

This PDF is a selection from an out-of-print volume from the National Bureau of Economic Research

Volume Title: International Migrations, Volume I: Statistics

Volume Author/Editor: Walter F. Willcox

Volume Publisher: NBER

Volume ISBN: 0-87014-013-2

Volume URL: <http://www.nber.org/books/fere29-1>

Publication Date: 1929

Chapter Title: Statistics of Migrations, National Tables, Australia

Chapter Author: Walter F. Willcox

Chapter URL: <http://www.nber.org/chapters/c5146>

Chapter pages in book: (p. 940 - 996)

THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA AND THE FORMER AUSTRALIAN COLONIES

The statistics of the Australian Colonies, unless otherwise stated, are passenger statistics. They are compiled from lists of all classes of passengers, which lists the ships' captains present to the Customs officials at the arrival or departure of their boats. The statistics are marked by the following circumstances relating to (a) continental migrants and (b) through passengers.

1. The expression "arrivals and departures" does not occur in the sources until the last few decades. Before the sixties of the nineteenth century migration movements are simply entitled "immigration and emigration". Later the phrase "immigration and emigration *by sea*" is occasionally met. This is not identical with migration to overseas countries (Europe, Asia, etc.), but includes migrants by sea arriving from and departing to other States of Australia. The statistics of Victoria, which indicate for the years 1865-1915 the countries of origin and destination, show how large a proportion of the migration by sea is within the Continent. The quinquennial figures show that the proportion of arrivals in Victoria from the other Australian states is between 71 per cent (1866-70) and 90.6 per cent (1906-10) of all arrivals and the proportion of departures to other Australian states between 78.3 per cent (1866-70) and 92.9 per cent (1906-10) of all departures.

In *Australasian Statistics* for 1900 (pp. 8, 10 and 12), in *Votes and Proceedings of Victorian Legislative Assembly*, 1902, statistical tables are found which give for 1873-1900 the number of immigrants and emigrants by sea for all the Australian Colonies. From comparing these figures with those furnished by the several Colonies, it appears that they cover mainly migration by sea, even when the sources do not state it.

2. On the other hand, the figures of arrivals before 1908 are not confined to persons who disembark at the ports mentioned, but include also passengers who do not disembark. Similarly with figures of departures: all passengers leaving a port are counted even if they have previously departed from one or more other ports. This process led to counting passengers twice not only in the several States but for the Commonwealth. In order to remedy this defect, reforms were introduced April 1, 1908, which are described as follows in the report entitled *Shipping and Overseas Migration of the Commonwealth of Australia* for 1909 (pp. 96-97):

Prior to the 1st April, 1908, all passengers on board overseas vessels were, at the first port of call, counted as "arrivals", and all passengers on board at the last port of clearance within the Commonwealth were counted as "departures". This method was abandoned on the date mentioned, and a new method substituted in its stead, under which only passengers who land at an Australian port are counted as "arrivals" and only passengers who join vessels

at an Australian port are counted as "departures". The previous method unduly augmented Australian migration figures by the inclusion of through passengers who did not join or leave vessels at any Australian port. Passengers who transship in Australia for New Zealand or other countries are recorded both as arrivals and as departures.

The subjoined data show that as a rule the passenger statistics of the several Australian States (New South Wales, Victoria, South Australia, Western Australia, Tasmania), as a guide to the amount of migration, are misleading in both the respects described above.

I.—COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

1. *Statistics of Arrivals and Departures.*

Three sources were utilised. The *Statistical Abstract for the several British Overseas Dominions and Protectorates* publishes figures relating to arrivals from and departures to the United Kingdom and all parts. These figures will be found for 1904-17 in table II. Tables III and VI, taken from the *Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics*, may be regarded as completing the above figures for the later dates. The "expeditionary forces" have been deducted but "crews" included.

The third source is the report entitled *Shipping and Overseas Migration of the Commonwealth of Australia* from which the figures in tables IV and VII are derived. These tables include the military forces. For 1916-24 they were supplemented by data on the sex of the migrants taken from the *Quarterly Summary*. The figures of arrivals in the third source are in substantial agreement with those of the other two, but its figures for departures are lower. They cover only "recorded departures" and these are understated to the extent of $14\frac{1}{2}$ per cent for males and 10 per cent for females. (*Shipping, etc.*, for 1914-15, pp. 86-87.)

Statistics of arrivals and departures for the Commonwealth of Australia are compiled by the Bureau of Census and Statistics from data collected by the Department of Trade and Customs for the purpose of estimating the population of Australia.

The Commonwealth Government has supplied data for totals and sex classes in the annual "net immigration" of the whole Commonwealth and the several States, covering the years 1860-1919. These figures are contained in the *Year Book*, but only for quinquennial periods.

For 1904-19 these Commonwealth figures agree with the differences between the arrivals and departures. But for the earlier years there is nothing to suggest the basis of the statistical data. The statistics for the several States, most of which were collected at the Library of the British Museum in London (see Victoria, Queensland, etc.), yielded in every instance examined different "net immigration" figures. In the *Statistics of the State of Tasmania* for 1919-20 and 1922-23 the figures for "net immigration" are not consistent with those supplied to us.

In reply to an enquiry on our part the Commonwealth Government furnished the following explanation: Prior to 1904, the Migration re-

turns for each State were prepared by the statisticians of the individual States, each State being considered as a separate entity. There was no co-ordination in this matter between the States. After the census of Australia for 1911, which was the first census to be taken for the whole of Australia under the supervision of a Commonwealth Department (Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics), it was found necessary to adjust the migration figures in order to build up from the results of the census of 1901 to those of the census of 1911.

Interpretation of methods and of state returns offered special difficulties.

Chinese. The first trace of Chinese immigration in Australia dates from 1849, when 270 Chinese were introduced into New South Wales. They appear in 1859 for the first time in the statistics of this Colony. Most of the States soon passed restrictive laws.¹ After that was done, only Chinese admitted under the law have been recorded in the statistics.

2. *Statistics of Immigrants admitted.* (Table V, p. 952).

By the Commonwealth Constitution, the Parliament of the Commonwealth is empowered to make laws with respect to immigration and emigration and since 1901 several laws have been enacted. These regulate immigration mainly by discriminating between entrants.

The Commonwealth Statistics commenced in 1902 and are compiled by the Department of Home and Territories in accordance with the provisions of the Immigration Act, 1901-25. According to the *Official Year Book of the Commonwealth of Australia* (No. 18, 1925, p. 946) they relate to "Australian citizens who have been abroad, and other persons landing in Australia irrespective of the length of time which they propose to stay. Certain persons, who are permitted to land (under security for their subsequent departure) pending transshipment to another country, are not included. The majority of the persons of Asiatic or other non-European nationality shown in the table are former residents of Australia who have returned from visits abroad, or are persons who have been admitted temporarily under exemption certificates, for business, educational, or other purposes".

The Immigration Act, 1901-1925, does not require any statistical record being kept of departures from Australia. Accordingly, the *Year Book* contains no data about emigration, apart from "departures of persons of non-European races" for 1920-24.

3. *Assisted Immigration.*

All available statistical data upon state-assisted immigration, a form of particular importance in Australia, have been assembled for the present volume. This form of immigration is explained as follows in the *Official Year Book of the Commonwealth of Australia* (No. 18, 1925, p. 944.)

¹First, Victoria: *An Act to make Provisions for certain Immigrants*, 1855, then, *New South Wales Chinese Immigration Restriction Act*, 1867. The other Colonies followed (Queensland, 1876; South Australia, 1886). In 1881, uniform restrictive legislation was introduced, save in Tasmania, where an Act was passed in 1887. This Act is still in force. In the other Colonies, the legislation became more and more restrictive. The Commonwealth Immigration Act of 1901 excluded all colored peoples.

“In the earlier days of settlement in Australia, State-assisted immigration played an important part. Such assistance ceased for the time being in Victoria in 1873, in South Australia in 1886, and in Tasmania in 1891. In New South Wales, general State-aided immigration was discontinued in the year 1887, but those who arrived under that system and were still residing in New South Wales, might, under special regulations, send for their wives and families. A certain amount of passage money, graduated according to the age of the immigrant, had to be paid in each case. Under the provisions of these regulations, immigrants to the number of 1,994, received State assistance during the years 1888 to 1899 inclusive. From 1900 to 1905 no assistance of any kind was given, but from 1906 onwards assistance has again been granted. In Queensland and Western Australia, such assistance, although varying considerably in volume from year to year, has been accorded for many years past. Assistance to immigrants, which in the case of Victoria had practically ceased in 1873, has recently been again afforded. In South Australia the principle of State assistance was again introduced in 1911, and in Tasmania in 1912.”

For Victoria figures upon State-aided immigration have been found down to 1882, and for South Australia to 1885. After the temporary suspension of assisted passages, statistics on the subject once more began to appear in 1906 for New South Wales, in 1911 for South Australia, and in 1913 for all Australian States. For the Commonwealth, as a whole, the annual figures began with 1908.

II NEW SOUTH WALES

All these migration figures refer to immigrants and emigrants by sea. For the earlier years, to be sure, there is no statement to that effect, but from 1863 onwards the figures indicate the number of immigrants and emigrants who arrived and departed *seaward*. Attached to the figures for 1869-84 is a note to the effect that no account was kept of the number of persons who arrived or departed overland. Nevertheless, the figures for 1881-90 are somewhat lower than those published in the Australian statistics for all Australian States.

The emigration figures for 1843-68 are taken from official returns published by the Colonial Secretary's Office, Sydney, relating to increase and decrease of population. They appear in our source under the head of “Departures” from New South Wales, including the district of Port Philip. After 1850 returns of this district are no longer included. For 1858 and 1860-68 the following note appears: “There is no means of ascertaining the overland migration between New South Wales and Victoria, or South Australia.”

III. VICTORIA

All figures refer to immigration and emigration by sea. In addition to the above-cited passage, the one which follows, and in which figures for immigration and emigration for 1886-1896 are given, relates to the problem of continental emigration statistics:

In consequence of the migration returns being inflated by the inclusion of persons passing through Victorian ports en route to

other countries, the figures are misleading as a guide to the movement of population between Victoria and other colonies and countries. The *net* emigration balance of emigration over immigration to Western Australia, for example, consists not only of Victorians, but also of emigrants bound for that Colony from New South Wales, Queensland, Tasmania and New Zealand, in vessels which happen to call in on their way at the Port of Melbourne. Hence this number may be regarded as practically the net emigration from the whole of Eastern Australia, including Tasmania and New Zealand. (*Statistical Register of Victoria*, 1896, "Population," p.9.)

Again: In the (*Statistical Register*, 1911 "Population," p. 29) we find the following explanation:

From the beginning of 1903 the migration returns have been amended and do not now include persons who merely call at the port of the State on their way to other places.

IV. QUEENSLAND

The source from which table I has been taken declares that the figures refer to the total number of immigrants arriving in Queensland "since the commencement of immigration *direct* from Europe".

Table III and the following tables up to 1877 concern arrivals and departures by sea. Figures in tables IV-VII include also migration by train across the border from 1888. From 1909 onward the figures are not as recorded, but are the result of adjustments by the Commonwealth statistician.

V. SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Table I, as well as the other tables up to 1887, gives arrivals and departures by sea. The figures in tables II-V refer to passengers by rail and by sea in 1888 to 1890; to passengers by sea, rail and River Murray in 1891 to 1907; and to the total recorded immigration and emigration from 1908, which means that continental migrations are included. In some years, allowance is made for unrecorded departures (explanatory note 2). The figures for 1882 to 1907 represent immigration and emigration to and from South Australia exclusive of the Northern Territory.

VI. WESTERN AUSTRALIA

Our source (*Western Australia Year Book* for 1902-04, published 1906, p. 1152) states that "from the first settlement of the Colony up to the year 1837, there were no Blue Books issued, and the figures relating to *arrivals* and *departures* were taken either from the reports of the Harbour Master at Fremantle or from the Perth newspapers of that period", and that the Blue Books for 1838-59 give only net immigration. There is every reason to think that these statistics were based on the same principle of arrivals and departures as in the other Colonies.

VII. TASMANIA

An examination of the statistical tables of this State conveys a similar impression to that recorded in connection with the preceding States.

TABLE I.—NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF ARRIVALS OVER DEPARTURES) OF THE COMMONWEALTH, BY SEX AND STATES, 1860-1919.

Year	Commonwealth			New South Wales			Victoria		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1860	23,949	13,483	10,466	13,416	10,169	3,247	6,360	332	6,028
1861	-6,283	-12,390	6,107	-522	-798	276	-11,409	-15,310	3,901
1862	8,299	99	8,200	-173	-1,428	1,255	2,687	-5,243	2,556
1863	22,321	7,022	15,299	1,958	-658	2,616	2,114	-4,158	6,272
1864	31,550	19,951	11,599	2,710	873	1,837	13,304	8,332	4,972
1865	30,259	16,948	13,311	7,589	4,995	2,594	4,334	508	3,826
1866	23,945	13,846	10,099	10,072	7,413	2,659	3,087	386	2,701
1867	7,552	3,739	3,813	6,206	3,770	2,436	825	-1,125	1,950
1868	17,962	12,717	5,245	7,210	5,579	1,631	5,846	2,978	2,868
1869	15,044	8,571	6,473	5,703	3,985	1,718	10,028	5,595	4,433
1870	15,916	8,841	7,075	4,118	2,634	1,484	10,432	5,682	4,750
1871	11,682	7,031	4,651	4,976	3,585	1,391	5,061	2,243	2,818
1872	3,037	933	2,104	4,708	3,370	1,338	-3,552	-4,124	572
1873	11,368	7,008	4,360	4,809	3,065	1,744	2,219	-1,940	-279
1874	17,121	11,020	6,101	7,617	5,183	2,434	-2,278	-2,220	-58
1875	18,454	14,334	4,120	7,631	5,143	2,488	-2,607	-2,052	-555
1876	25,082	17,349	7,733	7,816	5,196	2,620	-2,718	-2,069	-649
1877	34,384	23,728	10,656	15,575	10,438	5,137	277	-393	670
1878	21,602	12,109	9,493	13,653	8,543	5,110	-2,896	-2,273	-623
1879	25,300	15,859	9,441	20,870	13,584	7,286	-2,880	-2,072	-808
1880	23,774	14,824	8,950	15,545	10,617	4,928	2,352	1,111	1,241
1881	28,528	20,901	7,627	18,426	13,843	4,583	517	345	172
1882	37,856	23,633	14,223	15,492	9,714	5,778	5,687	3,294	2,393
1883	69,865	45,761	24,104	26,963	17,255	9,708	5,153	4,184	969
1884	51,067	32,945	18,122	24,079	14,924	9,155	7,979	5,426	2,553
1885	36,724	25,127	11,597	24,903	15,260	9,643	8,450	6,676	1,774
1886	38,702	25,478	13,224	17,954	9,479	8,475	18,007	12,589	5,418
1887	33,822	20,864	12,958	7,301	3,675	3,626	14,721	9,689	5,032
1888	38,927	23,417	15,510	5,566	4,026	1,540	35,385	21,977	13,408
1889	22,606	11,754	10,852	7,351	3,594	3,757	8,894	3,598	5,296
1890	24,644	14,404	10,240	14,393	8,571	5,822	9,224	4,041	5,183
1891	26,873	15,107	11,766	16,723	8,991	7,732	4,770	1,944	2,826
1892	-3,122	-1,445	-1,677	4,356	1,765	2,591	-11,605	-8,036	-3,569
1893	-7,379	-4,421	-2,958	-980	-1,074	94	-12,621	-8,438	-4,183
1894	3,163	3,757	-594	1,477	340	1,137	-12,843	-8,725	-4,118
1895	2,857	2,662	195	-112	-1,351	1,239	-14,549	-9,937	-4,612
1896	6,545	6,935	-390	-3,806	-1,787	-2,019	-22,290	-15,994	-6,296
1897	6,995	4,116	2,879	242	1,434	-1,192	-13,928	-7,355	-6,573
1898	-507	-950	443	2,295	956	1,339	-11,302	-6,191	-5,111
1899	-1,736	-2,492	756	1,209	-327	1,536	-8,170	-5,066	-3,104
1900	-8,810	-8,554	-256	-937	-1,130	193	-7,892	-5,199	-2,693
1901	2,959	2,478	481	-6,704	-5,029	-1,675	-1,417	-178	-1,239
1902	-4,293	-1,568	-2,725	5,299	5,515	-216	-15,953	-10,549	-5,404
1903	-9,876	-6,058	-3,818	3,771	3,730	41	-17,463	-10,857	-6,606
1904	-2,983	-780	-2,203	6,968	5,768	1,200	-14,504	-9,654	-4,850
1905	-2,600	-1,249	-1,351	7,903	5,687	2,216	-10,618	-6,733	-3,885
1906	-5,049	-3,528	-1,521	7,761	5,572	2,189	-6,196	-4,652	-1,544
1907	5,195	2,933	2,262	14,164	10,433	3,731	-3,851	-3,090	-761
1908	5,437	3,287	2,150	-4,052	-3,301	-751	2,311	1,907	404
1909	21,783	15,266	6,517	2,004	-471	2,475	9,465	8,058	1,407
1910	29,912	20,041	9,871	670	-1,076	1,746	7,681	7,177	504
1911	74,379	51,001	23,372	26,775	18,956	7,819	20,675	13,757	6,918
1912	91,892	58,266	33,631	53,037	35,547	17,490	23,453	12,084	11,369
1913	63,227	37,124	26,101	26,828	16,421	10,407	12,367	7,449	4,918
1914 ^a	-8,226	-18,125	9,898	593	-7,038	7,631	53	-3,665	3,718
1915 ^a	-84,410	-87,898	3,485	-20,138	-25,403	5,265	-29,929	-28,057	-1,872
1916 ^a	-128,737	-127,214	-1,519	-40,632	-41,775	1,143	-37,528	-36,687	-841
1917 ^a	-17,822	-17,689	-138	485	-2,259	2,744	-6,081	-4,438	-1,643
1918 ^a	23,359	21,713	1,640	10,031	9,305	726	3,765	5,075	-1,310
1919 ^a	166,303	156,559	9,750	54,593	47,916	6,677	53,541	49,996	3,545

For reference notes see page 959.

948 INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS

TABLE I.—NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF ARRIVALS OVER DEPARTURES) OF THE COMMONWEALTH, BY SEX AND STATES, 1860-1919 (continued).

Year	Queensland			South Australia ¹			Western Australia		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1860	3,778	2,638	1,140	-385	409	-794	130	-78	208
1861	5,388	3,612	1,176	1,641	1,296	345	262	248	14
1862	9,805	5,988	3,817	1,593	1,043	550	1,340	1,015	325
1863	15,444	9,943	5,501	2,477	1,499	978	1,385	1,021	364
1864	10,674	7,433	3,241	4,327	2,679	1,648	517	402	115
1865	11,544	7,055	4,489	6,225	3,753	2,472	661	527	134
1866	6,334	3,329	3,005	3,401	1,836	1,565	606	499	107
1867	971	1,354	-383	-134	-263	129	383	273	110
1868	4,718	4,276	442	-1,038	-896	-142	759	575	184
1869	167	-422	589	274	145	129	-56	-161	105
1870	2,851	1,653	1,198	-1,538	-1,064	-474	7	-4	11
1871	3,051	1,818	1,233	-606	-218	-388	-116	-63	-53
1872	3,435	2,299	1,136	-1,025	-390	-635	-61	-34	-27
1873	7,951	4,652	3,299	1,381	1,113	268	-295	-216	-79
1874	10,826	7,275	3,551	2,299	1,512	787	114	76	38
1875	12,160	10,192	1,968	2,558	1,816	742	260	157	103
1876	9,644	7,766	1,878	9,810	6,037	3,773	136	68	68
1877	9,813	7,633	2,180	8,190	5,573	2,617	90	26	64
1878	1,508	-424	1,932	8,411	5,625	2,786	-107	-68	-39
1879	78	-509	587	6,634	4,233	2,401	-39	-11	-28
1880	641	-574	1,215	4,988	3,588	1,400	-129	-194	65
1881	5,909	3,980	1,929	2,882	1,716	1,166	-1	81	-82
1882	16,236	10,812	5,424	-330	-691	361	201	163	38
1883	33,437	22,245	11,192	3,077	1,432	1,645	572	426	146
1884	17,154	11,232	5,922	-18	263	-281	1,073	705	368
1885	9,657	6,598	3,059	-7,693	-4,702	-2,991	1,813	1,326	487
1886	8,623	5,070	3,553	-9,546	-4,973	-4,573	3,985	3,029	956
1887	11,222	6,468	4,754	-3,559	-1,870	-1,689	2,361	1,722	639
1888	6,568	3,543	3,025	-7,336	-5,287	-2,049	-851	-535	-316
1889	6,054	3,100	2,954	-1,681	286	-1,967	863	646	217
1890	858	333	525	-2,083	-1,051	-1,032	1,821	1,549	272
1891	-1,266	-655	-611	-738	-436	-302	3,758	2,964	794
1892	-356	25	-381	3,842	2,863	979	4,475	3,534	941
1893	618	1,035	417	3,377	2,036	1,341	5,187	4,532	655
1894	2,319	2,090	229	-2,600	-2,811	211	15,614	13,726	1,888
1895	3,351	2,593	758	-3,410	-3,145	-265	18,167	14,687	3,480
1896	1,269	735	534	-5,866	-4,236	-1,630	35,539	27,281	8,258
1897	1,699	1,756	-57	-3,248	-3,261	-1,987	22,301	10,445	11,856
1898	3,877	3,670	207	-1,762	-484	-1,278	4,131	-843	4,974
1899	3,699	3,062	637	-459	812	-1,271	530	1,900	2,430
1900	-1,522	-1,128	-394	-2,531	-1,070	-1,461	6,495	1,970	4,525
1901	4,578	4,164	414	-3,025	-2,368	-657	10,435	6,504	3,931
1902	-2,493	-1,431	-1,062	-7,014	-5,158	-1,856	14,963	9,076	5,887
1903	-787	180	-967	-4,576	-3,282	-1,294	8,864	4,166	4,698
1904	-1,625	961	-664	-3,046	-693	-2,353	10,301	5,711	4,590
1905	-1,576	-1,457	-119	-1,818	470	-2,288	5,857	2,670	3,187
1906	-1,433	-1,812	379	-1,157	784	-1,941	319	-602	921
1907	-2,110	-1,362	-748	1,675	543	1,132	-5,414	-3,893	-1,521
1908	2,144	1,523	621	6,246	3,985	2,261	255	10	265
1909	10,724	7,576	3,148	784	672	112	1,106	665	441
1910	10,746	6,366	4,380	7,445	4,606	2,839	6,312	4,551	1,761
1911	13,667	8,813	4,854	5,511	4,070	1,441	11,923	7,821	4,102
1912	3,813	2,271	1,542	5,812	4,086	1,726	6,344	3,645	2,699
1913	12,110	7,976	4,134	3,692	965	2,727	8,030	3,779	4,251
1914 ²	4,837	3,376	1,461	-4,868	-3,181	-1,687	-4,007	-4,277	270
1915 ²	-9,336	-9,399	63	-9,015	-10,201	1,186	-11,451	-10,779	-672
1916 ²	-19,439	-18,796	-643	-10,927	-11,861	934	-15,261	-14,111	-1,150
1917 ²	-3,754	-3,805	51	-2,092	-2,278	186	-5,155	-3,961	-1,194
1918 ²	5,362	2,936	2,426	3,878	2,673	1,205	-928	492	-1,420
1919 ²	22,044	22,559	-515	18,326	17,653	673	14,330	13,979	351

For reference notes see page 959.

TABLE I.—NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF ARRIVALS OVER DEPARTURES) OF THE COMMONWEALTH, BY SEX AND STATES, 1860-1919 (concluded).

Year	Tasmania			Northern Territory ¹			Federal Capital Territory		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1860	650	13	637	...	...	...	...	...	...
1861	-1,643	-1,438	-205	...	...	...	...	...	...
1862	-1,579	-1,276	-303	...	...	...	...	...	...
1863	-1,057	-625	-432	...	...	...	...	...	...
1864	18	232	-214	...	...	...	...	...	...
1865	-94	110	-204	...	...	...	...	...	...
1866	445	383	62	...	...	...	...	...	...
1867	-699	-270	-429	...	...	...	...	...	...
1868	467	205	262	...	...	...	...	...	...
1869	-1,072	-571	-501	...	...	...	...	...	...
1870	46	-60	106	...	...	...	...	...	...
1871	-684	-334	-350	...	...	...	...	...	...
1872	-468	-188	-280	...	...	...	...	...	...
1873	-259	334	-593	...	...	...	...	...	...
1874	-1,457	-806	-651	...	...	...	...	...	...
1875	-1,548	-922	-626	...	...	...	...	...	...
1876	394	351	43	...	...	...	...	...	...
1877	439	451	-12	...	...	...	...	...	...
1878	1,033	706	327	...	...	...	...	...	...
1879	637	634	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
1880	377	276	101	...	...	...	...	...	...
1881	795	936	-141	...	...	...	...	...	...
1882	570	341	229	...	...	...	...	...	...
1883	663	219	444	...	...	...	...	...	...
1884	800	395	405	...	...	...	...	...	...
1885	-406	-31	-375	...	...	...	...	...	...
1886	-321	284	-605	...	...	...	...	...	...
1887	1,776	1,180	596	...	...	...	...	...	...
1888	-405	-307	-98	...	...	...	...	...	...
1889	1,125	530	595	...	...	...	...	...	...
1890	431	961	-530	...	...	...	...	...	...
1891	3,626	2,299	1,327	...	...	...	...	...	...
1892	-3,834	-1,596	-2,238	...	...	...	...	...	...
1893	-2,960	-2,512	-448	...	...	...	...	...	...
1894	-804	-863	59	...	...	...	...	...	...
1895	-590	-185	-405	...	...	...	...	...	...
1896	1,699	936	763	...	...	...	...	...	...
1897	1,929	1,097	832	...	...	...	...	...	...
1898	2,254	1,942	312	...	...	...	...	...	...
1899	1,455	927	528	...	...	...	...	...	...
1900	-2,423	-1,997	-426	...	...	...	...	...	...
1901	-783	-387	-396	-125	-228	103	...	...	...
1902	1,046	1,066	-20	-141	-87	-54	...	...	...
1903	510	219	291	-195	-214	19	...	...	...
1904	-1,075	-914	-161	-2	-37	35	...	...	...
1905	-2,195	-1,755	-440	-153	-131	-22	...	...	...
1906	-4,235	-2,742	-1,493	-108	-76	-32	...	...	...
1907	833	380	453	-102	-78	-24	...	...	...
1908	-1,351	-737	-614	-116	-80	-36	...	...	...
1909	-2,272	-1,247	-1,025	-28	13	-41	...	...	...
1910	-2,782	-1,438	-1,344	-160	-145	-15	...	...	...
1911	-4,388	-2,444	-1,944	-40	-53	13	256	87	169
1912	-794	436	-1,230	237	202	35	-10	-10	...
1913	-7	390	-397	192	145	47	15	1	14
1914 ²	-5,071	-3,555	-1,516	310	277	33	-73	-61	-12
1915 ³	-4,997	-4,426	-571	616	477	139	-160	-107	-53
1916 ²	-5,519	-4,383	-1,136	230	190	40	339 ²	205 ³	134 ³
1917 ²	-1,206	-861	-345	131	46	85	-150	-128	-22
1918 ²	1,360	1,403	-43	-194	-242	48	85	77	8
1919 ²	3,906	4,720	-814	-115	-96	-19	-322	-174	-148

For reference notes see page 959.

950 INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS

TABLE II.—ARRIVALS FROM AND DEPARTURES TO THE UNITED KINGDOM AND ALL PORTS, 1904-17.

Year	Arrivals		Departures	
	From the United Kingdom	From all countries	To the United Kingdom	To all countries
1904	9,811	47,808	9,848	50,791
1905	10,594	47,904	9,633	50,504
1906	12,674	50,887	10,885	55,936
1907	17,194	68,638	11,796	63,443
1908	21,416	72,208	13,608	66,771
1909	29,959	83,609	14,076	61,826
1910	39,902	95,692	16,371	65,780
1911	71,650	141,909	19,172	67,448
1912	90,882	166,958	21,490	74,936
1913	76,082	141,906	25,775	78,533
1914 ^a	45,700	111,086	25,759	84,620
1915 ^a	16,737	62,436	11,915	59,571
1916 ^a	6,422	47,393	6,353	47,948
1917 ^a	2,049	36,640	3,478	36,376

TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF ARRIVALS, BY COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE, 1918-24.

Country	1918 ^a	1919 ^a	1920 ^a	1921	1922	1923	1924
United Kingdom.....	1,535	21,024	41,149	37,937	45,538	46,528	47,955
Canada.....	1,407	1,586	1,712	1,475	1,835	1,414	2,062
Fiji.....	1,120	1,111	1,440	1,490	1,200	1,040	1,024
Hongkong.....	2,279	2,507	1,986	2,411	3,114	3,241	3,473
India and Ceylon.....	915	699	1,406	1,509	1,789	2,006	2,120
New Zealand.....	10,308	12,228	23,471	22,005	21,963	22,899	23,670
Norfolk Island.....	78	64	76	126	254	273	229
Papua.....	684	508	735	916	917	823	1,293
Solomon Islands.....	*	*	*	*	*	355	436
South African Union.....	332	307	1,416	1,928	1,871	1,977	1,994
Straits Settlements.....	1,650	1,535	1,737	1,457	1,135	1,069	1,168
Territory of New Guinea.....	*	*	*	*	*	846	830
Other British Possessions.....	591	833	1,167	1,761	2,412	729	360
Total, British countries.....	20,899	42,402	76,295	73,015	82,028	83,200	86,614
China.....	173	140	1,269	760	259	267	5
Egypt ^b	*	*	*	*	*	1,444	2,895
France.....	18	264	902	889	1,240	1,649	3,367
Germany.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	27	25
Italy.....	.....	34	642	1,447	4,100	2,232	5,902
Japan.....	506	515	611	495	662	532	823
Dutch East Indies.....	*	*	*	*	*	529	978
New Caledonia.....	696	920	841	489	458	342	477
Philippine Islands.....	*	*	*	*	*	180	167
South Sea Islands.....	432	352	121	188	164	170	144
United States.....	1,015	2,384	2,239	1,726	1,685	1,724	1,897
Other Foreign countries.....	1,085	1,984	2,316	1,306	1,453	563	373
Total Foreign countries.....	3,925	6,593	8,941	7,301	10,026	9,659	17,053
Crews discharged.....	9,950	10,205	12,327	7,622	1,459 ^c	*	*
Grand total.....	34,774	59,200	97,563	87,938	93,513	92,859	103,667

For reference notes see page 959.

TABLE IV.—DISTRIBUTION OF ARRIVALS, BY SEX AND AGE, 1904-24.

Year	Total			Males			Females		
	Total	Under 12 years	Over 12 years	Total	Under 12 years	Over 12 years	Total	Under 12 years	Over 12 years
1904	46,336	3,698	42,638	32,414	1,985	30,429	13,922	1,713	12,209
1905	48,836	4,200	44,636	33,146	2,062	31,084	15,690	2,138	13,552
1906	54,164	5,511	48,653	36,312	2,809	33,503	17,852	2,702	15,150
1907	68,638	7,450	61,188	45,755	3,660	42,095	22,883	3,790	19,093
1908	72,208	7,475	64,733	48,677	3,732	44,945	23,531	3,743	19,788
1909	83,609	9,275	74,334	57,487	4,717	52,770	26,122	4,558	21,564
1910	95,692	11,232	84,460	65,745	5,665	60,080	29,947	5,567	24,380
1911	141,909	18,844	123,065	96,964	9,703	87,261	44,945	9,141	35,804
1912	166,958	24,171	142,787	110,387	12,368	98,019	56,571	11,803	44,768
1913	141,906	21,098	120,808	90,680	10,742	79,938	51,226	10,356	40,870
1914 ²	111,086	12,811	98,275	74,277	6,681	67,596	36,819	6,130	30,679
1915 ²	70,981	6,118	64,863	50,639	3,090	47,549	20,342	3,028	17,314
1916 ²	63,405	.....	.....	48,911	.....	.....	14,494	.....	.....
1917 ²	65,089	.....	.....	55,264	.....	.....	9,825	.....	.....
1918 ²	78,925	.....	.....	69,530	.....	.....	9,395	.....	.....
1919 ²	222,956	.....	.....	197,721	.....	.....	25,235	.....	.....
1920 ²	109,109	.....	.....	67,294	.....	.....	41,815	.....	.....
1921	87,938	.....	.....	53,221	.....	.....	34,717	.....	.....
1922	93,513	.....	.....	58,057	.....	.....	35,456	.....	.....
1923	92,859	.....	.....	56,415	.....	.....	36,444	.....	.....
1924	103,667	.....	.....	62,400	.....	.....	41,267	.....	.....

For reference notes see page 959.

952 INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS

TABLE V. DISTRIBUTION OF ARRIVALS, BY NATIONALITY, 1902-24.

Nationality	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
European:								
Austrian.....	647	809	930	683	691	651	736	895
Belgian.....	14	20	20	25	33	64	45	35
British.....	35,330	35,061	39,026	39,975	47,396	60,172	64,374	71,201
Danish.....	52	94	103	125	259	280	227	272
Dutch.....	45	30	26	43	91	94	120	187
French.....	1,011	1,390	2,076	1,402	1,866	1,685	1,546	1,347
German.....	1,162	1,028	823	926	1,339	1,909	1,911	2,109
Greek.....	268	210	194	121	240	202	296	327
Italian.....	1,181	793	814	734	839	992	902	1,078
Maltese.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Polish.....	9	8	8	13	5	6	22	24
Portuguese.....	4	5	.....	2	3	6	5	10
Rumanian.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	11
Russian.....	100	148	122	157	293	388	349	466
Scandinavian.....	221	382	320	281	776	1,173	825	891
Spanish.....	32	53	27	35	32	86	57	56
Swiss.....	55	20	79	63	68	78	78	131
Turkish.....	12	13	.....	3	8	6	4	14
Other European.....	1,121	.....	7	17	18	29	112	16
American:								
North American.....	471	561	563	603	867	889	687	692
South American.....	6	6	.....	.....	12	15	10	14
American Indian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
French Creole.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Negro.....	7	10	13	16	4	9	4	6
West Indian.....	8	10	6	4	.....	13	23	6
Asiatic:								
Arab.....	1	.....	.....	3	.....	8	3	1
Afghan.....	9	.....	.....	7	3	9	15	3
Chinese.....	1,336	986	847	1,269	1,134	1,424	1,771	1,729
Burmese.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Cingales.....	15	10	9	15	6	12	10	10
Eurasian.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Filipino.....	99	37	54	75	120	57	27	37
Chaldean.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hindu.....	72	50	461	146	75	129	74	130
East Indian.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Japanese.....	521	559	461	251	356	521	555	509
Kurd.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Javanece.....	3	.....	75	62	52	1	.....	52
Malay.....	321	526	469	289	436	370	230	309
Syrian.....	47	44	39	51	66	58	45	73
Timorese.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other Races:								
Maori.....	.....	1	.....	1	2	8	48	108
Mauritian.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3
Pacific Islander.....	1,177	1,098	193	98	156	121	89	94
Papuan.....	93	145	552	415	368	493	430	439
St. Helena Black.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Unspecified.....	25	20	20	33	32	30	14	31
Total.....	45,501	44,130	48,337	47,943	57,646	71,988	75,660	83,324

TABLE V.—DISTRIBUTION OF ARRIVALS, BY NATIONALITY, 1910-24 (continued).

Nationality	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915 ^a	1916 ^a	1917 ^a
European:								
Austrian.....	816	1,184	855	794	676	277	107	...
Belgian.....	50	84	95	63	63	105	69	35
British.....	81,457	124,061	146,602	122,443	93,136	60,505	50,489	45,988
Danish.....	269	393	371	444	478	305	173	137
Dutch.....	175	307	435	288	287	182	156	194
French.....	1,160	1,166	1,238	1,491	1,187	595	516	676
German.....	2,449	2,517	3,501	3,155	3,395	890 ⁷	452 ⁷	58 ⁷
Greek.....	380	583	736	480	772	361	160	265
Italian.....	883	1,365	1,632	1,963	1,642	645	179	93
Maltese.....	...	41	122	193	464	57	173	212
Polish.....	11	34	17	7	12	2	...	1
Portuguese.....	3	6	9	25	12	1	...	7
Rumanian.....	3	13	24	9	34	6	8	13
Russian.....	735	994	1,159	1,334	1,446	716	497	341
Scandinavian.....	1,210	1,384	1,303	1,285	1,489	1,202	786	552
Spanish.....	49	128	118	116	169	206	51	37
Swiss.....	109	130	209	202	220	64	40	21
Turkish.....	10	10	6	5	19	1	1	...
Other European.....	22	27	57 ⁸	5	165 ⁹	13	7	i
American:								
North American.....	746	914	1,386	1,713	1,529	1,066	1,050	870
South American.....	13	17	37	14	31	5	16	24
American Indian.....	...	31	9	...	1	1	...	...
French Creole.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Negro.....	14	13	47	7	23	9	8	9
West Indian.....	13	11	8	1	3	2	9	1
Asiatic:								
Arab.....	1	1	18	14	19	2	6	...
Afghan.....	2	14	17	7	2	3	...	...
Chinese.....	1,817	2,009	2,250	2,286	1,975	2,287	2,289	2,016
Burmese.....	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...
Cingalese.....	14	4	17	8	9	6	18	11
Eurasian.....	14	7	13	2	...	...	...	...
Filipino.....	66	17	13	12	4	15	15	15
Chaldean.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hindu.....	156	188	157	187	305	144	133	111
East Indian.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japanese.....	610	459	698	822	387	423	1,089	888
Kurd.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Javarese.....	4	12	6	3	20	3	4	20
Malay.....	304	479	326	303	291	285	254	190
Syrian.....	95	104	75	31	19	5	14	13
Timorese.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Races:								
Maori.....	62	31	32	41	21	16	6	2
Mauritian.....	4	9	2	7	1	...	...	...
Pacific Islander.....	54	69	92	105	101	37	59	40
Papuan.....	622	139	196	171	189	185	178	132
St. Helena Black.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified.....	141	65 ¹⁰	102 ¹⁰	214 ¹⁰	104 ¹⁰	58 ¹⁰	225 ¹⁰	63
Total.....	94,543	139,020	163,990	140,251	110,701	70,436	59,140	53,036

For reference notes see page 959.

954 INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS

TABLE V.—DISTRIBUTION OF ARRIVALS, BY NATIONALITY, 1910-1924 (concluded).

Nationality	1918 ^a	1919 ^a	1920 ^a	1921	1922	1923	1924
European:							
Austrian.....	37	227	3	5	8	2	9
Belgian.....	35	31	90	73	72	84	69
British.....	27,614	53,281	84,333	76,518	84,263	85,440	88,335
Danish.....	110	124	189	201	179	172	189
Dutch.....	163	526	699	321	233	219	248
French.....	571	815	785	529	525	378	660
German.....	367	547	115	76	86	130	195
Greek.....	288	93	131	258	472	922	2,028
Italian.....	24	116	631	1,278	3,367	1,739	4,540
Maltese.....	14	47	88	132	373	323	418
Polish.....	3	2	27	51	45	58	111
Portuguese.....	8	9	9	8	2	4	...
Rumanian.....	9	6	10	9	14	14	23
Russian.....	199	142	121	100	116	256	312
Scandinavian.....	493	448	437	487	361	491	383
Spanish.....	23	37	37	83	51	85	108
Swiss.....	39	30	90	149	169	160	277
Turkish.....	...	17	...	...	4	2	...
Other European.....	...	106	197	344	339 ^U	587 ¹²	2,735 ¹³
American:							
North American.....	749	1,102	1,698	1,577	1,372	1,470	1,400
South American.....	12	8	16	35	14	13	27
American Indian.....	...	...	6	...	...	...	...
French Creole.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Negro.....	2	5	5	6	5	13	11
West Indian.....	3	5	...	7	3	6	2
Asiatic:							
Arab.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Afghan.....	...	...	2	4	5	3	16
Chinese.....	1,723	1,495	1,753	1,833	1,964	1,974	1,917
Burmese.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cingalese.....	2	7	12	19	12	12	5
Eurasian.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Filipino.....	10	18	10	13	10	25	15
Chaldean.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hindu.....	102	203	241	163	213	129	169
East Indian.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japanese.....	431	521	345	282	390	222	240
Kurd.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Javanese.....	21	27	12	6	8	4	1
Malay.....	65	320	207	44	39	29	23
Syrian.....	1	6	56	39	79	147	288
Timorese.....	...	...	282	34	371	243	316
Other Races:							
Maori.....	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Mauritian.....	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
Pacific Islander.....	43	24	47	46	47	43	50
Papuan.....	133	135	30	170	368	282	365
St. Helena Black.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified.....	88 ¹⁰	214 ¹⁰	85	44	39	44	86
Total.....	33,018	59,980	92,805	84,944	95,618	95,725	105,571

For reference notes see page 959.

TABLE VI.—DISTRIBUTION OF DEPARTURES, BY COUNTRY OF FUTURE RESIDENCE, 1918-24.

Country	1918 ^a	1919 ^a	1920 ^a	1921	1922	1923	1924
United Kingdom.....	751	15,152	18,442	15,989	15,776	16,122	18,697
Canada.....	1,246	1,312	2,133	1,636	1,417	1,413	1,262
Fiji.....	1,145	1,417	1,823	1,809	1,078	919	823
Hongkong.....	2,271	2,463	2,598	3,265	3,017	3,512	3,032
India and Ceylon.....	450	1,078	1,435	1,290	1,327	1,676	1,778
New Zealand.....	8,049	12,480	26,995	23,750	18,920	18,882	20,765
Norfolk Island.....	104	89	84	144	245	232	242
Papua.....	682	546	990	731	615	966	1,114
Solomon Islands.....	*	*	*	*	*	399	386
South African Union.....	383	898	1,760	2,113	1,621	1,555	1,261
Straits Settlements.....	1,836	1,549	1,570	1,603	1,108	1,385	1,475
Territory of New Guinea.....	*	*	*	*	*	893	882
Other British Possessions.....	319	676	1,734	2,534	1,802	261	365
Total British countries.....	17,236	37,660	59,564	54,864	46,926	48,215	52,082
China.....	103	140	429	516	318	107	4
Egypt ⁵	*	*	*	*	*	179	233
France.....	1	130	791	1,041	751	860	1,397
Germany.....				2	6	32	15
Italy.....		616	617	255	788	599	931
Japan.....	732	711	930	909	640	647	519
Dutch East Indies.....	*	*	*	*	*	319	790
New Caledonia.....	117	445	348	221	249	296	346
Philippine Islands.....	*	*	*	*	*	132	95
South Sea Islands.....	213	210	187	310	277	225	231
United States.....	1,238	2,074	2,345	1,722	1,645	1,671	1,422
Other Foreign countries.....	820	992	1,538	1,795	1,161	659	386
Total Foreign countries.....	3,224	5,318	7,185	6,771	5,835	5,726	6,369
Crews shipped.....	11,034	11,227	12,749	9,044	1,389⁶	*	*
Allowance for unrecorded departures.....	4,248	7,191	1,624	1,470	1,340	1,378	1,467
Grand total.....	35,742	61,396	81,122	72,149	55,490	55,319	59,918

For reference notes see page 959.

TABLE VII.—DISTRIBUTION OF DEPARTURES, BY SEX AND AGE¹⁴, 1904-24.

Year	Total			Males			Females		
	Total	Under 12 years	Over 12 years	Total	Under 12 years	Over 12 years	Total	Under 12 years	Over 12 years
1904	44,947	3,786	41,161	30,363	2,135	28,228	14,584	1,651	12,933
1905	46,686	3,952	42,734	30,965	2,089	28,876	15,721	1,863	13,858
1906	51,299	4,080	47,219	34,088	2,124	31,964	17,211	1,956	15,255
1907	56,124	4,398	51,726	37,370	2,188	35,182	18,754	2,210	16,544
1908	59,058	4,088	54,970	39,611	2,123	37,488	19,447	1,965	17,482
1909	54,676	3,504	51,172	36,845	1,835	35,010	17,831	1,669	16,162
1910	58,145	3,795	54,350	39,885	1,941	37,944	18,260	1,854	16,406
1911	64,206	3,899	60,307	43,894	1,954	41,940	20,312	1,945	18,367
1912	73,541	4,547	68,994	51,595	2,475	49,120	21,946	2,072	19,874
1913	77,043	5,003	72,040	53,008	2,581	50,427	24,035	2,422	21,613
1914 ²	117,568	5,332	112,236	91,813	2,712	89,101	25,755	2,620	23,135
1915 ²	154,230	3,561	150,669	138,075	1,885	136,190	16,155	1,676	14,479
1916 ²	192,056	.....	.....	176,139	.....	.....	15,917	.....	.....
1917 ²	82,864	.....	.....	72,954	.....	.....	9,910	.....	.....
1918 ²	55,529	.....	.....	47,820	.....	.....	7,709	.....	.....
1919 ²	56,572	.....	.....	41,180	.....	.....	15,392	.....	.....
1920	81,503	.....	.....	52,145	.....	.....	29,358	.....	.....
1921	72,284	.....	.....	45,611	.....	.....	26,673	.....	.....
1922	55,490	.....	.....	31,660	.....	.....	23,830	.....	.....
1923	55,319	.....	.....	30,317	.....	.....	25,002	.....	.....
1924	59,918	.....	.....	33,551	.....	.....	26,367	.....	.....

EXPEDITIONARY FORCES

	Males	Females	Total
July to Dec. 1914.....	34,355	186	34,541
Jan. to June 1915.....	34,273	268	34,541
July to Dec. 1915.....	60,824	347	61,171
Jan. to June 1916.....	73,943	124	74,067
	95,097	615	95,712

TABLE VIII.—DEPARTURES OF PERSONS OF NON-EUROPEAN RACE, 1920-24.

Nationality	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924
American Negro.....	11	7	4	4	7
West Indian.....	10	2	2	7	1
Afghan.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2
Arab.....	5	4	6	3	3
Chinese.....	2,115	2,912	2,189	2,310	1,898
Cingalese.....	11	20	5	10	7
Filipino.....	53	19	25	23	14
Hindu.....	227	338	194	157	149
Japanese.....	554	626	359	436	366
Javanese.....	24	8	4	2	3
Malay.....	144	209	79	92	43
Pacific Islander.....	51	43	46	38	57
Papuan.....	178	82	146	359	282
Other.....	128	330	154	214	488
Total.....	3,511	4,600	3,213	3,656	3,321

For reference notes see page 959.

TABLE IX.—ASSISTED IMMIGRANTS ARRIVING IN EACH STATE, 1913-24.

Year	Total Commonwealth	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania
1913	37,445	9,860	12,146	4,757	2,759	7,708	215
1914	20,805	6,655	7,496	4,096	644	1,729	185
1915	5,796	1,695	1,724	1,599	79	635	64
1916	1,397	649	327	300	....	103	18
1917	504	239	146	91	....	26	2
1918	426	199	101	100	....	26	....
1919	245	67	139	39	....	....	....
1920	9,059	3,211	2,763	1,272	....	1,499	314
1921	14,682	4,980	3,987	1,147	572	3,381	615
1922	24,258	7,087	9,145	1,711	1,531	4,373	411
1923	26,645	5,005	9,504	2,377	1,711	7,654	394
1924	25,036	6,211	8,721	1,788	1,375	6,715	226
Total to end of 1924....	939,472	298,495	221,014	222,481	107,896	65,443	24,143

TABLE X.—DISTRIBUTION OF ASSISTED IMMIGRANTS, BY SEX AND AGE, 1907-24.

Year	Total	Males	Females	Children included in previous columns	
				Males	Females
to the end of					
1907	653,698	....	....	....	....
1908	6,367	....	....	....	....
1909	9,820	....	....	....	....
1910	16,781	....	....	....	....
1911	39,796	....	....	....	....
1912	46,712	....	....	....	....
1913	37,445	18,715	18,730	5,856	6,199
1914	20,805	11,449	9,356	2,717	2,529
1915	5,796	2,134	3,672	895	814
1916	1,397	421	976	217	240
1917	504	145	359	92	87
1918	426	79	347	55	73
1919	245	84	161	24	36
1920	9,059	4,614	4,445	1,050	1,008
1921	14,682	8,216	6,466	1,812	1,645
1922	24,258	9,330 ¹⁵	5,783 ¹⁵	1,515 ¹⁵	1,417 ¹⁵
1923	26,645	17,901	8,744	2,344	2,092
1924	25,036	14,958	10,078	2,745	2,607

For reference notes see page 959.

TABLE XI.—DISTRIBUTION OF ASSISTED IMMIGRANTS, BY OCCUPATION, 1913-24.

Occupation	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924
Wood, furniture, etc.....	92 238	8 84	2 11	3 3	.....	.....	.....	5 47	32 65	6 130	44 170	40 183
Engineering, metals, etc.....	327 623	28 247	3 41	1 12	.....	.....	1 5	19 336	89 558	4 717	1 749	3 773
Food, drink, tobacco, etc.....	138 246	13 140	35	9 .....	.....	.....	.....	2 102	31 130	1 103	69	95
Clothing, hats, boots, etc.....	171 588	15 325	88	50 .....	.....	.....	8	4 205	25 197	2 181	1 353	..... 387
Books, printing, binding, etc.....	64 105	3 45	10	3 .....	.....	.....	.....	1 24	6 36	28	41	69
Other manufacturing.....	65 285	6 120	34	7 .....	.....	.....	.....	4 52	27 83	3 103	146	147
Building.....	161 698	18 188	2 33	8 .....	.....	.....	.....	11 102	39 152	..... 168	89 137	78 232
Mining.....	56 214	10 100	31	5 .....	.....	.....	.....	2 80	13 141	422	347	319
Rail and tramway transport.....	45 117	4 42	7	1 .....	.....	.....	.....	54	80	1 79	45	51
Other land transport.....	113 151	10 74	1 13	1 .....	.....	.....	.....	4 65	10 78	2 107	2 89	..... 87
Shipping, wharf labor, etc.....	17 21	2 7	3	2 .....	.....	.....	.....	18	5 22	47	37	35
Agricultural, pastoral, etc.....	4,364 978	5,740 482	501 97	58 10	17 7	.....	25 10	1,320 263	1,430 1,769	3,812 751	11,525 535	7,844 516
Domestic, hotels, etc.....	2,425 1,747	1,791 871	994 367	168 105	34 56	.....	.....	473 604	572 1,346	500 1,072	1,077 1,274	1,405 1,115
General labor and miscellaneous	1,118 1,729	105 963	15 311	4 97	.....	.....	.....	74 844	160 1,132	18 1,093	70 1,255	3 1,370
Dependents, adults.....	1,062 7,432	725 3,393	199 1,289	16 380	7 148	.....	7 232	652 97	722 2,268	311 2,519	1,168 2,985	1,310 3,622
Dependents, children under 12 years.....	1,368 10,687	718 4,528	234 1,475	16 441	8 171	.....	.....	6 1,558	690 2,767	157 2,775	1,390 3,046	1,928 3,424
Total.....	11,586 25,859	9,196 11,609	1,951 3,845	263 1,134	66 438	.....	42 203	3,072 5,987	3,858 10,824	4,818 10,295	15,367 11,278	12,611 12,425

SOURCES

Official Year-Book of the Commonwealth of Australia. Melbourne, 1908-25.

Tables V and VIII.

Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics, (Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics.) Melbourne, 1920-25.

Tables III and VI, IV and VII (years 1916-24).

Shipping and Overseas Migration of the Commonwealth of Australia for 1909 to 1915-16, Melbourne.

Tables IV and VII (years 1904-15).

Statistical Abstract for the several British Overseas Dominions and Protectorates. London, 1914, 1922, 1924.

Table II.

Information supplied by the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics. Melbourne.

Table I.

Labor Report of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics, Melbourne, 1913-14, 1914-15, and 1916-24.

Tables IX, X, XI.

NOTES

¹Northern Territory figures prior to 1901 included with South Australia.

²Expeditionary forces included.

³Jervis Bay transferred to Federal Capital Territory in 1916.

⁴Expeditionary forces excluded.

⁵Prior to 1923 included with "Other British Possessions".

⁶First six months only. The practice of recording crews has been discontinued since July 1, 1922.

⁷Principally prisoners of war and their families.

⁸Bulgarians.

⁹Including 162 Bulgarians.

¹⁰A large percentage of these immigrants were Timorese.

¹¹Including 110 Finns and 125 Yugoslavs.

¹²Including 154 Finns and 240 Yugoslavs.

¹³Including 374 Finns and 1,933 Yugoslavs.

¹⁴Recorded departures only.

¹⁵Exclusive of Victoria.

NEW SOUTH WALES

TABLE I.—ARRIVALS BY SEA, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE, 1825-28 AND 1829-97.

Year	Total	Children†			Adults		
		Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Nov. 1, 1825 to Nov. 1, 1828 ^a	4,673 ^b	547	285	262	4,126	2,561	1,565
1829	564	145	*	*	419	306	113
1830	309	73	*	*	236	166	70
1831	457	174	*	*	283	185	98
1832	2,006	481	*	*	1,525	819	706
1833	2,685	701	*	*	1,984	838	1,146
1834	1,564	397	*	*	1,167	571	596
1835	1,428	233	*	*	1,195	551	644
1836	1,721	290	*	*	1,331	624	807
1837	3,477	1,312	*	*	2,165	1,125	1,040
1838	7,430	2,627	*	*	4,803	2,692	2,111
1839	9,835	2,528	*	*	7,307	3,981	3,326
1840	6,522	1,313	*	*	5,209	2,859	2,350
1841	13,786	3,190	*	*	10,596	5,393	5,203
1842	6,605	1,622	*	*	4,983	2,737	2,246
1843	967	145	*	*	822	559	263
1844	3,211	1,004	*	*	2,207	1,186	1,021
1845	958	274	*	*	684	381	303
1846	402	75	33	42	327	210	117
1847	515	103	56	47	412	258	154
1848	5,027	1,353	735	618	3,674	1,898	1,776
1849	9,801	2,603	1,332	1,271	7,198	3,316	3,882
1850	4,637	781	382	399	3,856	1,453	2,403
1851	2,602	559	288	271	2,043	1,131	912
1852	8,762	2,015	1,049	966	6,747	4,112	2,635
1853	13,767	3,823	1,777	2,046	9,944	4,402	5,542
1854	10,002	2,495	1,199	1,296	7,507	4,125	3,382
1855	17,683	4,553	2,285	2,268	13,130	6,750	6,380
1856	16,001	4,651	2,445	2,206	11,350	5,691	5,659
1857	15,578	2,628	1,347	1,281	12,950	8,538	4,412
1858	24,739	3,452	1,686	1,766	21,287 ^c	14,418	6,869
1859 ^d	15,496	1,786	1,008	778	10,688	7,169	3,519
1860 ^e	23,031	1,638	915	723	14,435	11,090	3,345
1861 ^f	13,421	1,106	617	489	9,741	7,261	2,480
1862 ^g	15,205	1,682	912	770	12,493	9,289	3,204
1863 ^h	5,636	997	494	503	4,639	2,461	2,178
1864 ⁱ	5,176	781	382	399	4,395	2,429	1,966
1865 ^j	3,358	527	266	261	2,831	1,435	1,396
1866 ^k	1,852	257	143	114	1,595	833	762
1867 ^l	2,179	319	183	136	1,860	932	928
1868 ^m	1,223	179	92	87	1,044	576	468
1869 ⁿ	19,756	2,185	1,136	1,049	17,283	13,581	3,702
1870 ^o	18,621	2,270	1,184	1,086	16,321	12,531	3,790
1871 ^p	19,820	2,291	1,125	1,166	17,103	13,205	3,898
1872 ^q	24,107	2,483	1,320	1,163	21,395	17,001	4,394
1873 ^r	24,022	3,122	1,603	1,519	20,494	15,623	4,871
1874 ^s	29,756	3,450	1,847	1,603	25,441	19,669	5,772
1875 ^t	30,967	3,894	2,168	1,726	26,448	20,210	6,238
1876 ^u	32,942	4,216	2,364	1,852	28,030	21,256	6,774
1877 ^v	38,628	5,459	2,895	2,564	32,845	23,638	8,647
1878 ^w	39,879	5,353	2,872	2,481	32,081	22,860	9,181
1879 ^x	44,501	6,115	3,137	2,978	36,407	25,738	10,669
1880 ^y	45,870	5,535	2,932	2,603	37,393	26,894	10,499
1881 ^z	47,723	5,776	3,016	2,760	37,482	26,712	10,770
1882 ^{aa}	47,289	6,333	3,264	3,069	39,949	28,416	11,533
1883 ^{ab}	67,206	9,194	4,661	4,533	56,076	39,946	16,130
1884 ^{ac}	69,145	6,899	.....	.....	62,246	44,667	17,579
1885 ^{ad}	72,807	7,885	.....	.....	64,922	46,570	18,352
1886 ^{ae}	68,904	5,535	.....	.....	63,369	45,035	18,334
1887 ^{af}	63,418	4,413	.....	.....	59,005	43,769	15,236
1888 ^{ag}	60,176	4,435	.....	.....	55,741	40,295	15,446
1889 ^{ah}	60,782	4,855	.....	.....	55,927	39,208	16,719
1890 ^{ai}	67,516	5,285	.....	.....	62,231	43,124	19,107
1891 ^{aj}	69,919	6,082	.....	.....	63,837	44,519	19,318
1892 ^{ak}	62,197	4,902	.....	.....	57,295	39,538	17,757
1893 ^{al}	66,909	5,770	.....	.....	61,139	42,536	18,603
1894 ^{am}	75,588	6,848	2,815	4,033	68,740	46,917	21,823
1895 ^{an}	76,051	6,994	2,875	4,119	69,057	46,338	22,719
1896 ^{ao}	62,633	6,127	2,519	3,608	56,506	38,164	18,342
1897 ^{ap}	67,016	6,105	2,510	3,595	60,911	42,270	18,641

For reference notes see page 969.

NEW SOUTH WALES

961

TABLE II.—ARRIVALS BY SEA, CLASSIFIED BY SEX. 1898-1920.

Year	Total	Males	Females	Year	Total	Males	Females
1898	75,526	49,186	26,340	1910	111,525	72,421	39,104
1899	77,634	49,960	27,674	1911	141,667	92,269	49,398
1900	68,783	45,585	23,198	1912	163,788	106,187	57,601
1901	76,139	50,234	25,905	1913	146,749	92,925	53,824
1902	81,191	54,942	26,249	1914	143,143	91,413	51,730
1903	70,570	46,121	24,449	1915 ^a	111,675	72,163	39,512
1904	72,978	48,700	24,278	1916 ^b	104,777	68,579	36,198
1905	74,165	47,871	26,294	1917 ^c	75,158	48,824	26,334
1906	79,465	50,257	29,208	1918 ^d	67,612	46,851	20,761
1907	101,125	65,684	35,441	1919 ^e	112,774	88,100	24,674
1908	101,589	66,156	35,433	1920 ^f	113,649	67,378	46,271
1909	106,310	69,330	36,980	....	.....	.....	.....

For reference notes see page 969.

TABLE III.—ARRIVALS BY SEA, CLASSIFIED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1900-23.

Year	Australian States	New Zealand	United Kingdom	Canada	India	South Africa	Other British Possessions	China and Japan ⁷	United States	Other countries	Crews ⁸	Total
1900	45,962	9,770	4,857	.....	.....	.....	1,384	1,646	.....	5,164	.....	68,783
1901	46,982	13,706	4,579	.....	.....	.....	2,252	1,191	.....	7,429	.....	76,139
1902	46,899	13,161	4,864	.....	.....	.....	6,080	1,410	.....	8,777	.....	81,191
1903	42,529	12,868	4,249	.....	.....	.....	2,313	1,755	.....	6,856	.....	70,570
1904	42,910	14,314	4,842	.....	.....	.....	3,172	1,197	.....	6,543	.....	72,978
1905	44,310	15,093	4,859	571	.....	722	2,197	956	.....	5,457	.....	74,165
1906	48,294	16,525	5,641	752	.....	1,475	1,598	805	620	3,755	.....	79,465
1907	58,734	21,588	8,464	1,266	.....	2,821	2,494	936	237	4,585	.....	101,125
1908	56,282	20,612	10,537	2,328	.....	2,073	3,011	771	170	5,505	.....	101,589
1909	55,285	23,040	15,057	1,641	.....	922	1,933	1,434	358	6,640	.....	106,310
1910	58,146	22,410	16,537	2,286	.....	452	2,851	1,113	390	7,340	.....	111,525
1911	71,262	27,008	24,217	2,878	.....	610	3,789	1,515	550	9,838	.....	141,667
1912	75,872	26,696	36,925	3,459	.....	774	4,813	1,093	1,900	12,256	.....	163,788
1913	71,490	23,284	30,318	2,958	.....	1,052	4,991	765	2,601	9,290	.....	146,749
1914	75,875	25,290	19,936	2,465	931	1,225	6,264	416	2,561	8,180	.....	143,143
1915	65,736	18,037	7,299	1,896	1,106	653	6,883	492	2,695	3,251	.....	108,048 ⁸
1916	55,423	15,065	2,721	1,221	578	94	5,615	424	1,726	2,534	3,493	88,894 ⁸
1917	40,095	10,682	382	802	553	257	3,446	419	1,059	2,272	7,125	67,092 ⁸
1918	28,868	9,682	494	1,407	194	78	1,661	374	1,015	4,418	6,922	55,113 ⁸
1919	19,498	11,062	10,297	1,586	280	105	4,236	449	2,380	2,489	7,520	59,902 ⁸
1920	41,134	21,338	20,197	1,711	518	643	4,470	1,528	2,230	3,056	10,608	107,333 ⁸
1921	37,238	19,808	17,493	1,475	610	933	5,758	996	1,698	2,416	5,983	94,428
1922	36,740	19,771	17,699	1,832	709	934	6,407	538	1,668	3,184	584	90,066
1923	40,390	19,571	13,617	1,409	834	1,025	6,494	499	1,705	2,930	.....	88,474

For reference notes see page 969.

NEW SOUTH WALES

963

TABLE IV.—DEPARTURES BY SEA, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, 1843-1920.⁹

Year	Total	Males	Females	Year	Total	Males	Females
1843	4,730	3,485	1,245	1881 ^a	24,825	16,525	7,371
1844	5,052	3,936	1,116	1882 ^a	27,972	19,230	7,858
1845	4,183	3,266	917	1883 ^a	34,396	22,884	10,110
				1884	43,595	*	*
1846	4,514	3,467	747	1885	46,275	*	*
1847	4,474	3,312	1,162				
1848	4,751	3,534	1,217	1886	49,030	*	*
1849	*	.....	.....	1887	54,220	*	*
1850	5,257	3,699	1,558	1888	54,901	*	*
				1889	50,318	*	*
1851	*	.....	.....	1890	53,880	*	*
1852	16,393	14,277	2,116				
1853	*	.....	.....	1891	52,073	*	*
1854	*	.....	.....	1892	52,687	*	*
1855	10,212	7,546	2,666	1893	58,850	*	*
				1894	71,773	48,492	23,281
1856	6,500	4,694	1,806	1895	72,128	48,331	23,797
1857	.....	.....	.....	
1858	8,889	7,294	1,595	1896	67,887	44,429	23,458
1859	6,309	4,693	1,616	1897	65,611	43,039	22,572
1860	6,847	5,368	1,479	1898	71,398	46,945	24,453
				1899	71,563	47,817	23,746
1861 ¹⁰	9,900	7,794	2,106	1900	67,190	45,259	21,931
1862	15,079	11,965	3,114				
1863	13,796	11,033	2,763	1901	69,500	44,332	25,168
1864	17,448	13,582	3,866	1902	67,400	43,431	23,969
1865	18,154	14,096	4,058	1903	63,626	39,529	24,097
				1904	67,549	44,240	23,309
1866	15,093	11,312	3,781	1905	69,606	44,739	24,867
1867	13,450	10,038	3,412				
1868	18,679	15,279	3,400	1906	75,421	47,797	27,624
1869 ^a	13,717	9,740	3,403	1907	90,748	59,731	31,017
1870 ^a	14,206	9,874	3,807	1908	93,521	60,474	33,047
				1909	92,504	59,729	32,775
1871 ^a	12,974	8,939	3,572	1910	96,514	62,093	34,421
1872 ^a	16,881	12,258	4,026				
1873 ^a	16,770	11,936	4,434	1911	108,011	68,638	39,373
1874 ^a	19,279	13,631	4,715	1912	119,496	77,147	42,349
1875 ^a	20,350	13,915	5,226	1913	119,485	76,443	43,042
				1914 ^b	139,645	93,513	46,132
1876 ^a	21,923	15,251	5,732	1915 ^b	137,179	100,945	36,234
1877 ^a	20,174	13,888	5,796				
1878 ^a	22,913	15,100	6,253	1916 ^b	145,420	109,544	35,876
1879 ^a	20,695	14,068	6,070	1917 ^b	85,761	60,800	24,961
1880 ^a	26,559	17,882	7,801	1918 ^b	65,289	47,513	17,776
.....	.....	.....	.....	1919 ^b	60,695	42,017	18,678
.....	.....	.....	.....	1920	96,136	58,478	37,658

For reference notes see page 969.

964 INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS

TABLE V.—DEPARTURES BY SEA, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE, 1843, 1869-97.

Year	Total	Children			Adults		
		Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1843	4,730	632	327	305	4,098	3,158	940
1869	13,717	1,334	791	543	11,809	8,949	2,860
1870	14,206	1,690	961	729	11,991	8,913	3,078
1871	12,974	1,515	867	648	10,996	8,072	2,924
1872	16,881	1,485	851	634	14,799	11,407	3,392
1873	16,770	1,734	1,051	683	14,636	10,885	3,751
1874	19,279	1,841	1,123	718	16,505	12,508	3,997
1875	20,350	1,992	1,167	825	17,149	12,748	4,401
1876	21,923	1,949	1,162	787	19,034	14,089	4,945
1877	20,174	1,626	980	646	18,058	12,908	5,150
1878	22,913	2,269	1,409	860	19,084	13,691	5,393
1879	20,695	1,870	1,215	655	18,268	12,853	5,415
1880	26,559	2,359	1,612	747	23,324	16,270	7,054
1881	24,825	2,091	1,424	667	21,805	15,101	6,704
1882	27,972	2,325	1,547	778	24,763	16,783	7,080
1883	34,396	3,110	1,845	1,265	29,884	21,039	8,845
1884	43,595	3,599	*	*	39,996	29,311	10,685
1885	46,275	3,707	*	*	42,568	31,060	11,508
1886	49,030	2,736	*	*	46,294	34,453	11,841
1887	54,220	3,619	*	*	50,601	38,162	12,439
1888	54,901	4,070	*	*	50,831	36,278	14,553
1889	50,318	3,753	*	*	46,565	32,535	14,030
1890	53,880	4,043	*	*	49,837	34,302	15,535
1891	52,073	3,684	*	*	48,389	33,877	14,512
1892	52,687	4,020	*	*	48,667	33,839	14,828
1893	58,850	4,548	*	*	54,302	37,923	16,379
1894	65,976	5,624	*	*	60,352	41,060	19,292
1895	66,334	6,038	*	*	60,296	40,747	19,549
1896	62,516	6,809	*	*	55,707	36,941	18,766
1897	60,410	6,244	*	*	54,166	35,931	18,235

NEW SOUTH WALES

TABLE VI.—DEPARTURES BY SEA, CLASSIFIED BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1900-23.

Year	Australian States	New Zealand	United Kingdom	Canada	India	South Africa	Other British Possessions	China and Japan ⁷	United States	Other countries	Crews ⁸	Total
1900	42,863	9,477	5,798	.....	.....	.....	2,733	1,325	.....	4,994	.....	67,190
1901	43,426	12,159	5,221	.....	.....	.....	2,983	1,290	.....	4,421	.....	69,500
1902	36,340	12,803	5,956	.....	.....	.....	6,386	1,461	.....	4,254	.....	67,400
1903	34,909	13,204	5,136	.....	.....	.....	4,293	2,007	.....	4,077	.....	63,626
1904	38,844	13,245	6,049	.....	.....	.....	4,125	1,382	.....	3,904	.....	67,549
1905	41,738	12,747	5,696	.....	.....	722	2,686	967	1,059	2,969	.....	69,606
1906	45,060	15,994	4,789	1,444	814	814	2,409	1,284	1,148	2,479	.....	75,421
1907	53,333	21,201	5,176	2,422	.....	736	2,304	1,501	789	3,286	.....	90,748
1908	51,390	22,141	7,467	1,603	.....	764	3,330	1,367	459	4,800	.....	93,521
1909	54,756	17,812	6,766	1,616	.....	1,071	3,177	1,401	430	5,475	.....	92,504
1910	56,722	17,247	7,834	1,623	.....	1,247	3,734	1,339	829	5,939	.....	96,514
1911	66,922	18,593	8,837	2,469	.....	923	4,729	1,437	593	6,792	.....	111,295
1912	71,179	19,691	11,647	2,861	.....	927	7,329	219	3,232	7,925	.....	125,010
1913	68,923	20,767	13,002	3,779	.....	987	6,625	406	3,484	7,211	.....	125,184
1914	71,758	20,978	13,883	2,188	801	843	6,635	497	3,699	6,434	.....	127,716 ⁸
1915	58,728	16,178	5,842	1,998	576	544	8,455	1,023	3,375	3,571	3,849	100,290 ⁸
1916	51,550	14,436	3,186	1,409	735	420	6,484	781	1,789	2,762	3,849	87,401 ⁶
1917	36,330	9,277	3,209	819	410	253	3,822	380	1,233	1,527	7,761	65,221 ⁶
1918	25,447	7,418	432	1,270	197	238	3,964	394	1,256	948	7,620	49,184 ⁸
1919	25,447	12,013	10,517	1,359	546	467	4,628	403	2,106	1,598	8,652	59,373 ⁶
1920	35,780	24,861	9,104	2,157	618	829	5,803	808	2,385	2,254	11,212	95,811
1921	36,888	22,423	7,834	1,675	640	1,033	7,149	692	1,758	2,118	6,738	88,968
1922	36,414	17,598	7,768	1,453	663	858	5,693	443	1,676	1,965	622	75,153
1923	41,092	16,644	7,372	1,451	795	739	5,992	354	1,712	1,856	.....	78,007

For reference notes see page 969.

TABLE VII.—CHINESE¹¹ IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION, 1859-1919.

Year	Immigrants	Emigrants	Year	Immigrants	Emigrants
1859	3,022	450	1890	15	637
1860	6,958	1,098	1891	17	581
1861	2,574	893	1892	21	755
1862	1,030	1,118	1893	34	538
1863	....	633	1894	76	627
1864	....	1,044	1895	94	413
1865	....	832	1896	99	450
1866	....	913	1897	34	428
1867	....	852	1898	32	419
1868	123	548	1899	36	449
1869	288	574	1900	75	379
1870	30	525	1901	71	342
1871	426	463	1902	56	425
1872	229	597	1903	62	676
1873	406	400	1904	176	702
1874	865	933	1905	392	948
1875	625	1,209	1906	364	818
1876	696	940	1907	375	928
1877	884	490	1908	497	883
1878	2,485	1,560	1909	562	900
1879	1,979	557	1910	502	807
1880	2,942	876	1911	753	844
1881	4,465	929	1912	887	1,052
1882	1,007	884	1913	1,000	1,131
1883	1,936	1,402	1914	957	1,096
1884	2,191	1,038	1915	1,135	1,235
1885	2,929	1,726	1916	1,141	1,203
1886	3,092	1,883	1917	923	797
1887	4,436	2,773	1918	883	704
1888 ¹²	1,848	1,562	1919	786	791
1889	7	941	....	....	....

For reference notes see page 969.

NEW SOUTH WALES

967

TABLE VIII.—IMMIGRANTS AT THE PUBLIC EXPENSE AND ASSISTED IMMIGRANTS, BY SEX AND AGE, 1832-99.

Year	Total	Children			Adults		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1832	792	.....	.....	197	140	455	595
1833	1,253	.....	.....	348	177	728	905
1834	484	.....	.....	133	52	299	351
1835	545	.....	.....	86	33	426	459
1836	808	.....	.....	140	73	595	668
1837	2,664	.....	.....	1,136	688	840	1,528
1838	6,102	.....	.....	2,501	1,928	1,673	3,601
1839	7,852	1,134	1,043	2,177	2,911	2,764	5,675
1840	5,216	561	589	1,150	2,029	2,037	4,066
1841	12,188	1,462	1,374	2,836	4,552	4,800	9,352
1842	5,071	633	620	1,253	1,931	1,887	3,818
1843	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1844	2,726	469	467	936	891	899	1,790
1845	497	69	77	146	173	178	351
1846	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1847	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1848	4,376	671	578	1,249	1,514	1,613	3,127
1849	8,309	1,110	1,071	2,181	2,637	3,491	6,128
1850	4,078	331	342	673	1,182	2,223	3,405
1851	1,846	207	210	417	742	687	1,429
1852	4,981	763	673	1,436	1,635	1,910	3,545
1853	10,412	1,373	1,629	3,002	2,706	4,704	7,410
1854	7,309	863	913	1,776	2,816	2,717	5,533
1855	14,567	1,837	1,800	3,637	5,441	5,489	10,930
1856	7,210	785	770	1,555	2,884	2,771	5,655
1857	10,205	1,128	1,075	2,203	4,415	3,587	8,002
1858	6,916	641	682	1,323	2,860	2,733	5,593
1859	5,114	467	426	893	2,122	2,099	4,221
1860	3,089	245	258	503	1,351	1,235	2,586
1861	1,589	101	99	200	794	595	1,389
1862	2,631	214	198	412	1,172	1,047	2,219
1863	4,633	391	404	795	1,966	1,872	3,838
1864	3,977	289	315	604	1,701	1,672	3,373
1865	2,717	213	217	430	1,073	1,214	2,287
1866	1,204	92	68	160	501	543	1,044
1867	944	66	58	124	385	435	820
1868	470	41	31	72	183	215	398
1869	147	.....	.....	.....	22	25	47
1870	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1871	357	15	15	30	28	299	327
1872	326	16	14	30	25	271	296
1873	140	3	5	8	13	119	132
1874	1,080	109	133	242	427	411	838
1875	973	135	119	254	395	324	719

968 INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS

TABLE VIII.—IMMIGRANTS AT THE PUBLIC EXPENSE AND ASSISTED IMMIGRANTS, BY SEX AND AGE, 1832-99 (continued).

Year	Total	Children			Adults		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1876	1,463	208	184	392	642	429	1,071
1877	6,018	743	756	1,499	2,892	1,627	4,519
1878	5,190	699	646	1,345	2,091	1,754	3,845
1879	5,731	840	844	1,684	1,906	2,141	4,047
1880	3,134	414	375	789	1,150	1,195	2,345
1881	2,577	327	292	619	929	1,029	1,958
1882	3,233	509	524	1,033	1,209	991	2,200
1883	8,369	1,154	1,127	2,281	3,370	2,718	6,088
1884	7,568	1,095	1,082	2,177	2,785	2,606	5,391
1885	5,554	736	736	1,472	1,871	2,211	4,082
1886	4,081	572	560	1,132	1,044	1,905	2,949
1887	1,362	286	258	544	131	687	818
1888	528	149	131	280	58	190	248
1889	431	104	115	219	44	168	212
1890	376	110	79	189	55	132	187
1891	190	45	38	83	26	81	107
1892	179	40	41	81	25	73	98
1893	120	23	31	54	19	47	66
1894	67	18	8	26	13	28	41
1895	37	12	7	19	2	16	18
1896	17	3	3	6	8	3	11
1897	35	8	10	18	6	11	17
1898	5	2	.....	2	1	2	3
1899	9	1	1	2	3	4	7

TABLE IX.—ASSISTED IMMIGRANTS, BY SEX, 1906-23.

Year	Total Assisted Immigrants	Males	Females	Year	Total Assisted Immigrants	Males	Females
1906	590	.....	.....	1915	1,696	535	1,161
1907	2,917	.....	.....	1916	655	185	470
1908	3,048	.....	.....	1917	256	68	188
1909	4,308	.....	.....	1918	199	31	168
				1919	68	16	52
1910	5,058	3,039	2,019				
1911	9,922	5,880	4,042	1920	3,269	1,526	1,743
1912	14,956	8,361	6,595	1921	4,981	2,491	2,490
1913	9,860	4,180	5,680	1922	7,087	4,009	3,078
1914	5,624	2,463	3,161	1923	5,042	2,661	2,381

SOURCES

New South Wales 1828, pp. 146-9.

Table I (years 1826-28).

Accounts and Papers, 1839 (10), XXXIX, p. 381, London. (Figures extracted from Blue-Book for 1837.)

Table I (years 1829-31).

Votes and Proceedings of Legislative Council of New South Wales, 1844 to 1869.

Tables I (years 1832-52); IV, V and VII (years 1843-68).

Statistical Register for New South Wales for 1861 to 1923-24, Sydney.

Tables I (years 1852-97); VIII (years 1852-99); IV, V and VII (years 1869-1920); II, III, VI, and IX.

NOTES

¹The sources do not make it possible to indicate the age limit with any certainty. For the period 1825-58 children under 12 are recorded and for 1832-52 children under 14. For the succeeding years there are decennial divisions. As occasionally the years overlap in the tables we learn that the figures are continuations of those for 1832-52. No age limit is indicated for children; but in a later tabulation of Assisted Immigrants for 1860 we find the description "Children under 12 years". (Statistical Register for New South Wales for 1889, p. 189.)

²Not including immigration of convicts, which was from Nov 1, 1825-Nov. 1, 1828, as follows:

	Males	Females	Total
1825	175	58	233
1826	1,715	100	1,815
1827	2,085	502	2,587
1828	2,156	293	2,449
Total	6,131	953	7,084

³In this number are included immigrants from the adjacent Colonies and Port Curtis.

The Chinese migrants are always included in the totals, but for 1859-62 (immigration) and 1869-83 (immigration and emigration) they are not included in the figures indicating sex and age. See also table VII (Chinese immigration and emigration).

⁴The figures for 1863-68 are for immigrants from the United Kingdom. The total number of persons arriving in the colony was in 1867 19,972 and in 1868, 26,564 (21,903 males including Chinese and 4,661 females). These numbers include intercolonial as well as foreign arrivals.

⁵Expeditionary forces (A. I. F.) departed and arrived by sea numbered:

1914	11,812	
1915	36,806	3,627
1916	57,945	15,883
1917	20,483	8,066
1918	16,089	12,499
1919	1,235	52,872
1920		6,316

⁶These figures are included in tables II and IV (immigration and emigration by sex), but not in table III and VI (immigration and emigration by countries).

⁷For 1900-13, China and India.

⁸"Crews" prior to 1916 were included as immigrants. After June 30, 1922, crews were not recorded separately.

⁹After 1894, includes allowances for those unrecorded.

¹⁰Undetected departures 9,874 as revealed by census taken April 7, 1861.

¹¹Chinese by race but not necessarily by nationality.

¹²See Introduction.

QUEENSLAND

TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS FROM EXTRA-AUSTRALASIAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND AGE, 1860-63.

Year	Total	Adults		Children	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1860	298	134	115	19	30
1861	1,040	473	390	93	84
1862	8,081	3,705	2,492	993	891
1863					
to June 30	4,528	2,256	1,226	542	504

TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS FROM EUROPE, BY SEX, AGE AND NATIONALITY, FROM THE CENSUS OF 1864 TO 17 MAY 1871.

Year	Nationality	Total	Males	Females	Adults		Children 1-12 years		Infants	
					Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
					1864	English.....	6,059	3,667	2,392	3,150	1,946	394	341	123	105
	German.....	858	587	271	486	172	91	83	10	16
	Total.....	6,917	4,254	2,663	3,636	2,118	485	424	133	121
1865	English.....	10,979	6,700	4,279	5,619	3,269	868	799	213	211
	German.....	1,771	1,091	680	848	437	214	198	29	45
	Total.....	12,750	7,791	4,959	6,467	3,706	1,082	997	242	256
1866	English.....	8,542	5,059	3,483	4,114	2,578	773	744	172	161
	German.....	1,309	737	572	543	386	166	159	28	27
	Total.....	9,851	5,796	4,055	4,657	2,964	939	903	200	188
1867	English.....	1,075	632	443	496	339	119	90	17	16
1868	English.....	566	350	216	309	169	30	43	11	4
1869	English.....	1,913	1,091	822	939	678	127	108	25	36
1870	English.....	2,413	1,362	1,051	1,178	830	176	136	55	37
	German.....	339	214	125	184	93	28	25	2	7
	Total.....	2,752	1,576	1,176	1,362	923	204	161	57	44
1871	English.....	705	389	316	309	261	57	49	23	6
	German.....	223	166	57	141	39	22	13	3	5
	Total.....	928	555	373	450	300	79	62	26	11

TABLE III.—ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES BY SEA, 1860-1900.

Year	Arrivals	Departures	Year	Arrivals	Departures
1860	1,815 ¹	*	1881	16,223	9,209
			1882	27,000	9,957
1861	6,178	1,809	1883	46,330	11,959
1862	12,252	2,447	1884	36,883	18,263
1863	17,450	3,761	1885	34,334	22,768
1864	17,009	6,050			
1865	22,855	10,886	1886	34,101	20,911
			1887	32,393	16,414
1866	16,389	9,757	1888	30,392	18,030
1867	917 ¹	*	1889	27,834	16,778
1868	13,382	9,095	1890	24,464	18,817
1869	6,701	7,124			
1870	7,997	5,587	1891	18,769	16,892
			1892	14,646	13,566
1871	9,238	5,879	1893	15,351	13,628
1872	10,335	5,257	1894	18,900	14,992
1873	15,141	5,474	1895	23,591	18,653
1874	20,951	7,713			
1875	24,809	9,640	1896	19,541	16,096
			1897	19,615	15,760
1876	21,831	9,695	1898	23,713	18,083
1877	22,596	10,408	1899	27,217	21,271
1878	16,139	11,890	1900	22,083	19,949
1879	13,828	11,150	....	.....	.....
1880	13,396	10,349	....	.....	.....

For reference notes see page 978.

972 INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS

TABLE IV.—DISTRIBUTION OF ARRIVALS, BY SEX AND AGE, 1862-1907.

Year	Total	Males	Females	Infants		Children ²		Adults ³	
				Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1862	12,252	8,015	4,237	...	...	1,253	1,087	6,762	3,150
1863	17,450	11,602	5,848	...	...	1,910	1,635	9,692	4,213
1864	17,009	12,291	4,718	...	...	998	879	11,293	3,839
1865	22,855	15,919	6,936	...	...	1,754	1,532	14,165	5,404
1866	16,389	*	*	...	...	*	*	*	*
1867	917 ¹	1,342 ¹	425 ¹	...	...	*	*	*	*
1868	13,382	12,022	1,360	...	...	*	*	*	*
1869	6,701	4,954	1,747	...	...	348	281	4,606	1,466
1870	7,997	5,947	2,050	...	...	472	340	5,475	1,710
1871	9,238	6,880	2,358	...	...	...	...	...	...
1872	10,335	7,883	2,452	...	...	...	...	...	...
1873	15,141	10,216	4,925	...	...	...	...	...	...
1874	20,951	15,458	5,493	...	...	1,549	1,254	13,909	4,239
1875	24,809	20,631	4,178	...	...	962	712	19,669	3,466
1876	21,831	17,700	4,131	110	93	978	658	16,612	3,380
1877	22,596	18,223	4,373	111	114	920	684	17,192	3,575
1878	16,139	11,307	4,832	127	128	995	841	10,185	3,863
1879	13,828	10,102	3,726	40	57	597	486	9,465	3,183
1880	13,396	9,361	4,035	58	47	597	426	8,706	3,562
1881	16,223	11,554	4,669	57	55	792	630	10,705	3,984
1882	27,000	18,622	8,378	237	207	1,594	1,273	16,791	6,898
1883	46,330	31,827	14,503	546	508	3,395	3,002	27,886	10,993
1884	36,883	25,638	11,245	407	317	2,267	1,935	22,964	8,993
1885	34,334	24,087	10,247	195	161	1,779	1,452	22,113	8,634
1886	34,101	24,555	9,546	253	196	1,760	1,441	22,542	7,909
1887	32,393	22,385	10,008	297	278	1,900	1,612	20,188	8,118
1888	34,864	24,330	10,534	288	227	1,712	1,542	22,330	8,765
1889	35,606	24,713	10,893	238	199	1,505	1,301	22,970	9,393
1890	33,005	23,334	9,671	185	131	1,405	1,052	21,744	8,488
1891	28,082	19,536	8,546	162	109	1,075	871	18,299	7,566
1892	23,611	16,391	7,220	196	129	907	804	15,288	6,287
1893	22,007	15,771	6,236	184	99	905	741	14,682	5,396
1894	25,247	17,749	7,498	189	132	1,094	960	16,466	6,406
1895	30,066	20,694	9,372	221	146	1,392	1,284	19,081	7,942
1896	27,723	18,765	8,958	171	101	1,384	1,114	17,210	7,743
1897	29,110	20,536	8,574	169	126	1,167	991	19,200	7,457
1898	34,243	23,999	10,244	232	164	1,520	1,325	22,247	8,755
1899	39,916	27,751	12,165	287	334	1,893	1,691	25,571	10,140
1900	36,348	25,053	11,295	207	278	1,723	1,707	23,123	9,310
1901	41,998	29,641	12,357	190	247	1,721	1,886	27,730	10,224
1902	34,082	23,817	10,265	81	89	1,343	1,499	22,393	8,677
1903	34,329	24,289	10,040	67	35	1,093	1,087	23,129	8,918
1904	39,873	28,093	11,780	64	59	1,236	1,379	26,793	10,342
1905	40,232	27,480	12,752	81	56	1,645	1,708	25,754	10,988
1906	47,677	31,649	16,028	190	131	2,179	2,304	29,280	13,593
1907	61,927	42,120	19,807	336	182	2,903	2,877	38,881	16,748

TABLE V.—DISTRIBUTION OF ARRIVALS, BY SEX, 1908-23.

Year	Total	Males	Females	Year	Total	Males	Females
1908	70,804	47,785	23,019	1916 ^a	130,528	81,334	49,194
1909	79,540	53,816	25,724	1917 ^a	123,243	75,123	48,120
1910	86,264	57,284	28,980	1918 ^a	110,878	69,040	41,838
1911	109,720	73,240	36,480	1919 ^a	79,005	56,786	22,219
1912	102,436	67,374	35,062	1920	89,299	52,050	37,249
1913	109,310	72,354	36,776	1921	84,364	49,090	35,274
1914	120,544	78,178	42,366	1922	85,533	51,022	34,511
1915	131,003	82,784	48,219	1923	89,237	54,040	35,197

For reference notes see page 978.

TABLE VI.—ARRIVALS, BY COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE, 1870-1924.

Year	Total	United Kingdom	Germany	Australasian Colonies (States)	New Zealand	South Sea (Pacific) Islands	Hongkong	India and other British Possessions in Asia	British New Guinea (Papua)	Java	Japan	Other countries
1870	7,997	2,499	337	4,103	..	656	...	...	...	...	...	402
1871	9,238	1,637	1,916	3,642	..	1,428	...	...	...	...	...	615
1872	10,335	1,311	1,433	7,123	..	468	...	...	...	...	...	228
1873	15,141	5,097	2,502	6,291	..	1,023	...	...	...	...	...	657
1874	20,951	8,854	727	9,210	..	1,503	...	...	...	...	...	439
1875	24,809	8,871	.....	8,511	..	2,734	7,254	...	...	...	...	108
1876	21,831	5,540	287	7,615	..	1,726	6,555	...	...	...	...	56
1877	22,596	4,834	1,378	6,942	..	1,926	7,460	...	...	...	...	231
1878	16,139	6,105	1,053	7,178	..	1,442	130	...	...	...	...	168
1879	13,828	3,150	936	6,896	..	2,197	481	...	...	...	...	124
1880	13,396	3,404	.....	7,656	..	2,044	168	...	...	...	...	158
1881	16,223	4,289	.....	8,844	..	2,686	246	...	...	...	...	611
1882	27,000	12,656	.....	9,605	..	3,179	949	...	...	...	...	541
1883	46,330	26,725	.....	10,770	..	5,343	2,951	...	...	...	...	219
1884	36,883	16,486	.....	15,324	..	3,365	1,489	...	...	...	...	477
1885	34,334	10,907	.....	20,184	..	2,012	673	...	81	...	...	95
1886	34,101	12,084	.....	18,708	..	1,625	501	384	127	577	...	65
1887	32,393	10,680	.....	19,120	..	2,029	307	5	91	96	...	115
1888	34,864	9,312	.....	22,683	..	2,328	45	43	336	2	...	30
1889	35,606	7,355	.....	25,017	..	2,086	282	...	794	42	...	11
1890	33,005	3,785	.....	23,888	..	2,513	263	...	193	352	...	357
1891	28,082	2,815	.....	23,132	..	1,070	303	...	92	313	...	90
1892	23,611	1,348	.....	21,013	..	474	449	9	65	163	...	571
1893	22,007	524	.....	18,882	..	1,232	543	16	82	157	...	370
1894	25,247	293	.....	22,010	..	1,907	429	6	101	116	370	5
1895	30,066	375	.....	27,527	..	1,337	547	10	98	133	...	58
1896	27,723	610	.....	24,852	..	803	368	161	173	71	627	58
1897	29,110	756	.....	24,966	..	947	506	158	793	94	862	28
1898	34,243	895	.....	30,036	..	1,195	7894	1234	274	39	875	17
1899	39,916	1,415	.....	35,371	..	1,542	523	26	489	48	189	313
1900	36,348	2,386	.....	30,464	3	1,768	891	19	489	92	...	301
1901	41,998	1,202	.....	35,504	2	1,752	1,777	159	571	.....	535	496
1902	34,082	769	.....	29,929	1	1,158	660	28	428	.....	275	834

For reference notes see page 978.

TABLE VI.—ARRIVALS, BY COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE, 1870-1924 (continued).

Year	Total	United Kingdom	Germany	Australasian Colonies (States)	New Zealand	South Sea (Pacific) Islands	Hongkong	India and other British Possessions in Asia	British New Guinea (Papua)	Java	Japan	Other countries
1903	34,320	172	.....	31,983	..	1,051	297	74	382	.....	128	242
1904	39,873	227	.....	38,181	..	85	212	87	790	.....	86	205
1905	40,232	357	.....	38,440	..	19	299	97	627	.....	71	322
1906	47,677	734	.....	45,601	..	22	236	54	595	.....	68	367
1907	61,927	1,710	.....	58,434	1	39	351	45	721	.....	74	552
1908	70,804	2,674	.....	67,206	7	47	457	23	764	.....	75	551
1909	79,540	4,684	.....	72,641	6	21	584	74	715	.....	121	694
1910	86,264	7,932	.....	75,353	6	26	696	84	1,111	.....	320	736
1911	109,720	14,949	.....	91,592	28	25	665	227	676	.....	561	997
1912	102,436	8,660	.....	90,385	6	24	835	145	728	.....	452	1,210
1913	109,310	7,335	.....	98,728	6	13	830	96	730	.....	452	1,210
1914	120,544	5,350	.....	111,645	4	10	788	70	805	.....	618	915
1915	131,003	2,162	.....	126,866	13	.....	500	63	636	.....	143	560
1916 ^a	130,528	708	.....	127,985	10	17	868	91	411	.....	102	336
1917 ^a	123,243	165	.....	121,367	..	1	753	83	307	.....	305	305
1918 ^a	110,878	5	.....	109,384	..	5	463	141	344	.....	100	432
1919 ^a	79,005	565	.....	77,866	1	14	486	137	281	.....	118	4,580
1920	89,299	2,425	.....	85,210	..	.....	419	134	220	.....	156	715
1921	84,364	2,415	.....	79,910	2	.....	441	140	371	.....	158	918
1922	85,533	2,869	.....	79,507	2	.....	547	108	433	.....	273	1,796
1923	89,237	3,603	.....	83,560	2	56	555	75	495	.....	152	1,739
1924	92,871	3,462	.....	86,342	..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,067

For reference notes see page 978.

TABLE VII.—DISTRIBUTION OF DEPARTURES, BY SEX, 1908-23.

Year	Total	Males	Females	Year	Total	Males	Females
1908	67,528	45,740	21,788	1916 ^a	151,860	102,102	49,758
1909	69,441	46,906	22,535	1917 ^a	118,138	74,771	43,367
1910	76,058	51,506	24,552	1918 ^a	104,749	66,455	38,294
1911	97,560	66,024	31,536	1919	58,862	36,202	22,660
1912	100,594	67,118	33,476	1920	89,099	53,406	35,693
1913	99,063	66,518	32,545	1921	81,802	48,936	32,866
1914 ^a	117,555	76,754	40,801	1922	80,176	47,980	32,196
1915 ^a	140,447	92,373	48,074	1923	80,304	48,953	31,351

TABLE VIII.—DISTRIBUTION OF DEPARTURES, BY SEX AND AGE, 1862-1907.

Year	Total	Males	Females	Infants		Children ²		Adults ³	
				Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1862	2,447	2,027	420	...	...	99	56	1,928	364
1863	3,761	3,068	693	...	...	138	108	2,930	585
1864	6,050	4,926	1,124	...	...	111	152	4,815	972
1865	10,886	8,928	1,958	...	...	197	203	8,731	1,755
1866	9,757	*	*	...	...	*	*	*	*
1867	*	*	*	...	...	*	*	*	*
1868	9,095	7,887	1,208	...	...	*	*	*	*
1869	7,124	5,489	1,635	...	...	396	290	5,093	1,345
1870	5,587	4,384	1,203	...	...	297	191	4,087	1,012
1871	5,879	4,650	1,229	...	...	...	...	...	...
1872	5,257	4,269	988	...	...	...	...	...	...
1873	5,474	4,253	1,221	...	...	...	...	...	...
1874	7,713	6,255	1,458	...	...	324	245	5,931	1,213
1875	9,640	7,980	1,660	...	...	344	203	7,636	1,457
1876	9,695	7,980	1,715	5	9	363	230	7,612	1,476
1877	10,408	8,728	1,680	7	6	337	229	8,384	1,445
1878	11,890	9,668	2,222	3	5	475	326	9,190	1,891
1879	11,150	8,745	2,405	7	3	508	290	8,230	2,112
1880	10,349	8,188	2,161	1	4	407	231	7,780	1,926
1881	9,209	7,000	2,209	3	2	433	266	6,564	1,941
1882	9,957	7,531	2,426	12	10	428	255	7,091	2,161
1883	11,959	9,240	2,719	37	23	488	300	8,715	2,396
1884	18,263	13,892	4,371	90	50	659	467	13,143	3,854
1885	22,768	16,865	5,903	72	58	825	588	15,968	5,257
1886	20,911	16,287	4,624	96	75	698	400	15,493	4,149
1887	16,414	12,478	3,936	114	67	627	462	11,737	3,407
1888	23,059	17,063	5,996	170	110	725	547	16,168	5,339
1889	24,680	18,141	6,539	146	112	877	710	17,118	5,717
1890	26,656	19,237	7,419	201	87	1,211	853	17,825	6,479
1891	26,512	18,414	8,098	264	179	1,422	1,082	16,728	6,837
1892	22,281	15,367	6,914	250	183	1,123	963	13,994	5,768
1893	19,704	13,716	5,988	178	103	951	747	12,587	5,138
1894	21,070	14,548	6,522	263	199	971	849	13,314	5,474
1895	24,393	16,735	7,658	244	193	1,110	869	15,381	6,596
1896	24,466	16,824	7,642	246	117	1,191	941	15,387	6,584
1897	25,479	17,571	7,908	218	153	1,164	993	16,189	6,762
1898	28,110	19,013	9,097	232	169	1,246	1,125	17,535	7,803
1899	33,590	23,094	10,496	231	234	1,349	1,263	21,514	8,999
1900	35,433	24,634	10,799	246	279	1,719	1,598	22,669	8,922
1901	36,524	24,966	11,558	213	253	1,604	1,789	23,149	9,516
1902	35,288	24,334	10,954	111	108	1,580	1,602	22,643	9,244
1903	34,286	23,600	10,686	78	36	1,478	1,186	22,044	9,464
1904	40,980	28,423	12,557	105	69	1,387	1,432	26,931	11,056
1905	40,424	27,516	12,908	100	84	1,751	1,643	25,665	11,181
1906	47,713	32,052	15,661	178	123	2,193	2,067	29,681	13,471
1907	57,504	39,216	18,288	263	144	2,664	2,358	36,289	15,786

For reference notes see page 978.

TABLE IX.—DEPARTURES, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1870-1924.

Year	Total	United Kingdom	Australasian Colonies (States)	New Zealand	South Sea (Pacific) Islands	Hongkong	India and other British Possessions in Asia	British New Guinea (Papua)	Java	Japan	Other countries
1870	5,587	240	4,899	..	447	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
1871	5,879	214	4,847	..	806	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
1872	5,257	150	4,618	..	488	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
1873	5,474	78	5,090	..	288	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
1874	7,713	219	6,153	..	1,060	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	281
1875	9,640	71	6,720	..	475	2,016	.....	.....	.....	.....	358
1876	9,695	114	6,436	..	752	2,241	.....	.....	.....	.....	152
1877	10,408	133	6,094	..	984	2,894	.....	.....	.....	.....	303
1878	11,890	117	7,565	..	1,614	2,766	.....	.....	.....	.....	328
1879	11,150	88	8,134	..	1,371	1,389	.....	.....	.....	.....	168
1880	10,349	51	7,509	..	1,586	969	.....	.....	.....	.....	234
1881	9,209	110	7,158	..	1,073	741	.....	.....	.....	.....	127
1882	9,957	350	7,326	..	1,244	941	.....	.....	.....	.....	96
1883	11,959	217	9,260	..	1,205	1,114	.....	.....	.....	.....	163
1884	18,263	231	14,675	..	2,102	1,164	.....	.....	.....	.....	91
1885	22,768	625	18,617	..	1,949	1,238	.....	135	.....	.....	204
1886	20,911	833	15,779	..	2,820	1,223	19	138	62	.....	37
1887	16,414	513	12,640	..	2,120	821	37	107	38	.....	138
1888	23,059	612	18,998	..	1,385	873	5	657	408	.....	124
1889	24,680	851	21,076	..	1,268	995	1	666	107	.....	16
1890	26,656	786	23,511	..	1,482	570	...	43	238	.....	26
1891	26,512	911	23,755	..	1,012	575	...	81	140	.....	38
1892	22,281	1,018	19,511	..	867	525	11	75	269	.....	37
1893	19,794	779	16,670	..	1,367	429	20	86	191	.....	56
1894	21,070	466	19,006	..	864	493	12	106	125	3	21
1895	24,393	400	22,238	..	801	493	8	188	209	1	55
1896	24,466	491	21,718	..	672	380	48	465	132	506	54
1897	25,479	444	22,365	..	936	444	148	721	80	327	12
1898	28,110	477	25,751	..	744	500	63	721	60	2,584	47
1899	33,390	535	29,988	..	881	679	83	444	138	2,544	488
1900	35,433	456	31,122	4	1,025	668	77	401	...	363	1,317
1901	36,524	275	32,265	5	928	640	102	421	.....	453	1,435
1902	35,288	335	30,645	25	1,837	421	191	392	.....	394	1,048

QUEENSLAND

977

TABLE IX.—DEPARTURES, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1870-1924 (continued).

Year	Total	United Kingdom	Australasian Colonies (States)	New Zealand	South Sea (Pacific) Islands	Hongkong	India and other British Possessions in Asia	British New Guinea (Papua)	Java	Japan	Other countries
1903	34,286	60	31,635	7	1,111	411	101	254	...	233	474
1904	40,980	210	38,289	...	665	522	179	568	...	168	379
1905	40,424	306	37,037	3	998	510	171	751	...	112	536
1906	47,713	450	43,395	...	2,058	537	144	387	...	175	567
1907	57,504	474	52,774	1	1,838	395	197	625	...	173	1,027
1908	67,528	680	64,378	...	40	617	203	636	...	185	789
1909	69,441	635	66,564	...	41	549	142	673	...	183	654
1910	76,058	718	72,579	...	13	582	165	1,111	...	197	693
1911	97,560	1,154	93,925	7	12	550	211	845	...	197	659
1912	100,594	958	97,167	5	13	824	228	657	...	261	481
1913	99,063	1,165	95,634	...	23	597	192	669	...	298	485
1914	117,555	1,451	110,203	12	4	793	228	821	...	464	3,579
1915	140,447	693	128,627	1	14	818	206	461	...	486	9,141
1916	151,860	323	138,590	1	3	612	134	413	...	205	11,579
1917	118,138	24	116,473	1	...	480	125	369	...	302	364
1918	104,749	...	103,056	...	2	579	163	295	...	220	434
1919	58,862	339	57,348	5	...	528	63	78	...	191	310
1920	89,099	1,335	85,706	4	...	575	126	374	...	295	684
1921	81,802	1,052	78,421	...	9	678	167	275	...	387	813
1922	80,176	1,050	77,491	...	...	624	89	142	...	153	674
1923	80,304	1,031	77,195	6	57	624	158	528	...	232	473
1924	83,376	1,402	79,910	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,064

For reference notes see page 978.

978 INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS

SOURCES

Queensland Legislative Council Journals 1863 to 1865.

Tables I (years 1860-63) III; (years 1861-63); IV, VI (years 1862-64).

Return to an Order made by the Legislative Assembly of Queensland on the 4th May, 1871 (Immigration Office, Brisbane, May 17, 1871. *Queensland Votes and Proceedings*, 1871, first session, p. 873).

Table II (years 1864-70).

Queensland Legislative Assembly Votes and Proceedings 1866 to 1871-72.

Tables III (year 1866); IV, VI (years 1865-70).

Statistics of the State of Queensland, Population 1874 to 1923.

Tables III (years 1860, 1864, 1865, 1867-87); IV, VI (years 1874-1907);
V, VII (years 1870-1923).

Australasian Statistics, 1900, p. 10 (in *Votes and Proceedings of Victorian Legislative Assembly*, 1902 (2)).

Table III (years 1873-1900).

A B C of Queensland Statistics, 1926, Brisbane, 1926.

Tables V, VII (year 1924).

NOTES

¹Excess of arrivals over departures. Complete figures not available.

²1862-70 under 14 years; 1874 and 1875, under 12 years; 1876 onwards, 1-12 years.

³1862-70 over 14 years. 1874 onwards over 12 years.

⁴Including members of expeditionary forces, destination not stated.

⁵Including respectively Chinese, Japanese, other Asiatics and Pacific Islanders arriving from, or departing to, other than their native countries.

SOUTH AUSTRALIA

TABLE I.—ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES BY SEA, 1836-1900.

Year	Arrivals	Departures	Year	Arrivals	Departures
1836	546	.....	1869	2,807	2,724
1837	1,279	.....	1870	2,302	4,128
1838	3,154	.....		
1839	5,320	.....	1871	2,532	3,182
1840	3,148	.....	1872	2,401	3,405
			1873	4,548	3,172
1841	776	.....	1874	5,557	3,271
1842	.....	.....	1875	6,566	4,019
1843	1,213	1,477			
1844	1,114	436	1876	13,841	4,995
1845	2,336	449	1877	15,016	9,008
			1878	14,572	8,174
1846	4,458	863	1879	13,480	9,137
1847	5,645	885	1880	14,765	13,002
1848	7,664	1,042			
1849	16,166	2,694	1881	19,552	16,800
1850	10,358	4,221	1882	14,870	14,136
			1883	19,830	15,562
1851	8,464	6,025	1884	17,290	16,082
1852	20,789	16,425	1885	14,500	20,596
1853	20,128	11,648			
1854	17,258	5,467	1886	17,626	25,231
1855	17,211	4,501	1887	15,468	17,667
			1888	12,637	12,750
1856	9,525	7,278	1889	9,230	8,736
1857	8,138	4,909	1890	9,904	7,114
1858	7,855	3,609			
1859	4,869	3,651	1891	16,684	12,807
1860	4,374	4,902	1892	17,906	15,005
			1893	18,966	19,261
1861	3,127	2,077	1894	34,692	36,993
1862	3,230	2,685	1895	37,193	40,838
1863	4,234	2,892			
1864	5,958	2,676	1896	56,963	59,805
1865	8,469	3,703	1897	58,473	59,359
			1898	55,465	54,636
1866	6,955	4,135	1899	34,095	31,368
1867	3,651	4,046	1900	31,460	30,809
1868	2,900	4,193	.....	.....	.....

TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF ARRIVALS, BY SEX AND AGE, 1851-1924.

Year	Total	Sex		Sex and age			
		Males	Females	Adults		Children	
				Males	Females	Males	Females
1851	8,464	5,176	3,288	4,022	2,349	1,154	939
1852	20,789	16,795	3,994	15,294	2,810	1,501	1,184
1853	20,128	15,102	5,026	13,514	3,613	1,588	1,413
1854	17,258	10,036	7,222	8,254	5,451	1,782	1,771
1855	17,211	8,497	8,714	6,923	7,016	1,574	1,698
1856	9,525	5,769	3,756	4,648	2,845	1,121	911
1857	8,138	5,262	2,876	4,437	2,150	825	726
1858	7,855	4,826	3,029	4,081	2,365	745	664
1859	4,869	2,910	1,959	2,522	1,557	388	402
1860	4,374	3,109	1,265	2,806	952	303	313
1861	3,127	2,181	946	1,979	757	202	189
1862	3,230	2,091	1,139	1,919	923	172	216
1863	4,234	2,685	1,549	2,338	1,199	347	350
1864	5,958	3,720	2,238	3,219	1,781	501	457
1865	8,469	5,318	3,151	4,518	2,335	800	816
1866	6,955	4,400	2,555	3,800	1,995	600	560
1867	3,651	2,482	1,169	2,215	931	267	238
1868	2,900	2,069	831	1,856	642	213	189
1869	2,807	1,879	928	1,694	744	185	184
1870	2,302	1,574	728	1,458	596	116	132
1871	2,532	1,681	851	1,552	698	129	153
1872	2,401	1,604	797	1,431	661	173	136
1873	4,548	3,064	1,484	2,676	1,155	388	329
1874	5,557	3,555	2,002	3,027	1,525	528	477
1875	6,566	4,311	2,255	3,828	1,816	483	439
1876	13,841	8,750	5,091	7,332	3,759	1,418	1,332
1877	15,016	9,934	5,082	8,797	4,082	1,137	1,000
1878	14,572	9,715	4,857	8,553	3,871	1,162	986
1879	13,480	8,962	4,518	7,965	3,587	997	931
1880	14,765	10,180	4,585	9,106	3,861	1,074	724
1881	19,552	13,438	6,114	12,340	5,404	1,098	710
1882	14,870	9,966	4,904	9,124	4,306	842	598
1883	19,830	12,879	6,951	11,386	5,703	1,493	1,248
1884	17,290	12,155	5,135	11,221	4,290	934	845
1885	14,500	10,152	4,348	9,394	3,643	758	705
1886	17,623	13,485	4,138	12,750	3,510	735	628
1887	15,468	11,006	4,462	10,201	3,778	805	684
1888	60,850	44,545	16,305	41,766	14,027	2,779	2,278
1889	46,086	33,625	12,461	31,249	10,589	2,376	1,872
1890	47,833	34,832	13,003	32,466	11,089	2,366	1,914
1891	58,706	41,993	16,713	39,130	14,036	2,863	2,677
1892	57,583	41,895	15,688	38,805	13,091	3,090	2,597
1893	50,556	35,710	14,846	32,783	12,171	2,927	2,675
1894	62,399	47,242	15,157	44,334	12,481	2,908	2,676
1895	65,944	48,150	17,794	44,728	14,873	3,422	2,921
1896	92,591	68,151	24,440	63,160	20,018	4,991	4,422
1897	96,827	67,292	29,535	62,129	24,510	5,163	5,025
1898	94,060	63,682	30,378	58,136	25,690	5,546	4,688
1899	73,557	48,269	25,288	43,668	21,355	4,601	3,933
1900	77,789	48,940	28,849	43,663	23,933	5,277	4,916
1901	83,780	52,037	31,743	46,967	26,924	5,070	4,819
1902	71,896	44,202	27,694	39,545	23,320	4,657	4,374
1903	70,465	41,869	28,596	37,436	24,408	4,433	4,188
1904	44,022	29,134	14,888	.....	.....	.....	.....
1905	53,389	35,086	18,303	.....	.....	.....	.....
1906	58,797	36,927	21,870	.....	.....	.....	.....
1907	76,112	48,894	27,218	.....	.....	.....	.....
1908	74,302	46,741	27,561	.....	.....	.....	.....
1909	62,824	40,443	22,381	.....	.....	.....	.....
1910	74,940	48,045	26,895	.....	.....	.....	.....
1911	95,847	63,118	32,729	.....	.....	.....	.....
1912	109,035	70,035	39,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1913	115,464	75,861	39,603	.....	.....	.....	.....
1914	105,007	70,524	34,483	.....	.....	.....	.....
1915 ¹	82,428	54,316	28,112	.....	.....	.....	.....
1916 ¹	82,974	54,060	28,914	.....	.....	.....	.....
1917 ¹	88,162	55,523	32,639	.....	.....	.....	.....
1918 ¹	124,631	79,356	45,275	.....	.....	.....	.....
1919 ¹	101,849	70,698	31,151	.....	.....	.....	.....
1920 ¹	122,197	75,702	46,495	.....	.....	.....	.....
1921 ¹	112,632	70,267	42,365	.....	.....	.....	.....
1922 ¹	113,166	70,296	42,870	.....	.....	.....	.....
1923	121,049	76,829	44,220	.....	.....	.....	.....
1924	128,671	81,017	47,654	.....	.....	.....	.....

For reference notes see page 987.

TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF ARRIVALS, BY SEX, AGE AND COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE, 1851-1924.

Year	Total	Great Britain				British Colonies				Foreign States			
		Adults		Children		Adults		Children		Adults		Children	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1851	8,464	2,789	1,881	862	706	1,011	305	146	163	222	77	121	87
1852	20,789	3,717	2,189	1,127	905	11,435	566	345	142	142	29	29	28
1853	20,128	3,003	2,511	1,096	1,137	10,704	985	464	117	307	38	38	29
1854	17,258	3,281	4,249	1,743	1,350	4,400	939	396	371	573	104	112	104
1855	9,521	3,581	5,873	1,163	1,355	2,423	659	227	224	719	482	154	121
1856	9,525	2,261	1,906	2,049	482	2,049	671	388	158	338	268	124	121
1857	5,438	1,910	1,230	529	482	2,298	713	224	195	259	187	65	49
1858	4,855	1,681	1,068	420	358	2,071	722	207	195	329	219	111	111
1859	4,309	1,688	1,068	270	358	1,570	468	123	110	137	104	45	42
1860	3,774	803	484	157	145	2,237	488	135	153	66	36	11	15
1861	3,230	118	398	37	37	1,728	600	139	131	82	31	31	21
1862	4,230	770	628	58	73	1,387	496	103	125	84	34	11	18
1863	5,058	1,300	1,020	194	173	1,543	553	149	172	25	18	4	5
1864	8,468	2,300	1,515	277	261	729	774	213	180	52	32	16	16
1865	6,955	1,810	1,276	534	524	2,161	774	241	270	57	46	25	22
1866	3,651	1,528	87	336	304	1,898	650	234	226	92	69	30	30
1867	2,900	1,000	115	44	33	1,626	520	167	149	61	44	13	16
1868	2,807	1,033	114	30	30	1,596	488	156	132	70	39	13	24
1869	2,302	1,42	107	31	33	1,449	608	143	141	52	22	11	13
1870	2,532	154	112	35	39	1,289	473	74	93	27	16	7	6
1871	2,401	93	101	35	39	1,398	586	94	114	19	10	2	4
1872	4,548	251	208	64	64	1,319	550	130	88	19	10	3	3
1873	5,557	1,071	721	352	322	2,413	937	321	262	12	3	2	2
1874	6,566	1,208	851	234	246	1,953	802	174	152	3	3	6	6
1875	13,841	3,853	2,283	988	953	3,406	962	243	191	10	6	25	15
1876	15,016	2,272	1,546	496	454	6,069	2,316	516	428	456	220	125	118
1877	14,572	2,354	1,391	518	492	6,001	2,359	448	416	168	121	95	78
1878	13,480	2,357	1,369	530	513	5,519	2,181	455	395	89	37	12	23
1879	14,765	1,201	866	244	202	7,831	2,975	827	519	74	20	3	3
1880	19,552	1,201	692	284	192	11,020	4,660	797	495	100	52	17	23
1881	14,870	1,068	909	232	231	7,888	3,328	588	351	168	69	22	16
1882	19,830	2,688	2,336	804	730	3,316	3,316	596	436	305	151	93	82
1883	17,200	1,428	929	271	268	9,476	3,188	560	493	173	103	84	84
1884	14,500	1,009	623	209	192	8,226	2,956	533	502	159	64	16	11
1885	17,623	548	319	76	53	12,066	3,147	650	570	136	44	9	5
1886	15,468	685	319	67	66	9,293	3,393	726	606	12	12	12	12
1887	60,850	687	294	64	48	40,880	13,652	2,698	2,214	199	81	17	16
1888	46,086	636	329	89	60	30,403	10,188	2,265	1,777	210	72	22	31
1889	47,835	596	333	66	55	31,712	10,687	1,849	1,588	158	69	26	10
1890	58,076	784	445	81	95	38,065	13,488	2,756	2,559	281	103	26	23
1891	57,583	671	403	95	67	37,878	12,573	2,961	2,515	256	115	34	15

TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF ARRIVALS, BY SEX, AGE AND COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE, 1851-1924 (continued).

Year	Total	Great Britain				British Colonies				Foreign States			
		Adults		Children		Adults		Children		Adults		Children	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1893	50,556	466	250	51	42	32,123	11,835	2,859	2,621	194	86	17	12
1894	62,399	482	223	24	24	43,622	12,542	2,841	2,824	230	103	39	28
1895	65,944	490	260	62	37	44,053	14,542	3,346	2,871	185	71	14	13
1896	92,591	577	278	51	31	62,347	19,675	4,971	4,975	236	103	19	16
1897	96,827	531	296	53	46	61,375	24,100	5,079	4,950	225	98	21	23
1898	94,060	430	273	56	45	57,504	20,533	5,458	4,621	212	94	32	22
1899	73,557	494	277	54	54	42,964	20,988	4,501	3,861	210	84	22	18
1900	77,789	620	373	67	62	42,780	23,457	5,190	4,884	245	103	20	10
1901	83,780	510	350	41	36	46,217	26,461	5,005	4,761	240	113	24	12
1902	71,896	474	308	43	43	38,790	22,907	4,598	4,319	280	105	18	22
1903	70,465	365	275	35	33	36,836	24,033	4,385	4,149	233	100	13	6
1904	44,022												
		Males		Females		Males		Females		Males		Females	
1905	53,389	330	330	258	258	28,518	14,536	286	286	302	302	0	0
1906	58,797	389	377	255	255	34,407	17,916	302	132	299	299	126	126
1907	76,112	465	389	332	332	36,239	21,486	21,486	26,715	407	407	171	171
1908	74,302	462	1,002	462	462	48,022	26,715	26,927	26,927	507	507	172	172
1909	62,824	1,249	1,699	523	523	38,443	21,635	21,635	21,635	751	751	223	223
1910	74,940	681	1,699	681	681	45,293	26,051	26,051	26,051	1,053	1,053	163	163
1911	95,847		3,293			58,116	30,967	30,967	30,967	1,709	1,709	359	359
1912	109,035	4,600	4,600	3,100	3,100	63,986	35,597	35,597	35,597	1,449	1,449	303	303
1913	115,464	3,190	3,190	2,788	2,788	71,257	36,532	36,532	36,532	1,414	1,414	283	283
1914	105,007	1,592	1,592	1,176	1,176	67,834	33,167	33,167	33,167	1,098	1,098	140	140
1915	82,428 ¹	489		412								238	24
1916	82,974 ¹	217		132		27,560	116	304	116	202		29	5
1917	88,162 ¹	29		27		28,648	105	210	105	13		5	5
1918	124,631 ¹	40		1		53,984	33	120	33	1		1	1
1919	101,849 ¹	926		1,291		77,247	45,230	67	33	34		20	20
1920	122,197 ¹	1,176		1,638		55,833	29,647	185	111	3		53	53
						73,104	44,646	224	137	105			
1921	112,632 ¹		2,248									221	221
1922	113,166 ¹		2,966			109,327	403					367	367
1923	121,049		3,012			109,330	354					307	307
1924	128,671 ¹		3,150			123,455	506					1,626	1,626
							440						

For reference notes see page 987.

SOUTH AUSTRALIA

983

TABLE IV.—DISTRIBUTION OF DEPARTURES, BY SEX AND AGE, 1851-1920.

Year	Total	Sex		Sex and age			
		Males	Females	Adults		Children	
				Males	Females	Males	Females
1851	6,025	4,677	1,348	4,242	957	435	391
1852	16,475	14,123	2,352	13,420	1,911	703	441
1853	11,648	9,286	2,362	8,374	1,809	912	553
1854	5,467	3,773	1,694	3,305	1,319	468	375
1855	4,501	3,025	1,476	2,655	1,187	370	289
1856	7,278	5,252	2,026	4,826	1,657	426	369
1857	4,909	3,205	1,704	2,830	1,356	375	348
1858	3,609	2,499	1,110	2,274	919	225	191
1859	3,651	2,271	1,380	1,961	1,090	310	290
1860	4,902	3,444	1,458	3,042	1,098	402	360
1861	2,077	1,243	834	1,050	638	193	196
1862	2,685	1,787	898	1,546	657	241	241
1863	2,892	2,022	870	1,767	651	255	219
1864	2,676	1,776	900	1,575	702	201	193
1865	3,703	2,669	1,034	2,431	781	238	258
1866	4,135	2,899	1,236	2,630	999	269	237
1867	4,046	2,815	1,231	2,483	925	332	306
1868	4,193	3,041	1,152	2,749	911	292	241
1869	2,724	1,778	946	1,550	748	228	198
1870	4,128	2,705	1,423	2,336	1,071	369	352
1871	3,182	2,037	1,145	1,765	869	272	276
1872	3,405	2,173	1,232	1,887	964	286	268
1873	3,172	2,126	1,046	1,940	850	186	196
1874	3,271	2,226	1,045	2,079	898	147	147
1875	4,019	2,718	1,301	2,491	1,114	227	187
1876	4,995	3,605	1,390	3,387	1,205	218	185
1877	9,008	6,213	2,795	5,755	2,433	458	362
1878	8,174	5,826	2,348	5,434	2,072	392	276
1879	9,137	6,737	2,400	6,374	2,108	363	292
1880	13,002	9,391	3,611	8,874	3,240	517	371
1881	16,800	12,154	4,646	11,516	4,151	638	495
1882	14,136	10,108	4,028	9,458	3,521	650	507
1883	15,562	10,858	4,704	10,020	4,035	838	669
1884	16,082	11,280	4,802	10,421	4,065	859	737
1885	20,596	14,089	6,507	12,451	5,074	1,638	1,433
1886	25,231	17,508	7,723	15,447	5,888	2,061	1,835
1887	17,667	12,213	5,454	10,878	4,360	1,335	1,094
1888	66,739	48,998	17,741	45,407	14,950	3,591	2,791
1889	46,727	32,781	13,946	30,112	11,765	2,669	2,181
1890	48,849	35,283	13,566	32,708	11,589	2,575	1,977
1891	58,300	41,589	16,711	38,664	14,152	2,925	2,559
1892	52,677	38,178	14,499	35,543	12,179	2,635	2,320
1893	45,816	32,587	13,229	30,276	11,090	2,311	2,139
1894	62,285	47,715	14,570	44,878	12,183	2,837	2,387
1895	66,677	49,107	17,570	45,709	14,682	3,398	2,888
1896	94,620	69,331	25,289	63,982	20,626	5,349	4,663
1897	98,037	67,504	30,533	61,281	24,866	6,223	5,667
1898	92,306	61,657	30,649	55,696	25,682	5,961	4,967
1899	71,966	46,071	25,895	41,583	22,191	4,488	3,704
1900	78,264	48,622	29,642	43,234	24,720	5,388	4,922
1901	82,880	51,548	31,332	46,478	26,499	5,070	4,833

984 INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS

TABLE IV.—DISTRIBUTION OF DEPARTURES, BY SEX AND AGE, 1851-1920 (continued).

Year	Total	Sex		Sex and age			
		Males	Females	Adults		Children	
				Males	Females	Males	Females
1902	72,810	44,454	28,356	39,882	23,953	4,572	4,403
1903	70,115	41,229	28,886	36,608	24,688	4,621	4,198
1904	44,416	27,018	17,398	.....	.....	.....	.....
1905	51,797	30,931	20,866	.....	.....	.....	.....
1906	57,018	32,923	24,095	.....	.....	.....	.....
1907	68,631	42,402	26,229	.....	.....	.....	.....
1908	66,353	41,281	25,072	.....	.....	.....	.....
1909	60,188	38,149	22,039	.....	.....	.....	.....
1910	65,710	41,907	23,803	.....	.....	.....	.....
1911	89,544	58,723	30,821	.....	.....	.....	.....
1912	102,866	66,120	36,746	.....	.....	.....	.....
1913 ²	113,441	76,811	36,630	.....	.....	.....	.....
1914 ^{2 3}	111,556	75,626	35,930	.....	.....	.....	.....
1915 ^{2 3}	91,562	64,900	26,662	.....	.....	.....	.....
1916 ^{2 3}	95,330	67,621	27,709	.....	.....	.....	.....
1917 ^{2 3}	91,618	59,452	32,166	.....	.....	.....	.....
1918 ^{2 3}	122,104	78,323	43,781	.....	.....	.....	.....
1919 ^{2 3}	84,948	54,739	30,209	.....	.....	.....	.....
1920 ^{4 3}	119,254	74,150	45,104	.....	.....	.....	.....

For reference notes see page 987.

SOUTH AUSTRALIA

TABLE V.—DISTRIBUTION OF DEPARTURES, BY SEX, AGE AND COUNTRY OF FUTURE RESIDENCE, 1851-1924.

Year	Great Britain						British Colonies						Foreign States						
	Adults			Children			Adults			Children			Adults			Children			
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
1851	106	49	155	22	15	37	4,124	901	376	4,495	12	7	19	411	376	787	2	..	2
1852	285	136	421	25	43	68	13,173	1,853	678	14,031	4	1	5	678	423	1,101	..	..	..
1853	342	176	518	30	45	75	8,048	1,671	490	8,538	4	2	6	853	430	1,283	3	..	3
1854	284	123	407	26	36	62	3,685	1,170	321	4,855	8	6	14	411	321	732	7	..	7
1855	450	201	651	27	36	63	1,443	1,443	338	2,366	3	3	6	338	336	674	5	..	5
1856	727	302	1,029	107	52	159	4,328	1,861	385	5,113	6	1	7	385	340	725	..	..	..
1857	909	377	1,286	131	63	194	2,746	1,269	314	4,015	2	1	3	314	279	593	3	..	3
1858	3,600	1,359	4,959	20	52	72	2,735	1,201	190	3,936	5	6	11	190	166	356	..	..	..
1859	3,651	1,372	5,023	20	48	68	1,878	1,009	284	2,962	11	..	..	284	202	486	..	..	..
1860	4,902	1,777	6,679	50	28	78	2,915	1,269	352	4,184	..	..	..	352	302	654	..	..	..
1861	2,077	88	2,165	34	39	73	2,967	571	157	3,538	..	..	..	157	117	274	..	..	..
1862	2,685	107	2,792	29	37	66	1,438	571	210	2,009	1	..	..	210	202	412	2	..	2
1863	2,892	53	2,945	17	27	44	1,716	598	238	2,254	..	..	..	238	192	430	..	..	..
1864	2,676	51	2,727	13	19	32	1,517	653	187	2,170	..	..	..	187	176	363	..	..	..
1865	3,703	81	3,784	26	36	62	2,332	697	211	3,029	3	..	..	211	216	427	1	..	1
1866	4,135	146	4,281	68	54	122	2,447	851	201	2,648	4	..	..	201	183	384	..	..	..
1867	4,046	192	4,238	36	39	75	2,354	831	295	2,649	9	..	..	295	267	562	..	..	..
1868	4,193	107	4,300	42	36	78	2,621	804	250	3,425	1	..	..	250	205	455	..	..	..
1869	2,724	98	2,822	45	34	79	1,409	647	179	2,056	3	..	..	179	158	337	..	..	..
1870	4,128	131	4,259	43	45	88	2,131	923	302	2,923	3	..	..	302	292	594	..	..	..
1871	3,182	137	3,319	60	56	116	1,599	729	212	2,321	74	..	..	212	220	432	4	..	4
1872	3,405	111	3,516	45	47	92	1,766	852	241	2,207	1	..	..	241	221	462	..	..	..
1873	3,172	122	3,294	39	46	85	1,815	738	147	2,553	3	..	..	147	150	297	..	..	..
1874	3,271	93	3,364	26	25	51	1,972	801	118	2,773	23	..	..	118	121	239	..	..	..
1875	4,019	110	4,129	34	35	69	2,370	997	192	3,367	11	..	..	192	151	343	3	..	3
1876	4,995	143	5,138	34	34	68	3,217	1,096	183	4,313	27	..	..	183	161	344	1	..	1
1877	9,008	217	9,225	49	50	99	5,075	2,262	408	7,343	83	..	..	408	309	1,147	1	..	1
1878	8,174	338	8,512	168	48	216	5,450	1,891	344	7,341	26	..	..	344	240	584	1	..	1
1879	9,137	404	9,541	41	57	98	5,901	3,222	235	9,126	69	..	..	235	15	85	..	..	..
1880	13,002	495	13,497	72	53	125	8,323	2,988	444	11,311	57	..	..	444	316	1,757	..	..	..
1881	16,800	529	17,329	74	45	119	10,939	3,931	557	14,870	27	..	..	557	446	1,003	1	..	1
1882	14,136	659	14,795	96	76	172	8,771	3,208	426	12,000	38	..	..	426	26	452	4	..	4
1883	15,562	512	16,074	287	284	571	9,429	3,768	599	13,197	38	..	..	599	33	632	9	..	9
1884	16,082	499	16,581	83	67	150	9,864	3,761	773	13,635	58	..	..	773	665	1,438	3	..	3
1885	20,596	418	21,014	71	55	126	11,984	4,813	1,562	16,547	49	..	..	1,562	84	1,646	5	..	5
1886	25,231	425	25,656	56	50	106	14,938	5,646	1,988	20,584	84	..	..	1,988	1,775	3,763	17	..	17
1887	17,667	414	18,081	57	55	112	10,366	4,088	1,262	14,654	98	..	..	1,262	1,025	2,287	16	..	16
1888	66,739	402	67,141	39	34	73	44,920	14,692	3,543	58,412	85	..	..	3,543	2,752	6,295	9	..	9
1889	46,727	390	47,117	48	39	87	29,616	11,536	2,608	41,152	106	..	..	2,608	2,139	4,747	13	..	13
1890	48,849	447	49,296	48	48	96	32,153	11,318	2,519	43,671	108	..	..	2,519	1,939	4,458	8	..	8
1891	58,300	497	58,797	49	43	92	38,040	13,803	2,871	51,913	127	..	..	2,871	2,509	5,380	5	..	5

For reference notes see page 987.

TABLE V.—DISTRIBUTION OF DEPARTURES, BY SEX, AGE AND COUNTRY OF FUTURE RESIDENCE, 1851-1924¹ (continued).

Year	Total	Great Britain				British Colonies				Foreign States			
		Adults		Children		Adults		Children		Adults		Children	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1892	52,677	462	262	59	40	34,960	11,869	2,560	2,271	121	48	16	9
1893	45,816	503	299	78	73	29,525	10,735	2,209	2,033	248	56	24	33
1894	62,285	395	249	64	52	44,327	11,889	2,756	2,326	156	45	17	9
1895	66,677	449	263	78	50	45,119	14,390	3,215	2,834	141	29	5	4
1896	94,620	395	267	66	42	63,463	20,312	5,268	4,612	124	47	15	14
1897	98,037	568	335	99	71	60,550	24,471	6,113	5,582	163	60	11	14
1898	97,306	488	300	89	64	55,089	25,330	5,854	4,891	119	52	18	12
1899	71,966	478	343	107	83	51,089	21,800	4,377	3,615	99	68	4	6
1900	78,264	606	416	60	63	42,493	24,237	5,324	4,831	135	47	4	8
1901	82,880	314	242	37	32	46,074	26,212	5,020	4,777	90	45	13	4
1902	77,810	422	282	29	27	39,331	23,613	4,526	4,354	129	58	17	14
1903	70,115	304	222	22	22	36,210	24,415	4,587	4,170	94	51	12	6
1904	44,416	277	170	170	170	26,597	17,181	17,181	17,181	144	144	47	47
1905	51,797	266	169	169	169	30,343	20,581	20,581	20,581	322	322	116	116
1906	57,018	328	287	287	287	32,400	23,747	23,747	23,747	195	195	61	61
1907	68,631	293	214	214	214	41,891	25,918	25,918	25,918	218	218	77	77
1908	66,353	460	239	239	239	40,478	24,695	24,695	24,695	343	343	138	138
1909	60,188	670	285	285	285	37,065	21,615	21,615	21,615	414	414	139	139
1910	65,710	919	266	266	266	40,397	33,407	33,407	33,407	591	591	180	180
1911	89,344	1,400	412	412	412	56,667	30,223	30,223	30,223	656	656	184	184
1912	102,866	1,187	533	533	533	64,274	36,063	36,063	36,063	659	659	188	188
1913	113,441	1,471	652	652	652	74,078	35,709	35,709	35,709	852	852	150	150
1914	111,583	1,524	703	703	703	71,637	34,909	34,909	34,909	872	872	138	138
1915	91,369	769	533	533	533	55,899	26,086	26,086	26,086	772	772	38	38
1916	95,336	362	248	248	248	55,342	27,313	27,313	27,313	148	148	28	28
1917	1,0188	48	12	12	12	75,072	32,073	32,073	32,073	29	29	1	1
1918	122,088	76	19	19	19	75,072	32,073	32,073	32,073	33	33	..	..
1919	84,588	353	302	302	302	53,861	29,765	29,765	29,765	33	33	..	..
1920	119,234	379	603	603	603	72,968	44,328	44,328	44,328	114	114	33	33
1921	107,878	1,000	106,038	106,038	106,038	106,038	290	290	290	118	118	180	180
1922	109,436	1,858	1,079	1,079	1,079	107,999	351	351	351	180	180	154	154
1923	115,872	1,850	1,017	1,017	1,017	114,017	237	237	237	154	154	252	252
1924 ²	121,287	1,270	1,193,528	1,193,528	1,193,528	119,528	237	237	237	252	252	..	..

For reference notes see page 987.

SOUTH AUSTRALIA

987

TABLE VI.—IMMIGRANTS AT PUBLIC EXPENSE AND ASSISTED IMMIGRANTS, BY SEX,
1851-85 AND 1911-15.

Year	Total	Males	Females	Year	Total	Males	Females
1851	3,670	2,030	1,640	1871	.....	.....	.....
1852	5,279	2,779	2,500	1872	.....	.....	.....
1853	4,583	1,949	2,634	1873	.....	104	122
1854	8,824	3,609	5,215	1874	2,152	1,192	960
1855	11,871	4,514	7,357	1875	2,067	1,156	911
1856	4,177	2,335	1,842	1876	7,730	4,663	3,067
1857	3,965	2,422	1,543	1877	4,947	2,866	2,081
1858	3,553	1,894	1,659	1878	4,250	2,459	1,791
1859	2,011	913	1,098	1879	3,235	1,706	1,529
1860	972	492	480	1880	808	345	463
1861	21	18	3	1881	783	418	365
1862	611	281	330	1882	1,122	471	651
1863	1,499	811	688	1883	4,132	1,959	2,173
1864	2,647	1,459	1,188	1884	968	427	541
1865	4,625	2,692	1,933	1885	293	130	163
1866	3,891	2,252	1,639	1911	665	315	350
1867	349	198	151	1912	3,212	1,464	1,748
1868	.....	.....	.....	1913	2,759	1,110	1,649
1869	87	47	40	1914	644	240	404
1870	.....	.....	.....	1915	79	22	57

SOURCES

Statistical Register of South Australia for 1860 to 1924-25, Adelaide, 1926.

Tables I (years 1836-87); II-VI (years 1851-1924).

Australasian Statistics, 1800, p. 10.

(In *Votes and Proceedings of Victorian Legislative Assembly*, 1902 (2)).

Table I (years 1873-1900).

NOTES

¹In these figures are included expeditionary forces overseas and crews:

	Expeditionary Forces Overseas		Crews shipped	
	M	F	M	F
1915	485	—	—	—
1916	107	—	135	—
1917	986	7	391	—
1918	1,728	11	273	—
1919	13,302	79	418	3
1920	M. and F.		M. and F.	
1921	827		287	
1922	—		433	
	—		149	

²Figures including allowances.

³In these figures are included expeditionary forces overseas and crews.

	Expeditionary Forces Overseas		Crews discharged	
	M	F	M	F
1914	1,206	28	—	—
1915	7,608	23	—	—
1916	11,378	4	133	—
1917	1,795	44	321	—
1918	1,965	17	317	—
1919	7	—	419	8
1920	M. and F.		M. and F.	
1921	—		318	
1922	—		423	
	—		174	

⁴Allowances for unrecorded migration (345 in 1920, 341 in 1921, 337 in 1922, 354 in 1923 and 348 in 1924) not included.

TASMANIA

TABLE I.—ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES BY SEA, 1833, 1847-1919.

Year	Arrivals	Departures	Year	Arrivals	Departures
1833 ¹	2,345	.....	1886	15,399	14,630
1847	5,538	4,787	1887	14,980	12,288
1848	4,410	3,799	1888	18,866	17,936
1849	4,191	3,617	1889	23,443	20,771
1850	.....	4,612	1890	20,517	27,070
1851	3,930	7,463	1891	27,315	21,233
1852	12,632	21,920	1892	23,744	21,407
1853	14,997	12,684	1893	18,089	18,649
1854	9,525	11,280	1894	17,009	15,786
1855	10,887	7,055	1895	18,767	17,168
1856	4,956	7,636	1896	19,076	15,419
1857	6,063	5,231	1897	20,735	16,697
1858	4,003	4,496	1898	24,074	19,323
1859	2,975	2,921	1899	24,959	20,805
1860	3,432	3,114	1900	23,056	22,574
1861	3,684	4,861	1901	25,084	23,751
1862	3,174	4,444	1902	27,550	24,572
1863	3,621	4,410	1903	25,163	23,205
1864	3,711	3,521	1904	25,432	24,922
1865	3,597	3,509	1905	31,116	29,887
1866	4,679	4,079	1906	30,540	30,938
1867	3,559	4,025	1907	34,803	32,557
1868	5,043	4,320	1908	35,188	36,838
1869	6,521	7,159	1909	33,297	35,919
1870	5,982	5,888	1910	35,377	38,508
1871	4,648	5,326	1911	41,503	45,664
1872	5,665	6,127	1912	46,669	46,739
1873	6,787	7,039	1913	45,883	45,168
1874	6,265	7,714	1914	42,647	47,327 ²
1875	6,535	8,075	1915	39,767	44,488
1876	8,571	8,169	1916	41,361	46,047
1877	9,717	9,270	1917	35,924	36,780
1878	9,524	8,483	1918	37,639	35,921
1879	10,578	9,932	1919	23,804	19,544
1880	10,411	10,025	.....	.....	.....
1881	12,579	11,163	.....	.....	.....
1882	12,822	11,403	.....	.....	.....
1883	14,240	12,636	.....	.....	.....
1884	14,257	12,524	.....	.....	.....
1885	14,822	14,173	.....	.....	.....

For reference notes see page 989.

TABLE II.—ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES BY SEA, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, 1909-19.

Year	Arrivals			Departures		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1909	33,297	20,036	13,261	35,919 ¹	21,639	14,280
1910	35,377	.....	.....	38,508	.....	.....
1911	41,503	24,895	16,608	45,664	27,218	18,446
1912	46,669	28,100	18,569	46,239 ²	27,519	19,720
1913	45,883	27,214	18,669	45,668 ³	26,681	18,987
1914	42,647	24,426	18,221	47,327 ²	27,719	19,608
1915	39,767	22,519	17,248	44,488	26,756	17,732
1916	41,361	23,191	18,170	46,547 ²	27,338	19,209
1917	35,924	19,460	16,464	36,780	20,073	16,707
1918	37,639	21,054	16,585	35,921	19,398	16,523
1919	23,804	15,637	8,167	19,544	10,666	8,878

SOURCES

Accounts and Papers (Published by order of the Parliament, London) 1835, vol. XXXIX, p. 732.

Table I (year 1833).

Tasmanian Parliamentary Papers, vol. LXXXIII 1920-21, *Statistics of Tasmania*, Appendix A, p. 7.

Table I (years 1847-1919).

Tasmanian Parliamentary Papers, 1910 to 1919-20, *Statistics of Tasmania*.

Table II (years 1909-19).

NOTES

¹Of which number 1,638 adults (850 males and 788 females) and 707 children.

²47,327 is the recorded emigration. The total emigration in the *Tasmanian Parliamentary Papers*, Vol. LXXXIII 1915-16, *Statistics of Tasmania*, p. 90, is given as: Total=47,505; Males=27,843; Females=19,662. The figure for males includes 1,133 males and 19 females Expeditionary Force. In later years the figures given in Table I are the figures of total emigration, including a certain number of unrecorded cases.

³These figures do not agree with the totals given in table I.

VICTORIA

TABLE I.—ARRIVALS BY SEA, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, 1837-1924.

Year	Total	Males	Females	Year	Total	Males	Females
1837	740	.....	.....	1881	59,066	41,579	17,487
1838	1,260	.....	.....	1882	59,404	41,218	18,186
1839	3,221	.....	.....	1883	66,592	46,391	20,201
1840	4,080	.....	.....	1884	72,202	49,901	22,301
				1885	76,976	53,291	23,685
1841	6,908	.....	.....		
1842	4,136	2,584	1,552	1886	93,404	65,946	27,458
1843	1,264	925	339	1887	90,147	63,219	26,928
1844	2,648	1,830	818	1888	102,032	68,575	33,457
1845	4,335	3,317	1,018	1889	84,582	56,163	28,419
				1890	79,777	52,171	27,606
1846	3,676	2,798	878				
1847	4,568	3,893	675	1891	62,448	41,537	20,911
1848	8,235	5,042	3,193	1892	62,951	42,849	20,102
1849 ¹	13,618	7,503	6,115	1893	74,047	50,674	23,373
1850	10,760	6,479	4,281	1894	84,261	58,688	25,573
				1895	81,199	55,481	25,718
1851	15,433	11,656	3,777				
1852	94,664	74,872	19,792	1896	84,872	59,137	25,735
1853	92,312	66,025	26,287	1897	90,847	63,123	27,724
1854	83,410	57,369	26,041	1898	94,436	64,026	30,410
1855	66,571	47,889	18,682	1899	85,384	55,799	29,585
				1900	82,157	53,559	28,598
1856	41,594	28,335	13,259				
1857	74,255	51,951	22,304	1901	93,107	61,118	31,989
1858	56,168	43,006	13,162	1902	87,557	56,984	30,573
1859	32,735	21,961	10,774	1903	52,756	33,275	19,481
1860	29,037	19,566	9,471	1904	55,049	34,339	20,710
				1905	62,798	38,875	23,923
1861	26,912	18,491	8,421				
1862	37,836	28,434	9,402	1906	60,282	42,274	27,008
1863	38,983	26,141	12,842	1907	75,784	46,277	29,507
1864	36,156	25,427	10,729	1908	76,863	47,507	29,356
1865	30,976	21,234	9,742	1909	78,744	48,404	30,340
				1910	82,594	49,544	33,050
1866	32,178	22,920	9,258				
1867	27,242	18,914	8,328	1911	106,349	60,239	41,990
1868	32,805	24,283	8,522	1912	124,527	73,766	50,761
1869	33,570	23,355	10,215	1913	114,586	68,592	45,994
1870	32,554	22,202	10,352	1914	109,149	65,749	43,400
				1915 ²	85,977	51,016	34,961
1871	28,333	19,289	9,044				
1872	27,047	19,056	7,991	1916 ²	80,458	46,526	43,932
1873	29,460	20,805	8,655	1917 ²	58,976	.....	.....
1874	30,732	21,876	8,856	1918 ²	48,566	.....	.....
1875	32,744	23,326	9,418	1919 ²	33,621	.....	.....
				1920 ²	65,595	.....	.....
1876	35,797	25,477	10,320				
1877	41,196	29,229	11,967	1921	66,537	.....	.....
1878	42,268	30,087	12,181	1922	81,903	.....	.....
1879	44,384	32,072	12,312	1923	87,248	.....	.....
1880	56,955	40,631	16,324	1924	88,467	.....	.....

For reference notes see page 997.

TABLE II.—ARRIVALS BY SEA, CLASSIFIED BY COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE, 1865-1916.

Year	Total	Australia	New Zealand and South Seas	United Kingdom	South Africa	Other British Dominions	Foreign ports and crews	United States
1865	30,976	14,291	4,114	10,862	....	1,709		...
1866	32,178	15,908	6,087	8,514	....	1,669		...
1867	27,242	14,687	5,217	6,522	....	816		...
1868	32,805	18,734	6,614	6,748	....	709		...
1879	33,570	17,722	5,323	8,733	....	1,792		...
1870	32,554	17,681	4,460	9,187	....	1,226		...
1871	28,333	15,533	4,635	7,152	....	1,013		...
1872	27,047	16,975	4,350	4,818	....	904		...
1873	29,460	18,913	3,869	5,515	....	1,163		...
1874	30,732	20,361	4,348	4,645	....	1,378		...
1875	32,744	21,824	4,397	5,363	....	1,160		...
1876	35,797	24,107	4,710	5,688	....	1,292		...
1877	41,196	28,792	4,469	6,376	....	1,559		...
1878	42,268	28,623	4,054	8,121	....	1,470		...
1879	44,384	27,003	3,539	11,939	....	1,903		...
1880	56,955	39,014	6,177	9,674	....	2,090		...
1881	59,066	40,962	5,586	9,073	....	3,445		...
1882	59,404	39,563	4,523	13,036	....	2,282		...
1883	66,592	43,072	4,075	17,011	....	2,434		...
1884	72,202	47,784	4,562	17,226	....	2,630		...
1885	76,976	54,225	5,070	15,168	....	2,513		...
1886	93,404	64,077	6,147	18,586	....	4,594		...
1887	90,147	60,631	5,191	16,761	....	7,564		...
1888	102,032	67,188	12,364	18,406	....	4,074		...
1889	84,582	55,203	5,288	19,282	....	4,809		...
1890	79,777	57,144	5,613	11,715	....	5,305		...
1891	62,448	50,044	4,028	5,846	....	2,530		...
1892	62,951	53,469	3,334	4,091	....	2,057		...
1893	74,047	59,364	5,112	5,571	....	4,000		...
1894	84,261	70,038	3,489	7,155	....	3,579		...
1895	81,199	66,202	3,395	6,467	136	4,999		...
1896	84,872	70,185	3,416	6,066	333	4,872		...
1897	90,847	72,960	3,539	7,177	824	6,347		...
1898	94,436	78,325	3,167	6,560	740	5,644		...
1899	85,384	68,715	3,534	7,325	994	1,341	3,475	...
1900	82,157	61,650	3,669	9,295	1,878	1,810	3,855	...
1901	93,107	66,847	3,889	11,180	4,785	2,209	4,197	...
1902	87,557	64,699	4,258	8,392	4,215	1,490	4,503	...
1903	52,756	44,677	3,122	2,459	794	796	908	...
1904	55,049	46,273	3,509	2,337	1,325	899	706	...
1905	62,798	53,656	3,697	2,437	1,186	918	904	...
1906	69,382	59,372	4,095	2,606	1,382	1,041	886	...
1907	75,784	63,322	5,207	2,998	2,162	1,029	1,066	...
1908	76,863	65,554	4,204	3,583	1,163	1,154	1,205	...
1909	78,744	66,693	4,830	3,970	665	1,273	1,313	...
1910	82,594	69,750	4,317	5,757	483	1,146	1,141	...
1911	102,229	82,252	5,163	11,315	551	1,201	1,747	...
1912	124,527	88,879	5,030	24,022	872	1,665	3,965	94
1913	114,586	84,984	3,664	20,086	1,159	1,913	2,709	71
1914	109,149	87,967	3,502	13,212	930	1,430	2,054	54
1915 ^a	85,977	77,517	1,922	3,867	291	1,751	508	121
1916 ^a	90,458	84,492	1,841	1,233	124	1,655	922	191

For reference notes see page 997.

992 INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS

TABLE III.—ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES, CLASSIFIED BY AGE, 1844-50, 1873, 1896.

Year	Arrivals			Year	Departures		
	Total	Children ³	Adults ³		Total	Children ³	Adults ³
1844	2,648	811	1,837	1844	1,423	191	1,232
1845	4,335	483	3,852	1845	1,519	199	1,320
1846	3,676	405	3,271	1846	1,775	227	1,548
1847	4,568	1,056	3,512	1847	1,540	140	1,400
1848	8,235	1,719	6,516	1848	1,669	150	1,519
1849 ¹	13,618	3,316	10,302	1849	1,992	308	1,684
1850	10,760	1,998	8,762	.....	.....	.....	.....
1873	29,460	3,416	26,044	1873	26,294	3,876	22,418
1896	84,872	7,580	77,292	1896	99,419	9,369	90,050

For reference notes see page 997.

TABLE IV.—DEPARTURES BY SEA, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, 1841-1924.

Year	Total	Males	Females	Year	Total	Males	Females
1841	939	.....	.....	1883	55,562	37,481	18,081
1842	1,964	1,337	627	1884	58,061	39,495	18,566
1843	2,000	1,395	605	1885	61,994	41,395	20,599
1844	1,423	1,042	381				
1845	1,519	1,095	424	1886	68,102	47,382	20,720
				1887	68,121	47,536	20,585
1846	1,775	1,319	456	1888	60,229	41,380	18,849
1847	1,540	1,180	360	1889	68,418	46,679	21,739
1848	1,669	1,264	405	1890	63,820	42,740	21,080
1849	1,992	1,364	628				
1850	3,304	2,300	1,004	1891	53,172	36,033	17,139
				1892	69,214	46,718	22,496
1851	3,706	2,854	852	1893	80,460	54,271	26,189
1852	31,038	28,620	2,418	1894	90,110	61,892	28,218
1853	42,443	36,532	5,911	1895	88,886	60,061	28,825
1854	34,975	28,669	6,306				
1855	26,395	20,585	5,810	1896	99,419	68,978	30,441
				1897	97,301	64,706	32,595
1856	21,187	17,362	3,825	1898	98,225	64,467	33,758
1857	20,471	16,752	3,719	1899	86,947	55,880	31,067
1858	25,882	21,691	4,191	1900	83,684	53,946	29,738
1859	19,615	15,349	4,266				
1860	21,689	17,220	4,469	1901	90,126	58,182	31,944
				1902	97,933	62,963	34,970
1861	35,898	30,914	4,984	1903	66,159	40,803	25,356
1862	38,203	31,043	7,160	1904	65,831	40,318	25,513
1863	34,800	27,929	6,871	1905	65,404	39,199	26,205
1864	21,779	15,758	6,021				
1865	25,292	19,105	6,187	1906	67,348	40,383	26,965
				1907	73,045	44,063	28,982
1866	27,629	20,772	6,857	1908	78,614	47,198	31,416
1867	25,142	18,472	6,670	1909	73,768	44,275	29,493
1868	25,552	19,639	5,913	1910	77,951	46,196	31,755
1869	22,418	16,371	6,047				
1870	21,087	15,228	5,859	1911	85,329	50,190	35,139
				1912	99,933	60,028	39,905
1871	19,951	14,189	5,762	1913	101,718	61,838	39,880
1872	25,295	18,685	6,610	1914 ²	99,043	59,395	39,648
1873	26,294	18,335	7,959	1915 ²	82,189	48,397	33,792
1874	27,365	19,424	7,941				
1875	29,342	20,457	8,885	1916 ²	76,687	43,604	33,083
				1917 ²	58,774	.....	.....
1876	31,977	22,205	9,772	1918 ²	51,631	.....	.....
1877	33,943	23,878	10,065	1919 ²	37,099	.....	.....
1878	37,492	26,085	11,407	1920	59,956	.....	.....
1879	39,212	27,523	11,689				
1880	45,294	31,857	13,437	1921	63,944	.....	.....
				1922	66,355	.....	.....
1881	51,744	35,692	16,052	1923	69,986	.....	.....
1882	48,524	33,677	14,847	1924	72,458	.....	.....

For reference notes see page 997.

994 INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS

TABLE V.—DEPARTURES BY SEA, CLASSIFIED BY COUNTRY OF FUTURE RESIDENCE, 1865-1916.

Year	Total	Australia	New Zealand and South Seas	United Kingdom	South Africa	Other British Dominions	Foreign ports	United States
1865	25,292	12,486	6,277	4,789	.....	.....	1,740	...
1866	27,629	12,594	9,618	4,302	.....	.....	1,115	...
1867	25,142	11,911	7,717	4,338	.....	.....	1,176	...
1868	25,552	14,992	5,176	3,909	.....	.....	1,475	...
1869	22,418	12,081	5,048	3,674	.....	.....	1,615	...
1870	21,087	12,165	4,119	3,553	.....	.....	1,250	...
1871	19,951	12,753	2,960	2,949	.....	.....	1,289	...
1872	25,295	17,807	2,675	3,183	.....	.....	1,630	...
1873	26,294	18,216	3,329	3,433	.....	.....	1,316	...
1874	27,365	18,683	4,182	3,230	.....	.....	1,270	...
1875	29,342	20,683	4,312	3,244	.....	.....	1,103	...
1876	31,977	23,886	4,236	2,873	.....	.....	982	...
1877	33,943	25,802	3,685	3,372	.....	.....	1,084	...
1878	37,492	27,461	4,317	4,413	.....	.....	1,301	...
1879	39,212	28,472	5,407	4,308	.....	.....	1,025	...
1880	45,294	33,769	4,463	5,362	.....	.....	1,700	...
1881	51,744	39,826	4,314	5,113	.....	.....	2,491	...
1882	48,524	36,157	4,358	6,334	.....	.....	1,675	...
1883	55,562	43,651	3,668	6,735	.....	.....	1,508	...
1884	58,061	45,331	3,766	7,363	.....	.....	1,601	...
1885	61,994	50,505	3,442	6,293	.....	.....	1,754	...
1886	68,102	55,752	3,453	6,864	.....	.....	2,033	...
1887	68,121	52,595	3,653	7,948	.....	.....	3,925	...
1888	60,229	44,620	3,889	8,512	.....	.....	3,208	...
1889	68,418	49,696	4,927	8,995	.....	.....	4,800	...
1890	63,820	47,584	4,314	8,213	.....	.....	3,709	...
1891	53,172	42,997	3,313	4,853	.....	.....	2,009	...
1892	69,214	59,427	4,181	3,917	.....	.....	1,689	...
1893	80,460	60,391	8,321	7,187	.....	.....	4,561	...
1894	90,110	72,684	4,828	8,223	.....	.....	4,375	...
1895	88,886	71,069	4,958	6,248	1,524	.....	5,087	...
1896	99,419	80,480	4,008	6,550	3,214	.....	5,167	...
1897	97,301	79,599	4,905	7,132	1,570	.....	4,095	...
1898	98,225	81,970	4,591	7,509	870	.....	3,285	...
1899	86,947	69,454	5,056	7,603	1,192	1,188	2,454	...
1900	83,684	61,069	4,733	9,853	3,645	1,185	3,199	...
1901	90,126	69,998	4,453	8,097	3,715	1,108	2,755	...
1902	97,933	72,401	6,853	8,645	5,460	1,365	3,209	...
1903	66,159	52,498	5,952	2,637	3,511	983	578	...
1904	65,831	54,576	5,823	2,769	1,125	984	554	...
1905	65,404	54,847	5,278	2,422	1,068	949	840	...
1906	67,348	55,548	6,427	2,580	878	1,103	812	...
1907	73,045	62,063	5,781	2,627	644	1,043	887	...
1908	78,614	67,463	5,992	2,728	596	954	881	...
1909	73,768	63,928	4,547	2,551	777	1,112	853	...
1910	77,951	68,522	4,143	2,540	814	1,047	885	...
1911	85,329	75,296	4,268	2,752	883	1,068	1,062	...
1912	99,933	86,820	4,743	4,473	940	1,472	1,476	9
1913	101,718	87,729	4,455	5,633	838	1,343	1,708	12
1914 ^a	99,043	85,999	3,732	5,664	666	1,374	1,560	48
1915 ^a	82,189	73,853	2,397	2,914	314	1,977	564	170
1916 ^a	76,687	70,514	1,813	1,448	254	1,505	1,066	87

For reference notes see page 997.

TABLE VI.—COLORED IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION, 1861, 1866, 1873-75, 1886-1923.

Year	Immigrants			Year	Emigrants		
	Total	Chinese	Other		Total	Chinese	Other
1861	154	154	...				
1866	974	974	...	1866	1,043	1,043	...
1873	269	269	...	1873	523	523	...
1874	386	386	...	1874	386	386	...
1875	299	299	...	1875	521	521	...
1886	1,108	1,108	...	1886	492	492	...
1887	2,049	2,049	...	1887	902	902	...
1888	372	372	...	1888	582	582	...
1889	124	124	...	1889	655	655	...
1890	232	232	...	1890	593	593	...
1891	293	293	...	1891	604	604	...
1892	584	584	...	1892	709	709	...
1893	1,094	1,094	...	1893	507	507	...
1894	416	416	...	1894	415	415	...
1895	569	569	...	1895	416	416	...
1896	709	709	...	1896	512	512	...
1897	762	762	...	1897	435	435	...
1898	711	711	...	1898	341	341	...
1899	636	636	...	1899	417	417	...
1900	569	569	...	1900	385	385	...
1901	1,473	864	609 ^A	1901	954	471	483 ^A
1902	921	614	307	1902	959	434	525
1903	504	408	96	1903	595	503	92
1904	420	372	48	1904	516	441	75
1905	564	506	58	1905	645	509	136
1906	447	376	71	1906	655	526	129
1907	505	464	41	1907	498	419	79
1908	630	566	64	1908	510	448	62
1909	592	523	69	1909	625	556	69
1910	561	424	137	1910	574	418	156
1911	539	435	104	1911	531	454	77
1912	678	545	133	1912	630	556	74
1913	592	475	117	1913	670	579	91
1914	381	323	58	1914	568	501	67
1915	609	530	79	1915	689	592	97
1916	561	481	80	1916	489	397	92
1917	67	...	67	1917	208	...	208
1918	402	350	52	1918	316	270	46
1919	233	187	46	1919	559	408	151
1920	359	300	59	1920	496	410	86
1921	385	315	70	1921	655	591	64
1922	411	346	65	1922	556	509	47
1923	538	462	76	1923	551	487	64

For reference notes see page 997.

996 INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS

TABLE VII.—ASSISTED IMMIGRANTS, BY SEX, 1838-60.

Year	Total	Males	Females	Year	Total	Males	Females
1838	297	200	97	1850	2,248	852	1,396
1839	601	313	288	1851	2,551	1,382	1,169
1840	1,538	736	802	1852	15,477	7,762	7,715
1841	8,000 ^s	4,008	3,992	1853	14,578	5,236	9,342
1842	1,787	932	855	1854	16,318	5,456	10,862
1843	13	8	5	1855	9,245	3,149	6,096
1844	1,430	764	666	1856	4,679	1,763	2,916
1845	177	177	.....	1857	14,369	5,429	8,940
1846	342	342	.....	1858	5,859	2,320	3,539
1847	537	537	.....	1859	3,151	552	2,599
1848	3,993	2,210	1,783	1860	1,736	185	1,551
1849	7,669	3,823	3,846	....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE VIII.—ASSISTED IMMIGRANTS, 1861-85.

Year	Assisted	Year	Assisted	Year	Assisted
1861	1,534	1869	3,716	1877	17
1862	1,502	1870	4,341	1878	18
1863	2,583	1871	3,212	1879	15
1864	576	1872	1,093	1880	5
1865	5,104	1873	863	1881	..
1866	4,194	1874	149	1882	2
1867	3,202	1875	102	1883	..
1868	2,871	1876	71	1884	..
....	....	....	....	1885	..

For reference notes see page 997.

SOURCES

Statistical Register of Victoria, Part IX. Social Conditions. Statistical Summary of Victoria, from 1836 to 1900 inclusive, in *Votes and Proceedings of Victorian Legislative Assembly*. Melbourne, 1902, vol. 2. Melbourne.

Tables I (years 1837-1900) (totals); IV (years 1841-1900) (totals).

Idem, 1867 and 1876.

Tables I (years 1857-64); IV (years 1857-64).

Statistical Register of Victoria. Melbourne, 1854, pp. 232-8.

Tables I (years 1843-50); III (years 1844-50).

Idem, 1875 to 1917.

Tables I, II, IV and V (years 1865-1916); III (year 1896); VI (years 1866-1916).

Statistical Notes on Progress of Victoria, 1835-60, Melbourne. Vol. I, pp. 5-8

Tables I (years 1842-43, 1851-56); IV (years 1842-56).

Victorian Year-Book, 1873-75, 1922-23, 1924-25.

Tables I, IV and VI (years 1873-75, 1916-24); III (year 1873).

Victoria. Report of immigration and emigration in 1861. (In *Accounts and Papers*, 1861-63 (19) pp. 13-21.)

Table VI (year 1861).

Victoria. *Immigration Returns* for 1862, 1863 and 1864.

Table VIII (years 1862-64).

NOTES

¹In 1849 the figures referring to sex and age (*Statistical Register*, 1854) total 13,618 instead of 14,618 as given in other sources in later years.

²Excluding Australian Expeditionary Forces departed from and arrived in Victoria.

³For 1844 and 1845 are specified "above 14 years" and "under 14 years".

⁴From April 1 to December 31, 1901.

998 INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS

WESTERN AUSTRALIA

TABLE I.—ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES BY SEA, 1829-1920.

Year	Arrivals	Departures	Year	Arrivals	Departures
1829	652	...	1886	5,615	1,877
1830	1,125	...	1887	4,450	2,400
1835	96	68	1888	1,598	2,794
1840 ¹	123	...	1889	2,850	2,272
1845 ¹	...	129	1890	3,567	1,996
1850 ¹	203	...	1891	6,346	2,667
1855 ¹	537	...	1892	7,440	2,978
1856 ¹	294	...	1893	8,928	3,716
1857 ¹	...	92	1894	25,858	9,923
1858 ¹	848	...	1895	29,523	11,163
1859 ¹	...	261	1896	55,215	19,324
1860	461	450	1897	49,387	26,867
1861	560	424	1898	32,709	28,845
1862	1,808	653	1899	20,278	20,287
1863	1,920	737	1900	24,921	19,078
1864	1,173	916	1901	32,762	20,780
1865	1,268	836	1902	37,860	21,001
1866	1,069	647	1903	30,943	20,216
1867	721	467	1904	31,517	19,563
1868	1,038	404	1905	28,791	22,934
1869	503	752	1906	25,396	25,077
1870	268	303	1907	22,326	27,740
1871	320	479	1908	24,594	24,339
1872	320	419	1909	24,643	23,537
1873	285	639	1910	31,403	25,091
1874	660	601	1911	41,359	29,178
1875	733	520	1912	38,326	31,732
1876	727	650	1913	37,637	29,366
1877	613	575	1914	27,270	31,097
1878	322	471	1915	20,734	31,761
1879	214	278	1916	19,322	34,010
1880	577	777	1917	17,822	22,318
1881	611	690	1918	24,262	24,511
1882	932	838	1919	32,561	17,695
1883	1,507	1,071	1920	30,351	30,106
1884	2,434	1,563	....	.....	.....
1885	3,047	1,419	....	.....	.....

SOURCES

Western Australia Year-Book for 1902-04 (13th ed., 1906), p. 1152. "Statistical View of the Progress of Western Australia, 1829 to 1904".

Table I (years 1829-90).

Statistical Register of Western Australia, 1919-20. "Statistical View of the Progress of Western Australia, 1829 to 1919-20", p. 2.

Table I (years 1890-1914).

Idem, 1924-25.

Table I (years 1915-25).

NOTE

¹From 1838 to 1859, inclusive, the figures give only the excess of arrivals over departures or vice versa