This PDF is a selection from an out-of-print volume from the National Bureau of Economic Research

Volume Title: Population and Economic Change in Developing Countries

Volume Author/Editor: Richard A. Easterlin, ed.

Volume Publisher: University of Chicago Press

Volume ISBN: 0-226-18027-1

Volume URL: http://www.nber.org/books/east80-1

Publication Date: 1980

Chapter Title: Front matter, Population and Economic Change in Developing Countries

Chapter Author: Richard Easterlin

Chapter URL: http://www.nber.org/chapters/c9661

Chapter pages in book: (p. -11 - 0)



National Bureau of Economic Research

Population and Economic Change in Developing Countries



Midway Reprint Edited by Richard A. Easterlin Population and Economic Change in Developing Countries



A Conference Report Universities–National Bureau Committee for Economic Research

Number 30

National Bureau of Economic Research

Population and Economic Change in Developing Countries

Edited by

Richard A. Easterlin



The University of Chicago Press

Chicago and London

The University of Chicago Press, Chicago 60637 The University of Chicago Press, Ltd., London

© 1980 by the National Bureau of Economic Research All rights reserved. Published 1980 Midway Reprint edition 1987 Printed in the United States of America

ISBN 0-226-18027-1

National Bureau of Economic Research

Arthur F. Burns, honorary chairman James J. O'Leary, chairman Eli Shapiro, vice-chairman Martin Feldstein, president Charles E. McLure, Jr., vice-president Charles A. Walworth, treasurer Sam Parker, director of finance and administration

Directors at Large

Moses Abramovitz Atherton Bean Andrew F. Brimmer Otis F. Brubaker Arthur F. Burns George T. Conklin, Jr. Solomon Fabricant Martin Feldstein Eugene P. Foley Edward L. Ginzton David L. Grove Walter W. Heller Walter E. Hoadley Roy E. Moor Geoffrey H. Moore James J. O'Leary Peter G. Peterson Robert V. Roosa Richard N. Rosett Bert Seidman Eli Shapiro Arnold M. Soloway Stephen Stamas Lazare Teper

Directors by University Appointment

Gardner Ackley, Michigan G. L. Bach, Stanford Charles H. Berry, Princeton Otto Eckstein, Harvard Walter D. Fisher, Northwestern John H. Kareken, Minnesota J. C. LaForce, California, Los Angeles Robert J. Lampman, Wisconsin Maurice W. Lee, North Carolina James L. Pierce, California, Berkeley Almarin Phillips, Pennsylvania Lloyd G. Reynolds, Yale Robert M. Solow, Massachusetts Institute of Technology Henri Theil, Chicago William S. Vickrey, Columbia

Directors by Appointment of Other Organizations

Eugene A. Birnbaum, American Management Associations
Carl F. Christ, American Economic Association
Robert G. Dederick, National Association of Business Economists
Stephan F. Kaliski, Canadian Economics Association
Franklin A. Lindsay, Committee for Economic Development
Paul W. McCracken, American Statistical Association Douglass C. North, Economic History Association
Rudolph A. Oswald, American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations
Charles A. Walworth, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants
G. Edward Schuh, American Agricultural Economics Associatica
James C. Van Horne, American Finance Association

Directors Emeriti

Percival F. Brundage	Gottfried Haberler	Boris Shishkin
Emilio G. Collado	Albert J. Hettinger, Jr.	Willard L. Thorp
Frank W. Fetter	George B. Roberts	Joseph H. Willits
Thomas D. Flynn	Murray Shields	Theodore O. Yntema

Since this volume is a record of conference proceedings, it has been exempted from the rules governing critical review of manuscripts by the Board of Directors of the National Bureau (resolution adopted 6 July 1948, as revised 21 November 1949 and 20 April 1968).

Universities-National Bureau Committee for Economic Research

This committee is a cooperative venture of universities and the National Bureau. Its guiding objective is the encouragement of economic research on problems susceptible of objective treatment and of sufficiently broad scope to merit attention by institutions serving a scientific and public interest.

Participating Universities and Their Representatives

Brown, Jerome L. Stein California (Berkeley), Daniel McFadden California (Los Angeles), J. C. La Force California (San Diego), Robert E. Engle Carnegie-Mellon, Edward C. Prescott Chicago, Lester G. Telser Columbia, Robert Mundell Cornell, S. C. Tsiang Duke, T. Dudley Wallace Harvard, John V. Lintner Illinois, Robert Resek Indiana, Franz Gehrels Iowa State, Dudley G. Luckett Johns Hopkins, Carl F. Christ Maryland, Barbara Bergman Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Richard S. Eckaus McGill, Alex G. Vicas Michigan, Harold T. Shapiro Michigan State, Victor Smith Minnesota, James M. Henderson

New School for Social Research, Thomas Vietorisz New York, M. Ishaq Nadiri New York State (Buffalo), Daniel Hamberg North Carolina, Henry A. Latané Northwestern, Robert Eisner Ohio State, Donald O. Parsons Pennsylvania, Jere R. Behrman Pittsburgh, S. H. Chou Princeton, Edwin S. Mills Purdue, Patric H. Hendershott Queen's, Martin F. J. Prachowny Rochester, Walter Y. Oi Stanford, Moses Abramovitz Texas, Samuel L. Myers, Jr. Toronto, Richard Bird Vanderbilt, Anthony M. Tang Virginia, Richard T. Selden Washington (Saint Louis), Hyman Minsky Washington (Seattle), Richard W. Parks Wisconsin, Leonard W. Weiss Yale, Richard Ruggles

National Bureau of Economic Research Representative

Robert E. Lipsey

Members at Large

Irma Adelman	Daniel Creamer	Walter S. Salant
Bela A. Balassa	Frank de Leeuw	George J. Stigler
Carl E. Beigie		

The officers of the Universities-National Bureau Committee are: Edwin S. Mills, chairman; Leonard W. Weiss, vice-chairman; and Christine Mortensen, secretary. The members of the Executive Committee are: Irma Adelman, Richard Bird, Robert Eisner, Robert E. Lipsey, Dudley G. Luckett, Edwin S. Mills, and Leonard W. Weiss.

Contents

	Prefatory Note	ix
	Introduction Richard A. Easterlin	1
1.	Child Costs and Economic Development Peter H. Lindert <i>Comment</i> : Eva Mueller	5
2.	Toward a More General Economic Model of Fertility Determination: Endogenous Preferences and Natural Fertility Richard A. Easterlin, Robert A. Pollak, and Michael L. Wachter Comment: Harvey Leibenstein Comment: Warren Sanderson	81
3.	Child Mortality and Fertility: Issues in the Demo- graphic Transition of a Migrant Population Yoram Ben-Porath <i>Comment</i> : Etienne van de Walle <i>Comment</i> : Anne D. Williams	151
4.	An Economic Interpretation of the Decline in Fertility in a Rapidly Developing Country: Conse- quences of Development and Family Planning T. Paul Schultz Comment: Ronald Freedman Comment: Riad Tabbarah	209

5.	Causes and Consequences of Mortality Declines in Less Developed Countries during	
	the Twentieth Century	289
	Samuel H. Preston	
	Comment: John Durand	
	Comment: Victor R. Fuchs	
	Comment: Richard W. Parks	
6.	Internal Migration in Developing Countries:	
	A Survey	361
	Michael P. Todaro	
	Comment: Gary S. Fields	
	Comment: Robert J. Willis	
7.	Interactions of Economic and Demographic	
	Household Behavior	403
	Allen C. Kelley	
	Comment: Warren C. Robinson	
	Comment: Julian L. Simon	
	Comment: Paul Demeny	
8.	Recent Population Trends in Less Developed	
	Countries and Implications for Internal	
	Income Inequality	471
	Simon Kuznets	
	Comment: Albert Fishlow	
9,	A Historical Perspective on Economic Aspects	
	of the Population Explosion: The Case of	
	Preindustrial England	517
	Ronald Demos Lee	
	Comment: Nathan Keyfitz	
	Comment: Marc Nerlove	
	List of Contributors	567
	Author Index	571
	Subject Index	574

Prefatory Note

This volume contains the papers presented at the Conference on Population and Economic Change in Less Developed Countries held in Philadelphia 30 September to 2 October 1976, sponsored by the Universities-National Bureau Committee for Economic Research. Funds for the conference were provided by the National Science Foundation; we are indebted for its support. We also thank Richard A. Easterlin, who served as chairman of the conference and editor of this volume.

> Executive Committee, October 1976 Edwin S. Mills, chairman Irma Adelman Richard Bird Robert Eisner Dudley G. Luckett Leonard W. Weiss Robert E. Lipsey, NBER representative