

Table 1

## THE COMPOSITION OF POPULATIONS IN EUROPEAN COLONIAL DOMAINS

	Non-Whites	Whites	Ratio of Whites to Others
<b>BRITAIN</b>			
	<b>1840</b>		
Europe	15	347,680	23,179.000
Asia	97,356,000	60,162	0.001
Australasia	155,000	131,800	0.850
Africa	221,000	67,068	0.302
North America	120,000	1,410,000	11.750
South America	199,571	3,958	0.020
West Indies	639,708	104,040	0.163
TOTAL	98,692,394	2,125,116	0.022
<b>FRANCE</b>			
	<b>1926</b>		
Africa (all)	32,883,000	1,331,400	0.040
Americas (all)	492,500	48,500	0.098
Asia	20,415,000	23,500	0.001
Oceania	71,600	16,400	0.229
TOTAL	53,862,100	1,419,800	0.026
<b>GERMANY</b>			
	<b>1913</b>		
Africa	12,084,436	22,405	0.002
Pacific/Oceania	961,000	6,454	0.007
<b>ITALY</b>			
	<b>1931</b>		
Africa	2,380,560	69,441	0.029
<b>PORTUGAL</b>			
	<b>1935</b>		
Africa	7,619,258	85,024	0.011

Sources: For Britain, Robert Montgomery Martin, History of the Colonies of the British Empire (London: Dawsons of Pall Mall, 1967); for France, Constant Southworth, The French Colonial Venture (London: P.S. King & Son, 1931), p. 26; for Germany, Mary Evelyn Townsend, The Rise and Fall of Germany's Colonial Empire, 1884-1918 (New York: Macmillan, 1930), pp. 265-266; for Italy, Grover Clark, The Balance Sheet of Imperialism: Facts and Figures on Colonies (New York: Columbia University Press, 1936), p. 35; and for Portugal, Robert R. Kuczynski, Population Movements (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1936), p. 95.

## Table 1

Note: Given the periodic demographic and political changes, the racial compositions of the Spanish colonies, mainly in the Americas and also the Philippines as well as in Africa varied considerably over time. For estimates for 1570 and 1650, see Table 4. In 1890, prior to the losses in the Spanish-American War, the colonies of Cuba, Puerto Rico, and the Philippines were eighty-five percent non-white.

Table 2  
THE ESTIMATED DISTRIBUTION OF THE ABORIGINAL AMERICAN  
POPULATION, C. 1492

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North America (the U.S., Canada, Alaska, and Greenland)	4,400,000
Mexico	21,400,000
Central America	5,650,000
Caribbean	5,850,000
Central Andes	11,500,000
Lowland South America	8,500,000

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Source: William Denevan, ed., *The Native Population in the Americas in 1492* (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1976), p. 291.

Table 3  
 EUROPEAN DIRECTED TRANSATLANTIC MIGRATION, 1500 TO 1760  
 BY EUROPEAN NATION AND CONTINENT OF ORIGIN

	(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)
	Africans Arriving in the New World By Region		Europeans Leaving Each Nation For New World (Net)		Total Flow of Migrants To New World (Col.1+Col.2)		Flow of Africans Relative To That of Europeans (Col.1/Col.2)
	(000)	(%)	(000)	(%)	(000)	(%)	
<u>1500-1580</u>							
Spain	45	77.6%	139	59.9%	184	63.4%	0.32
Portugal	13	22.4	93	40.1	106	36.6	0.14
Britain	0	--	0	--	0	--	0
TOTAL	58	100.0	232	100.0	290	100.0	0.25
<u>1580-1640</u>							
Spain	289	59.7	188	43.7	477	52.2	1.54
Portugal	181	37.4	110	25.6	291	31.8	1.65
France	2	0.4	4	0.9	6	0.7	0.50
Netherlands	8	1.7	2	0.5	10	1.1	4.00
Britain	4	0.8	126	29.3	130	14.2	0.03
TOTAL	484	100.0	430	100.0	914	100.0	1.13

1640-1700

Spain	141	18.4	158	30.7	299	23.3	0.89
Portugal	225	29.3	50	9.7	275	21.5	4.50
France	75	9.8	45	8.8	130	10.1	1.67
Netherlands	49	6.4	13	2.5	62	4.8	3.77
Britain	277	36.1	248	48.2	525	41.6	1.12
TOTAL	767	100.0	514	100.0	1,281	100.0	1.49

1700-1760

Spain	271	10.5	193	21.7	464	13.3	1.40
Portugal	768	29.7	270	30.3	1,038	29.8	2.84
France	414	16.0	51	5.7	465	13.4	8.12
Netherlands	123	4.8	5	0.6	128	3.7	24.60
Britain	1,013	39.1	372	41.8	1,385	39.8	2.72
TOTAL	2,589	100.0	891	100.0	3,480	100.0	2.91

1500-1760

Spain	746	19.1	678	32.8	1,424	23.9	1.10
Portugal	1,187	30.5	523	25.3	1,710	28.7	2.27
France	491	12.6	100	4.8	591	9.9	4.91
Netherlands	180	4.6	20	1.0	200	3.4	9.00
Britain	1,294	33.2	746	36.3	2,040	34.2	1.73
TOTAL	3,898	100.0	2,067	100.0	5,965	100.0	1.89

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Notes and Sources: David Eltis, "Slavery and Freedom in the Early Modern World," in Stanley L. Engerman, ed., Terms of Labor: Slavery, Serfdom and Free Labor. Stanford: 1999. These now published estimates include some minor adjustments to the original estimates prepared by Eltis that we have previously cited.

Table 4

THE DISTRIBUTION AND COMPOSITION OF POPULATION IN NEW WORLD  
ECONOMIES

## Panel A:

<u>Composition</u> <u>Population</u>	<u>of Year</u>	White (%)	Black (%)	Indian (%)	Share in New World Population
<u>Spanish America</u>	1570	1.3%	2.5%	96.3%	83.5%
	1650	6.3	9.3	84.4	84.3
	1825	18.0	22.5	59.5	55.2
	1935	35.5	13.3	50.4	30.3
<u>Brazil</u>	1570	2.4	3.5	94.1	7.6
	1650	7.4	13.7	78.9	7.7
	1825	23.4	55.6	21.0	11.6
	1935	41.0	35.5	23.0	17.1
<u>U.S. and Canada</u>	1570	0.2	0.2	99.6	8.9
	1650	12.0	2.2	85.8	8.1
	1825	79.6	16.7	3.7	33.2
	1935	89.4	8.9	1.4	52.6

## Panel B:

	Year	White	Black	Indian
1) Barbados	1801	19.3	80.7	
2) Mexico	1793	18.0	10.0	72.0%
3) Peru	1795	12.6	7.3	80.1
4) Venezuela	1800-09	25.0	62.0	13.0
5) Cuba	1792	49.0	51.0	
6) Brazil	1798	31.1	61.2	7.8
7) Chile	1790	8.3	6.7	85.0

Notes and Sources:

Panel A: The data for 1570, 1650, and 1825 are from Angel Rosenblat, La Poblacion Indigena v El Mestizaje en America, volume I: La Poblacion Indigena, 1492-1950 (Buenos Aires: Editorial Nova, 1954), pp. 88 (1570); 58 (1650); and 35-36 (1825); the data for 1935 are from Robert R. Kuczynski, Population Movements (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1936), pp. 109-110. The Antilles have been included within Spanish America in all years. In 1825, the category “castas”, which included “mestizajes, mulattos, etc.,” and represented 18.17% of the total population in Spanish America, was divided two-thirds Indian, one-third black, except for the Antilles where all were considered to be blacks. In 1935, there were a number counted as “others” (generally Asian), so the distributions may not total to 100 percent.

Panel B:

Line 1-- David Watts, The West Indies: Patterns of Development, Culture, and Environmental Change Since 1492 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987), p. 311.

Lines 2-5 -- taken from James Lockhart and Stuart B. Schwartz, Early Latin America: A History of Colonial Spanish America and Brazil (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1983), p. 342.

Line 6 - - Thomas W. Merrick and Douglas H. Graham, Population and Economic Development in Brazil: 1800 to the Present (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1979), p. 29.

Line 7 -- Markos J. Mamalakis, Historical Statistics of Chile: Demography and Labor Force: Volume 2 (Westport: Greenwood Press, 1980), pp. 7-9.





Table 5  
SIGNIFICANT PUBLIC LAND LAWS, 1785-1916

Year	Law	Min price/acre	Minimum Acreage	Maximum Acreage	Conditions and Terms
1785	Land Ordinance of 1785	\$1	640	none	cash
1787	Northwest Ordinance of 1787	\$1	640	none	½ cash, balance in 3 months
1796	Land Act of 1796	\$2	640	none	½ in 30 days, balance in 1 yr
1800	Harrison Land Act	\$2	320	none	¼ in 30 days, balance in 3 yrs at 6%
1804	Land Act of 1804	\$2	160	none	\$1.64/acre for cash; credit terms as per Act of 1800
1812	General Land Office established				
1820	Land Act of 1820	\$1.25	80	none	cash only
1830	Preemption Act of 1830	\$1.25		160	permits squatters to purchase
1832	Land Act of 1832	\$1.25	40	none	cash only
1841	General Preemption Act of 1841	\$1.25	40	160	pre-emption only. cash.
1854	Graduation Act	\$0.125	40	none	price progressively reduced on unsold lands to 12.5 cents/acre after 30 yrs
1862	Homestead Act	free	40	160	\$10 registration fee. 5 yrs continuous residence on land for full title.
1873	Timber Culture Act	free	160	160	cultivation of tress on ¼ of lot for title. amended in 1878 to 1/16 <sup>th</sup> of lot.

Year	Law	Min price/acre	Minimum Acreage	Maximum Acreage	Conditions and Terms
1877	Desert Land Act	\$1.25		640	irrigation within 3 yrs; \$0.25 per acre on entry, balance due upon compliance.
1878	Timber and Stone Act	\$2.50	40	160	stipulation that timber and stone for stone for personal use only (no speculators).
1909	Enlarged Homestead Act	free		320	five years residence with continuous cultivation.
1912	Three-Year Homestead Act	free		160	seven months residence a yr for 3 yrs.
1916	Stock Raising Homestead Act	free		640	on land only suitable for grazing

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Source: Jeremy Atack, Fred Bateman, and William N. Parker, "Northern Agriculture and the Westward Movement," in Stanley L. Engerman and Robert E. Gallman, eds., The Cambridge Economic History of the United States, Vol. II The Long Nineteenth Century (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2000).



Table 6  
 LANDHOLDING IN RURAL REGIONS OF MEXICO, THE UNITED STATES, CANADA,  
 AND ARGENTINA IN THE EARLY 1900S

<i>Country, year, and selected regions</i>	<i>Proportion of household heads who own land<sup>a</sup></i>
Mexico, 1910	
North	3.4
Central	2.0
Gulf	2.1
South Pacific	1.5
Total rural Mexico	2.4
United States, 1900	
North Atlantic	79.2
South Atlantic	55.8
North Central	72.1
South Central	51.4
Western	83.4
Total United States	74.5
Canada, 1901	
Alberta	95.8
Saskatchewan	96.2
Manitoba	88.9
Ontario	80.2
Quebec	90.1
Total Canada	87.1
Argentina, 1895	
Chaco	27.8
Formosa	18.5
Misiones	26.7
La Pampa	9.7
Neuquén	12.3
Río Negro	15.4
Chubut	35.2
Santa Cruz	20.2

Sources: For Mexico: computed by the authors from the 1910 census figures reported in McBride (1923, p. 154); for the United States: U.S. Census Office (1902, part I, pp. lxvi-lxxxv); for Canada: Canada Bureau of Statistics (1914, vol. 4, page xii, table 6); for Argentina: computed by the authors from 1895 census figures reported in Carcano (1925) and Comisión Directiva del Censo de la República Argentina (1898, p. clvii, table IVd).

a. Landownership is defined as follows: in Mexico, household heads who own land; in the United States, farms that are owner operated; in Canada, total occupiers of farm lands who are owners; and in Argentina, the ratio of landowners to the number of males between the ages of 18 and 50.

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