

This PDF is a selection from an out-of-print volume from the National Bureau of Economic Research

Volume Title: Studies in Income and Wealth

Volume Author/Editor: Conference on Research in Income and Wealth.

Volume Publisher: UMI

Volume ISBN: 0-870-14165-1

Volume URL: <http://www.nber.org/books/unkn47-1>

Publication Date: 1947

Chapter Title: Index

Chapter Author: Edward F. Denison, Chairman, editing committee, Selma Goldsmith, editing committee, Simon Kuznets, editing committee, Martha Anderson, editor

Chapter URL: <http://www.nber.org/chapters/c5690>

Chapter pages in book: (p. 330 - 335)

INDEX

- AGEO, C. R., 203, 232
Aggregates of individuals, 24, 39, 48, 62, 76
ALLEN, R. G. D., 134n, 251, 319, 322
Argentina
 basic data, 230-1
 gross national product, 176
 income, 169-79, 233, 242
 industrial distribution, 174-5, 176
 population, 233, 242
 price indexes, 176, 179
Armed forces
 and gross product, 146
 compensation, 11, 144
 demobilization, 94
 international comparison, 150, 157
 payments in kind to, 14, 21, 52, 53
 purchases by, 149
Automobile consumption, 154
Autonomous expenditures, 99, 107, 122
Bad debt allowances, 17, 59
Banking
 account services, 40
 aggregates of individuals, 39, 62, 76
 financial intermediaries, 68
 imputed income originating in, 41-3
 imputed interest to depositors, 15, 68-9
 income derived from, 70
 investment of funds, 40
 mutual savings, 41
 property income, 36-43
BARRETO, E. G., 217, 218
Bolivia, 179-80, 233, 242
BOWLEY, A. L., 251, 319
Brazil, 181-3, 231-2, 233, 242
BULHOES, OCTAVIO, 183, 225
BUNGE, ALEJANDRO, 168, 169, 171, 172
Business investments
 effect on Nation's Budget, 90
 plans for, 92
CAMPION, HARRY, 134n
Capital consumption
 accounting measures, 12
 Argentina, 175
 government, 10, 57
 international comparison, 138
 measurement, 12-4
 revaluation, 55, 76
 wartime items, 140
Capital formation
 addition of depletion charges, 54-5
 cyclical fluctuations, 149
 government, 56, 57
 in wartime, 140-1
 international comparison, 140
 projected, 103-7
 ratio to national income, 139
 versus consumption, 147
Capital gains, 137
Capital outlays charged to current expenses, 13
Chile, 184-99, 233, 242
CIFUENTES, J. N., 194, 198
CLARK, COLIN, 223n, 236
Clothing and household goods, 148, 153-4
Colombia, 199-203, 233, 242
Compensation of employees, 31, 137
Concepts
 changes in, 20-2, 135, 137-8, 145
 full employment, 116, 117, 120, 124, 125
 gross national product, 20-1
 income originating in industry, 69
 income payments to individuals, 21, 64
 national income, 20-1, 62
Construction, projection of, 104
Consumer attitudes, 92
Consumer debt, interest on, 18, 33, 53
Consumer services, 56
Consumers' outlay
 and Nation's Budget, 91

- effect of imputed rent on, 53
- effect of payments in kind to armed forces on, 53
- international comparisons, 147-50
- projected, 99-103
- Consumption, 139, 145, 147-8, 149, 150, 151, 154-5
- Consumption patterns, 247
- COPELAND, M. A., 25n, 57
- CORCORAN, T. C., 210n
- Corporate profits, 19, 32
- Cuba, 203-4, 232, 233, 242
- Cyclical fluctuations, 149

- DA COSTA MIRANDA, O. G., 182
- DE FREITAS, TEIXEIRA, 183
- DEL PEDREGAL, GUILLERMO, 194, 198
- DENISON, E. F., 23n
- Depletion charges
 - addition to capital formation, 54-5
 - inclusion in national income, 14, 21, 77
- Depreciation
 - see* Capital consumption
- Distributive shares
 - coverage, 40
 - industries other than finance, 30-4
 - insurance carriers, 48
 - interest, 80
 - national income, 28-9
- Dividends, estimation of, 32
- DOBLIN, ERNEST, 3
- Dominican Republic, 205-6, 233, 242
- DURRUTHY, EDUARDO, 203, 228

- Earned income, national income as measure of, 71
- Economic barometers, 87-8
- Ecuador, 206-8, 233, 242
- El Salvador, 228-9, 233, 242
- ELLSWORTH, P. T., 194n
- Employment
 - in consumer durable goods industries, 98
 - international comparison, 144
 - method of forecasting, 94
 - Panama, 216
 - projected, 108-9
 - related to output, 108
 - war and nonwar, 135
 - war-workers, 94
- Entrepreneurial income, estimation of, 31-2
- Exchange rates, 155, 156, 157, 239
- Expenditure pattern, 273

- Factor cost as measure of value of production, 71-2
- Factor earnings, 28-9
- Factor use, 28, 30
- Family
 - classification, 272-4
 - output, 59
 - savings pattern, 247-62
 - size, 249-50, 268, 269-72, 274-5, 306
- FERNANDEZ, M. G., 201n
- FERRERO, ROMULO, 217
- Finance not elsewhere classified, 44-6
- Financial intermediaries
 - account, 7
 - aggregates of individuals, 24
 - banks, 68
 - changes in treatment, 15-6, 54
 - characteristics, 34-5
 - effect on national income, 21, 78
 - imputed income, 25-6, 45-6, 81-2
 - interest payments, 65
 - international comparability, 79
 - property income, 16, 23-8, 62-3
- Fire losses, 13
- FISHER, R. A., 223n
- Food, 148, 151-2
- Footwear, 152-3
- Forecasting
 - see* Projections
- Foreign account, 6
- Foreign investments, income from, 19, 166
- FRIEDMAN, MILTON, 319
- Fuel, 153
- Full employment
 - and Nation's Budget, 86
 - and national income, 85
 - and welfare, 116, 120
 - concept, 116, 117, 120, 124, 125
 - conditions for, 119
 - definition, 109-10, 111, 116
 - opportunities, 126
 - related to production, 117

- GILBERT, MILTON, 3, 4, 61, 66
- GOODWIN, ELLIS, 205n

- Government
 account, 6
 activity and Nation's Budget, 92
 capital formation, 56, 57
 depreciation, 10
 expenditures, 74, 90, 98, 103
 final product, 55
 finished services, 57
 foreign employees, 19, 21
 interest, 9-10, 18, 20, 52, 56, 64, 75, 138
 international comparison of income, 138, 158
 inventories, 11
 rent, 34
 services of capital goods, 10
 services to business, 11, 56, 73-4
 services to consumers, 56
 subsidies, 17
 transfer payments, 16
 value of services, 9-11
- HANNA, FRANK, 272n
 HART, A. G., 71
 HICKS, J. R., 71
 Honduras, 229, 233, 242
 Housing expenditures, 148-9, 154
- Imports, 143, 144
 Imputed income
 banking, 41-3
 financial intermediaries, 16, 25-6, 45-6, 81-2
 insurance carriers, 49-50
 international concept, 62
 INCIERATE, A. O., 230
 Income distribution
 and population classification, 266-8
 and savings pattern, 247-62
 biases in, 253, 255, 274
 by consumer unit, 267
 by family size, 268
 Income, noncash, 14-6, 21, 52, 53
 Income originating, concept of, 69
 Income payments to individuals, 7, 21, 64
 Individuals' income and expenditure account, 5
 Induced expenditures, 99, 107, 122
 Institutional contributions, 138
 Insurance carriers
 aggregates of individuals, 48
 distributive shares, 48
 imputed income, 49-50
 property income, 15, 47-50
- Interest
 as distributive share of national income, 80
 bank deposit, 70
 consumer debt, 18, 33, 53
 financial intermediary, 65
 government, 9-10, 18, 20, 52, 56, 64, 75
 imputed, 15, 38, 41, 65, 68-9, 137
 index for forecasting, 88
 procedure for estimating, 32-3
 short term, 41
 treatment, 75-6
- International balance of payments, 59
 International comparisons
 armed forces' pay, 150, 157
 automobile consumption, 154
 capital consumption, 138
 capital formation, 140
 capital gains, 137
 clothing and household goods, 148, 153-4
 compensation of employees, 137
 consumption level, 145, 147-50, 151, 154-5
 corporate taxes, 137
 difficulties, 133, 134, 234-7, 240, 241
 effect of lend-lease, 141
 employment, 144
 exchange rates, 155, 156, 157
 financial intermediaries, 79
 food, 148, 151-2
 footwear, 152-3
 fuel, 153
 government service, 138, 158
 gross national product, 135, 138, 143, 144, 150, 157-8, 159
 housing expenditure, 148-9, 154
 imputed interest, 137
 imputed rent, 137
 intertemporal changes, 145
 inventories, 137
 munitions production, 146, 150, 157
 national income, 60, 61, 135, 140, 141-2, 156-7, 161
 per capita productivity, 234
 physical volume, 134, 146, 150
 price factor, 134, 135, 136, 144, 150
 ratios, 135, 139

Inventories

- changes due to price changes, 13-4
- effect on Nation's Budget, 90
- farm, 13
- government, 11, 57
- international comparison, 137
- projected, 106

Inventory revaluation

- gross national product, 55
- national income, 55, 59
- nonfarm, 76
- principles, 65

JACKSON, E. F., 134n

JAMES, R. W., 134n

JASZI, GEORGE, 3

KING, W. I., 25n

KUZNETS, SIMON, 9n, 14, 23n, 54n, 55,
58n, 161

Labor force and Nation's Budget, 92

see also Employment

LASO, LUIS, 206n

Latin America

- industrial censuses, 162-3
- population, 161-2
- purchasing power parities, 237-40
- real income, 240-4
- statistical data, 163-5

see also specific countries

Lend-lease effect on international comparisons, 141

LERNER, SIDNEY, 272n

LEVINE, FLAVIAN, 184, 194, 198, 199

LIU, TA-CHUNG, 57

LUXTON, GEORGE, 3

Market price as measure of value of production, 71-2

MARTINS, L. D., 183n

MAX, HERMAN, 194n

MERWIN, CHARLES, 134n

Mexico, 208-9, 232-3, 242

MINO, L. T. P., 206n

MIRANDA, BENTO, 168, 181

Munitions production, international comparison, 146, 150, 157

Mutual savings banks, 41

National accounts

- coverage, 4
- listing, 5-7
- see also specific accounts*

National expenditure, gross, 8

see also National product, gross

National income

- adjustment for inventory revaluation, 55, 59

and full employment policy, 85

and net national product, 58, 64

Argentina, 169-79, 233, 242

Bolivia, 179-80, 233, 242

Brazil, 181-3, 233, 242

capital formation ratio, 139, 140

changes in concept, 20-1, 59, 61, 62, 169

Chile, 184-99, 233, 242

Colombia, 199-203, 233, 242

consumption ratio, 139

Cuba, 203-4, 233, 242

definition, 7-8, 52, 58, 64, 175, 193, 195

depletion, inclusion of, 14, 21, 77

distributive shares, 28-9

Dominican Republic, 205-6, 233, 242

Ecuador, 206-8, 233, 242

effect of new treatment of financial intermediaries, 21, 78

El Salvador, 233, 242

government service to business and, 73

Honduras, 233, 242

industrial distribution, 19-20, 28-9

international comparison, 60, 61, 133,

135, 140, 141-2, 156-7, 161

measure of earned income, 71

method of estimating, 221-8

Mexico, 208-9, 233, 242

Panama, 210-7, 233, 242

Paraguay, 233, 242

Peru, 217-8, 233, 242

purpose, 4-5

real, 240-4

Uruguay, 233, 242

Venezuela, 218-21, 233, 242

war expenditures ratio, 139

welfare approach to, 4

National product, gross

allocation by type of product, 143

Argentina, 176

basis for policy making, 85

changes in concept, 20-1

definition, 8

- distinction between net and, 54
 effect of primary changes, 91, 99, 122
 government service to business and, 73
 international comparison, 135, 138, 144,
 150, 157-8, 159
 inventory revaluation and, 55
 measure of welfare, 66-7, 77
 method of forecasting, 94, 107-8
 national account structure, 65-6
 purpose of account, 5
 single total, 63
 war product ratio, 144
- National product, net**
 and national income, 58, 64
 change in concept, 59
 definition, 8
 demand for, 70-1
 distinction between gross and, 54
 inventory revaluation and, 55, 59
- National wealth**
 Argentina, 169, 170-1
 basis for income estimates, 184, 185,
 190-1, 193
 Brazil, 181
 Ecuador, 207
 Mexico, 208-9
- Nation's Budget**
 and full employment, 86
 and policy formulation, 90
 contents, 89
 deficiencies in data for, 92
 error in, 93, 123
 projections, 89-92, 113, 117, 124, 129
- Nonprofit organizations, 19**
 NYE, P. M., 134n
- Panama, 210-7, 233, 242
 Paraguay, 230, 233, 242
 PARKINSON, J. F., 134n
 Past trends, use for forecasting, 87
 PATIÑO, ALANÍS, 168
 PATIÑO, E. A., 208
 PAZOS, FELIPE, 203n
 PECHMAN, JOSEPH, 272n
 Pensions, 17, 21
 Personal remittances, 138
 Peru, 217-8, 233, 242
 Physical volume, 134, 146, 150
 PIGOU, A. C., 236
 Policy formulation and Nation's Budget,
 90, 92, 122
- Population, Latin America, 161-2, 233,
 242
 PRICE, GABIN, 180n
 Primary economic changes, 90, 91
 Private income before taxes, 7
 Private industry profit and loss account,
 5-6
 Productivity, labor, 92, 108, 234
Projections
 based on Nation's Budget, 89-90, 129
 business plant and equipment, 104-6
 by direct economic analysis, 113-4
 by economic barometers, 87-8
 by extrapolation of past trends, 87
 capital formation, 103-7
 commodity, 123-4
 construction, 104
 consumer expenditures, 99-103
 consumer nondurable goods, 98
 employment, 94, 108-9
 error in, 123
 exports, 107
 government expenditures, 103
 gross national product, 94, 107-8
 inventories, 106
 method, 99
 past bases for, 87-8
 price level assumptions, 108
 speculation index, 88
 types, 120, 126-7
- Propensity to consume, 273-4, 287-95,
 311, 313, 321-2
- Property income**
 banking, 36-43
 financial intermediaries, 23-8, 62-3
 imputed, 63
 insurance carriers, 15, 47-50
 inter-business flows, 27-8
- Purchasing power parities, 237-40**
- REDDAWAY, W. B., 134n
 Regression equations, validity of, 128
 REID, M. L., 134n
Rent
 government, 34
 imputed, 15, 20, 21, 33, 52, 53, 137
 net, 33-4
 RODRIGUEZ, ABELARDO, 208n
 ROSS, EMERSON, 134n
- SANCHIZ, J. C., 210n

INDEX

- Savings
 proprietors', 6
 sample studies, 250-2
- Savings account, 6
- Savings pattern
 and income distribution, 247
 and size of consumer unit, 248
 at low consumption levels, 309
 characteristics, 250-1
 comparison over time, 258-60
 differences due to income distribution,
 252
 distortions in, 273
 employees', 249
 entrepreneurial families', 249
 family size and, 249-50
 farm families', 248, 252, 262
 Negro families', 262
 nonfarm families', 248, 252, 255, 260
 stability, 298, 302
 village, 252, 255
- SCHWARTZ, CHARLES, 3
- Security and commodity exchange bro-
 kers and dealers, 46
- SHAPIRO, SOLOMON, 42n
- SHAW, WILLIAM H., 3
- SIMÓN, RAÚL, 168, 184, 185, 186, 187, 191
- SMITHIES, ARTHUR, 99
- Social insurance, 16-7
- STARHLE, HANS, 307, 327
- STAMP, JOSIAH, 181
- Standard of living, 272
- STONE, RICHARD, 3, 7, 61, 71
- Subsidies, 17, 21, 59
- Tax burden, 295-6
- Taxes
 business, 12, 52, 55-6, 58, 59, 72, 175
 corporate, 12, 21, 57, 137, 167
 direct, 11-2
 indirect, 11-2, 139, 143
 payroll, 12
- Tobacco, 153
- Transfer payments
 business, 21, 59
 government, 16
- Unemployment projections, 94, 95, 98,
 112-3, 128
- U ROSA, J. A., 203
- Uruguay, 230, 233, 242
- VEGAS, R. L., 162n
- Venezuela, 218-21, 233, 242
- VILLAGOMEZ, E. R., 207
- War outlay, 57, 135, 139, 140, 143, 144
- Welfare, 4, 66-7, 77, 116, 243-4, 267
- WELLS, O. V., 123n
- WILLIAMS, FAITH M., 250n
- WILSON, D. S., 105n
- WOODBURY, R. M., 270n, 306
- Workmen's compensation, 17
- WOYTINSKY, W. S., 128n
- YNTEMA, D. B., 3, 15, 16
- ZIMMERMAN, C. C., 250n