

Current Population Survey

Annual Demographic File

1972

ILLUSTRATION OF TYPICAL LABEL

Sequence on Annual Demographic File

VOL1TEL445

TAPE ID. 1/

HDR1MARCHCPSSUPPLYR68F

FILE IDENTIFIER 2/

HDR2FO72000036020

TEL44500010001

FILE VOLUME
SET 3/ 4/

ET

71081 00000 000000

CREATION DATE
5/

** TAPE MARK *

 Data

** TAPE MARK **

EOF1HDR1MARCHCPSSUPPLYR68F

LABEL

TYPE 6/ FILE INDICATOR

EOF2FO72000036021

LABEL

TYPE ** TAPE MARK **

TEL44500010001

FILE VOLUME
SET

71081 00000 007200.

CREATION DATE BLOCK COUNT

7/

-
- 1/ Physical tape identifier: This designation should agree with the written label on the outside of the tape.
 - 2/ File identifier: This 17-character identifier actually consists of 17 characters. Character numbers 15 and 16 denote the March supplement survey year.
 - 3/ File set: The physical tape identifier of the first reel of the file
 - 4/ Volume: "0001" for single tape files or the first tape of multi-tape files; augmented by one for each additional volume within a multi-tape file.
 - 5/ Creation date: This refers to the date of creation of the original master tape; not relevant for a copy.
 - 6/ Trailer label type: "EOF" indicates the end of file. On multi-tape files an "EOV" is used here on all but the last of the volumes.
 - 7/ The block count is the total number of 360-character physical records on the tape.

3. File Format

a. Labels

Each public use sample tape contains three header labels and two trailer labels. Each label is an 80-character physical record. Tape marks are used at the beginning and end of the group of header labels and the group of trailer labels. Most of the information is constant for all labels.

Tape label fields are described so that a user can specify on his system control cards exactly what contents a tape label should have. Some users may wish to use an option to not specify label contents and thereby accept whatever tape reel gets mounted on the tape drive.

b. File Format

The file contains two record types, Family records (Character F1) and Person records (Character P1). In total, there are approximately 200,000 records. The March CPS supplement records are designed for cross-referencing the Person record for each person to the Family record for that person using Characters F34-F35.

There is one March CPS Supplement Family record associated with each primary family, secondary family, subfamily, and unrelated individual (primary and secondary). In general, the Family record contains information resulting from combining information for more than one person in the family, such as family size and family income. In addition to family characteristics, each Family record includes a few selected items of information about the household.

There may be from one to six secondary Family records for a household. Each person in a secondary family will have an identical code in Character P39.

For subfamilies, there are two Family records. One of these is the record for the primary family of which the subfamily is a part and includes the primary family members' data along with the subfamily members' income and other data accumulated on a family basis. The other is a record for the subfamily itself, consisting of data accumulated for subfamily members. There may be from one to six subfamily records for a household. Each person in a subfamily will have an identical code in Character P40.

For each unrelated individual (primary and secondary), the Family record consists of data for just that individual. There will be only one primary individual's Family record for secondary individuals in a household or group quarters. There is a Person record for each: (1) Civilian 14+, (2) Member of the Armed Forces (all are 14+), (3) Persons under 14 years.

The order of procedures in arranging records in a household is: (1) Primary Family record (or primary individual's Family record), (2) Head of primary family (or primary individual, followed by secondary Family

records), (3) Wife of primary family head, (4) Child(ren) of primary family head, (5) Other relative of primary family head, (6) Subfamily record, (7) Head of subfamily, (8) Wife of subfamily head, (9) Child(ren) of subfamily head, (10) records for the second through the sixth subfamily, (11) Secondary Family record, (12) Head of secondary family head, (13) Wife of secondary family head, (14) Child(ren) of secondary family head, (15) Other relative of secondary family head, (16) records for the second through the sixth secondary family, (17) Secondary individual's Family record, (18) Secondary individual's record (19) other secondary individual's records.

The arrangement of records in a group quarter is: (1) Secondary individual's Family record, (2) Secondary individual's record, (3) other secondary individuals' Family record, followed by that secondary individuals' Person record.

The items described as "In Universe" or "Not in Universe" were designed to identify or select often used categories and can be used for this purpose. Records for a household may be split between two reels since no attempt was made to insure that the last records on a tape comprise a complete household.

c. Data

Each file consists of 360-character records in which all information is recorded as numeric codes. There are two record types: (1) Family records and (2) Person records. Each Family record is followed by a variable number of Person records.

In this documentation the numeric identification of a particular data item is the same as its character location within the 360-character records. Items on the Family record are prefixed with an F; Person records are prefixed with a P. For instance, Current Occupation, item P172-174, is a three-digit code beginning in character 172 of the Person record.

d. Discrepancies

Some situations exist that may require the user to exert extra care in handling the data files of the Bureau. There may be minor discrepancies and inconsistencies which a user may have to correct if the materials are to be employed in intensive special analyses or with tabulation programs that require exactly consistent conditions in the data file. The Bureau will deliver machine-readable copies of its data files as they stand; it does not take the responsibility for correction, for individual users, of deficiencies that may be discovered in further processing of these records. These tapes lack the additional review which is given printed reports before publication. The Bureau will maintain a list of corrections to the CPS tapes, but the price of the tapes would increase if they were changed each time errors were detected, thus these alterations will not be made.

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F1	Record Type 4 - Family	All family records (01-09 in F27-28)
F2-3	Noninterview Cluster ^{1/} 00 - 76	All records
F4-5	Keyfitz Cluster ^{1/} 00 - 76	All records
F6-10	Random Cluster ^{1/} 00100 - 99999	All records
F11-15	Serial Number 10010 - 89999	All records
F16-20	"A" Weight (implied decimal) ^{1/} 0.0000 - 1.0000	All records
F21-25	"P" Weight (implied decimal) ^{1/} 0.0000 - 1.1277	All records
F26	Month in Sample 1-8 - Month in sample	All records

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F27-28	Type of Family 01 - Primary family containing no subfamily 02 - Primary family containing one or more subfamily 03 - Secondary family 04 - Subfamily 05 - Primary individual 06 - Secondary individual 14+ in a household 07 - Secondary individual 14+ in a group quarters 08 - Secondary individual under 14 in a household 09 - Secondary individual under 14 in a group quarters	All records
F29-30	Age of Head (or unrelated individual) 00 - Less than one year 01 - 98 - Actual years 99 - 99 years old or older	All family records
F31	Not Used	
F32	Sex of Head 1 - Male 2 - Female	All family records
F33	Race of Head 1 - White 2 - Negro 3 - Race other than white or Negro	All family records
F34	Not Used	
F35-36	Number of Person Records for This Family 01-39 - Actual number	All family records

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Family Characteristics

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F37-38	State	All family records
	11 Connecticut	
	19 Maine	
	Massachusetts	
	New Hampshire	
	Rhode Island	
	Vermont	
	21 New York	
	22 New Jersey	
	23 Pennsylvania	
	31 Ohio	
	32 Indiana	
	33 Illinois	
	39 Michigan	
	Wisconsin	
	41 Iowa	
	Minnesota	
	43 Missouri	
	49 Kansas	
	Nebraska	
North Dakota		
South Dakota		
51 District of Columbia		
52 Maryland		
53 West Virginia		

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F37-38 (cont.)	State	All family records
	54 Georgia	
	55 Florida	
	57 North Carolina South Carolina	
	59 Delaware Virginia	
	61 Kentucky	
	62 Tennessee	
	69 Alabama Mississippi	
	71 Louisiana	
	72 Texas	
	79 Arkansas Oklahoma	
	81 Arizona Colorado New Mexico	
	89 Idaho Montana Nevada Utah Wyoming	
	91 Oregon	
	92 California	
	99 Alaska Hawaii Washington	

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F39-40	Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas 00 - Not listed below 01 - New York 02 - Los Angeles - Long Beach 03 - Chicago 04 - Philadelphia 05 - Detroit 06 - San Francisco - Oakland 07 - Boston 08 - Pittsburgh 09 - St. Louis 10 - Washington, D. C. 11 - Cleveland 12 - Baltimore 13 - Newark, New Jersey 14 - Minneapolis - St. Paul 15 - Buffalo 16 - Houston 17 - Milwaukee 18 - Patterson - Clifton - Passaic 19 - Dallas	All family records
F41	Not Used	

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F42	Metropolitan-Nonmetropolitan Residence 1 - In SMSA, central city 2 - In SMSA, not central city 3 - Not in SMSA	All family records
F43	Household Identification Number 1-8 - Actual number	All family records
F44	Not Used	
F45-46	Type of Living Quarters <u>Housing Unit</u> 01 - House, apartment, flat 02 - Housing unit in nontransient hotel, etc. 03 - Housing unit permanent, in transient hotel, motel, etc. 04 - Housing unit in rooming house 05 - Trailer, permanent 06 - Trailer, mobile 07 - Housing unit not specified above <u>Group Quarters</u> 08 - Quarters not housing unit in rooming or boarding house 09 - Unit not permanent in transient hotel, motel, etc. 10 - Tent or trailer site 11 - Other group quarters	All family records
F47-48	Number of Family Records for This Household 01-07 - Households (actual number) 01-39 - Group quarters (actual number) 00 - Second or subsequent family records within a household or group quarters	First family record in household <u>or</u> group quarters

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F49-50	Number of Persons Record, for This Household 01-39 - Actual number 00 - Second or subsequent family records within a household or group quarters	First family record in household <u>or</u> group quarters
F51	Number of Nonrelatives of Head of Household 0 - None 1-4 - Actual number 5 - Not in universe	Families or unrelated individuals in household (1 in F52)
F52	Type of Living Quarters 1 - In household 2 - In group quarters	All family records
F53-54	Size of Family 02-19 - Actual number of persons 20 - 20 or more 00 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28).
F55-56	Number of Family Members Under 18 Years Old 00 - None 01-08 - Actual number 09 - 9 or more 10 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)
F57	Number of Family Members 18-64 Years Old 0 - None 1-6 - Actual number 7 - 7 or more 8 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)

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Character	Characteristics	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F58	Number of Family Members 65 Years and Over 0 - None 1-4 - Actual number 5 - 5 or more 6 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)
F59-60	Number of Own Children (of any age, of any marital status) 00 - None 01-08 - Actual number 09 - 9 or more 10 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)
F61-62	Number of Own Children Under 25 (of any marital status) 00 - None 01-08 - Actual number 09 - 9 or more 10 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)
F63-64	Number of Own (never married) Children Under 18 00 - None 01-08 - Actual number 09 - 9 or more 10 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)
F65	Number of Own Children Under 3 Years Old 0-4 - Actual number 5 - 5 or more 6 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)
F66	Number of Own Children Under One Year Old 0-2 - Actual number 3 - 3 or more 4 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F67	Presence of Own (never married) Children Under 18 Years Old, of Specific Age 1 - No own children under 18 1 or more own children under 18: 2 - All under 6 3 - Some under 6, some 6-17 4 - All 6-17 0 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)
F68	Not Used	
F69-70	Number of Related Children Under 18 Years Old (of any marital status) in Household 00 - None 01-08 - Actual number 09 - 9 or more 10 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)
F71-72	Not Used	
F73-78	Total Family Income (in dollars; may be a loss) ^{1/} -00001 to -09998 - Loss of \$1 to \$9998 -09999 - Loss of \$9999 or more 000000 - No income 000001 to 049999 - \$1 to \$49,999 050000 - \$50,000 or more 099999 - Not in universe	Families <u>or</u> unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)
F79-84	Total Family Earnings (in dollars; may be a loss) ^{1/} -00001 to -09998 - Loss of \$1 to \$9998 -09999 - Loss of \$9999 or more 000000 - No income 000001 to 049999 - \$1 to \$49,999 050000 - \$50,000 or more 099999 - Not in universe	Families <u>or</u> unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)

^{1/} Loss is expressed by alpha numeric dash in first character of six-character field - e.g., F73, F79

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F85-90	Total Family Income Other, Than Earnings (in dollars; may be a loss) ^{1/} -00001 to -09998 - Loss of \$1 to \$9998 -09999 - Loss of \$9999 or more 000000 - No income 000001 to 049999 - \$1 to \$49,999 050000 - \$50,000 or more 099999 - Not in universe	Families <u>or</u> unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)
F91-96	Total Household Income (in dollars; may be a loss) ^{1/} -00001 to -09998 - Loss of \$1 to \$9998 -09999 - Loss of \$9999 or more 000001 to 049999 - \$1 to \$49,999 050000 - \$50,000 or more 099999 - Not in universe	Family members 14 years or over in household (01-04 in F27-28 and 1 in F52)
F97-102	Total Income of Husband and Wife (in dollars; may be a loss) ^{1/} -00001 to -09998 - Loss of \$1 to \$9998 -09999 - Loss of \$9999 or more 000000 - No income 000001 to 049999 - \$1 to \$49,999 050000 - \$50,000 or more 099999 - Not in universe	Husband - wife families
F103-108	Economy (poverty) Cut-off Dollar Amount Poverty - Level cut-offs	Families (excluding subfamilies) indivi- duals 14+ (01-03, 05-07 in F27-28)
F109	Poverty Level 1 - Income below poverty level 2 - Income not below poverty level 0 - Not in universe	Families (excluding subfamilies) and unrelated individuals 14+ (01-03, 05-07 in F27-28)

^{1/} Loss is expressed by alpha numeric dash in first character of six-character field - e.g., F85, F91

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F110	Not Used	
F111-112	Source of Family Income 01 - No income 02 - Wage/salary only 03 - Nonfarm self-employed only 04 - Farm self-employed only 05 - Nonfarm and farm self-employed only 06 - Wage/salary, nonfarm self-employed only 07 - Wage/salary, farm self-employed only 08 - Wage/salary, farm and nonfarm self-employed only 09 - Wage/salary and other only 10 - Nonfarm self-employed and other only 11 - Farm self-employed and other only 12 - Nonfarm and farm self-employed and other only 13 - Wage/salary, nonfarm self-employed and other only 14 - Wage/salary, farm self-employed and other only 15 - All types of income 16 - Other only, no earnings	Families <u>or</u> unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)
F113	Number of Members in Labor Force 0 - No members in labor force 1 - 1 member in labor force 2 - 2 members in labor force 3 - 3 or more members in labor force 4 - Not in universe	Families <u>or</u> unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F114	Number of Earners 0 - No earners 1-4 - 1-4 earners 5 - 5 or more earners 6 - Not in universe	Families (excluding subfamilies) and unrelated individuals 14+ (01-03, 05-07 in F27-28)
F115	Sex and Marital Status of Family (or subfamily) Head and Labor Force Status of Wife Male head: Married, wife present: 1 - Wife in paid labor force 2 - Wife not in paid labor force 3 - Other marital status 4 - Female head 0 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)
F116	Employment Status Recode of Head 1 - Working 2 - With a job 3 - Looking 4 - House 5 - School 6 - Unable 7 - Other 0 - Not in universe	Families <u>or</u> unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)
F117	Family Wage or Salary Income 1 - Allocated Blank - Not allocated	Families <u>or</u> unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)
F118	Family Nonfarm Self-employed Income 1 - Allocated Blank - Not allocated	Families <u>or</u> unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F119	Family Farm Self-employed Income 1 - Allocated Blank - Not allocated	Families or unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)
F120	Family Source A Income 1 - Allocated Blank - Not allocated	Families or unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)
F121-126	Not used	
F127	Family Source B Income 1 - Allocated Blank - Not allocated	Families or unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)
F128	Family Source C Income 1 - Allocated Blank - Not allocated	Families or unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)
F129	Family Source D Income 1 - Allocated Blank - Not allocated	Families or unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)
F130	Family Source E Income 1 - Allocated Blank - Not allocated	Families or unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)
F131-144	Padding	

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F145	Spanish Language 1 - Spanish spoken in household 2 - Spanish not spoken in household 3 - NA	Spanish Origin (codes 08-10 in Character P197-198) for at least one Hhld. member
F146	Spanish Origin of Family Head 1 - Head Spanish 2 - Head not Spanish 3 - Head NA	
F147-204	Padding	
F205-216	Family Weight Expressed to two decimals, point assumed. May in remote instances be negative. Negative symbol (-) to the left of the most significant digit (F205).	All family records
F217-360	Not Used	

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P1	Population Status 1 - Civilian 14+ 2 - Armed Forces (all are 14+) 3 - Persons under 14	All persons records
P2-3	Noninterview Cluster ^{1/}	All records
P4-5	Keyfitz Cluster ^{1/}	All records
P6-10	Random Cluster ^{1/}	All records
P11-15	Serial Number	All records
P16-20	"A" Weight	All records
P21-25	"P" Weight	All records
P26	Month in Sample Recoded from month and rotation group	All records
P27-28	Type of Family 01 - Primary family containing no subfamily 02 - Primary family containing one or more subfamily 03 - Secondary family 04 - Subfamily - unrelated individual 05 - Primary individual 06 - Secondary individual 14+ in a household 07 - Secondary individual 14+ in a group quarters 08 - Secondary individual under 14 in a household 09 - Secondary individual under 14 in a group quarters	All records

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P29-30	Age 00 - Under 1 year 01-98 - 1-98 years 99 - 99 years or older	All persons records
P31	Calendar Quarter of Birth 1 - January to March 2 - April to June 3 - July to September 4 - October to December	All persons records
P32	Sex 1 - Male 2 - Female	All persons records
P33	Race 1 - White 2 - Negro 3 - Race other than white or Negro	All persons records
P34-35	Line Number 01-39 - Actual number	All persons records
P36	Padding	

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P37	Padding	
P38	<p>Relationship to Household Head</p> <p>1 - Head with other relatives (incl. wife) in household</p> <p>2 - Head with no other relatives in household</p> <p>3 - Wife of head</p> <p>4 - Other relative of head</p> <p>5 - Nonrelative of head with own relative (incl. wife) in household</p> <p>6 - Nonrelative of head with no own relatives in household</p> <p>0 - Not in universe</p>	Civilian 14 years or over (1 in P1)
P39	<p>Family Membership Key (Recode)</p> <p>1-6 - Member of secondary family No. 1-6</p> <p>7 - Member of primary family (including members of sub-families)</p> <p>8 - Unrelated individual (primary or secondary individual)</p>	All persons records
P40	<p>Subfamily Membership Key (Recode)</p> <p>1-6 - Member of subfamily No. 1-6</p> <p>0 - Not in a subfamily</p>	Person is a subfamily member

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P41-42	<p>Detailed Household Relationship (Recode)</p> <p>In household, in primary family:</p> <p>01 - Head of family</p> <p>02 - Wife of family head</p> <p>Child of family head, under 18, never married</p> <p>03 - Head of subfamily</p> <p>04 - Not in subfamily</p> <p>Child of family head, under 18, ever married</p> <p>05 - Head of subfamily</p> <p>06 - Wife of subfamily head</p> <p>07 - Not in subfamily</p> <p>Child of family head, 18 and over, never married</p> <p>08 - Head of subfamily</p> <p>09 - Not in subfamily</p> <p>Child of family head, 18 and over, ever married</p> <p>10 - Head of subfamily</p> <p>11 - Wife of subfamily head</p> <p>12 - Not in subfamily</p> <p>13 - Grandchild of family head, under 18, never married</p> <p>Other relative of family head:</p> <p>14 - Under 18, single, head of subfamily</p> <p>15 - Under 18, single, child of subfamily head</p> <p>16 - Under 18, single, not in a subfamily</p> <p>17 - Under 18, ever married, head of subfamily</p> <p>18 - Under 18, ever married, wife of subfamily head</p> <p>19 - Under 18, ever married, not in subfamily</p> <p>20 - 18 and over, never married, head of subfamily</p>	All persons records

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Character	Characteristic	Universe	
	Code and Description of Code		
P41-42 (cont.)	21 - 18 and over, never married, not in subfamily	All persons records	
	22 - 18 and over, ever married, head of subfamily		
	23 - 18 and over, ever married, wife of subfamily head		
	24 - 18 and over, ever married, not in subfamily		
	In household, in secondary family:		
	25 - Head of secondary family		
	26 - Wife of secondary family head		
	27 - Child under 18 of family head, never married		
	Other relative of family head		
	28 - Under 18, never married		
	29 - Under 18, ever married		
	30 - 18 and over, never married		
	31 - 18 and over, ever married		
	32 - In household, primary individual		
33 - In household, secondary individual			
34 - In group quarters, secondary individual			

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P43-44	<p>Family Relationship Summary (Recode) In a family (primary and secondary families combined):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 01 - Head of family 02 - Wife of head 03 - Child of head, under 18, never married 04 - Child of head, under 18, ever married 05 - Child of head, 18 and over 06 - Grandchild of head 07 - Other relative of family head, under 18, never married 08 - Other relative of head, under 18, ever married 09 - Other relative of head, 18 and over <p>Not in a family - unrelated individual</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 10 - Primary individual 11 - Secondary individual 	All persons records
P45	<p>Marital Status</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 - Single (never married) Ever married: 2 - Married, spouse present Married, spouse absent: 3 - Separated 4 - Husband absent in armed forces (female only) 5 - Other, spouse absent 6 - Widowed 7 - Divorced 0 - Under 14 years of age (not in universe) 	All persons 14 years of age and over

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P46	Padding	
P47-48	Padding	
P49-50	Padding	
P51-52	Padding	
P53-54	Padding	
P55	Veteran Status 1968 1 - Korean War 2 - World War II 3 - World War I 4 - Peace time "PA" 5 - Peace time "PB" 6 - Nonveteran 0 - Not in universe 1969 or later 1 - Vietnam Era 2 - Korean War 3 - World War II 4 - World War I 5 - Other service 6 - Nonveteran 0 - Not in universe	Males 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1 and 1 in P32)

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P46	Padding	
P47-48	Padding	
P49-50	Padding	
P51-52	Padding	
P53-54	Padding	
P55	Veteran Status 1968 1 - Korean War 2 - World War II 3 - World War I 4 - Peace time "PA" 5 - Peace time "PB" 6 - Nonveteran 0 - Not in universe 1969 or later 1 - Vietnam Era 2 - Korean War 3 - World War II 4 - World War I 5 - Other service 6 - Nonveteran 0 - Not in universe	Males 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1 and 1 in P32)

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P56	Not Used	
P57-58	Highest Grade of School Attended 01 - None 02-09 - Elementary 1 to 8 10-13 - High school 1 to 4 14-17 - College 1 to 4 18 - College 5 19 - College 6+ 00 - Not in universe (under 14 years)	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P59	Grade Completed 1 - Yes 2 - No 0 - Not in universe (under 14 years)	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P60	Not Used	
P61-66	Total Income (each dollar)	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P67-72	Wage or Salary Income	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P73-78	Nonfarm Self-employment Income	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P79-84	Farm Self-employment Income	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
	<u>Income From Unearned Sources</u>	
P85-90	A - Social Security or Railroad Retirement	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P91-96	B - Dividend Interest Net rental income	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P97-102	C - Welfare or Public assistance	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P103-108	D - Unemployment compensation Workmen's compensation Government employee pension	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P109-114	E - Alimony Contribution Anything else	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
	<u>Codes for Characters P85-114:</u>	
	-00001 to -09998 - Loss of \$1 to \$9998	
	-09999 - Loss of \$9999 or more	
	000000 - No income	
	000001 to 049999 - \$1 to \$49,999	
	050000 - \$50,000 or more	
	099999 - Not in universe	

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P115	Social Security or Railroad Retirement 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P116	Dividends 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P117	Interest 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P118	Net rental income 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P119	Welfare or public assistance 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P120	Unemployment Compensation 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P121	Workmen's Compensation 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P122	Government employee pensions 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P123	Veterans payments 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P124	Private pensions 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P125	Alimony 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P126	Contributions 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P127	Anything else 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P128	Not Used	

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P129-130	Source of Income (Recode); 00 - Not in universe 01 - No income 02 - Wage or salary income only 03 - Nonfarm self-employment income only 04 - Farm self-employment income only 05 - Nonfarm self-employment income <u>and</u> farm self-employment income only 06 - Wage or salary income <u>and</u> non-farm self-employment income only 07 - Wage or salary income <u>and</u> farm self-employment income only 08 - Wage or salary income <u>and</u> nonfarm self-employment income <u>and</u> farm self-employment income only 09 - Wage or salary income <u>and</u> income other than earnings 10 - Nonfarm self-employment income <u>and</u> income other than earnings 11 - Farm self-employment income <u>and</u> income other than earnings 12 - Nonfarm self-employment income <u>and</u> farm self-employment income <u>and</u> income other than earnings 13 - Wage or salary income <u>and</u> non-farm self-employment income <u>and</u> income other than earnings 14 - Wage or salary income <u>and</u> farm self-employment income <u>and</u> income other than earnings 15 - Wage or salary income <u>and</u> non-farm self-employment income <u>and</u> farm self-employment income <u>and</u> income other than earnings 16 - Income other than earnings only	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P131	Weeks Worked Last Year 1 - None (no weeks) 2 - 1-13 weeks 3 - 14-26 weeks 4 - 27-39 weeks 5 - 40-47 weeks 6 - 48-49 weeks 7 - 50-52 weeks 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over (1 in P1)
P132	Full-time/Part-time (not year round) Year round: 1 - Full-time 2 - Part-time Not year round: 3 - Full-time 4 - Part-time 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over who worked last year (2-7 in P131)
P133-135	Industry of Longest Job Held Last Year 017-937 (See Census Code) . 000 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over who worked last year (2-7 in P131)
P136-138	3-Digit Occupation of Longest Job Held Last Year 001-984 (See Census Code) 999 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over who worked last year (2-7 in P131)
P139	Class of Worker of Longest Job Held Last Year 0 - Not in universe 1 - Private wage or salary 2 - Government (Federal, State, Local) 3 - Self-employed in own business, etc. 4 - Without pay in family farm or business	Civilians 14 years and over who worked last year (2-7 in P131)

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P140	Not Used	
P141-142	Summary Detailed Industry of Longest Job Held Last Year (Recode) 01-51 (See list of recodes) 00 - Not in universe ^{P54}	Civilian workers 14 years and over (2-7 in P131)
P143-144	Summary Detailed Occupation of Longest Job Held Last Year (Recode) 01-44 - (See list of recodes) 00 - Not in universe ^{P54 70}	Civilian workers 14 years and over (2-7 in P131)
P145	Weeks Looking or on Layoff 1 - None 2 - 1 to 4 weeks 3 - 5 to 10 weeks 4 - 11 to 14 weeks 5 - 15 to 26 weeks 6 - 27 to 39 weeks 7 - 40+ weeks 0 - Not in universe	Part-year civilian workers 14 years and over (2-6 in P131)
P146	Main Reason for Part-year Work 1 - Looking 2 - Ill 3 - Home (females only) 4 - School 5 - Armed Forces 6 - Retired 7 - Other 0 - Not in universe	Part-year civilian workers 14 years and over (2-6 in P131)

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P147	Weeks in Labor Force - Part-year workers	Part-year civilian workers 14 years and over (2-6 in P131)
	1 - 1 to 13 weeks	
	2 - 14 to 26 weeks	
	3 - 27 to 39 weeks	
	4 - 40 to 47 weeks	
	5 - 48-49 weeks	
	6 - 50-52 weeks	
0 - Not in universe		
P148	Stretches of Unemployment	Part-year civilian workers 14 years and over who looked for work <u>or</u> were on layoff (2-6 in P145)
	1 - 1 stretch	
	2 - 2 stretches	
	3 - 3+ stretches	
0 - Not in universe		
P149	Main Reason Not Working	Civilians 14 years and over who did not work last year (1 in P131)
	1 - Ill	
	2 - Home (females only)	
	3 - School	
	4 - Unable to find work	
	5 - Armed Forces	
	6 - Retired	
	7 - Other	
0 - Not in universe		
P150	Weeks in Labor Force - Nonworkers	Civilians 14 years and over who did not work last year (1 in P131)
	1 - None (not looking for work)	
	2 - 1 to 4 weeks looking	
	3 - 5 to 14 weeks looking	
	4 - 15 to 26 weeks looking	
	5 - 27 to 39 weeks looking	
	6 - 40+ weeks looking	
0 - Not in universe		

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P151	WHAT WAS ... DOING MOST OF LAST WEEK? (Major activity) 1 - Working 2 - With a job 3 - Looking 4 - Housework 5 - School 6 - Unable 7 - Other 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over (1 in P1)
P152	Employment Status (Recode) 1 - Working 2 - With a job, not at work 3 - Looking 4 - Housework 5 - School 6 - Unable 7 - Other 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over (1 in P1)
P153-154	Hours Worked Last Week at All Jobs 01-99 - Actual number 00 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over who were at work last week (1 in P1 and 1 in ESR)
P155	USUALLY WORK 35 HOURS OR MORE AT THIS JOB 1 - Yes 2 - No 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over who worked less than 35 hours per week (1 in P1 and 1 in ESR (P152) and P153-154 is 01-34)
P156	Not Used	

Current Population Survey
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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P157-158	Reason Less Than 35 Hours* a Week 01 - Slack work 02 - Material shortage 03 - Plant or machine repairs 04 - New job started 05 - Job terminated 06 - Could find only part-time work 07 - Holiday 08 - Labor dispute 09 - Bad weather 10 - Own illness 11 - On vacation 12 - Too busy with house, school 13 - Did not want full-time job 14 - Full-time work week under 35 hrs. 15 - Other 00 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over who worked less than 35 hours per week (1 in P1 and 1 in ESR (P152) and P153-154 is 01-34)
P159	Reason Absent From Work 1 - Own illness 2 - On vacation 3 - Bad weather 4 - Labor dispute 5 - New job to begin within 30 days 6 - Temporary layoff 7 - Indefinite layoff 8 - Other 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over with a job but not at work <u>or</u> looking for work (1 in P1 and 2 <u>or</u> 3 in ESR (P152))
P160	Wages or Salary for Any of the Time Off Last Week 1 - Yes 2 - No 3 - Self-employed 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over with a job but not at work (1 in P1 and 2 in ESR (P152))

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P161	Usually Work 35 Hours or More a Week at This Job 1 - Yes 2 - No 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over with a job but not at work (1 in P1 and 2 in ESR (P152))
P162	Reason Start Looking for Work 1 - Lost job 2 - Quit job 3 - Left school 4 - Wanted temporary work 5 - Other 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P163-164	Weeks Unemployed 00-99 - Actual number	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P165	HAS ... BEEN LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME WORK? 1 - Full 2 - Part 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P166	IS THERE ANY REASON WHY ... COULD NOT TAKE JOB LAST WEEK? (Y/N) 1 - Yes 2 - No 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P167	IS THERE ANY REASON WHY ... COULD NOT TAKE JOB LAST WEEK? 1 - Already had a job 2 - Temporary layoff 3 - Going to school 4 - Other 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152) and Yes in P166)

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P168	WHEN DID ... LAST WORK AT A FULL-TIME JOB OR BUSINESS LASTING 2 CONSECUTIVE WEEKS OR MORE? 1 - Less than 5 years ago 2 - More than 5 years ago 3 - Never worked full-time 2 weeks or more 4 - Never worked at all 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P169-171	Industry 017-937 (See Census Codes) 000 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over (1 in P1) and a) ESR (P152) 3 and b) ESR (P152) 3 and P168 is 1 or 2 c) ESR (P152) 4-7, Month in sample (P26) is 1 or 5 and P183 is 1-5
P172-174	Occupation 001-984 (See Census Codes) 999 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over (1 in P1) and a) ESR (P152) 1 or 2 b) ESR (P152) 3 and P168 is 1 or 2 c) ESR (P152) 4-7, Month in sample (P26) is 1 or 5 and P183 is 1-5
P175	Class of Worker 1 - Private 2 - Government 3 - Self-employed 4 - Without pay 5 - Never worked 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over (1 in P1) and a) ESR (P152) 1 or 2 b) ESR (P152) 3 and P168 is 1 or 2 c) ESR (P152) 4-7, Month in sample (P26) is 1 or 5 and P183 is 1-5

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P176	Not Used	
P177-178	Detailed Industry 00 - Not in universe 01-51 - P169-171 (Recoded) (See list of recodes) <i>page 54</i>	Civilians 14 years and over (1 in P1) and a) ESR (P152) 1 or 2 b) ESR (P152) 3 and P168 is 1 or 2 c) ESR (P152) 4-7, Month in sample (P26) is 1 or 5 and P183 is 1-5
P179-180	Detailed Occupation Group 00 - Not in universe 01-44 - P172-174 (Recoded) (See list of recodes) <i>page 70</i>	Civilians 14 years and over (1 in P1) and a) ESR (P152) 1 or 2 b) ESR (P152) 3 and P168 is 1 or 2 c) ESR (P152) 4-7, Month in sample (P26) is 1 or 5 and P183 is 1-5

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P181-182	<p>Hours Worked</p> <p>00 - Usually full time, part time for noneconomic reasons</p> <p>Usually work full time, part time for economic reasons</p> <p>01 - 1-4 hours</p> <p>02 - 5-14 hours</p> <p>03 - 15-29 hours</p> <p>04 - 30-34 hours</p> <p>Usually work part time, economic reasons</p> <p>05 - 1-4 hours</p> <p>06 - 5-14 hours</p> <p>07 - 15-29 hours</p> <p>07 - 30-34 hours</p> <p>Usually work part time, noneconomic reasons</p> <p>09 - 1-4 hours</p> <p>10 - 5-14 hours</p> <p>11 - 15-29 hours</p> <p>12 - 30-34 hours</p> <p>13 - Not in universe</p>	Civilians 14 years and over who worked less than 35 hours per
P183	<p>LAST WORKED AT A REGULAR FULL- OR PART-TIME JOB OR BUSINESS LASTING 2 CONSECUTIVE WEEKS OR MORE</p> <p>1 - Within past 12 months</p> <p>2 - 1 up to 2 years ago</p> <p>3 - 2 up to 3 years ago</p> <p>4 - 3 up to 4 years ago</p> <p>5 - 4 up to 5 years ago</p> <p>6 - 5 or more years ago</p> <p>7 - Never worked</p> <p>0 - Not in universe</p>	Civilians 14 years and over (1 in P1 and ESR (P152) 4-7) and month in sample is 1 or 5 for 1968-1969. 1970-1971 month in sample is 4 or 8
P184	Not Used	

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P185-186	Major Occupational Group (Recode) ^{1/} 01 - Professional, technical, and kindred workers 02 - Managers and administrators, except farm 03 - Sales workers 04 - Clerical and kindred workers 05 - Craftsmen and kindred workers 06 - Operatives except transport 07 - Transport equipment operatives 08 - Nonfarm laborers 09 - Private household workers 10 - All other service workers 11 - Farmers and farm managers 12 - Farm laborers and foremen 13 - No previous full-time work experience	Civilian labor force 1-3 in ESR (P152)
	^{1/} See list of recodes - page 72	

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P187-188	Major Industry (Recode) ^{1/} 00 - Agriculture, private household workers and never worked and unemployed 01 - Mining 02 - Construction 03 - Durable goods 04 - Nondurable goods 05 - Railroads and railway express 06 - Other transportation 07 - Other utilities 08 - Wholesale trade 09 - Retail trade 10 - Finance, insurance & real estate Miscellaneous service 11 - Business and repair 12 - Personal 13 - Entertainment and recreation 14 - Medical, except hospitals 15 - Hospitals 16 - Welfare and religious 17 - Education 18 - Other professional 19 - Forestry and fisheries 20 - Public Administration 21 - Not in universe	Civilian labor force 1-3 in ESR (P152)
P189-195	METHODS USED IN THE LAST 4 WEEKS TO FIND WORK 0 - Not in universe Blank - Method not used 1 - Method used	

^{1/} See List of Recodes (page 56)

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P189-195	METHODS USED IN THE LAST 4 WEEKS TO FIND WORK	
P189	Checked with public employment agency	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P190	Checked with employment agency	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P191	Checked with employer directly	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P192	Checked with friends or relatives	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P193	Placed or answered ads	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P194	Other	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P195	Nothing	Civilians 14 years and over not in labor force (1 in P1 and 4-7 in ESR (P152))

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P196	<p>- SPANISH SPOKEN IN HOUSEHOLD?</p> <p>1 - Spanish spoken in household</p> <p>2 - Spanish not spoken in household</p> <p>3 - NA</p>	Spanish Origin (codes 08-12 in P197-198) for at least one household member
P197-198	<p>ETHNIC ORIGIN (WHAT IS ... ORIGIN OR DESCENT?)</p> <p>01 - German</p> <p>02 - Italian</p> <p>03 - Irish</p> <p>04 - French</p> <p>05 - Polish</p> <p>06 - Russian</p> <p>07 - English, Scot, Welsh</p> <p>08 - Mexicano, Chicano</p> <p>09 - Puerto Rican</p> <p>10 - Cuban</p> <p>11 - Central or So. Amer.</p> <p>12 - Other Spanish</p> <p>13 - Negro</p> <p>14 - Other</p> <p>15 - Don't know</p> <p>16 - NA</p>	All persons records
P199	Padding	
P200-204	Not Used	
P205-216	<p>1968-1971 - Persons Supplement Weight (implied decimal)</p> <p>Expressed to two decimals, point assumed. May in remote instances be negative. Negative symbol (-) to the left of the most significant digit (P205).</p>	All persons records
P217-360	Not Used	

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1970 Census of Population

Industry Classification Census Codes and Recodes

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington, D.C. 20233

March, 1971

1970 Census of Population

Industry Classification

(Numbers in parentheses are the SIC
code equivalents)

Census
Code

AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES

- 017 (A) Agricultural production (01)
- 018 Agricultural services, except horticultural (07 except 0713 and 073)
- 019 Horticultural services (073)
- 027 Forestry (08)
- 028 Fisheries (09)
- 029 Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries--allocated

MINING

- 047 Metal mining (10)
- 048 Coal mining (11, 12)
- 049 Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions (13)
- 057 Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel (14)
- 058 Mining--allocated

CONSTRUCTION

- 067 General building contractors (15)
- 068 General contractors, except building (16)
- 069 (B) Special trade contractors (17)
- 077 Not specified construction
- 078 Construction--allocated

MANUFACTURING

Durable goods

- 107 Lumber and wood products, except furniture
- 108 Logging (241)
- 109 Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work (242, 243)
- 118 Miscellaneous wood products (244, 249)
- 119 Furniture and fixtures (25)
- 127 Stone, clay, and glass products
- 128 Glass and glass products (321-323)
- 137 Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products (324, 327)
- 138 Structural clay products (325)
- Pottery and related products (326)
- Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products (328, 329)

Durable goods-Continued

	Metal industries
139	Blast furnaces, steel works, rolling and finishing mills (3312,3313)
147	Other primary iron and steel industries (3315-3317, 332, 3391, part 3399)
148	Primary aluminum industries (3334, part 334, 3352, 3361, part 3392, part 3399)
149	Other primary nonferrous industries (3331-3333, 3339, part 334, 3351, 3356, 3357, 3362, 3369, part 3392, part 3399)
157	Cutlery, hand tools, and other hardware (342)
158	Fabricated structural metal products (344)
159	Screw machine products (345)
167	Metal stamping (346)
168	Miscellaneous fabricated metal products (341, 343, 347, 348, 349)
169	Not specified metal industries
	Machinery, except electrical
177	Engines and turbines (351)
178	Farm machinery and equipment (352)
179	Construction and material handling machines (353)
187	Metalworking machinery (354)
188	Office and accounting machines (357 except 3573)
189	Electronic computing equipment (3573)
197	Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c. (355, 356, 358, 359)
198	Not specified machinery
	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
199	Household appliances (363)
207	Radio, T.V., and communication equipment (365, 366)
208	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c. (361, 362, 364, 367, 369)
209	Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
	Transportation equipment
219	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment (371)
227	Aircraft and parts (372)
228	Ship and boat building and repairing (373)
229	Railroad locomotives and equipment (374)
237	Mobile dwellings and campers (3791)
238	Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment (375, 3799)
	Professional and photographic equipment, and watches
239	Scientific and controlling instruments (381, 382)
247	Optical and health services supplies (383, 384, 385)
248	Photographic equipment and supplies (386)
249	Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices (387)
257	Not specified professional equipment
258	Ordnance (19)
259	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries (39)
267	Manufacturing, durable goods--allocated

MANUFACTURING-Continued

Nondurable goods

	Food and kindred products
268	Meat products (201)
269	Dairy products (202)
278	Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and sea foods (203)
279	Grain-mill products (204, 0713)
287	Bakery products (205)
288	Confectionery and related products (207)
289	Beverage industries (208)
297	Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products (206, 209)
298	Not specified food industries
299	Tobacco manufactures (21)
	Textile mill products
307	Knitting mills (225)
308	Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods (226)
309	Floor coverings, except hard surface (227)
317	Yarn, thread, and fabric mills (221-224, 228)
318	Miscellaneous textile mill products (229)
	Apparel and other fabricated textile products
319 (C)	Apparel and accessories (231-238)
327	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products (239)
	Paper and allied products
328	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills (261-263, 266)
329	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products (264)
337	Paperboard containers and boxes (265)
	Printing, publishing, and allied industries
338	Newspaper publishing and printing (271)
339	Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers (272-279)
	Chemicals and allied products
347	Industrial chemicals (281)
348	Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers (282, except 2823 and 2824)
349	Synthetic fibers (2823, 2824)
357	Drugs and medicines (283)
358	Soaps and cosmetics (284)
359	Paints, varnishes, and related products (285)
367	Agricultural chemicals (287)
368	Miscellaneous chemicals (286, 289)
369	Not specified chemicals and allied products
	Petroleum and coal products
377	Petroleum refining (291)
378	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products (295, 299)
	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products
379	Rubber products (301-303, 306)
387	Miscellaneous plastic products (307)
	Leather and leather products
388	Tanned, curried, and finished leather (311)
389	Footwear, except rubber (313, 314)
397	Leather products, except footwear (312, 315-317, 319)
399	Manufacturing, nondurable goods--allocated
398	<u>Not specified manufacturing industries</u>

Transportation

407 (D)	Railroads and railway express service (40)
408	Street railways and bus lines (411, 413-415, 417)
409	Taxical service (412)
417	Trucking service (421, 423)
418	Warehousing and storage (422)
419	Water transportation (44)
427	Air transportation (45)
428	Pipe lines, except natural gas (46)
429	Services incidental to transportation (47)

Communications

447	Radio broadcasting and television (483)
448	Telephone (wire and radio) (481)
449	Telegraph and miscellaneous communication services (482, 489)

Utilities and sanitary services

467	Electric light and power (491)
468	Electric-gas utilities (493)
469	Gas and steam supply systems (492, 496)
477	Water supply (494)
478	Sanitary services (495)
479	Other and not specified utilities (497)
499	Transportation, communications, and other public utilities--allocated

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

Wholesale trade

507	Motor vehicles and equipment (501)
508	Drugs, chemicals, and allied products (502)
509	Dry goods and apparel (503)
527	Food and related products (504)
528	Farm products--raw materials (505)
529	Electrical goods (506)
537	Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies (507)
538	Not specified electrical and hardware products
539	Machinery equipment and supplies (508)
557	Metals and minerals, n.e.c. (5091)
558	Petroleum products (5092)
559	Scrap and waste materials (5093)
567	Alcoholic beverages (5095)
568	Paper and its products (5096)
569	Lumber and construction materials (5098)
587	Wholesalers, n.e.c. (5094, 5097, 5099)
588	Not specified wholesale trade
599	Wholesale trade--allocated

Retail trade

607	Lumber and building material retailing (521-524)
608	Hardware and farm equipment stores (525)
609 (E)	Department and mail order establishments (531, 532)
617	Limited price variety stores (533)
618	Vending machine operators (534)
619	Direct selling establishments (535)
627	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores (539)
628 (F)	Grocery stores (541)
629	Dairy products stores (545)
637	Retail bakeries (546)
638	Food stores, n.e.c. (542-544, 549)
639	Motor vehicle dealers (551, 552)
647	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers (553)
648	Gasoline service stations (554)
649	Miscellaneous vehicle dealers (559)
657	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores (56 except 566)
658	Shoe stores (566)
667	Furniture and home furnishings stores (571)
668	Household appliances, TV, and radio stores (572, 573)
669 (G)	Eating and drinking places (58)
677	Drug stores (591)
678	Liquor stores (592)
679	Farm and garden supply stores (596)
687	Jewelry stores (597)
688	Fuel and ice dealers (598)
689	Retail florists (5992)
697	Miscellaneous retail stores (593-595, 599 exc. 5992)
698	Not specified retail trade
699	Retail trade--allocated

FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE

707	Banking (60)
708	Credit agencies (61)
709	Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies (62, 67)
717	Insurance (63, 64)
718	Real estate, incl. real estate-insurance-law offices (65, 66)
719	Finance, insurance, and real estate--allocated

BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES

727 Advertising (731)
728 Services to dwellings and other buildings (734)
729 Commercial research, development, and testing labs (7391, 7397)
737 Employment and temporary help agencies (736, 7398)
738 Business management and consulting services (part 7392)
739 Computer programming services (part 7392)
747 Detective and protective services (7393)
748 Business services, n.e.c. (732, 733, 735, 7394, 7395, 7396, 7399)
749 Automobile services, except repair (751, 752, 754)
757 Automobile repair and related services (753)
758 Electrical repair shops (762, 7694)
759 Miscellaneous repair services (763, 764, 769, except 7694)
767 Business and repair services--allocated

PERSONAL SERVICES

769 (H) Private households (88)
777 Hotels and motels (701)
778 Lodging places, except hotels and motels (702, 703, 704)
779 Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services (721, 727)
787 Beauty shops (723)
788 Barber shops (724)
789 Shoe repair shops (725)
797 Dressmaking shops (part 729)
798 Miscellaneous personal services (722, 726, part 729)
799 Personal services--allocated

ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES

807 Theaters and motion pictures (78, 792)
808 Bowling alleys, billiard and pool parlors (793)
809 Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services (791, 794)
817 Entertainment and recreation services--allocated

PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES

828 Offices of physicians (801, 803)
829 Offices of dentists (802)
837 Offices of chiropractors (804)
838 (J) Hospitals (806)
839 Convalescent institutions (8092)
847 Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c. (part 8099)
848 Health services, n.e.c. (807, part 8099)
849 Legal services (81)
857 (K) Elementary and secondary schools (821)
858 Colleges and universities (822)
859 Libraries (823)
867 Educational services, n.e.c. (824, 829)
868 Not specified educational services

PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES-Continued

- 869 Museums, art galleries, and zoos (84)
- 877 Religious organizations (866)
- 878 Welfare services (part 867)
- 879 Residential welfare facilities (part 867)
- 887 Nonprofit membership organizations (861-865, 869)
- 888 Engineering and architectural services (891)
- 889 Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services (893)
- 897 Miscellaneous professional and related services (892, 899)
- 899 Professional and related services--allocated

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

- 907 Postal service (part 9190)
- 917 (L) Federal public administration (part 9190, 9490)
- 927 State public administration (9290)
- 937 (M) Local public administration (9390)
- 947 Public administration--allocated

Workers not classifiable by industry

- 997 Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier*
- 999 Industry not reported**

*Found in experienced civilian labor force universe only.
**Used for Industry 5-years ago item only.

Annual Demographic File

Character (P177-178 and P141-142)

<u>Detailed Industry</u>	<u>Recodes</u>	<u>IIND</u>
Goods-producing industries	01	(017-019, 047-398)
Agricultural production	02	017
Agricultural services	03	018-019
Mining	04	047-057
Construction		067-077
Manufacturing		(107-259)
Durable goods		
Ordnance	05	258
Lumber	06	107-109
Furniture	07	118
Stone, clay, glass	08	119-138
Primary metals	09	139-149
Fabricated metals (incl. not spec. metal)	10	157-169
Machinery, exc. elect.	11	177-198
Electrical equipment	12	199-209
Transportation equipment		(219-238)
Automobiles	13	219
Aircraft	14	227
Other transportation equipment	15	228-238
Instruments	16	239-257
Miscellaneous	17	259
Nondurable goods		(268-398)
Food	18	268-298
Tobacco	19	299
Textiles	20	307-318
Apparel	21	319-327
Paper	22	328-337
Printing	23	338, 339
Chemicals	24	347-369
Petroleum	25	377, 378
Rubber and plastics	26	379-387
Leather and not specified manufacturing	27	388-398

<u>Detailed Industry</u>	<u>Recodes</u>	<u>IIND</u>
Service-producing industries		
Transportation and public utilities		(027, 028, 407-937)
Railroads and railway express	28	(407-479)
Other transportation	29	407
Communications	30	408-429
Other public utilities	31	447-449
Trade		467-479
Wholesale	32	(507-698)
Retail		507-588
Eating and drinking places	33	(607-698)
Other retail	34	669
Finance, insurance, and real estate		607-668, 677-698
Banking and other finance	35	(707-718)
Insurance and real estate	36	707-709
Private household services	37	717, 718
Miscellaneous services		769
Business and repair		(727-759)
Business	38	727-748
Repair	39	749-759
Personal services, except private household	40	777-798
Entertainment and recreation	41	807-809
Professional services		
Medical, except hospitals	42	828-837, 839-848
Hospitals	43	838
Welfare and religious	44	877-879
Educational	45	857-868
Other professional	46	849, 869, 887-897
Forestry and fisheries	47	027, 028
Public administration		(907-937)
Postal	48	907
Other federal	49	917
State	50	927
Local	51	937

Character P187-188

Recodes

Major Industry (1)
(Excludes Agriculture & Private Household) 00

Mining	01	IND
Construction	02	047-057
Manufacturing		067-077
Durable goods		(107-398)
Nondurable goods	03	107-259
Transportation and public utilities	04	268-398
Railroads and railway express		(407-479)
Other transportation	05	407
Other utilities	06	408-429
Wholesale and retail trade	07	447-479
Wholesale trade		(507-698)
Retail trade	08	507-583
Finance, insurance, and real estate	09	607-698
Miscellaneous service	10	707-718
Business and repair	11	727-759
Personal, except private household	12	777-798
Entertainment and recreation	13	807-809
Medical, except hospitals	14	828-837, 839-848
Hospitals	15	838
Welfare and religious	16	877-879
Education	17	857-868
Other professional services	18	849, 859, 887-897
Forestry and fisheries	19	027, 028
Public administration	20	907-937

Current Population Survey

Annual Demographic File

1972

1970 Census of Population

Occupation Classification Codes and Recodes

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington, D.C. 20233

December 1973

1970 Census of Population

Occupation Classification

Census
Code

PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND KINDRED WORKERS

001	Accountants
002	Architects
	Computer specialists
003	Computer programmers
004	Computer systems analysts
005	Computer specialists, n.e.c.
	Engineers
006	Aeronautical and astronautical engineers
010	Chemical engineers
011	Civil engineers
012	Electrical and electronic engineers
013	Industrial engineers
014	Mechanical engineers
015	Metallurgical and materials engineers
020	Mining engineers
021	Petroleum engineers
022	Sales engineers
023	Engineers, n.e.c.
024	Farm management advisors
025	Foresters and conservationists
026	Home management advisors
	Lawyers and judges
030	Judges
031	Lawyers
	Librarians, archivists, and curators
032	Librarians
033	Archivists and curators
	Mathematical specialists
034	Actuaries
035	Mathematicians
036	Statisticians
	Life and physical scientists
042	Agricultural scientists
043	Atmospheric and space scientists
044	Biological scientists
045	Chemists
051	Geologists
052	Marine scientists
053	Physicists and astronomers
054	Life and physical scientists, n.e.c.
055	Operations and systems researchers and analysts

Census
Code

PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND KINDRED WORKERS-Continued

- 056 Personnel and labor relations workers
- Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners
- 061 Chiropractors
- 062 Dentists
- 063 Optometrists
- 064 Pharmacists
- 065 Physicians, medical and osteopathic
- 071 Podiatrists
- 072 Veterinarians
- 073 Health practitioners, n.e.c.
- Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists
- 074 Dietitians
- 075 Registered nurses
- 076 Therapists
- Health technologists and technicians
- 080 Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians
- 081 Dental hygienists
- 082 Health record technologists and technicians
- 083 Radiologic technologists and technicians
- 084 Therapy assistants
- 085 Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.
- Religious workers
- 086 Clergy
- 090 Religious workers, n.e.c.
- Social scientists
- 091 Economists
- 092 Political scientists
- 093 Psychologists
- 094 Sociologists
- 095 Urban and regional planners
- 096 Social scientists, n.e.c.
- Social and recreation workers
- 100 Social workers
- 101 Recreation workers
- Teachers, college and university
- 102 Agriculture teachers
- 103 Atmospheric, earth, marine, and space teachers
- 104 Biology teachers
- 105 Chemistry teachers
- 110 Physics teachers
- 111 Engineering teachers
- 112 Mathematics teachers
- 113 Health specialties teachers
- 114 Psychology teachers
- 115 Business and commerce teachers
- 116 Economics teachers
- 120 History teachers
- 121 Sociology teachers

Census
Code

PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND KINDRED WORKERS - Continued

- Teachers, college and university-continued
 - 122 Social science teachers, n.e.c.
 - 123 Art, drama, and music teachers
 - 124 Coaches and physical education teachers
 - 125 Education teachers
 - 126 English teachers
 - 130 Foreign language teachers
 - 131 Home economics teachers
 - 132 Law teachers
 - 133 Theology teachers
 - 134 Trade, industrial, and technical teachers
 - 135 Miscellaneous teachers, college and university
 - 140 Teachers, college and university, subject not specified
- Teachers, except college and university
 - 141 Adult education teachers
 - 142 (N) Elementary school teachers
 - 143 Prekindergarten and kindergarten teachers
 - 144 Secondary school teachers
 - 145 Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.
- Engineering and science technicians
 - 150 Agriculture and biological technicians, except health
 - 151 Chemical technicians
 - 152 Draftsmen
 - 153 Electrical and electronic engineering technicians
 - 154 Industrial engineering technicians
 - 155 Mechanical engineering technicians
 - 156 Mathematical technicians
 - 161 Surveyors
 - 162 Engineering and science technicians, n.e.c.
- Technicians, except health, and engineering and science
 - 163 Airplane pilots
 - 164 Air traffic controllers
 - 165 Embalmers
 - 170 Flight engineers
 - 171 Radio operators
 - 172 Tool programmers, numerical control
 - 173 Technicians, n.e.c.
- Vocational and educational counselors
- 174 Writers, artists, and entertainers
 - 175 Actors
 - 180 Athletes and kindred workers
 - 181 Authors
 - 182 Dancers
 - 183 Designers
 - 184 Editors and reporters
 - 185 Musicians and composers
 - 190 Painters and sculptors
 - 191 Photographers
 - 192 Public relations specialists and publicity writers
 - 193 Radio and television announcers
 - 194 Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c.
- 195 Research workers, not specified
- 196 Professional, technical, and kindred workers --allocated

Census
Code

MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, EXCEPT FARM

- 201 Assessors, controllers, and treasurers: local public administration
- 202 Bank officers and financial managers
- 203 Buyers and shippers, farm products
- 205 Buyers, wholesale and retail trade
- 210 Credit and collection managers
- 211 Funeral directors
- 212 Health administrators
- 213 Construction inspectors, public administration
- 215 Inspectors, except construction; public administration
- 216 Managers and superintendents, building
- 220 Office managers, n.e.c.
- 221 Officers, pilots, and pursers; ship
- 222 Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.
- 223 Officials of lodges, societies, and unions
- 224 Postmasters and mail superintendents
- 225 Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.
- 226 Railroad conductors
- 230 Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers
- 231 Sales managers and department heads, retail trade
- 233 Sales managers, except retail trade
- 235 School administrators, college
- 240 School administrators, elementary and secondary
- 245 Managers and administrators, n.e.c.
- 246 Managers and administrators, except farm-- allocated

SALES WORKERS

- 260 Advertising agents and sales workers
- 261 Auctioneers
- 262 Demonstrators
- 264 Hucksters and peddlers
- 265 Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters
- 266 Newspaper carriers and vendors
- 270 Real estate agents and brokers
- 271 Stock and bond sales agents
- 280 Sales workers and sales clerks, n.e.c.
- 281 Sales representatives, manufacturing industries
- 282 Sales representatives, wholesale trade
- 283 Sales clerks, retail trade
- 284 Sales workers, except clerks, retail trade
- 285 Sales workers, services and construction
- 296 Sales workers--allocated

CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 301 Bank tellers
- 303 Billing clerks
- 305 (P) Bookkeepers
- 310 Cashiers

Census
Code

CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS - Continued

- 311 Clerical assistants, social welfare
- 312 Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.
- 313 Collectors, bill and account
- 314 Counter clerks, except food
- 315 Dispatchers and starters, vehicle
- 320 Enumerators and interviewers
- 321 Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.
- 323 Expeditors and production controllers
- 325 File clerks
- 326 Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators
- 330 Library attendants and assistants
- 331 Mail carriers, post office
- 332 Mail handlers, except post office
- 333 Messengers and office helpers
- 334 Meter readers, utilities
- Office machine operators
 - 341 Bookkeeping and billing machine operators
 - 342 Calculating machine operators
 - 343 Computer and peripheral equipment operators
 - 344 Duplicating machine operators
 - 345 Key punch operators
 - 350 Tabulating machine operators
 - 355 Office machine operators, n.e.c.
- 360 Payroll and timekeeping clerks
- 361 Postal clerks
- 362 Proofreaders
- 363 Real estate appraisers
- 364 Receptionists
- Secretaries
 - 370 Secretaries, legal
 - 371 Secretaries, medical
 - 372 (Q) Secretaries, n.e.c.
- 374 Shipping and receiving clerks
- 375 Statistical clerks
- 376 Stenographers
- 381 Stock clerks and storekeepers
- 382 Teacher aides, exc. school monitors
- 383 Telegraph messengers
- 384 Telegraph operators
- 385 Telephone operators
- 390 Ticket, station, and express agents
- 391 Typists
- 392 Weighers
- 394 Miscellaneous clerical workers
- 395 Not specified clerical workers
- 396 Clerical and kindred workers --allocated

Census
Code

CRAFT AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 401 Automobile accessories installers
- 402 Bakers
- 403 Blacksmiths
- 404 Boilermakers
- 405 Bookbinders
- 410 Brickmasons and stonemasons
- 411 Brickmasons and stonemasons, apprentices
- 412 Bulldozer operators
- 413 Cabinetmakers
- 415 (R) Carpenters
- 416 Carpenter apprentices
- 420 Carpet installers
- 421 Cement and concrete finishers
- 422 Compositors and typesetters
- 423 Printing trade apprentices, except printing press
- 424 Crane, derrick, and hoist operators
- 425 Decorators and window dressers
- 426 Dental laboratory technicians
- 430 Electricians
- 431 Electrician apprentices
- 433 Electric power line and cable installers and repairers
- 434 Electrotypers and stereotypers
- 435 Engravers, exc. photoengravers
- 436 Excavating, grading, and road machine operators; exc. bulldozer
- 440 Floor layers, exc. tile setters
- 441 Blue-collar worker supervisors, n.e.c.
- 442 Forge and hammer operators
- 443 Furniture and wood finishers
- 444 Furriers
- 445 Glaziers
- 446 Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers
- 450 Inspectors, scalers, and graders; log and lumber
- 452 Inspectors, n.e.c.
- 453 Jewelers and watchmakers
- 454 Job and die setters, metal
- 455 Locomotive engineers
- 456 Locomotive firemen
- 461 Machinists
- 462 Machinist apprentices
- Mechanics and repairers
 - 470 Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration
 - 471 Aircraft
 - 472 Automotive body repairers
 - 473 (S) Automobile mechanics
 - 474 Automobile mechanic apprentices
 - 475 Data processing machine repairers
 - 480 Farm implement

Census
Code

CRAFT AND KINDRED WORKERS

481	Heavy equipment mechanics, incl. diesel
482	Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics
483	Loom fixers
484	Office machine
485	Radio and television
486	Railroad and car shop
491	Mechanic, exc. auto, apprentices
492	Miscellaneous mechanics and repairers
495	Not specified mechanics and repairers
501	Millers; grain, flour, and feed
502	Millwrights
503	Molders, metal
504	Molder apprentices
505	Motion picture projectionists
506	Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers
510	Painters, construction and maintenance
511	Painter apprentices
512	Paperhangers
514	Pattern and model makers, exc. paper
515	Photoengravers and lithographers
516	Piano and organ tuners and repairers
520	Plasterers
521	Plasterer apprentices
522	Plumbers and pipe fitters
523	Plumber and pipe fitter apprentices
525	Power station operators
530	Printing press operators
531	Printing press apprentices
533	Rollers and finishers, metal
534	Roofers and slaters
535	Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths
536	Sheetmetal apprentices
540	Shipfitters
542	Shoe repairers
543	Sign painters and letterers
545	Stationary engineers
546	Stone cutters and stone carvers
550	Structural metal workers
551	Tailors
552	Telephone installers and repairers
554	Telephone line installers and repairers
560	Tile setters
561	Tool and die makers
562	Tool and die maker apprentices
563	Upholsterers
571	Specified craft apprentices, n.e.c.
572	Not specified apprentices
575	Craft and kindred workers, n.e.c.

Census
Code

CRAFT AND KINDRED WORKERS

- 580 Former members of the Armed Forces
- 586 Craft and kindred workers--allocated

OPERATIVES, EXCEPT TRANSPORT

- 601 Asbestos and insulation workers
- 602 (T) Assemblers
- 603 Blasters
- 604 Bottling and canning operatives
- 605 Surveyor helpers
- 610 Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing
- 611 Clothing ironers and pressers
- 612 Cutting operatives, n.e.c.
- 613 Dressmakers, except factory
- 614 Drillers, earth
- 615 Dry wall installers and lathers
- 620 Dyers
- 621 Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers
- 622 Furnace tenders, smelters, and pourers, metal
- 623 Garage workers and gas station attendants
- 624 Graders and sorters, manufacturing
- 625 Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm
- 626 Heaters, metal
- 630 Laundry and dry cleaning operatives, n.e.c.
- 631 Meat cutters and butchers, exc. manufacturing
- 633 Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing
- 634 Meat wrappers, retail trade
- 635 Metal platers
- 636 Milliners
- 640 Mine operatives, n.e.c.
- 641 Mixing operatives
- 642 Oilers and greasers, exc. auto
- 643 Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce
- 644 Painters, manufactured articles
- 645 Photographic process workers
- Precision machine operatives
 - 650 Drill press operatives
 - 651 Grinding machine operatives
 - 652 Lathe and milling machine operatives
 - 653 Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.
- 656 Punch and stamping press operatives
- 660 Riveters and fasteners
- 661 Sailors and deckhands
- 662 Sawyers
- 663 Sewers and stitchers
- 664 Shoemaking machine operatives
- 665 Solderers
- 666 Furnace tenders and stokers, except metal

Census
Code

OPERATIVES, EXCEPT TRANSPORT-Continued

- Textile operatives
- 670 Carding, lapping, and combing operatives
- 671 Knitters, loopers, and topers
- 672 Spinners, twistors, and winders
- 673 Weavers
- 674 Textile operatives, n.e.c.
- 680 Welders and flame-cutters
- 681 Winding operatives, n.e.c.
- 690 Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified
- 692 Machine operatives, not specified
- 694 Miscellaneous operatives
- 695 Not specified operatives
- 696 Operatives, except transport--allocated

TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT OPERATIVES

- 701 Boat operators
- 703 Bus drivers
- 704 Conductors and operators, urban rail transit
- 705 Delivery and route workers
- 706 Fork lift and tow motor operatives
- 710 Rail vehicle operators, n.e.c.
- 711 Parking attendants
- 712 Railroad brake operators and couplers
- 713 Railroad switch operators
- 714 Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs
- 715 (U) Truck drivers
- 726 Transport equipment operatives--allocated

LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM

- 740 Animal caretakers, exc. farm
- 750 Carpenters' helpers
- 752 (V) Construction laborers, exc. carpenters' helpers
- 752 Fishers, hunters, and trappers
- 753 Freight and material handlers
- 754 Garbage collectors
- 755 Gardeners and groundskeepers, exc. farm
- 760 Longshore workers and stevedores
- 761 Timber cutting and logging workers
- 762 Stock handlers
- 763 Teamsters
- 764 Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners
- 770 Warehouse laborers, n.e.c.
- 780 Miscellaneous laborers
- 785 Not specified laborers
- 796 Laborers, except farm--allocated

Census
Code

FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS

- 801 (W) Farmers (owners and tenants)
- 802 Farm managers
- 806 Farmers and farm managers—allocated

FARM LABORERS AND SUPERVISORS

- 821 Farm supervisors
- ~~822~~ Farm laborers, wage workers
- 823 Farm laborers, unpaid family workers
- 824 Farm service laborers, self-employed
- 846 Farm laborers and supervisors—allocated

SERVICE WORKERS, EXC. PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD

Cleaning service workers

- 901 Lodging quarters cleaners, except private household
- 902 Building interior cleaners, n.e.c.
- 903 (X) Janitors and sextons

Food service workers

- 910 Bartenders
- 911 Waiters' assistant
- 912 Cooks, except private household
- 913 Dishwashers
- 914 Food counter and fountain workers
- 915 (Y) Waiters
- 916 Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household

Health service workers

- 921 Dental assistants
- 922 Health aides, exc. nursing
- 923 Health trainees
- 924 Lay midwives
- 925 Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants
- 926 Practical nurses

Personal service workers

- 931 Flight attendants
- 932 Attendants, recreation and amusement
- 933 Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.
- 934 Baggage porters and bellhops
- 935 Barbers
- 940 Boarding and lodging house keepers
- 941 Bootblacks
- 942 Child care workers, exc. private household
- 943 Elevator operators
- 944 Hairdressers and cosmetologists
- 945 Personal service apprentices
- 950 Housekeepers, exc. private household

Census
Code

SERVICE WORKERS-Continued

Personal service workers-Continued	
952	School monitors
953	Ushers, recreation and amusement
954	Welfare service aides
Protective service workers	
960	Crossing guards and bridge tenders
961	Fire fighters
962	Guards
963	Marshals and constables
964	Police and detectives
965	Sheriffs and bailiffs
976	Service workers, exc. private household--allocated

PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD WORKERS

980	Child care workers, private household
981	Cooks, private household
982	Housekeepers, private household
983	Laundresses, private household
984 (Z)	Private household cleaners and servants
986	Private household workers--allocated

WORKERS NOT CLASSIFIABLE BY OCCUPATION

991	Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier*
995	Occupation not reported **

* Found in experienced civilian labor force universe only.

** Used for Occupation 5-years ago item only.

Characters Pl79-180 and Pl43-144.

Recodes

Detailed Occupation

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Professional, technical, and kindred workers																				
Engineers																				
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners																				
Health workers, except practitioners																				
Teachers, except college																				
Engineering and science technicians																				
Other professionals--salaried (1,2 Class of Worker)																				
Other professionals--self-employed (3,4 Class of Worker)																				
Managers and administrator, except farm																				
Salaried--Manufacturing (1,2 Class of worker)																				
Salaried--Other industries (1,2 Class of worker)																				
Self-employed--retail trade (3,4 Class of worker)																				
Self-employed--other industries (3,4 Class of worker)																				
Sales workers																				
Retail trade																				
Other																				
Clerical workers																				
Bookkeepers																				
Office machine operators																				
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries																				
Other clerical workers																				
Craftsmen and kindred workers																				
Carpenters																				
Other construction craftsmen																				
Foremen (n.e.c.)																				

Ind. Codes

Occ. Codes

(001-195)

006-023

061-073

074-085

141-145

150-162

All other 0__&1__

(201-245)

107-398

All other ind.

607-698

017-588, 707-937

607-698

017-588, 707-937

(301-395)

305

341-355

370-372, 376, 391

All other 3__

(401-575)

415, 416

410-412, 421, 430, 431,

436, 440, 510-512, 520-

523, 534, 550, 560

441

Characters F179-180 and P143-144

Recodes

Ind. Codes

Detailed Occupation

	Occ. Codes	Ind. Codes
21	454, 461, 462	
22	403, 404, 442, 446, 502-504, 514, 533, 535, 536, 540, 561, 562, 472-474, 470, 471, 475-495, All other 4__&5_ (601-695)	047-057, 219, 107-209, 227-259, 268-398, 017-028, 067-077, 407-937
23		
24		
25		
26		
27		
28		
29		
30		
31	(701-715)	
32	703, 705, 714, 715, 703, 704, 706-713, (740-785)	067-077, 107-398, 017-057, 407-937
33		
34		
35		
36		
37	980-984, (901-965)	
38	901-903, 910-916	
39	921-926, 931-954, 960-965, 801-802, (821-824)	
40	821, 822, 824, 823	
41		
42		
43		
44		

-more-

Machinists and job setters	21	454,461,462	
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists and job setters	22	403,404,442,446, 502-504,514,533, 535,536,540,561, 562	
Mechanics--auto	23	472-474	
Mechanics, except auto	24	470,471,475-495	
All other craftsmen	25	All other 4xx & 5xx (601-695)	
Operatives except transport Mine workers	26		047-057
Motor vehicles and equip- ment	27		219
Other durable goods	28		107-209,227-259
Nondurable goods	29		268-398
All other	30		017-028,067-077, 407-937
Transport equipment operatives		(701-715)	
Drivers and deliverymen	31	703,705,714,715	
All others	32	701,704,706-713 (740-785)	
Nonfarm laborers			067-077
Construction	33		107-398
Manufacturing	34		017-057,407-937
All other	35		
Private household workers	36	980-984	
Service workers, except private household		(901-965)	
Cleaning service	37	901-903	
Food service	38	910-916	
Health service	39	921-926	
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Farmers and farm managers	42	801-802 (821-824)	
Farm laborers and foremen			
Paid laborers and foremen	43	821,822,824	
Unpaid family laborers	44	823	

Recodes

Character P185-186.

Major Occupation Group

White-collar workers
 Professional, technical, and kindred workers
 Managers and administrators, except farm
 Clerical and kindred workers
 Sales workers
 Blue-collar workers
 Craftsmen and kindred workers
 Operatives, except transport
 Transport equipment operatives
 Nonfarm laborers
 Service workers
 Private household workers
 All other service workers
 Farm workers
 Farmers and farm managers
 Farm laborers and foremen
 No previous full-time work experience

IOGC

(001-395)

01 001-195
 02 201-245
 03 260-285
 04 301-395
 (401-785)
 401-575
 601-695
 701-715
 740-785
 (901-984)
 980-984
 901-965
 (801-824)
 801-802
 821-824
 (X) I23EAL (Edited) = Never worked

-more-

State Code List

March 1972

Code	Name	Code	Name
69	Alabama	43	Missouri
99	Alaska	89	Montana
81	Arizona	49	Nebraska
79	Arkansas	89	Nevada
92	California	19	New Hampshire
81	Colorado	22	New Jersey
11	Connecticut	81	New Mexico
59	Delaware	21	New York
51	District of Columbia	57	North Carolina
55	Florida	49	North Dakota
54	Georgia	31	Ohio
99	Hawaii	79	Oklahoma
89	Idaho	91	Oregon
33	Illinois	23	Pennsylvania
32	Indiana	19	Rhode Island
41	Iowa	57	South Carolina
49	Kansas	49	South Dakota
61	Kentucky	62	Tennessee
71	Louisiana	72	Texas
19	Maine	89	Utah
52	Maryland	19	Vermont
19	Massachusetts	59	Virginia
39	Michigan	99	Washington
41	Minnesota	53	West Virginia
69	Mississippi	39	Wisconsin
		89	Wyoming

1972

Geographic Concepts

Geographic Division--This is an area composed of contiguous States, with Alaska and Hawaii also included in one of the divisions. There are 9 geographic divisions which have been used largely unchanged for the presentation of summary statistics since the 1910 Census.

Region--A unit composed of two or more geographic divisions. There are 4 regions: Northeast, North Central, South, and West. The 9 geographic divisions and 4 regions are presented below:

Northeast RegionNew England Division

Connecticut
Maine
Massachusetts
New Hampshire
Rhode Island
Vermont

Middle Atlantic Division

New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania

North Central RegionEast North Central Division

Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

West North Central Division

Iowa
Kansas
Minnesota
Missouri
Nebraska
North Dakota
South Dakota

South RegionSouth Atlantic Division

Delaware
District of Columbia
Florida
Georgia
Maryland
North Carolina
South Carolina
Virginia
West Virginia

East South Central Division

Alabama
Kentucky
Mississippi
Tennessee

West South Central Division

Arkansas
Louisiana
Oklahoma
Texas

West RegionMountain Division

Arizona
Colorado
Idaho
Montana
Nevada
New Mexico
Utah
Wyoming

Pacific Division

Alaska
California
Hawaii
Oregon
Washington

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's)--The concept of an SMSA has been developed in order to present general-purpose statistics. The geographical boundaries of SMSA's are drawn by the Statistical Policy

Division in the Office of Management and Budget with the advice of representatives of the major Federal statistical agencies.

In 1960, there were 212 SMSA's in the United States. Generally speaking, an SMSA consists of a county or group of counties containing at least one city (or twin cities) having a population of 50,000 or more plus adjacent counties which are metropolitan in character and are economically and socially integrated with the central city. In New England, towns and cities rather than counties are the units used in defining SMSA's. The name of the central city or cities is used as the name of the SMSA. There is no limit to the number of adjacent counties included in the SMSA as long as they are integrated with the central city nor is an SMSA limited to a single State; boundaries may cross State lines, as in the case of the Washington, D.C. - Maryland - Virginia SMSA.

The 19 SMSA's identified in the 1968-1972 Annual Demographic File are as delineated for the 1960 Census. They do not reflect territorial changes resulting from the 1970 Census or redefinitions by the Office of Management and Budget in 1967 and 1972. Likewise, the indication of metropolitan residence in Character F42 refers to residence in SMSA's as defined in 1960.

ANNUAL DEMOGRAPHIC FILE CONCEPTS

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Current Population Survey
Annual Demographic File
Concepts

Age--The age classification is based on the age of the person at his last birthday. (P29-30)

Duration of Unemployment--Duration of unemployment represents the length of time (through the current survey week) during which persons classified as unemployed had been continuously looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment. A period of 2 weeks or more during which a person was employed or ceased looking for work is considered to break the continuity of the present period of seeking work. Average duration is an arithmetic mean computed from a distribution by single weeks of unemployment.

Earners, Number of--This number includes all persons in the household with \$1 or more in wages and salaries, or \$1 or more or a loss in net income from farm or nonfarm self-employment. (F114)

Earnings--See "Income."

Education--See "Years of School Completed."

Family--The term "Family," as used in this report, refers to a group of two or more persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption and residing together; all such persons are considered as members of the same family. Thus, if the son of the head of the household and the son's wife are in the household, they are treated as part of the head's family. On the other hand, a lodger and his wife not related to the head of the household or an unrelated servant and his wife are considered as additional families, and not a part of the household head's family. (F53-54) (P41-42)

Family Weight--The weight used for tabulating family characteristics from family records. The family weight is the same as the person weight of the head of the family or secondary family or of unrelated individuals. (F205-216)

Farm Self-employment Net Income--This is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or share-cropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government crop loans, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands,

depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for household living is not included as part of net income. Inventory changes were considered in determining net income only when they were accounted for in replies based on income tax returns or other official records which reflect inventory changes; otherwise, inventory changes were not taken into account. (F111-112; F119; P79-84; P129-130)

Full-time Work--Persons who worked 35 hours or more in the survey week are designated as working "full time." (P132; P181)

Group Quarters--Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates regardless of the number of inmates, or for other groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge. (F47-48)

Head of Household--One person in each household was designated as the "head." The number of heads, therefore, is equal to the number of households. The head of a household is usually the person regarded as the head by members of the household. Women are not classified as heads if their husbands are resident members of the household at the time of the survey. Married couples related to the head of a household are included in the head's household and are not classified as separate households. (P38)

Head With No Other Relatives in Household--A household head who has no relatives living in the household. This would be the entry for a person living alone. Another example would be the designated head of an apartment shared by two or more unrelated persons. (P38)

Head With Other Relatives (incl. wife) in Household--The person designated as head of the household if he has one or more relatives (including his wife) living in the household. (P38)

Highest Grade of School Attended--See "Years of School Attended."

Hours of Work--Hours of work statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the survey week. For example, a person who normally works 40 hours a week but who was off on the Veterans Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours even though he was paid for the holiday.

For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week. However, all the hours are credited to the major job. (P153-154)

Household--A household consists of all the persons who occupy a house, an apartment, or other group of rooms, or a room, which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a

housing unit when it is occupied as a separate living quarters; that is, when the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants. The count of households excludes persons living in group quarters, such as rooming houses, military barracks, and institutions. (F47-48; P41-44)

Husband in Armed Forces—When a woman was reported as married but her husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household, an additional question was asked to determine whether her husband was in the Armed Forces. Women who were reported as separated were not asked the additional question. (P38)

Income—For each person in the sample 14 years old and over, questions were asked on the amount of money income received from each of the following sources: (1) Money wages or salary; (2) net income from nonfarm self-employment; (3) net income from farm self-employment; (4) Social Security, Source A; (5) dividends, interest (on savings or bonds), income from estates or trusts or net rental income, Source B; (6) public assistance or welfare payments, Source C; (7) unemployment compensation, government employee pensions, or veterans' payments, Source D; (8) private pensions, annuities, alimony, regular contributions from persons not living in this household, net royalties, and other periodic income, Source E.

The amounts received represent income before deductions for personal taxes, Social Security, bonds, etc. If any amount was \$10,000 or more, it was recorded as a specific amount whenever possible. When the respondent did not know the specific amount but reported it within specified limits, the midpoint of the amount was coded (i.e., "\$10,000 to \$15,000" was coded as "12,500"). If an indefinite amount was reported such as "over \$10,000," the information was coded as "15,100." It should be noted that although the income statistics refer to receipts during the preceding year, the characteristics of the person, such age, labor force status, etc., and the composition of households refer to March. The income of the household does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the preceding calendar year if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. On the other hand, household income includes amounts reported by related persons who did not reside in the household during the prior year but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration. Data on consumer income collected by the Bureau of the Census cover money income (exclusive of certain money receipts such as capital gains) prior to deductions for taxes. The fact that many farm households receive part of their income in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm, rather than in money, should be taken into consideration in comparing the

income of farm and nonfarm residents. It should be noted that nonmoney incomes are also received by some nonfarm residents. They often take the form of business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses, etc. In analyzing size distributions of income, it should be recognized that capital gains tend to be concentrated more among higher income units than among lower ones. (F111-112; F85-90)

Source A--Social Security or Railroad Retirement--This is defined as Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits, and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration prior to deductions for medical insurance and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. (A) (F120; P85-90; P115; P129-130)

Source B--Dividends, interest (on savings or bonds), income from estates or trusts, or net rental income--This category includes dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, interest on savings or bonds, periodic receipts from estates or trust funds, net income from rental of a house, store, or other property to others, and receipts from boarders or lodgers. (B) (F121; P91-96; P116-118)

Source C--Public assistance or welfare payments--This category includes public assistance payments such as old-age assistance, aid to families with dependent children, and aid to the blind or totally disabled. (C) (F122; P97-102; P119)

Source D--Unemployment compensation, government employee pensions, or veterans' payments--This category includes: (1) Unemployment compensation received from government unemployment insurance agencies or private companies during periods of unemployment and any strike benefits received from union funds; (2) government employee pensions received from retirement pensions paid by Federal, State, county, or other governmental agencies to former employees (including members of the Armed Forces) or their survivors; (3) money paid periodically by the Veterans' Administration to disabled members of the Armed Forces or to survivors of deceased veterans, subsistence allowances paid to veterans for education and on-the-job training, as well as so-called "refunds" paid to ex-servicemen as GI insurance premiums; also includes (4) workmen's compensation received periodically from public or private insurance companies for injuries incurred at work. The cost of this insurance must have been paid by the employer and not by the person. (D) (F123; P103-108; P120-123)

Source E--Private pensions, annuities, alimony, regular contributions from persons not living in the household, net royalties, and other periodic income--The following types of income are included in this group: (1) Private pensions or retirement benefits paid to a retired person or his survivors by a former employer or by

(a former employer or by) a union, either directly or through an insurance company; (2) periodic receipts from annuities or insurance; (3) alimony and child support; (4) contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household; (5) net royalties; and (6) other periodic income such as military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings. (E) (F124; P109-114; P124-127)

Industry--See codes in Industry Section.

Job, But Not at Work--All those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off, and whether or not they were seeking other jobs. (F116; P151)

Job Leavers--Job leavers are persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work. (P162)

Job Losers--Job losers are persons whose employment ended involuntarily who immediately began looking for work and persons on layoff. (P162)

Keeping House--Engaged in own housework. (F116; F151)

Labor Force--Persons are classified as in the labor force if they were employed as civilians, unemployed, or in the Armed Forces during the survey week. The "civilian labor force" is comprised of all civilians classified as employed or unemployed. (P147; F113)

Layoff--Being laid off from a job, but not actually looking for a job because one expects to be called back to work. (P145)

Looking for Work--Trying to get work or trying to establish a business or profession. (F116; P151; P145)

Marital Status--The marital status classification identifies four major categories: Single, married, widowed, and divorced. These terms refer to the marital status at the time of enumeration.

The category "married" is further divided into "married, spouse present," "separated," and "other married, spouse absent." A person was classified as "married, spouse present" if the husband or wife was reported as a member of the household even though he or she may have been temporarily absent on business or on vacation, visiting, in a hospital, etc., at the time of the enumeration. Persons reported as "separated" included those with legal separations, those living apart with intentions of obtaining a divorce, and other persons permanently or temporarily estranged from their spouses because of marital discord. The group "other married, spouse absent" includes

married persons employed and living for several months at a considerable distance from their homes, those whose spouses were absent in the Armed Forces, in-migrants whose spouses remained in other areas, husbands or wives of inmates of institutions, and all other married persons (excepted those reported as separated) whose places of residence were not the same as that of their spouses.

For the purpose of this report, the group "other marital status" includes "widowed and divorced," "separated," and "other married, spouse absent." (P45)

Metropolitan-Nonmetropolitan Residence--The population residing in standard metropolitan statistical areas constitute the metropolitan population. Except in New England a standard metropolitan statistical area is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in a standard metropolitan statistical area if according to certain criteria they are essentially metropolitan in character and socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, standard metropolitan statistical areas have been defined on a town rather than county basis. Standard metropolitan statistical areas of this report are identical with the standard metropolitan statistical areas of the 1960 Census and do not include any subsequent additions or other changes. (F42)

Mobility Status--The population of the United States has been classified according to mobility status on the basis of a comparison between the place of residence of each individual at the survey date and the place of residence 1 year earlier. This comparison restricts the classification in terms of mobility status to the population 1 year old and over at the survey date.

The information on mobility status was obtained from the responses to a series of inquiries. The first of these was "Was ... living in this house March 1 a year ago?" If the answer was "No," the enumerator asked, "Was ... living in this same county on March 1 a year ago?" If the response was "No" again, the enumerator asked, "What State (or foreign country) was ... living in on March 1 a year ago?" In the classification three main categories are distinguished: Nonmovers; Movers; Persons abroad. (P36-37)

Month-In-Sample--The number of times a unit has been interviewed. Each unit will be interviewed eight times during the life of the sample. (Also see discussion of sample design.) (P26)

Movers--Mobile persons are subdivided in terms of type of mobility into the following two major groups:

1. Same county (intracounty)--Those persons living in a different house but in the same county at the beginning and end of the specified period.

2. Migrants, or different county (intercounty movers)--This group consists of persons living in a different county in the United States at the beginning and end of the period.

Migrants are further classified by type of migration on the basis of a comparison of the State of residence at the end of the period with the State of residence at the beginning of the period.

1. Migrants within a State (intrastate migrants), excludes intracounty movers.
2. Migrants between States (interstate migrants).

Mobile persons or movers--This group consists of all persons who were living in a different house in the United States at the end of the period than at the beginning of the period. (P36; P37)

Never Worked--One who never before held a full-time civilian job lasting two consecutive weeks or more. (P175)

New Entrants--Are persons who never worked at a full-time job lasting two weeks or longer.

Nonfarm Self-employment Net Income--This is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from his own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses include costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc. In general, inventory changes were considered in determining records do reflect inventory changes; however, when values of inventory changes were not reported, net income figures exclusive of inventory changes were accepted. The value of salable merchandise consumed by the proprietors of retail stores is not included as part of net income. (P73-78; P129-130)

Nonmovers (nonmobile persons)--This group consists of persons who were living in the same house at the end of the period as at the beginning of the period. (P36-37)

Nonrelative of Head With No Own Relatives in Household--A nonrelative of the head who has no relative(s) of his own in the household. This category includes such nonrelatives as a foster child, a ward, a lodger, a servant, or a hired hand, who has no relatives of his own living with him in the household. (P38)

Nonrelative of Head With Own Relatives (including wife) in Household--Any household member who is not related to the head but has relatives of his own in the household. For example, a lodger, his wife, and their son. (P38)

Not Year Round Work--Less than 40 weeks work. (P132)

Occupation, Last Week--Occupation, industry, and class-of-worker for the employed apply to the job held in the survey week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. The unemployed are classified according to their latest full-time civilian job lasting two weeks or more. The occupation and industry groups used in data derived from the CPS household interviews are defined as in the 1960 Census of Population. (P172-174)

Other Nonworkers--The "Other" group includes for the most part retired persons, those reported as too old to work, the voluntarily idle, and seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season and who were not reported as unemployed. (P116; P151)

Other Relative of Head--Any relative of the household head other than his wife; for example, his child, father, mother, grandson, daughter-in-law, etc. (P38; P41-44)

Own Child--Child related by blood, marriage, or adoption to the family head.

Part-time, Economic Reasons--"Economic reasons" include: Slack work, material shortages, repairs to plant or equipment, start or termination of job during the week, and inability to find full-time work. (P181)

Part-time, Other Reasons--"Other reasons" include: Labor dispute, bad weather, own illness, vacation, demands of home housework, school, no desire for full-time work, and full-time worker only during peak season. (P182)

Part-time Work--Persons who worked between 1 and 34 hours are designated as working "part time." (P132)

Persons Abroad--This group consists of persons, either citizens or aliens, whose place of residence was outside the United States at the beginning of the period, that is, in an outlying area under the jurisdiction of the United States or in a foreign country. These persons are distinguished from "movers" who are defined here as persons who moved from one place to another within the United States. (P36-37)

Population Coverage--The population covered includes the civilian population of the United States plus approximately 1,161,000 members of the Armed Forces in the United States living off post or with their families on post, but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces. This excludes inmates of institutions and persons residing in group quarters.

Poverty Definition--Poverty statistics published in previous Census Bureau reports were based on the poverty index developed by the Social Security Administration (SSA) in 1964.¹ This index provided a range of poverty income cutoffs adjusted by such factors as family size, the sex of the family head, the age of family members, and place of residence. At the core of this definition of poverty was a nutritionally adequate food plan ("economy" plan) designated by the Department of Agriculture for "emergency or temporary use when funds are low." Annual revisions of the poverty income cutoffs were based on price changes of the items in the economy food budget.

In determining the proportion of total family income that should be consumed by food requirements, the SSA observed that the percentage of income expended for necessities, in particular food, reflects the relative well-being of both individuals and the society in which they live. In general, families that need to use about the same proportion of their income for a given level of food expenditure are considered to share the same level of living.

For families of three or more persons the poverty level was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. This was the average food cost-to-family income relationship reported by the Department of Agriculture on the basis of a 1955 survey of food consumption.² For smaller families and persons residing alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly larger to compensate for the relatively higher fixed expenses of these smaller households. The SSA poverty cutoffs also took account of differences in the cost of living between farm and nonfarm families.

As a result of its deliberations the committee accepted the following two recommendations: (1) that the SSA poverty thresholds for nonfarm families be retained for the base year 1963, but that the annual adjustments in the levels be based on the changes in the Consumer Price Index (CPI) rather than on changes in the cost of food included in the economy food plan; and (2) that the farm poverty thresholds be raised from 70 to 85 percent of the corresponding nonfarm levels. The combined impact of these two modifications resulted in a net increase of 360,000 poor families and of 1.6 million poor persons in 1967. (F103-108)

¹For a detailed discussion of the SSA poverty standards, see Mollie Orshansky, "Counting the Poor: Another Look at the Poverty Profile," Social Security Bulletin, January 1965; and "Who's Who Among the Poor: A Demographic View of Poverty," Social Security Bulletin, July 1965.

²See U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food Consumption and Dietary Levels of Households in the United States, (ARS 626), August 1957.

Primary Families and Individuals--The term "primary family" refers to the head of a household and all other persons in the household related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. If nobody in the household is related to the head, then the head himself constitutes a "primary individual." A household can contain one and only one primary family or primary individual. The number of "primary" families and individuals is identical with the number of households. (F27-28; P27-28; P39; P43-44)

Primary Individual--A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only. (F27-28; P27-28; P39; P43-44)

Race--The population is divided into three groups on the basis of race: White, Negro, and "Other races." The last category includes Indians, Japanese, Chinese, and any other race except white and Negro. In most of the tables "other races" are shown in combination with the Negro population. (F33; P33)

Receipts Not Counted as Income--Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: (1) Money received from the sale of property, such as stocks, bonds, a house, or a car (unless the person was engaged in the business of selling such property, in which case the net proceeds would be counted as income from self-employment); (2) withdrawals of bank deposits; (3) money borrowed; (4) tax refunds; (5) gifts; and (6) lump-sum inheritances or insurance payments. (P61-66)

Reentrants--Are persons who previously worked at a full-time job lasting two weeks or longer but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning to look for work.

Related Children--Children related to the family head by blood, marriage, or adoption.

School--A person who spent most of his time during survey week attending any kind of public or private school, including trade or vocational schools in which students receive no compensation in money or kind. (F116; P151)

Secondary Family--A secondary family is a family that does not include among its members the head of a household. Members of secondary families may include persons such as guests, lodgers, or resident employees and their relatives living in a household.

Persons living with relatives in group quarters were formerly considered as members of secondary families. However, the number of such families became so small (37,000 in 1967) that beginning with the data for 1968 (and beginning with the census data for 1960) the Bureau of the Census includes persons in these families in the count of secondary individuals. (F27-28; P39; P41-44)

Secondary Individual--A secondary individual is a person in a household or group quarters such as a guest, lodger, or resident employee (excluding primary individuals and inmates of institutions) who is not related to any other person in the household or group quarters. (P27-28; P39; P41-44)

Self-employed--Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, or trade, or operate a farm. (P139; P175)

Stretches of Unemployment--A continuous stretch is one that is not interrupted by the person getting a job or leaving the labor market to go to school, to keep house, etc. A period of two weeks or more during which a person was employed or ceased looking for work is considered to break the continuity of the period of seeking work. (P148)

Subfamily--A subfamily is a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more own single children under 18 years old, living in a household and related to, but not including, the head of the household or his wife. The most common example of a subfamily is a young married couple sharing the home of the husband's or wife's parents. Members of a subfamily are also members of a primary family. The number of subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the number of families. (F27-28; P27-28; P40)

Total Money Income--This is defined as the arithmetic sum of money wages and salaries, net income from self-employment, and income other than earnings. The total income of a household is the arithmetic sum of the amounts received by all income recipients in the household. (F73-78; F91-102; P61-66)

Unable--"Unable to work" because of long-term physical or mental illness, lasting six months or longer. (F116; P151)

Unemployed--Unemployed persons are those civilians who, during the survey week, had no employment but were available for work and (1) had engaged in any specific jobseeking activity within the past four weeks, such as registering at a public or private employment office, meeting with prospective employers, checking with friends or relatives, placing or answering advertisements, writing letters of application, or being on a union or professional register; (2) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off; or (3) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days. (P148)

Unpaid Family Workers--Are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by blood or marriage. (P139; P175)

Unrelated Individuals--Are persons (other than inmates of institutions) who are not living with any relatives. An unrelated individual may be (1) a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a lodger or resident employee with no relatives in the household, or (3) a group quarters member who has no relatives living with him. Thus, a widow who occupies her house alone or with one or more other persons not related to her, a roomer not related to anyone else in the housing unit, a maid living as a member of her employer's household but with no relatives in the household, and a resident staff member in a hospital living apart from any relatives are all examples of unrelated individuals. (P39)

Veteran Status--If a person served at any time during the three major wars of this century, the code for the most recent wartime service is entered. The following codes are used:

1. Korean War - June 1950-January 1955
 2. World War II - September 1940-July 1947
 3. World War I - April 1917-November 1918
 4. Peace time "PA" - Peacetime service only, any of which was after January 1955--includes Vietnam war service
 5. Peacetime "PB" - Peacetime service only, any of which was before June 1950
 6. Nonveterans - Persons who never served on active duty
- (P55)

Wage and Salary Workers--Receive wages, salary, commission, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a governmental unit. (P139; P175)

Wages or Salary--This is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned, before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc. (F79-84; F111-112; F117; P67-72; P129-130)

Wife of Head--The wife of the household head. There can be only one wife of the head, even if there are two or more married couples living in the same unit. (P38)

Work--All those who during the survey week did any work at all as paid employees, in their own business, profession, or farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family. (F116; P131; P151)

Year Round Work--Forty weeks or more work. (P132)

Years of School Completed--Data on years of school completed were derived from the combination of answers to questions concerning the highest grade of school attended by the person and whether or not that grade

was finished. Educational attainment applies only to progress in "regular" schools. Such schools include graded public, private, and parochial elementary and high schools (both junior and senior high), colleges, universities, and professional schools, whether day schools or night schools. Thus, regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional school degree. Schooling in other than regular schools was counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. (P57-58)

ANNUAL MARCH DEMOGRAPHIC SUPPLEMENT FILE CONTROL COUNTS FOR MARCH 1972
 UNWEIGHTED COUNTS • WEIGHTED COUNTS
 FAMILY PERSON CHARACTERISTICS

TYPE OF FAMILY	UNWEIGHTED COUNTS	WEIGHTED COUNTS
TOTAL FAMILIES	48253	7114737600
01 - PRIMARY FAMILY CONTAINING NO SUBFAMILY	35506	5104744233
02 - PRIMARY FAMILY CONTAINING ONE OR MORE SUBFAMILIES	849	121526664
03 - SECONDARY FAMILY	91	13317100
04 - SUBFAMILY	855	125333367
05 - UNRELATED INDIVIDUAL	9066	1351291931
06 - PRIMARY INDIVIDUAL	1465	235521060
07 - SECONDARY INDIVIDUAL 14+ IN A HOUSEHOLD	220	44315972
08 - SECONDARY INDIVIDUAL UNDER 14 IN A HOUSEHOLD	137	16010014
09 - SECONDARY INDIVIDUAL UNDER 14 IN GROUP QUARTERS	173	9735338

POPULATION STATUS

TOTAL PERSONS	147432	20484005635
1 - CIVILIAN 14+	132659	15024700119
2 - ARMED FORCES (ALL ARE 14+)	749	119 65843
3 - PERSONS UNDER 14	37-24	5280635676

* INCLUDES TWO UNDERSTOOD DECIMAL PLACES

NUMBER OF RECORDS WRITTEN IN LAST BLOCKS 5	2750
NUMBER OF BLOCKS WRITTEN ON REEL 1=	2750
NUMBER OF BLOCKS WRITTEN ON REEL 2=	2750
NUMBER OF BLOCKS WRITTEN ON REEL 3=	2750
NUMBER OF BLOCKS WRITTEN ON REEL 4=	1185