or more 4 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F67	Presence of Own (never married) Children Under 18 Years Old, of Specific Age 1 - No own children under 18 1 or more own children under 18: 2 - All under 6 3 - Some under 6, some 6-17 4 - All 6-17 0 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)
F68	Not Used	
F69	Number of Related Children Under 18 Years Old (of any marital status) in Household 00 - None 01-08 - Actual number 09 - 9 or more 10 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)
F70-72	Not Used	
F73-78	Total Family Income (in dollars; may be a loss) ^{1/} -00001 to -09998 - Loss of \$1 to \$9998 -09999 - Loss of \$9999 or more 000000 - No income 000001 to 049999 - \$1 to \$49,999 050000 - \$50,000 or more 099999 - Not in universe	Families <u>or</u> unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)
F79-84	Total Family Earnings (in dollars; may be a loss) ^{1/} -00001 to -09998 - Loss of \$1 to \$9998 -09999 - Loss of \$9999 or more 000000 - No income 000001 to 049999 - \$1 to \$49,999 050000 - \$50,000 or more 099999 - Not in universe	Families <u>or</u> unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)

^{1/} Loss is expressed by alpha numeric dash in first character of six-character field - e.g., F73, F79

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F85-90	Total Family Income Other Than Earnings (in dollars; may be a loss) <u>1/</u> -00001 to -09998 - Loss of \$1 to \$9998 -09999 - Loss of \$9999 or more 000000 - No income 000001 to 049999 - \$1 to \$49,999 050000 - \$50,000 or more 099999 - Not in universe	Families or unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)
F91-96	Total Household Income (in dollars; may be a loss) <u>1/</u> -00001 to -09998 - Loss of \$1 to \$9998 -09999 - Loss of \$9999 or more 000001 to 049999 - \$1 to \$49,999 050000 - \$50,000 or more 099999 - Not in universe	Family members 14 years or over in household (01-04 in F27-28 and 1 in F52)
F97-102	Total Income of Husband and Wife (in dollars; may be a loss) <u>1/</u> -00001 to -09998 - Loss of \$1 to \$9998 -09999 - Loss of \$9999 or more 000000 - No income 000001 to 049999 - \$1 to \$49,999 050000 - \$50,000 or more 099999 - Not in universe	Husband - wife families
F103-108	Economy (poverty) Cut-off Dollar Amount Poverty - Level cut-offs	Families (excluding subfamilies) indivi- duals 14+ (01-03, 05-07 in F27-28)
F109	Poverty Level 1 - Income below poverty level 2 - Income not below poverty level 0 - Not in universe	Families (excluding subfamilies) and unrelated individuals 14+ (01-03, 05-07 in F27-28)

1/ Loss is expressed by alpha numeric dash in first character of six-character field - e.g., F85, F91

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F110	Not Used	
F111-112	Source of Family Income 01 - No income 02 - Wage/salary only 03 - Nonfarm self-employed only 04 - Farm self-employed only 05 - Nonfarm and farm self-employed only 06 - Wage/salary, nonfarm self-employed only 07 - Wage/salary, farm self-employed only 08 - Wage/salary, farm and nonfarm self-employed only 09 - Wage/salary and other only 10 - Nonfarm self-employed and other only 11 - Farm self-employed and other only 12 - Nonfarm and farm self-employed and other only 13 - Wage/salary, nonfarm self-employed and other only 14 - Wage/salary, farm self-employed and other only 15 - All types of income 16 - Other only, no earnings	Families <u>or</u> unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)
F113	Number of Members in Labor Force 0 - No members in labor force 1 - 1 member in labor force 2 - 2 members in labor force 3 - 3 or more members in labor force 4 - Not in universe	Families <u>or</u> unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F114	Number of Earners 0 - No earners 1-4 - 1-4 earners 5 - 5 or more earners 6 - Not in universe	Families (excluding subfamilies) and unrelated individuals 14+ (01-03, 05-07 in F27-28)
F115	Sex and Marital Status of Family (or subfamily) Head and Labor Force Status of Wife Male head: Married, wife present: 1 - Wife in paid labor force 2 - Wife not in paid labor force 3 - Other marital status 4 - Female head 0 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)
F116	Employment Status Recode of Head 1 - Working 2 - With a job 3 - Looking 4 - House 5 - School 6 - Unable 7 - Other 0 - Not in universe	Families <u>or</u> unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)
F117	Family Wage or Salary Income 1 - Allocated Blank - Not allocated	Families <u>or</u> unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)
F118	Family Nonfarm Self-employed Income 1 - Allocated Blank - Not allocated	Families <u>or</u> unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F119	Family Farm Self-employed Income 1 - Allocated Blank - Not allocated	Families <u>or</u> unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)
F120	Family Source A Income 1 - Allocated Blank - Not allocated	Families <u>or</u> unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)
F121	Family Source B Income 1 - Allocated Blank - Not allocated	Families <u>or</u> unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)
F122	Family Source C Income 1 - Allocated Blank - Not allocated	Families <u>or</u> unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)
F123	Family Source D Income 1 - Allocated Blank - Not allocated	Families <u>or</u> unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)
F124	Family Source E Income 1 - Allocated Blank - Not allocated	Families <u>or</u> unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)
F125	Survey Month 3 - March	All family records
F126-127	Decade and Year 68-71	All family records
F128-204	1968-1970 - Not Used	

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
	<u>1971</u>	
F128-144	Not Used	
F145	Spanish Language 1 - Spanish spoken in household 2 - Spanish not spoken in household 3 - NA	Spanish Origin (codes 08-10 in Character P197-198) for at least one Hhld. member.
F146	Spanish Origin of Family Head 1 - Head Spanish 2 - Head not Spanish 3 - Head NA	All records
F147-204	1968-1971 - Not Used	
F205-216	Family Weight Expressed to two decimals, point assumed. May in remote instances be negative. Negative symbol (-) to the left of the most significant digit (F205).	All family records

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Persons Characteristics
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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P1	Population Status 1 - Civilian 14+ 2 - Armed Forces (all are 14+) 3 - Persons under 14	All persons records
P2-3	Noninterview Cluster ^{1/}	All records
P4-5	Keyfitz Cluster ^{1/}	All records
P6-10	Random Cluster ^{1/}	All records
P11-15	Serial Number	All records
P16-20	"A" Weight	All records
P21-25	"P" Weight	All records
P26	Month in Sample Recorded from month and rotation group	All records
P27-28	Type of Family 01 - Primary family containing no subfamily 02 - Primary family containing one or more subfamily 03 - Secondary family 04 - Subfamily - unrelated individual 05 - Primary individual 06 - Secondary individual 14+ in a household 07 - Secondary individual 14+ in a group quarters 08 - Secondary individual under 14 in a household 09 - Secondary individual under 14 in a group quarters	All records

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P29-30	Age 00 - Under 1 year 01-98 - 1-98 years 99 - 99 years or older	All persons records
P31	Calendar Quarter of Birth 1 - January to March 2 - April to June 3 - July to September 4 - October to December	All persons records
P32	Sex 1 - Male 2 - Female	All persons records
P33	Race 1 - White 2 - Negro 3 - Race other than white or Negro	All persons records
P34-35	Line Number 01-39 - Actual number	All persons records
P36	Mobility Status - Recode 1 1 - Same house (Nonmovers) Different house in U. S. (Movers): 2 - Same county 3 - Different county, same State Between States: 4 - Different State, contiguous 5 - Different State, noncontiguous 6 - Abroad at beginning of period 0 - Under 1 year old (not in universe)	Persons 1 year old and over (01-99 in P29-30)

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P37	Mobility Status - Recode 2 1 - Same house (Nonmovers) Different house in U. S. (Movers): 2 - Same county Different county 3 - Same State Different State 4 - Northeast 5 - North Central 6 - South 7 - West 8 - Abroad at beginning of period 0 - Under 1 year old (not in universe)	Persons 1 year old and over (01-99 in P29-30)
P38	Relationship to Household Head 1 - Head with other relatives (incl. wife) in household 2 - Head with no other relatives in household 3 - Wife of head 4 - Other relative of head 5 - Nonrelative of head with own relative (incl. wife) in household 6 - Nonrelative of head with no own relatives in household 0 - Not in universe	Civilian 14 years or over (1 in P1)
P39	Family Membership Key (Recode) 1-6 - Member of secondary family No. 1-6 7 - Member of primary family (including members of sub- families) 8 - Unrelated individual (primary or secondary individual)	All persons records
P40	Subfamily Membership Key (Recode) 1-6 - Member of subfamily No. 1-6 0 - Not in a subfamily	Person is a subfamily member

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P41-42	<p>Detailed Household Relationship (Recode)</p> <p>In household, in primary family:</p> <p>01 - Head of family</p> <p>02 - Wife of family head</p> <p>Child of family head, under 18, never married</p> <p>03 - Head of subfamily</p> <p>04 - Not in subfamily</p> <p>Child of family head, under 18, ever married</p> <p>05 - Head of subfamily</p> <p>06 - Wife of subfamily head</p> <p>07 - Not in subfamily</p> <p>Child of family head, 18 and over, never married</p> <p>08 - Head of subfamily</p> <p>09 - Not in subfamily</p> <p>Child of family head, 18 and over, ever married</p> <p>10 - Head of subfamily</p> <p>11 - Wife of subfamily head</p> <p>12 - Not in subfamily</p> <p>13 - Grandchild of family head, under 18, never married</p> <p>Other relative of family head:</p> <p>14 - Under 18, single, head of subfamily</p> <p>15 - Under 18, single, child of subfamily head</p> <p>16 - Under 18, single, not in a subfamily</p> <p>17 - Under 18, ever married, head of subfamily</p> <p>18 - Under 18, ever married, wife of subfamily head</p> <p>19 - Under 18, ever married, not in subfamily</p> <p>20 - 18 and over, never married, head of subfamily</p>	All persons records

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Character	Characteristic		
	Code and Description of Code	Universe	
P41-42 (cont.)	21 - 18 and over, never married, not in subfamily	All persons records	
	22 - 18 and over, ever married, head of subfamily		
	23 - 18 and over, ever married, wife of subfamily head		
	24 - 18 and over, ever married, not in subfamily		
	In household, in secondary family:		
	25 - Head of secondary family		
	26 - Wife of secondary family head		
	27 - Child under 18 of family head, never married		
	28 - Other relative of family head Under 18, never married		
	29 - Under 18, ever married		
	30 - 18 and over, never married		
	31 - 18 and over, ever married		
	32 - In household, primary individual		
	33 - In household, secondary individual		
34 - In group quarters, secondary individual			

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P43-44	<p>Family Relationship Summary (Recode) In a family (primary and secondary families combined):</p> <p>01 - Head of family 02 - Wife of head 03 - Child of head, under 18, never married 04 - Child of head, under 18, ever married 05 - Child of head, 18 and over 06 - Grandchild of head 07 - Other relative of family head, under 18, never married 08 - Other relative of head, under 18, ever married 09 - Other relative of head, 18 and over</p> <p>Not in a family - unrelated individual</p> <p>10 - Primary individual 11 - Secondary individual</p>	All persons records
P45	<p>Marital Status</p> <p>1 - Single (never married) Ever married:</p> <p>2 - Married, spouse present Married, spouse absent:</p> <p>3 - Separated 4 - Husband absent in armed forces (female only) 5 - Other, spouse absent 6 - Widowed 7 - Divorced 0 - Under 14 years of age (not in universe)</p>	All persons 14 years of age and over

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1968 - 1971

Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P46	Quarter of First Marriage 1 - January to March 2 - April to June 3 - July to September 4 - October to December 0 - Not in universe	Ever married (2-7 in P45)
P47-48	Not Used	
P49-50	Decade and Year of First Marriage 00-99 - Actual code 00-XX - 1900 to current year XX-99 - 18XX to 1899	Ever married (2-7 in P45)
P51-52	Years Since First Marriage (Recode) 00 - Less than 1 year 01-85 - Actual number 86 - 86 or more 99 - Not in universe	Ever married (2-7 in P45)
P53-54	Age at First Marriage (Recode) 14-99 - Actual age 00 - Not in universe	Ever married (2-7 in P45)
P55	Veteran Status 1968 1 - Korean War 2 - World War II 3 - World War I 4 - Peace time "PA" 5 - Peace time "PB" 6 - Nonveteran 0 - Not in universe 1969 or later 1 - Vietnam Era 2 - Korean War 3 - World War II 4 - World War I 5 - Other service 6 - Nonveteran 0 - Not in universe	Males 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1 and 1 in P32)

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P56	Not Used	
P57-58	Highest Grade of School Attended 01 - None 02-09 - Elementary 1 to 8 10-13 - High school 1 to 4 14-17 - College 1 to 4 18 - College 5 19 - College 6+ 00 - Not in universe (under 14 years)	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P59	Grade Completed 1 - Yes 2 - No 0 - Not in universe (under 14 years)	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P60	Not Used	
P61-66	Total Income (each dollar)	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P67-72	Wage or Salary Income	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P73-78	Nonfarm Self-employment Income	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P79-84	Farm Self-employment Income	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
	<u>Income From Unearned Sources</u>	
P85-90	A - Social Security or Railroad Retirement	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P91-96	B - Dividend Interest Net rental income	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P97-102	C - Welfare or Public assistance	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P103-108	D - Unemployment compensation Workmen's compensation Government employee pension	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P109-114	E - Alimony Contribution Anything else	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
	<u>Codes for Characters P85-114:</u>	
	-00001 to -09998 - Loss of \$1 to \$9998	
	-09999 - Loss of \$9999 or more	
	000000 - No income	
	000001 to 049999 - \$1 to \$49,999	
	050000 - \$50,000 or more	
	099999 - Not in universe	
P115-128	1968 - Not Used	

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
	<u>1969 or Later:</u>	
P115	Social Security or Railroad Retirement 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P116	Dividends 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P117	Interest 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P118	Net rental income 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P119	Welfare or public assistance 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P120	Unemployment Compensation 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P121	Workmen's Compensation 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P122	Government employee pensions 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P123	Veterans payments 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
	<u>1969 or Later:</u> (continued)	
P124	Private pensions 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P125	Alimony 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P126	Contributions 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P127	Anything else 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P128	Not Used	

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 Persons Characteristics
 1968 - 1971

Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P129-130	Source of Income (Recode)	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
	00 - Not in universe	
	01 - No income	
	02 - Wage or salary income only	
	03 - Nonfarm self-employment income only	
	04 - Farm self-employment income only	
	05 - Nonfarm self-employment income <u>and</u> farm self-employment income only	
	06 - Wage or salary income <u>and</u> non-farm self-employment income only	
	07 - Wage or salary income <u>and</u> farm self-employment income only	
	08 - Wage or salary income <u>and</u> nonfarm self-employment income <u>and</u> farm self-employment income only	
	09 - Wage or salary income <u>and</u> income other than earnings	
	10 - Nonfarm self-employment income <u>and</u> income other than earnings	
	11 - Farm self-employment income <u>and</u> income other than earnings	
	12 - Nonfarm self-employment income <u>and</u> farm self-employment income <u>and</u> income other than earnings	
	13 - Wage or salary income <u>and</u> non-farm self-employment income <u>and</u> income other than earnings	
	14 - Wage or salary income <u>and</u> farm self-employment income <u>and</u> income other than earnings	
	15 - Wage or salary income <u>and</u> non-farm self-employment income <u>and</u> farm self-employment income <u>and</u> income other than earnings	
	16 - Income other than earnings only	

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P131	Weeks Worked Last Year 1 - None (no weeks) 2 - 1-13 weeks 3 - 14-26 weeks 4 - 27-39 weeks 5 - 40-47 weeks 6 - 48-49 weeks 7 - 50-52 weeks 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over (1 in P1)
P132	Full-time/Part-time (not year round) Year round: 1 - Full-time 2 - Part-time Not year round: 3 - Full-time 4 - Part-time 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over who worked last year (2-7 in P131)
P133-135	Industry of Longest Job Held Last Year 016-936 - (See 1960 Industry Code List, page 000 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over who worked last year (2-7 in P131)
P136-138	3-Digit Occupation of Longest Job Held Last Year 000-985 - (See 1960 Census Code List, page 999 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over who worked last year (2-7 in P131)
P139	Class of Worker of Longest Job Held Last Year 0 - Not in universe 1 - Private wage or salary 2 - Government (Federal, State, Local) 3 - Self-employed in own business, etc. 4 - Without pay in family farm or business	Civilians 14 years and over who worked last year (2-7 in P131)

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1968 - 1971

Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P140	Not Used	
P141-142	Summary Detailed Industry of Longest Job Held Last Year (Recode) 01-48 - (See list of recodes, page 00 - Not in universe	Civilian workers 14 years and over (2-7 in P131)
P143-144	Summary Detailed Occupation of Longest Job Held Last Year (Recode) 01-37 - (See list of recodes, page 00 - Not in universe	Civilian workers 14 years and over (2-7 in P131)
P145	Weeks Looking or on Layoff 1 - None 2 - 1 to 4 weeks 3 - 5 to 10 weeks 4 - 11 to 14 weeks 5 - 15 to 26 weeks 6 - 27 to 39 weeks 7 - 40+ weeks 0 - Not in universe	Part-year civilian workers 14 years and over (2-6 in P131)
P146	Main Reason for Part-year Work 1 - Looking 2 - Ill 3 - Home (females only) 4 - School 5 - Armed Forces 6 - Retired 7 - Other 0 - Not in universe	Part-year civilian workers 14 years and over (2-6 in P131)

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P147	Weeks in Labor Force - Part-year Workers 1 - 1 to 13 weeks 2 - 14 to 26 weeks 3 - 27 to 39 weeks 4 - 40 to 47 weeks 5 - 48-49 weeks 6 - 50-52 weeks 0 - Not in universe	Part-year civilian workers 14 years and over (2-6 in P131)
P148	Stretches of Unemployment 1 - 1 stretch 2 - 2 stretches 3 - 3+ stretches 0 - Not in universe	Part-year civilian workers 14 years and over who looked for work or were on layoff (2-6 in P145)
P149	Main Reason Not Working 1 - Ill 2 - Home (females only) 3 - School 4 - Unable to find work 5 - Armed Forces 6 - Retired 7 - Other 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over who did not work last year (1 in P131)
P150	Weeks in Labor Force - Nonworkers 1 - None (not looking for work) 2 - 1 to 4 weeks looking 3 - 5 to 14 weeks looking 4 - 15 to 26 weeks looking 5 - 27 to 39 weeks looking 6 - 40+ weeks looking 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over who did not work last year (1 in P131)

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P151	WHAT WAS ... DOING MOST OF LAST WEEK? (Major activity) 1 - Working 2 - With a job 3 - Looking 4 - Housework 5 - School 6 - Unable 7 - Other 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over (1 in P1)
P152	Employment Status (Recode) 1 - Working 2 - With a job, not at work 3 - Looking 4 - Housework 5 - School 6 - Unable 7 - Other 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over (1 in P1)
P153-154	Hours Worked Last Week at All Jobs 01-00 - Actual number 00 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over who were at work last week (1 in P1 and 1 in ESR)
P155	USUALLY WORK 35 HOURS OR MORE AT THIS JOB 1 - Yes 2 - No 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over who worked less than 35 hours per week (1 in P1 and 1 in ESR (P152) and P153-154 is 01-34)
P156	Not Used	

Current Population Survey
Annual Demographic File
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1968 - 1971

Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P157-158	Reason Less Than 35 Hours a Week 01 - Slack work 02 - Material shortage 03 - Plant or machine repairs 04 - New job started 05 - Job terminated 06 - Could find only part-time work 07 - Holiday 08 - Labor dispute 09 - Bad weather 10 - Own illness 11 - On vacation 12 - Too busy with house, school 13 - Did not want full-time job 14 - Full-time work week under 35 hrs. 15 - Other 00 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over who worked less than 35 hours per week (1 in P1 and 1 in ESR (P152) and P153-154 is 01-34)
P159	Reason Absent From Work 1 - Own illness 2 - On vacation 3 - Bad weather 4 - Labor dispute 5 - New job to begin within 30 days 6 - Temporary layoff 7 - Indefinite layoff 8 - Other 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over with a job but not at work or looking for work (1 in P1 and 2 or 3 in ESR (P152))
P160	Wages or Salary for Any of the Time Off Last Week 1 - Yes 2 - No 3 - Self-employed 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over with a job but not at work (1 in P1 and 2 in ESR (P152))

Current Population Survey
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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P161	Usually Work 35 Hours or More a Week at This Job 1 - Yes 2 - No 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over with a job but not at work (1 in P1 and 2 in ESR (P152))
P162	Reason Start Looking for Work 1 - Lost job 2 - Quit job 3 - Left school 4 - Wanted temporary work 5 - Other 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P163-164	Weeks Unemployed 00-99 - Actual number	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P165	HAS ... BEEN LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME WORK? 1 - Full 2 - Part 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P166	IS THERE ANY REASON WHY ... COULD NOT TAKE JOB LAST WEEK? (Y/N) 1 - Yes 2 - No 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P167	IS THERE ANY REASON WHY ... COULD NOT TAKE JOB LAST WEEK? 1 - Already had a job 2 - Temporary layoff 3 - Going to school 4 - Other 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152) and Yes in P166)

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1968 - 1971

Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P168	WHEN DID ... LAST WORK AT A FULL-TIME JOB OR BUSINESS LASTING 2 CONSECUTIVE WEEKS OR MORE? 1 - Less than 5 years ago 2 - More than 5 years ago 3 - Never worked full-time 2 weeks or more 4 - Never worked at all 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P169-171	Industry 016-936 000 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over (1 in P1) and a) ESR (P152) 3 and b) ESR (P152) 3 and P168 is 1 or 2 c) ESR (P152) 4-7, Month in sample (P26) is 1 or 5 and P183 is 1-5
P172-174	Occupation 000-985 999 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over (1 in P1) and a) ESR (P152) 1 or 2 b) ESR (P152) 3 and P168 is 1 or 2 c) ESR (P152) 4-7, Month in sample (P26) is 1 or 5 and P183 is 1-5
P175	Class of Worker 1 - Private 2 - Government 3 - Self-employed 4 - Without pay 5 - Never worked 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over (1 in P1) and a) ESR (P152) 1 or 2 b) ESR (P152) 3 and P168 is 1 or 2 c) ESR (P152) 4-7, Month in sample (P26) is 1 or 5 and P183 is 1-5

Current Population Survey
 Annual Demographic File
 Persons Characteristics
 1968 - 1971

Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P176	Not Used	
P177-178	Detailed Industry 00 - Not in universe 01-48 - P169-171 (Recoded)	Civilians 14 years and over (1 in P1) and a) ESR (P152) 1 or 2 b) ESR (P152) 3 and P168 is 1 or 2 c) ESR (P152) 4-7, Month in sample (P26) is 1 or 5 and P183 is 1-5
P179-180	Detailed Occupation Group 00 - Not in universe 01-37 - P172-174 (Recoded)	Civilians 14 years and over (1 in P1) and a) ESR (P152) 1 or 2 b) ESR (P152) 3 and P168 is 1 or 2 c) ESR (P152) 4-7, Month in sample (P26) is 1 or 5 and P183 is 1-5

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1968 - 1971

Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P181-182	<p>Hours Worked</p> <p>00 - Usually full time, part time for noneconomic reasons</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Usually work full time, part time for economic reasons</p> <p>01 - 1-4 hours</p> <p>02 - 5-14 hours</p> <p>03 - 15-29 hours</p> <p>04 - 30-34 hours</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Usually work part time, economic reasons</p> <p>05 - 1-4 hours</p> <p>06 - 5-14 hours</p> <p>07 - 15-29 hours</p> <p>07 - 30-34 hours</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Usually work part time, noneconomic reasons</p> <p>09 - 1-4 hours</p> <p>10 - 5-14 hours</p> <p>11 - 15-29 hours</p> <p>12 - 30-34 hours</p> <p>13 - Not in universe</p>	Civilians 14 years and over who worked less than 35 hours per
P183	<p>LAST WORKED AT A REGULAR FULL- OR PART-TIME JOB OR BUSINESS LASTING 2 CONSECUTIVE WEEKS OR MORE</p> <p>1 - Within past 12 months</p> <p>2 - 1 up to 2 years ago</p> <p>3 - 2 up to 3 years ago</p> <p>4 - 3 up to 4 years ago</p> <p>5 - 4 up to 5 years ago</p> <p>6 - 5 or more years ago</p> <p>7 - Never worked</p> <p>0 - Not in universe</p>	Civilians 14 years and over (1 in P1 and ESR (P152) 4-7) and month in sample is 1 or 5 for 1968-1969. 1970-1971 month in sample is 4 or 8
P184	Not Used	

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 Annual Demographic File
 Persons Characteristics
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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P185	Major Occupational Group	Civilian labor force 1-3 in ESR (P152)
	01 - Professional, technical, etc.	
	02 - Managers, officials, proprietors	
	03 - Clerical	
	04 - Sales	
	05 - Craftsmen	
	06 - Operatives	
	07 - Laborers	
	08 - Private household	
	09 - All other service workers	
	10 - Farmers and farm managers	
	11 - Farm laborers and foremen	
	12 - No previous full-time work experience	
13 - Not in universe		

Current Population Survey
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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P187-188	<p>Major Industry</p> <p>00 - Agriculture, private household workers and never worked and unemployed</p> <p>01 - Mining</p> <p>02 - Conservation</p> <p>03 - Durable goods</p> <p>04 - Nondurable goods</p> <p>05 - Railroads and railway express</p> <p>06 - Other transportation</p> <p>07 - Other utilities</p> <p>08 - Wholesale trade</p> <p>09 - Retail trade</p> <p>10 - Finance, insurance & real estate</p> <p>Miscellaneous service</p> <p>11 - Business and repair</p> <p>12 - Personal</p> <p>13 - Entertainment and recreation</p> <p>14 - Medical, except hospitals</p> <p>15 - Hospitals</p> <p>16 - Welfare and religious</p> <p>17 - Education</p> <p>18 - Other professional</p> <p>19 - Forestry and fisheries</p> <p>20 - Public Administration</p> <p>21 - Not in universe</p>	Civilian labor force 1-3 in ESR (P152)

Current Population Survey
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Persons Characteristics
1968 - 1971

Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P189-195	METHODS USED IN THE LAST 4 WEEKS TO FIND WORK	
P189	Checked with public employment agency	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P190	Checked with employment agency	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P191	Checked with employer directly	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P192	Checked with friends or relatives	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P193	Placed or answered ads	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P194	Other 0 - Not in universe Blank - Method not used 1 - Method used	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P195	Nothing 0 - Not in universe Blank - Method not used 1 - Method used	Civilians 14 years and over not in labor force (1 in P1 and 4-7 in ESR (P152))
P196-204	1968-1970 - Not Used	

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P196	<u>1971</u> - SPANISH SPOKEN IN HOUSEHOLD? 1 - Spanish spoken in household 2 - Spanish not spoken in household 3 - NA	Spanish Origin (codes 08-12 in P197-198) for at least one household member
P197-198	ETHNIC ORIGIN (WHAT IS ... ORIGIN OR DESCENT?) 01 - German 02 - Italian 03 - Irish 04 - French 05 - Polish 06 - Russian 07 - English, Scot, Welsh 08 - Mexicano, Chicano 09 - Puerto Rican 10 - Cuban 11 - Central or So. Amer. 12 - Other Spanish 13 - Negro 14 - Other 15 - Don't know 16 - NA	All persons records
P199	MEMBER OF LABOR UNION? 1 - Yes 2 - No	Civilians 14 years and over (1 in P1) <u>and</u> class of worker of Longest Job in P <u>or</u> G (1 <u>or</u> 2 in P139)
P200-204	Not Used	
P205-216	1968-1971 - Persons Supplement Weight (implied decimal) Expressed to two decimals, point assumed. May in remote instances be negative. Negative symbol (-) to the left of the most significant digit (P205).	All persons records

1960 Census of Population
Industry Classification

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
 Social and Economic Statistics Administration
 BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
 Washington, D. C. 20233

1960 Census of Population

Industrial Classification

(The 3-digit number in the left margin is
 the code symbol for the industry category)

Census
 Code

AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES

016 Agriculture
 017 Forestry
 018 Fisheries

MINING

126 Metal mining
 136 Coal mining
 146 Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction
 156 Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel
 196 CONSTRUCTION

MANUFACTURING

Durable goods

Lumber and wood products, except furniture
 206 Logging
 207 Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work
 208 Miscellaneous wood products
 209 Furniture and fixtures
 Stone, clay, and glass products
 216 Glass and glass products
 217 Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products
 218 Structural clay products
 219 Pottery and related products
 236 Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products
 Metal industries
 237 Blast furnaces, steel works, rolling and finishing mills
 238 Other primary iron and steel industries
 239 Primary nonferrous industries
 246 Cutlery, hand tools, and other hardware
 247 Fabricated structural metal products
 248 Miscellaneous fabricated metal products
 249 Not specified metal industries

Census
Code

MANUFACTURING—Con.

Durable goods—Con.

	Machinery, except electrical
256	Farm machinery and equipment
257	Office, computing and accounting machines
258	Miscellaneous machinery
259	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
	Transportation equipment
267	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment
268	Aircraft and parts
269	Ship and boat building and repairing
276	Railroad and miscellaneous transportation equipment
	Professional and photographic equipment, and watches
286	Professional equipment and supplies
287	Photographic equipment and supplies
289	Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices
296	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries

Nondurable goods

	Food and kindred products
306	Meat products
307	Dairy products
308	Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and sea foods
309	Grain-mill products
316	Bakery products
317	Confectionery and related products
318	Beverage industries
319	Miscellaneous food preparations and kindred products
326	Not specified food industries
329	Tobacco manufactures
	Textile mill products
346	Knitting mills
347	Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods
348	Floor coverings, except hard surface
349	Yarn, thread, and fabric mills
356	Miscellaneous textile mill products
	Apparel and other fabricated textile products
359	Apparel and accessories
367	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products
	Paper and allied products
386	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills
387	Paperboard containers and boxes
389	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products
	Printing, publishing, and allied industries
396	Newspaper publishing and printing
398	Printing, publishing, and allied industries, exc. newspapers

Census
Code

MANUFACTURING—Con.

Nondurable goods—Con.

	Chemicals and allied products
406	Synthetic fibers
407	Drugs and medicines
408	Paints, varnishes, and related products
409	Miscellaneous chemicals and allied products
	Petroleum and coal products
416	Petroleum refining
419	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products
	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products
426	Rubber products
429	Miscellaneous plastic products
	Leather and leather products
436	Leather: Tanned, curried, and finished
437	Footwear, except rubber
438	Leather products, except footwear
459	<u>Not specified manufacturing industries</u>

TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, AND
OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES

Transportation

506	Railroads and railway express service
507	Street railways and bus lines
508	Taxicab service
509	Trucking service
516	Warehousing and storage
517	Water transportation
518	Air transportation
519	Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines
526	Services incidental to transportation

Communications

536	Radio broadcasting and television
538	Telephone (wire and radio)
539	Telegraph (wire and radio)

Utilities and sanitary services

567	Electric light and power
568	Gas and steam supply systems
569	Electric-gas utilities
576	Water supply
578	Sanitary services
579	Other and not specified utilities

Census
Code

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

Wholesale trade

606 Motor vehicles and equipment
607 Drugs, chemicals, and allied products
608 Dry goods and apparel
609 Food and related products
616 Farm products—raw materials
617 Electrical goods, hardware, and plumbing equipment
618 Machinery, equipment, and supplies
619 Petroleum products
626 Miscellaneous wholesale trade
629 Not specified wholesale trade

Retail trade

636 Food stores, except dairy products
637 Dairy products stores and milk retailing
638 General merchandise retailing
639 Limited price variety stores
646 Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores
647 Shoe stores
648 Furniture and housefurnishings stores
649 Household appliances, TV, and radio stores
656 Motor vehicles and accessories retailing
657 Gasoline service stations
658 Drug stores
659 Eating and drinking places
666 Hardware and farm equipment stores
676 Lumber and building material retailing
678 Liquor stores
679 Retail florists
686 Jewelry stores
687 Fuel and ice dealers
689 Miscellaneous retail stores
696 Not specified retail trade

FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE

706 Banking and credit agencies
716 Security and commodity brokerage and investment companies
726 Insurance
736 Real estate (inc. real estate-insurance-law offices)

BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES

806 Advertising
807 Miscellaneous business services
808 Automobile repair services and garages
809 Miscellaneous repair services

Census
Code

PERSONAL SERVICES

816 Private households
826 Hotels and lodging places
828 Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services
829 Dressmaking shops
836 Shoe repair shops
838 Barber and beauty shops
839 Miscellaneous personal services

ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES

846 Theaters and motion pictures
848 Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors
849 Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services

PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES

867 Medical and other health services, except hospitals
868 Hospitals
869 Legal services
876 Educational services
879 Welfare and religious services
888 Nonprofit membership organizations
896 Engineering and architectural services
897 Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services
898 Miscellaneous professional and related services

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

906 Postal service
916 Federal public administration
926 State public administration
936 Local public administration

1960 Census of Population

Occupation Classification

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
 Social and Economic Statistics Administration
 BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
 Washington, D. C. 20233

1960 Census of Population

Occupation Classification

(The 3-digit number in the left margin is the code symbol for the occupation category. "N.E.C." means not elsewhere classified.)

<u>Census Code</u>	PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND KINDRED WORKERS
000	Accountants and auditors
010	Actors and actresses
012	Airplane pilots and navigators
013	Architects
014	Artists and art teachers
015	Athletes
020	Authors
021	Chemists
022	Chiropractors
023	Clergymen
030	College presidents, professors, and instructors (n.e.c.)
031	College presidents and deans
032	Professors and instructors, agricultural sciences
034	Professors and instructors, biological sciences
035	Professors and instructors, chemistry
040	Professors and instructors, economics
041	Professors and instructors, engineering
042	Professors and instructors, geology and geophysics
043	Professors and instructors, mathematics
045	Professors and instructors, medical sciences
050	Professors and instructors, physics
051	Professors and instructors, psychology
052	Professors and instructors, statistics
053	Professors and instructors, natural sciences (n.e.c.)
054	Professors and instructors, social sciences (n.e.c.)
060	Professors and instructors, nonscientific subjects
070	Professors and instructors, subject not specified
071	Dancers and dancing teachers
072	Dentists
073	Designers
074	Dietitians and nutritionists
075	Draftsmen
080	Editors and reporters
	Engineers, aeronautical

<u>Census Code</u>	<u>PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND KINDRED WORKERS--Con.</u>
081	Engineers, chemical
082	Engineers, civil
083	Engineers, electrical
084	Engineers, industrial
085	Engineers, mechanical
090	Engineers, metallurgical, and metallurgists
091	Engineers, mining
092	Engineers, sales
093	Engineers (n.e.c.)
101	Entertainers (n.e.c.)
102	Farm and home management advisors
103	Foresters and conservationists
104	Funeral directors and embalmers
105	Lawyers and judges
111	Librarians
120	Musicians and music teachers
	Natural scientists (n.e.c.)
130	Agricultural scientists
131	Biological scientists
134	Geologists and geophysicists
135	Mathematicians
140	Physicists
145	Miscellaneous natural scientists
150	Nurses, professional
151	Nurses, student professional
152	Optometrists
153	Osteopaths
154	Personnel and labor relations workers
160	Pharmacists
161	Photographers
162	Physicians and surgeons
163	Public relations men and publicity writers
164	Radio operators
165	Recreation and group workers
170	Religious workers
171	Social and welfare workers, except group
	Social scientists
172	Economists
173	Psychologists
174	Statisticians and actuaries
175	Miscellaneous social scientists
180	Sports instructors and officials
181	Surveyors
182	Teachers, elementary schools
183	Teachers, secondary schools
184	Teachers (n.e.c.)
185	Technicians, medical and dental
190	Technicians, electrical and electronic

Census
Code

PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND KINDRED WORKERS—Con.

191	Technicians, other engineering and physical sciences
192	Technicians (n.e.c.)
193	Therapists and healers (n.e.c.)
194	Veterinarians
195	Professional, technical, and kindred workers (n.e.c.)

FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS

200	Farmers (owners and tenants)
222	Farm managers

MANAGERS, OFFICIALS, AND PROPRIETORS, EXCEPT FARM

250	Buyers and department heads, store
251	Buyers and shippers, farm products
252	Conductors, railroad
253	Credit men
254	Floor men and floor managers, store
260	Inspectors, public administration
262	Managers and superintendents, building
265	Officers, pilots, pursers, and engineers, ship
270	Officials and administrators (n.e.c.), public administration
275	Officials, lodge, society, union, etc.
280	Postmasters
285	Purchasing agents and buyers (n.e.c.)
290	Managers, officials, and proprietors (n.e.c.)

CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS

301	Agents (n.e.c.)
302	Attendants and assistants, library
303	Attendants, physician's and dentist's office
304	Baggagemen, transportation
305	Bank tellers
310	Bookkeepers
312	Cashiers
313	Collectors, bill and account
314	Dispatchers and starters, vehicle
315	Express messengers and railway mail clerks
320	File clerks
321	Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators
323	Mail carriers
324	Messengers and office boys
325	Office machine operators
333	Payroll and timekeeping clerks
340	Postal clerks
341	Receptionists
342	Secretaries

Census
Code

CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS—Con.

343	Shipping and receiving clerks
345	Stenographers
350	Stock clerks and storekeepers
351	Telegraph messengers
352	Telegraph operators
353	Telephone operators
354	Ticket, station, and express agents
360	Typists
370	Clerical and kindred workers (n.e.c.)

SALES WORKERS

380	Advertising agents and salesmen
381	Auctioneers
382	Demonstrators
383	Hucksters and peddlers
385	Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters
390	Newsboys
393	Real estate agents and brokers
394	Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.)
395	Stock and bond salesmen

CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS

401	Bakers
402	Blacksmiths
403	Boilermakers
404	Bookbinders
405	Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters
410	Cabinetmakers
411	Carpenters
413	Cement and concrete finishers
414	Compositors and typesetters
415	Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen
420	Decorators and window dressers
421	Electricians
423	Electrotypers and stereotypers
424	Engravers, except photoengravers
425	Excavating, grading, and machinery operators
430	Foremen (n.e.c.)
431	Forgemen and hammermen
432	Furriers
434	Glaziers
435	Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers
444	Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber
450	Inspectors (n.e.c.)
451	Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths
452	Job setters, metal

Census
Code

CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS--Con.

453	Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, and power
454	Locomotive engineers
460	Locomotive firemen
461	Loom fixers
465	Machinists
470	Mechanics and repairmen, air conditioning, heating, & refrigeration
471	Mechanics and repairmen, airplane
472	Mechanics and repairmen, automobile
473	Mechanics and repairmen, office machine
474	Mechanics and repairmen, radio and television
475	Mechanics and repairmen, railroad and car shop
480	Mechanics and repairmen (n.e.c.)
490	Millers, grain, flour, feed, etc.
491	Millwrights
492	Molders, metal
493	Motion picture projectionists
494	Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers
495	Painters, construction and maintenance
501	Paperhangers
502	Pattern and model makers, except paper
503	Photoengravers and lithographers
504	Piano and organ tuners and repairmen
505	Plasterers
510	Plumbers and pipe fitters
512	Pressmen and plate printers, printing
513	Rollers and roll hands, metal
514	Roofers and slaters
515	Shoemakers and repairers, except factory
520	Stationary engineers
521	Stone cutters and stone carvers
523	Structural metal workers
524	Tailors and tailoresses
525	Tinsmiths, coppersmiths, and sheet metal workers
530	Toolmakers, and die makers and setters
535	Upholsterers
545	Craftsmen and kindred workers (n.e.c.)

OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS¹

601	Apprentice auto mechanics
602	Apprentice bricklayers and masons
603	Apprentice carpenters
604	Apprentice electricians
605	Apprentice machinists and toolmakers
610	Apprentice mechanics, except auto
612	Apprentice plumbers and pipe fitters
613	Apprentices, building trades (n.e.c.)
614	Apprentices, metalworking trades (n.e.c.)
615	Apprentices, printing trades

Census
Code

OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS—Con.1

620	Apprentices, other specified trades
621	Apprentices, trade not specified
630	Asbestos and insulation workers
631	Assemblers
632	Attendants, auto service and parking
634	Blasters and powdermen
635	Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers
640	Brakemen, railroad
641	Bus drivers
642	Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying
643	Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing
645	Conductors, bus and street railway
650	Deliverymen and routemen
651	Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory
652	Dyers
653	Filers, grinders, and polishers, metal
654	Fruit, nut, and vegetable graders and packers, except factory
670	Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers
671	Graders and sorters, manufacturing
672	Heaters, metal
673	Knitters, loopers, and toppers, textile
674	Laundry and dry cleaning operatives
675	Meat cutters, except slaughter and packing house
680	Milliners
685	Mine operatives and laborers (n.e.c.)
690	Motormen, mine, factory, logging camp, etc.
691	Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway
692	Oilers and greasers, except auto
693	Packers and wrappers (n.e.c.)
694	Painters, except construction and maintenance
695	Photographic process workers
701	Power station operators
703	Sailors and deck hands
704	Sawyers
705	Sewers and stitchers, manufacturing
710	Spinners, textile
712	Stationary firemen
713	Switchmen, railroad
714	Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs
715	Truck and tractor drivers
720	Weavers, textile
721	Welders and flame-cutters
775	Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.)

PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD WORKERS

801	Baby sitters, private household
802	Housekeepers, private household
803	Laundresses, private household
804	Private household workers (n.e.c.)

Census
Code

SERVICE WORKERS, EXCEPT PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD

810	Attendants, hospital and other institutions
812	Attendants, professional and personal service (n.e.c.)
813	Attendants, recreation and amusement
814	Barbers
815	Bartenders
820	Bootblacks
821	Boarding and lodging house keepers
823	Chambermaids and maids, except private household
824	Charwomen and cleaners
825	Cooks, except private household
830	Counter and fountain workers
831	Elevator operators
832	Housekeepers and stewards, except private household
834	Janitors and sextons
835	Kitchen workers (n.e.c.), except private household
840	Midwives
841	Porters
842	Practical nurses
843	Hairdressers and cosmetologists
	Protective service workers
850	Firemen, fire protection
851	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers
852	Marshals and constables
853	Policemen and detectives
854	Sheriffs and bailiffs
860	Watchmen (crossing) and bridge tenders
874	Ushers, recreation and amusement
875	Waiters and waitresses
890	Service workers, except private household (n.e.c.)

FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN

901	Farm foremen
902	Farm laborers, wage workers
903	Farm laborers, unpaid family workers
905	Farm service laborers, self-employed

LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE¹

960	Carpenters' helpers, except logging and mining
962	Fishermen and oystermen
963	Garage laborers, and car washers and greasers
964	Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers
965	Longshoremen and stevedores
970	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers
971	Teamsters
972	Truck drivers' helpers
973	Warehousemen (n.e.c.)
985	Laborers (n.e.c.)

¹Mine laborers are included in the major group "Operatives and kindred workers."

Recodes for Occupation Classification
(Numbers in parentheses are P136-P138 codes,
except where identified otherwise.)

- 00 Not in universe
Professional, technical and kindred workers (000-195):
- 01 Engineers (080-093)
- 02 Medical, salaried (022, 071, 073, 150-153, 160, 162, 173, 185, 193, 194)
- 03 Medical, self-employed and unpaid (022, 071, 073, 150-153, 160, 162,
173, 185, 193, 194)
- 04 Teachers, except college (182-184)
- 05 Other professional, salaried (All codes not specified above)
- 06 Other professional, self-employed and unpaid (All codes not
specified above)
- Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm (250-290):
- 07 Salaried
- 08 Self-employed, retail trade
- 09 Self-employed, other
- Clerical (301-370)
- 10 Stenographers, typists, secretaries (342, 345, 360)
- 11 Other clerical (All codes not specified above)
- Sales workers (380-395)
- 12 Retail trade
- 13 Other than retail trade
- Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers (401-545):
- 14 Carpenters (411)
- 15 Other construction craftsmen (405, 413, 421, 425, 495, 501, 505,
510, 514, 523)
- 16 Foremen (430)
- 17 Machinists (452, 465)
- 18 Mechanics, auto (472)
- 19 Mechanics, other (470, 471, 473-480)
- 20 Metal craftsmen (402, 403, 431, 435, 491, 492, 502, 513, 525, 530)
- 21 Other craftsmen (All codes not specified above):
- Operatives and kindred workers (601-775)
- 22 Drivers and deliverymen (641, 650, 714, 715)
- 23 Mine workers (685)
- 24 Motor vehicle and equipment (All codes not specified above)
- 25 Other durable goods (All codes not specified above)
- 26 Nondurable goods (All codes not specified above)
- 27 Nonmanufacturing industries (All codes not specified above)
- Nonfarm laborers (960-965)
- 28 Construction (P169-171 Industry code 196)
- 29 Manufacturing (P169-171 Industry codes 206-459)
- 30 All other industries (P169-171 Industry codes not specified above)
- 31 Private household workers (801-804)
- Other service workers (810-890)
- 32 Protective service (850-860)
- 33 Waiters, cooks, bartenders (815, 825, 830, 875)
- 34 All other service workers (All codes not specified above)
- 35 Farmers and farm managers (200, 222)
- Farm laborers and foremen (901-905):
- 36 Paid workers (901, 902, 905)
- 37 Unpaid workers (903)

Recodes for Industry Classification
(Numbers in parentheses are P133-P135 Industry codes)

- 00 Not in Universe
- 01 Agriculture (016)
- 02 Mining (126-156)
- 03 Construction (196)
- Manufacturing:
- 04 Lumber and wood products, except furniture (206-208)
- 05 Furniture and fixtures (209)
- 06 Stone, clay, and glass products (216-236)
- 07 Primary metal industries (237-239)
- 08 Fabricated metal industries (246-249)
- 09 Machinery, except electrical (256-258)
- 10 Electrical machinery, equipment and supplies (259)
- 11 Automobiles (267)
- 12 Other transportation equipment (268-276)
- 13 Professional and photographic equipment, and watches (286-289)
- 14 Miscellaneous durable goods manufacturing (296)
- 15 Food and kindred products (306-326)
- 16 Tobacco manufactures (329)
- 17 Textile mill products (346-356)
- 18 Apparel and other fabricated textile products (359, 367)
- 19 Paper and allied products (386-389)
- 20 Printing, publishing and allied industries (396, 398)
- 21 Chemicals and allied products (406-409)
- 22 Petroleum and coal products (416, 419)
- 23 Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products (426, 429)
- 24 Leather products, except footwear (436, 459)
- 25 Railroads and railway express service (506)
- 26 Other transportation (507-526)
- 27 Communications (536-539)
- 28 Utilities and sanitary services (567-579)
- 29 Wholesale trade (606-629)
- 30 Eating and drinking places (659)
- 31 Other retail trade (636-658, 666-696)
- 32 Private household service (816)
- 33 Banking and other finance (706, 716)
- 34 Insurance and real estate (726, 736)
- 35 Business services (806, 807)
- 36 Repair services (808, 809)
- 37 Personal services, except private households (826-839)
- 38 Entertainment and recreation services (846-849)
- 39 Medical and other health services, except hospitals (867)
- 40 Hospitals (868)
- 41 Welfare and religious services (879)
- 42 Educational services (876)
- 43 Other professional services (869, 888-898)
- 44 Forestry and fisheries (017, 018)
- 45 Postal service (906)
- 46 Federal public administration (916)
- 47 State public administration (926)
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Current Population Survey,
Annual Demographic File
Concepts

Age—The age classification is based on the age of the person at his last birthday. (P29-30)

Duration of Unemployment—Duration of unemployment represents the length of time (through the current survey week) during which persons classified as unemployed had been continuously looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment. A period of 2 weeks or more during which a person was employed or ceased looking for work is considered to break the continuity of the present period of seeking work. Average duration is an arithmetic mean computed from a distribution by single weeks of unemployment.

Earners, Number of—This number includes all persons in the household with \$1 or more in wages and salaries, or \$1 or more or a loss in net income from farm or nonfarm self-employment. (F114)

Earnings—See "Income."

Education—See "Years of School Completed."

Family—The term "Family," as used in this report, refers to a group of two or more persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption and residing together; all such persons are considered as members of the same family. Thus, if the son of the head of the household and the son's wife are in the household, they are treated as part of the head's family. On the other hand, a lodger and his wife not related to the head of the household or an unrelated servant and his wife are considered as additional families, and not a part of the household head's family. (F53-54) (P41-42)

Family Weight—The weight used for tabulating family characteristics from family records. The family weight is the same as the person weight of the head of the family or secondary family or of unrelated individuals. (F205-216)

Farm Self-employment Net Income—This is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or share-cropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government crop loans, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands,

depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for household living is not included as part of net income. Inventory changes were considered in determining net income only when they were accounted for in replies based on income tax returns or other official records which reflect inventory changes; otherwise, inventory changes were not taken into account. (F111-112; F119; P79-84; P129-130)

Full-time Work--Persons who worked 35 hours or more in the survey week are designated as working "full time." (P132; P181)

Group Quarters--Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates regardless of the number of inmates, or for other groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge. (F47-48)

Head of Household--One person in each household was designated as the "head." The number of heads, therefore, is equal to the number of households. The head of a household is usually the person regarded as the head by members of the household. Women are not classified as heads if their husbands are resident members of the household at the time of the survey. Married couples related to the head of a household are included in the head's household and are not classified as separate households. (P38)

Head With No Other Relatives in Household--A household head who has no relatives living in the household. This would be the entry for a person living alone. Another example would be the designated head of an apartment shared by two or more unrelated persons. (P38)

Head With Other Relatives (incl. wife) in Household--The person designated as head of the household if he has one or more relatives (including his wife) living in the household. (P38)

Highest Grade of School Attended--See "Years of School Attended."

Hours of Work--Hours of work statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the survey week. For example, a person who normally works 40 hours a week but who was off on the Veterans Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours even though he was paid for the holiday.

For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week. However, all the hours are credited to the major job. (P153-154)

Household--A household consists of all the persons who occupy a house, an apartment, or other group of rooms, or a room, which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a

housing unit when it is occupied as a separate living quarters; that is, when the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants. The count of households excludes persons living in group quarters, such as rooming houses, military barracks, and institutions. (F47-48; P41-44)

Husband in Armed Forces--When a woman was reported as married but her husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household, an additional question was asked to determine whether her husband was in the Armed Forces. Women who were reported as separated were not asked the additional question. (P38)

Income--For each person in the sample 14 years old and over, questions were asked on the amount of money income received from each of the following sources: (1) Money wages or salary; (2) net income from nonfarm self-employment; (3) net income from farm self-employment; (4) Social Security, Source A; (5) dividends, interest (on savings or bonds), income from estates or trusts or net rental income, Source B; (6) public assistance or welfare payments, Source C; (7) unemployment compensation, government employee pensions, or veterans' payments, Source D; (8) private pensions, annuities, alimony, regular contributions from persons not living in this household, net royalties, and other periodic income, Source E.

The amounts received represent income before deductions for personal taxes, Social Security, bonds, etc. If any amount was \$10,000 or more, it was recorded as a specific amount whenever possible. When the respondent did not know the specific amount but reported it within specified limits, the midpoint of the amount was coded (i.e., "\$10,000 to \$15,000" was coded as "12,500"). If an indefinite amount was reported such as "over \$10,000," the information was coded as "15,100." It should be noted that although the income statistics refer to receipts during the preceding year, the characteristics of the person, such age, labor force status, etc., and the composition of households, refer to March. The income of the household does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the preceding calendar year if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. On the other hand, household income includes amounts reported by related persons who did not reside in the household during the prior year but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration. Data on consumer income collected by the Bureau of the Census cover money income (exclusive of certain money receipts such as capital gains) prior to deductions for taxes. The fact that many farm households receive part of their income in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm, rather than in money, should be taken into consideration in comparing the

income of farm and nonfarm residents. It should be noted that nonmoney incomes are also received by some nonfarm residents. They often take the form of business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses, etc. In analyzing size distributions of income, it should be recognized that capital gains tend to be concentrated more among higher income units than among lower ones. (F111-112; F85-90)

Source A--Social Security or Railroad Retirement--This is defined as Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits, and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration prior to deductions for medical insurance and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. (A) (F120; P85-90; P115; P129-130)

Source B--Dividends, interest (on savings or bonds), income from estates or trusts, or net rental income--This category includes dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, interest on savings or bonds, periodic receipts from estates or trust funds, net income from rental of a house, store, or other property to others, and receipts from boarders or lodgers. (B) (F121; P91-96; P116-118)

Source C--Public assistance or welfare payments--This category includes public assistance payments such as old-age assistance, aid to families with dependent children, and aid to the blind or totally disabled. (C) (F122; P97-102; P119)

Source D--Unemployment compensation, government employee pensions, or veterans' payments--This category includes: (1) Unemployment compensation received from government unemployment insurance agencies or private companies during periods of unemployment and any strike benefits received from union funds; (2) government employee pensions received from retirement pensions paid by Federal, State, county, or other governmental agencies to former employees (including members of the Armed Forces) or their survivors; (3) money paid periodically by the Veterans' Administration to disabled members of the Armed Forces or to survivors of deceased veterans, subsistence allowances paid to veterans for education and on-the-job training, as well as so-called "refunds" paid to ex-servicemen as GI insurance premiums; also includes (4) workmen's compensation received periodically from public or private insurance companies for injuries incurred at work. The cost of this insurance must have been paid by the employer and not by the person. (D) (F123; P103-108; P120-123)

Source E--Private pensions, annuities, alimony, regular contributions from persons not living in the household, net royalties, and other periodic income--The following types of income are included in this group: (1) Private pensions or retirement benefits paid to a retired person or his survivors by a former employer or by

(a former employer or by) a union, either directly or through an insurance company; (2) periodic receipts from annuities or insurance; (3) alimony and child support; (4) contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household; (5) net royalties; and (6) other periodic income such as military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings. (E) (F124; P109-114; P124-127)

Industry--See codes in Industry Section.

Job, But Not at Work--All those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off, and whether or not they were seeking other jobs. (F116; P151)

Job Leavers--Job leavers are persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work. (P162)

Job Losers--Job losers are persons whose employment ended involuntarily who immediately began looking for work and persons on layoff. (P162)

Keeping House--Engaged in own housework. (F116; F151)

Labor Force--Persons are classified as in the labor force if they were employed as civilians, unemployed, or in the Armed Forces during the survey week. The "civilian labor force" is comprised of all civilians classified as employed or unemployed. (P147; F113)

Layoff--Being laid off from a job, but not actually looking for a job because one expects to be called back to work. (P145)

Looking for Work--Trying to get work or trying to establish a business or profession. (F116; P151; P145)

Marital Status--The marital status classification identifies four major categories: Single, married, widowed, and divorced. These terms refer to the marital status at the time of enumeration.

The category "married" is further divided into "married, spouse present," "separated," and "other married, spouse absent." A person was classified as "married, spouse present" if the husband or wife was reported as a member of the household even though he or she may have been temporarily absent on business or on vacation, visiting, in a hospital, etc., at the time of the enumeration. Persons reported as "separated" included those with legal separations, those living apart with intentions of obtaining a divorce, and other persons permanently or temporarily estranged from their spouses because of marital discord. The group "other married, spouse absent" includes

married persons employed and living for several months at a considerable distance from their homes, those whose spouses were absent in the Armed Forces, in-migrants whose spouses remained in other areas, husbands or wives of inmates of institutions, and all other married persons (excepted those reported as separated) whose places of residence were not the same as that of their spouses.

For the purpose of this report, the group "other marital status" includes "widowed and divorced," "separated," and "other married, spouse absent." (P45)

Metropolitan-Nonmetropolitan Residence--The population residing in standard metropolitan statistical areas constitute the metropolitan population. Except in New England a standard metropolitan statistical area is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in a standard metropolitan statistical area if according to certain criteria they are essentially metropolitan in character and socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, standard metropolitan statistical areas have been defined on a town rather than county basis. Standard metropolitan statistical areas of this report are identical with the standard metropolitan statistical areas of the 1960 Census and do not include any subsequent additions or other changes. (F42)

Mobility Status--The population of the United States has been classified according to mobility status on the basis of a comparison between the place of residence of each individual at the survey date and the place of residence 1 year earlier. This comparison restricts the classification in terms of mobility status to the population 1 year old and over at the survey date.

The information on mobility status was obtained from the responses to a series of inquiries. The first of these was "Was ... living in this house March 1 a year ago?" If the answer was "No," the enumerator asked, "Was ... living in this same county on March 1 a year ago?" If the response was "No" again, the enumerator asked, "What State (or foreign country) was ... living in on March 1 a year ago?" In the classification three main categories are distinguished: Nonmovers; Movers; Persons abroad. (P36-37)

Month-In-Sample--The number of times a unit has been interviewed. Each unit will be interviewed eight times during the life of the sample. (Also see discussion of sample design.) (P26)

Movers--Mobile persons are subdivided in terms of type of mobility into the following two major groups:

1. Same county (intracounty)--Those persons living in a different house but in the same county at the beginning and end of the specified period.

2. Migrants, or different county (intercounty movers)--This group consists of persons living in a different county in the United States at the beginning and end of the period.

Migrants are further classified by type of migration on the basis of a comparison of the State of residence at the end of the period with the State of residence at the beginning of the period.

1. Migrants within a State (intrastate migrants), excludes intracounty movers.
2. Migrants between States (interstate migrants).

Mobile persons or movers--This group consists of all persons who were living in a different house in the United States at the end of the period than at the beginning of the period. (P36; P37)

Never Worked--One who never before held a full-time civilian job lasting two consecutive weeks or more. (P175)

New Entrants--Are persons who never worked at a full-time job lasting two weeks or longer.

Nonfarm Self-employment Net Income--This is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from his own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses include costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc. In general, inventory changes were considered in determining records do reflect inventory changes; however, when values of inventory changes were not reported, net income figures exclusive of inventory changes were accepted. The value of salable merchandise consumed by the proprietors of retail stores is not included as part of net income. (P73-78; P129-130)

Nonmovers (nonmobile persons)--This group consists of persons who were living in the same house at the end of the period as at the beginning of the period. (P36-37)

Nonrelative of Head With No Own Relatives in Household--A nonrelative of the head who has no relative(s) of his own in the household. This category includes such nonrelatives as a foster child, a ward, a lodger, a servant, or a hired hand, who has no relatives of his own living with him in the household. (P38)

Nonrelative of Head With Own Relatives (including wife) in Household--Any household member who is not related to the head but has relatives of his own in the household. For example, a lodger, his wife, and their son. (P38)

Not Year Round Work—Less than 40 weeks work. (P132)

Occupation, Last Week—Occupation, industry, and class-of-worker for the employed apply to the job held in the survey week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. The unemployed are classified according to their latest full-time civilian job lasting two weeks or more. The occupation and industry groups used in data derived from the CPS household interviews are defined as in the 1960 Census of Population. (P172-174)

Other Nonworkers—The "Other" group includes for the most part retired persons, those reported as too old to work, the voluntarily idle, and seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season and who were not reported as unemployed. (F116; P151)

Other Relative of Head—Any relative of the household head other than his wife; for example, his child, father, mother, grandson, daughter-in-law, etc. (P38; P41-44)

Own Child—Child related by blood, marriage, or adoption to the family head.

Part-time, Economic Reasons—"Economic reasons" include: Slack work, material shortages, repairs to plant or equipment, start or termination of job during the week, and inability to find full-time work. (P181)

Part-time, Other Reasons—"Other reasons" include: Labor dispute, bad weather, own illness, vacation, demands of home housework, school, no desire for full-time work, and full-time worker only during peak season. (P182)

Part-time Work—Persons who worked between 1 and 34 hours are designated as working "part time." (P132)

Persons Abroad—This group consists of persons, either citizens or aliens, whose place of residence was outside the United States at the beginning of the period, that is, in an outlying area under the jurisdiction of the United States or in a foreign country. These persons are distinguished from "movers" who are defined here as persons who moved from one place to another within the United States. (P36-37)

Population Coverage—The population covered includes the civilian population of the United States plus approximately 1,161,000 members of the Armed Forces in the United States living off post or with their families on post, but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces. This excludes inmates of institutions and persons residing in group quarters.

Poverty Definition—Poverty statistics published in previous Census Bureau reports were based on the poverty index developed by the Social Security Administration (SSA) in 1964.¹ This index provided a range of poverty income cutoffs adjusted by such factors as family size, the sex of the family head, the age of family members, and place of residence. At the core of this definition of poverty was a nutritionally adequate food plan ("economy" plan) designated by the Department of Agriculture for "emergency or temporary use when funds are low." Annual revisions of the poverty income cutoffs were based on price changes of the items in the economy food budget.

In determining the proportion of total family income that should be consumed by food requirements, the SSA observed that the percentage of income expended for necessities, in particular food, reflects the relative well-being of both individuals and the society in which they live. In general, families that need to use about the same proportion of their income for a given level of food expenditure are considered to share the same level of living.

For families of three or more persons the poverty level was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. This was the average food cost-to-family income relationship reported by the Department of Agriculture on the basis of a 1955 survey of food consumption.² For smaller families and persons residing alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly larger to compensate for the relatively higher fixed expenses of these smaller households. The SSA poverty cutoffs also took account of differences in the cost of living between farm and nonfarm families.

As a result of its deliberations the committee accepted the following two recommendations: (1) that the SSA poverty thresholds for nonfarm families be retained for the base year 1963, but that the annual adjustments in the levels be based on the changes in the Consumer Price Index (CPI) rather than on changes in the cost of food included in the economy food plan; and (2) that the farm poverty thresholds be raised from 70 to 85 percent of the corresponding nonfarm levels. The combined impact of these two modifications resulted in a net increase of 360,000 poor families and of 1.6 million poor persons in 1967.
(F103-108)

¹For a detailed discussion of the SSA poverty standards, see Mollie Orshansky, "Counting the Poor: Another Look at the Poverty Profile," Social Security Bulletin, January 1965; and "Who's Who Among the Poor: A Demographic View of Poverty," Social Security Bulletin, July 1965.

²See U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food Consumption and Dietary Levels of Households in the United States, (ARS 626), August 1957.

Primary Families and Individuals—The term "primary family" refers to the head of a household and all other persons in the household related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. If nobody in the household is related to the head, then the head himself constitutes a "primary individual." A household can contain one and only one primary family or primary individual. The number of "primary" families and individuals is identical with the number of households. (F27-28; P27-28; P39; P43-44)

Primary Individual—A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only. (F27-28; P27-28; P39; P43-44)

Race—The population is divided into three groups on the basis of race: White, Negro, and "Other races." The last category includes Indians, Japanese, Chinese, and any other race except white and Negro. In most of the tables "other races" are shown in combination with the Negro population. (F33; P33)

Receipts Not Counted as Income—Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: (1) Money received from the sale of property, such as stocks, bonds, a house, or a car (unless the person was engaged in the business of selling such property, in which case the net proceeds would be counted as income from self-employment); (2) withdrawals of bank deposits; (3) money borrowed; (4) tax refunds; (5) gifts; and (6) lump-sum inheritances or insurance payments. (P61-66)

Reentrants—Are persons who previously worked at a full-time job lasting two weeks or longer but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning to look for work.

Related Children—Children related to the family head by blood, marriage, or adoption.

School—A person who spent most of his time during survey week attending any kind of public or private school, including trade or vocational schools in which students receive no compensation in money or kind. (F116; P151)

Secondary Family—A secondary family is a family that does not include among its members the head of a household. Members of secondary families may include persons such as guests, lodgers, or resident employees and their relatives living in a household.

Persons living with relatives in group quarters were formerly considered as members of secondary families. However, the number of such families became so small (37,000 in 1967) that beginning with the data for 1968 (and beginning with the census data for 1960) the Bureau of the Census includes persons in these families in the count of secondary individuals. (F27-28; P39; P41-44)

(17)

Secondary Individual—A secondary individual is a person in a household or group quarters such as a guest, lodger, or resident employee (excluding primary individuals and inmates of institutions) who is not related to any other person in the household or group quarters. (P27-28; P39; P41-44)

Self-employed—Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, or trade, or operate a farm. (P139; P175)

Stretches of Unemployment—A continuous stretch is one that is not interrupted by the person getting a job or leaving the labor market to go to school, to keep house, etc. A period of two weeks or more during which a person was employed or ceased looking for work is considered to break the continuity of the period of seeking work. (P148)

Subfamily—A subfamily is a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more own single children under 18 years old, living in a household and related to, but not including, the head of the household or his wife. The most common example of a subfamily is a young married couple sharing the home of the husband's or wife's parents. Members of a subfamily are also members of a primary family. The number of subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the number of families. (F27-28; P27-28; P40)

Total Money Income—This is defined as the arithmetic sum of money wages and salaries, net income from self-employment, and income other than earnings. The total income of a household is the arithmetic sum of the amounts received by all income recipients in the household. (F73-78; F91-102; P61-66)

Unable—"Unable to work" because of long-term physical or mental illness, lasting six months or longer. (F116; P151)

Unemployed—Unemployed persons are those civilians who, during the survey week, had no employment but were available for work and (1) had engaged in any specific jobseeking activity within the past four weeks, such as registering at a public or private employment office, meeting with prospective employers, checking with friends or relatives, placing or answering advertisements, writing letters of application, or being on a union or professional register; (2) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off; or (3) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days. (P148)

Unpaid Family Workers—Are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by blood or marriage. (P139; P175)

Unrelated Individuals--Are persons (other than inmates of institutions) who are not living with any relatives. An unrelated individual may be (1) a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a lodger or resident employee with no relatives in the household, or (3) a group quarters member who has no relatives living with him. Thus, a widow who occupies her house alone or with one or more other persons not related to her, a roomer not related to anyone else in the housing unit, a maid living as a member of her employer's household but with no relatives in the household, and a resident staff member in a hospital living apart from any relatives are all examples of unrelated individuals. (P39)

Veteran Status--If a person served at any time during the three major wars of this century, the code for the most recent wartime service is entered. The following codes are used:

1. Korean War - June 1950-January 1955
2. World War II - September 1940-July 1947
3. World War I - April 1917-November 1918
4. Peace time "PA" - Peacetime service only, any of which was after January 1955--includes Vietnam war service
5. Peacetime "PB" - Peacetime service only, any of which was before June 1950
6. Nonveterans - Persons who never served on active duty (P55)

Wage and Salary Workers--Receive wages, salary, commission, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a governmental unit. (P139; P175)

Wages or Salary--This is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned, before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc. (F79-84; F111-112; F117; P67-72; P129-130)

Wife of Head--The wife of the household head. There can be only one wife of the head, even if there are two or more married couples living in the same unit. (P38)

Work--All those who during the survey week did any work at all as paid employees, in their own business, profession, or farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family. (F116; P131; P151)

Year Round Work--~~Forty~~ ^{FIFTY} weeks or more work. (P132)

Years of School Completed--Data on years of school completed were derived from the combination of answers to questions concerning the highest grade of school attended by the person and whether or not that grade

was finished. Educational attainment applies only to progress in "regular" schools. Such schools include graded public, private, and parochial elementary and high schools (both junior and senior high), colleges, universities, and professional schools, whether day schools or night schools. Thus, regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional school degree. Schooling in other than regular schools was counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. (P57-58)

Geographic Concepts

Geographic Division--This is an area composed of contiguous States, with Alaska and Hawaii also included in one of the divisions. There are 9 geographic divisions which have been used largely unchanged for the presentation of summary statistics since the 1910 Census.

Region--A unit composed of two or more geographic divisions. There are 4 regions: Northeast, North Central, South, and West. The 9 geographic divisions and 4 regions are presented below:

<u>Northeast Region</u>	<u>South Region</u>	<u>West Region</u>
<u>New England Division</u>	<u>South Atlantic Division</u>	<u>Mountain Division</u>
Connecticut	Delaware	Arizona
Maine	District of Columbia	Colorado
Massachusetts	Florida	Idaho
New Hampshire	Georgia	Montana
Rhode Island	Maryland	Nevada
Vermont	North Carolina	New Mexico
	South Carolina	Utah
<u>Middle Atlantic Division</u>	Virginia	Wyoming
New Jersey	West Virginia	
New York		<u>Pacific Division</u>
Pennsylvania	<u>East South Central Division</u>	Alaska
	Alabama	California
<u>North Central Region</u>	Kentucky	Hawaii
	Mississippi	Oregon
<u>East North Central Division</u>	Tennessee	Washington
Illinois	<u>West South Central Division</u>	
Indiana	Arkansas	
Michigan	Louisiana	
Ohio	Oklahoma	
Wisconsin	Texas	
<u>West North Central Division</u>		
Iowa		
Kansas		
Minnesota		
Missouri		
Nebraska		
North Dakota		
South Dakota		

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's)--The concept of an SMSA has been developed in order to present general-purpose statistics. The geographical boundaries of SMSA's are drawn by the Statistical Policy

Division in the Office of Management and Budget with the advice of representatives of the major Federal statistical agencies.

(78)

In 1960, there were 212 SMSA's in the United States. Generally speaking, an SMSA consists of a county or group of counties containing at least one city (or twin cities) having a population of 50,000 or more plus adjacent counties which are metropolitan in character and are economically and socially integrated with the central city. In New England, towns and cities rather than counties are the units used in defining SMSA's. The name of the central city or cities is used as the name of the SMSA. There is no limit to the number of adjacent counties included in the SMSA as long as they are integrated with the central city nor is an SMSA limited to a single State; boundaries may cross State lines, as in the case of the Washington, D. C. - Maryland - Virginia SMSA.

The 19 SMSA's identified in the 1968-1971 Annual Demographic File are as delineated for the 1960 Census. They do not reflect territorial changes resulting from the 1970 Census or redefinitions by the Office of Management and Budget in 1967 and 1972. Likewise, the indication of metropolitan residence in Character F42 refers to residence in SMSA's as defined in 1960.

ANNUAL NUMBER OF CONFINED DEPENDENT FILE, CONTROL COUNTS FOR MONTH 1969
 FAMILY PERSON CHARACTERISTICS UNHIGHLIGHTED COUNTS

HIGHLIGHTED COUNTS*

Type of Family	UNHIGHLIGHTED COUNTS	HIGHLIGHTED COUNTS*
TOTAL FAMILIES	50264	65773620952
01 - PRIMARY FAMILY CONTAINING NO SUBFAMILY	30020	4920119097
02 - PRIMARY FAMILY CONTAINING ONE OR MORE SUBFAMILIES	678	111911117
03 - SECONDARY FAMILY	75	9431031
04 - SECONDARY FAMILY	895	11629011
05 - RELATED INDIVIDUAL		
06 - RELATED INDIVIDUAL	8610	117864094
07 - ACCIDENT INDIVIDUAL 14+ IN A HOUSEHOLD	1550	192557945
08 - ACCIDENT INDIVIDUAL 14+ IN GROUP QUARTERS	232	44832724
09 - ACCIDENT INDIVIDUAL UNDER 14 IN A HOUSEHOLD	132	17262710
10 - ACCIDENT INDIVIDUAL UNDER 14 IN GROUP QUARTERS	66	8825631

POPULATION STATUS

TOTAL PERSONS	151848	1977625436
1 - CIVILIAN 14+	108515	1414605040
2 - ARMED FORCES (ALL AGE 14+)	709	103210210
3 - PERSONS UNDER 14	42024	5537774632

* INCLUDES TWO UNDESKTOP DECIMAL PLACES

NUMBER OF RECORDS WRITTEN IN LAST BLOCKS 19	2750
NUMBER OF BLOCKS WRITTEN ON REEL 1E	2750
NUMBER OF BLOCKS WRITTEN ON REEL 2E	2750
NUMBER OF BLOCKS WRITTEN ON REEL 3E	2750
NUMBER OF BLOCKS WRITTEN ON REEL 4E	1856

ANNUAL MARCH DEMOGRAPHIC SUPPLEMENT FILE CONTROL COUNTS FOR MARCH 1968
 FAMILY PERSON CHARACTERISTICS UNWEIGHTED COUNTS WEIGHTED COUNTS*

TYPED BY FAMILY	UNWEIGHTED COUNTS	WEIGHTED COUNTS*
TOTAL FAMILIES	49313	6437914565
01 - PRIMARY FAMILY CONTAINING NO SUBFAMILY	37481	4654058957
02 - PRIMARY FAMILY CONTAINING ONE OR MORE SUBFAMILIES	933	11550011
03 - SECONDARY FAMILY	79	9888829
04 - SEPARATELY RELATED INDIVIDUAL	950	1217984707
05 - PRIMARY INDIVIDUAL	8115	1071082498
06 - SECONDARY INDIVIDUAL 14+ IN A HOUSEHOLD	1357	1925429180
07 - SECONDARY INDIVIDUAL 14+ IN GROUP QUARTERS	227	49728028
08 - SECONDARY INDIVIDUAL UNDER 14 IN A HOUSEHOLD	133	17140419
09 - SECONDARY INDIVIDUAL UNDER 14 IN GROUP QUARTERS	39	5163845

POPULATION STATUS

TOTAL PERSONS	UNWEIGHTED COUNTS	WEIGHTED COUNTS*
1 - CIVILIAN 14+	150913	19590032905
2 - ARMED FORCES (ALL ARE 14+)	106835	13902555214
3 - PERSONS UNDER 14	749	107795437
	43299	5579661654

* INCLUDES TWO UNDERSTOOD DECIMAL PLACES

NUMBER OF RECORDS WRITTEN IN LAST BLOCK = 6	
NUMBER OF BLOCKS WRITTEN ON REEL 1*	2750
NUMBER OF BLOCKS WRITTEN ON REEL 2 =	2750
NUMBER OF BLOCKS WRITTEN ON REEL 3 =	2750
NUMBER OF BLOCKS WRITTEN ON REEL 4 =	1762

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ANNUAL MARCH DEMOGRAPHIC SUPPLEMENT FILE CONTROL COUNTS FOR MARCH
 FAMILY PERSON CHARACTERISTICS UNWEIGHTED COUNTS

1970

WEIGHTED COUNTS

TYPE OF FAMILY	UNWEIGHTED COUNTS	WEIGHTED COUNTS
TOTAL FAMILIES	46256	4721379212
01 - PRIMARY FAMILY CONTAINING NO SUBFAMILY	36244	5005629491
02 - PRIMARY FAMILY CONTAINING ONE OR MORE SUBFAMILIES	1021	110410305
03 - SECONDARY FAMILY	88	12733591
04 - SUBFAMILY	142	114965077
UNRELATED INDIVIDUAL		
05 - PRIMARY INDIVIDUAL	8379	1176446716
06 - SECONDARY INDIVIDUAL 14+ IN A HOUSEHOLD	131	266796977
07 - SECONDARY INDIVIDUAL 14+ IN GROUP QUARTERS	262	61910154
08 - SECONDARY INDIVIDUAL UNDER 14 IN A HOUSEHOLD	113	15370402
09 - SECONDARY INDIVIDUAL UNDER 14 IN GROUP QUARTERS	176	220056699

POPULATION STATUS	UNWEIGHTED COUNTS	WEIGHTED COUNTS
TOTAL PERSONS	145023	20022338568
1 - CIVILIAN 14+	103748	14414342575
2 - ARMED FORCES (ALL ARE 14+)	731	116098635
3 - PERSONS UNDER 14	40544	5491897558

* INCLUDES TWO UNDERSCORED DECIMAL PLACES

NUMBER OF RECORDS WRITTEN IN LAST BLOCK=19	2750
NUMBER OF BLOCKS WRITTEN ON REEL 1=	2750
NUMBER OF BLOCKS WRITTEN ON REEL 2=	2750
NUMBER OF BLOCKS WRITTEN ON REEL 3=	2750
NUMBER OF BLOCKS WRITTEN ON REEL 4=	1414

MODERN FORMS OF COMMERCIAL DOCUMENT FILED, CONTROLled COURTS FOR MARCH 1969
 FAMILY NUMBER CHARACTERISTICS UNLITIGATED COURTS

LITIGATED COURTS

TYPE of FAMILY	UNLITIGATED COURTS	LITIGATED COURTS
TOTAL Families	50204	6573220952
01 - INDEPENDENT FAMILY CONTAINING NO SUBFAMILY	38020	4930110097
02 - INDEPENDENT FAMILY CONTAINING ONE OR MORE SUBFAMILIES	1210	11199117
03 - SECONDARY FAMILY	73	9436091
04 - SELF-FAMILY	895	116226011
UNLITIGATED INDIVIDUAL		
05 - INDEPENDENT INDIVIDUAL	8610	1126654994
06 - SECONDARY INDIVIDUAL 1st IN A HOUSEHOLD	1330	192357945
07 - SECONDARY INDIVIDUAL 1st IN GROUP QUARTERS	232	48832724
08 - SECONDARY INDIVIDUAL UNDER 14 IN A HOUSEHOLD	132	17262716
09 - SECONDARY INDIVIDUAL UNDER 14 IN GROUP QUARTERS	66	4825631

POPULATION STATISTICS

TOTAL PERSONS	UNLITIGATED COURTS	LITIGATED COURTS
1 - CIVILIAN 1st	151848	19707625436
2 - ARMED FORCES (incl AGE 14+)	108515	14106835040
3 - PERSONS UNDER 14	709	103212410
	42024	5537774632

* INCLUDES TWO UNDERSTOOD DECIMAL PLACES

NUMBER OF RECORDS WRITTEN IN LAST BLOCK=19	UNLITIGATED COURTS
NUMBER OF BLOCKS WRITTEN ON REEL 1E	2750
NUMBER OF BLOCKS WRITTEN ON REEL 2E	2750
NUMBER OF BLOCKS WRITTEN ON REEL 3E	2750
NUMBER OF BLOCKS WRITTEN ON REEL 4E	1856

ANNUAL MARCH DEMOGRAPHIC SUPPLEMENT FILE CONTROL COUNTS FOR MARCH 1968
 FAMILY PERSON CHARACTERISTICS UNWEIGHTED COUNTS WEIGHTED COUNTS*

TYPE OF FAMILY	UNWEIGHTED COUNTS	WEIGHTED COUNTS*
TOTAL FAMILIES	49313	6437914565
01 - PRIMARY FAMILY CONTAINING NO SUBFAMILY	37481	4659112817
02 - PRIMARY FAMILY CONTAINING ONE OR MORE SUBFAMILIES	932	115825011
03 - SEPARATELY FAMILY	78	9858229
04 - SEPARATELY UNRELATED INDIVIDUAL	950	1217984707
05 - PRIMARY INDIVIDUAL	8115	1071062498
06 - SECONDARY INDIVIDUAL 14+ IN A HOUSEHOLD	1357	192629180
07 - SECONDARY INDIVIDUAL 14+ IN GROUP QUARTERS	227	49726028
08 - SECONDARY INDIVIDUAL UNDER 14 IN A HOUSEHOLD	133	17140410
09 - SECONDARY INDIVIDUAL UNDER 14 IN GROUP QUARTERS	39	5163245

POPULATION STATUS	UNWEIGHTED COUNTS	WEIGHTED COUNTS*
TOTAL PERSONS	150913	195500522905
1 - CIVILIAN 14+	10685	13902555214
2 - ARMED FORCES (ALL ARE 14+)	749	107795437
3 - PERSONS UNDER 14	43299	5579661654

* INCLUDES TWO UNDERSTOOD DECIMAL PLACES

NUMBER OF RECORDS WRITTEN IN LAST BLOCK = 6	2750
NUMBER OF BLOCKS WRITTEN ON REEL 1 =	2750
NUMBER OF BLOCKS WRITTEN ON REEL 2 =	2750
NUMBER OF BLOCKS WRITTEN ON REEL 3 =	2750
NUMBER OF BLOCKS WRITTEN ON REEL 4 =	1762

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ANNUAL MARCH DEMOGRAPHIC SUPPLEMENT FILE CONTROL COUNTS FOR MARCH
 FAMILY PERSON CHARACTERISTICS UN-EIGHTED COUNTS

1976

WEIGHTED COUNTS

- TYPE OF FAMILY
- TOTAL FAMILIES
- 1 - PRIMARY FAMILY CONTAINING NO SUBFAMILY
- 2 - PRIMARY FAMILY CONTAINING ONE OR MORE SUBFAMILIES
- 3 - SECONDARY FAMILY
- 4 - SUBFAMILY
- 5 - UNRELATED INDIVIDUAL
- 6 - PRIMARY INDIVIDUAL
- 7 - SECONDARY INDIVIDUAL 14+ IN A HOUSEHOLD
- 8 - SECONDARY INDIVIDUAL 14+ IN GROUP QUARTERS
- 9 - SECONDARY INDIVIDUAL UNDER 14 IN A HOUSEHOLD
- 10 - SECONDARY INDIVIDUAL UNDER 14 IN GROUP QUARTERS

- POPULATION STATUS
- TOTAL PERSONS
- CIVILIAN 14+
- ARMED FORCES (ALL ARE 14+)
- PERSONS UNDER 14

* INCLUDES 1.0 UNDERSTOOD DECIMAL PLACES

NUMBER OF RECORDS WRITTEN IN LAST BLOCK=19
 NUMBER OF BLOCKS WRITTEN ON REEL 1= 2750
 NUMBER OF BLOCKS WRITTEN ON REEL 2= 2750
 NUMBER OF BLOCKS WRITTEN ON REEL 3= 2750
 NUMBER OF BLOCKS WRITTEN ON REEL 4= 1414

40756	6377	1176476716
36244	1131	206706977
821	262	61910154
88	113	15270402
692	176	22005699
145023		20022338668
103748		14414342575
731		116098635
40544		5491897553

