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## RUMANIA

In a letter of January 15, 1926, the Director-General of the National Statistical Department gave information about Rumanian pre-war migration statistics. He wrote: "Aside from the stream of emigration to America, which took place among the Jewish population in 1903 and 1904, the migration question did not exist in Rumania before the war, and, so far as we know, migration statistics were not published concerning this event."

In pursuance of an Order of the Minister of Labour, issued in agreement with the Minister of the Interior, frontier stations have been instructed since 1920 to compile migration statistics. These statistics cover continental and intercontinental emigration and immigration of citizen and alien wage earners, but exclude persons visiting or leaving the country for business purposes.

Statistics about the number of migrants from Rumania to Palestine (1922-24), Argentina (1921-24), Brazil (1908-24), Canada (1900-24), Cuba (1911-24) and the United States (1880-1924) will be found in the national tables for those countries. Statistics about the number of migrants returning to Rumania from the United States (1908-24) will be found in the national tables for the latter country.

TABLE I.—INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, 1920-24.<sup>1</sup>

Year	Emigrants	Immigrants	Year	Emigrants	Immigrants
1920	10,000	2,500	1923	12,723	679
1921	2,058	2,546	1924	3,105	973
1922	16,812	1,662	....	.....	....

TABLE II.—INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION OF CITIZENS,<sup>1</sup> BY COUNTRY OF FUTURE OR LAST RESIDENCE, 1922-24.

Year	Emigrants			Immigrants		
	1922	1923	1924	1922	1923	1924
America.....	16,239	7,394	2,788	1,662	628	929
Argentina.....	7	2	4	....	....	....
Armenia.....	....	1	....	....	1	....
Australia.....	....	3	....	....	14	....
Brazil.....	....	4,656	54	....	0	....
Canada.....	....	....	41	....	....	....
Egypt.....	....	5	22	....	10	36
Palestine.....	566	662	196	....	25	7
Persia.....	....	....	....	....	1	1
Total.....	16,812	12,723	3,105	1,662	679	973

For reference notes see page 877.

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TABLE III.—CONTINENTAL IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION OF ALIEN WORKERS, 1920-24.<sup>2</sup>

Year	Immigrants	Emigrants	Year	Immigrants	Emigrants
1920	13,000	10,000	1923	12,203	7,937
1921	15,274	9,199	1924	9,888	7,248
1922	13,603	12,169	....	....	..

TABLE IV.—CONTINENTAL IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION OF ALIEN WORKERS, BY COUNTRY OF LAST OR FUTURE RESIDENCE, 1922-24.<sup>2</sup>

Country	Immigrants			Emigrants		
	1922	1923	1924	1922	1923	1924
Albania.....	114	82	53	62	41	39
Germany.....	845	1,156	1,138	481	396	546
Austria.....	877	783	538	623	374	421
Belgium.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bulgaria.....	3,109	3,609	4,521	3,191	2,748	2,294
Spain.....	.....	1	5	1	.....	.....
France.....	42	40	40	64	147	426
British Isles.....	10	5	6	22	8	3
Greece.....	224	294	240	212	216	347
Hungary.....	1,431	1,227	692	3,509	595	514
Italy.....	1,301	106	126	398	82	140
Netherlands.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Poland.....	846	1,228	655	428	875	828
Portugal.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Russia.....	27	3	.....	20	.....	.....
Switzerland.....	11	19	.....	.....	.....	.....
Czechoslovakia.....	1,732	1,639	884	1,421	889	489
Turkey.....	529	213	115	407	276	325
Serb-Croat-Slovene State	2,452	1,797	875	1,330	1,289	876
Total.....	13,559 <sup>3</sup>	12,203	9,888	12,169	7,937	7,248

For reference notes see page 877.

# RUMANIA

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TABLE V.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS, BY OCCUPATION, 1923-24.

Occupation	1923	1924
<b>Agricultural workers:</b>		
Superintending staff .....	194	107
General laborers .....	3,864	2,033
<b>Industrial workers:</b>		
Superintending staff .....	310	449
<b>Skilled workers:</b>		
Iron workers .....	832	900
Wood workers .....	680	463
Food-industry workers .....	626	2,097
Clothing-industry workers .....	569	530
Building-trade workers .....	625	738
Miners .....	129	125
<b>Employees:</b>		
In industry and trade (office and shop employees, salesmen, etc.) .....	467	424
<b>Domestic service and general labor:</b>		
Servants, governesses, nurses, etc. ....	259	254
Unskilled workers .....	12,105 <sup>4</sup>	2,233
Total .....	20,660	10,353

TABLE VI.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS, BY OCCUPATION, 1923-24.

Occupation	1923	1924
<b>Agricultural workers:</b>		
Superintending staff .....	53	822
General labor .....	3,727	4,247
<b>Industrial workers:</b>		
Superintending staff .....	466	347
<b>Skilled workers:</b>		
Iron workers .....	990	924
Wood workers .....	939	579
Food-industry workers .....	1,136	622
Clothing-industry workers .....	842	509
Building-trade workers .....	836	836
Miners .....	227	126
<b>Employees:</b>		
In industry and trade (office and shop employees, salesmen, etc.) .....	290	532
<b>Domestic service and general labor:</b>		
Servants, governesses, nurses, etc. ....	269	234
Unskilled workers .....	3,107 <sup>4</sup>	1,083
Total .....	12,882	10,861

SOURCE

Information supplied by the Government.

NOTES

<sup>1</sup>Including aliens.

<sup>2</sup>Including citizens.

<sup>3</sup>This total does not correspond with that given in table III.

<sup>4</sup>For 1923 the figures represent industrial unskilled labor.

## SERB, CROAT AND SLOVENE STATE

## I. PRE-WAR SERBIA

The following explanation is made about the figures in tables I to III. "The Serbian police authorities keep registers of persons who cross the frontiers. These registers are utilised by the statistical department for the purpose of preparing comparative tables to discover whether there is an excess of emigrants over immigrants or the reverse."

Moreover, no precise data are available about migration on the side of Austria-Hungary during the years 1860 to 1862 and so the data about migration on the side of Turkey and Rumania have been ignored. Only the principal data concerning the three frontiers have been retained.

## II. SERB, CROAT AND SLOVENE STATE

The emigration statistics are based on the contracts of emigrants with transport companies.

Statistics about the number of pre-war migrants from the area now included in the Serb, Croat and Slovene State to the United States and also about the number of pre-war migrants returning from that country can be approximated by combining certain racial statistics of migration into and out from the the latter country. They are shown in tables XIII and XIV.

PRE-WAR SERBIA

TABLE I.—PASSENGERS INWARD AND OUTWARD, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OR DESTINATION, 1860-75.

Year	Total			Austria-Hungary			Turkey			Rumania		
	Inward	Outward	Balance inward (+) or outward (—)	Inward	Outward	Balance inward (+) or outward (—)	Inward	Outward	Balance inward (+) or outward (—)	Inward	Outward	Balance inward (+) or outward (—)
1860	99,034	97,332	+1,702	56,216	56,112	+104	37,408	35,920	+1,488	5,410	5,300	+110
1861	115,785	109,860	+5,925	65,541	64,859	682	43,694	38,671	+5,023	6,550	6,330	+220
1862	73,258	75,020	-1,762	41,354	46,553	-5,199	27,569	23,802	+3,767	4,335	4,665	-330
1863	80,109	73,011	+7,098	45,142	36,610	+8,532	30,988	32,255	-1,267	3,979	4,146	-167
1864	79,687	68,103	+11,584	44,907	36,387	+8,520	30,090	27,142	+2,948	4,690	4,574	+116
1865	84,385	80,281	+4,104	48,558	46,729	+1,827	31,023	28,769	+2,254	4,804	4,783	+21
1866	99,816	100,483	-667	63,925	65,993	-2,068	28,751	27,159	+1,592	7,140	7,331	-191
1867	95,035	99,264	-4,229	55,886	61,477	-5,591	32,878	31,165	+1,713	6,271	6,622	-351
1868	104,922	95,362	+9,560	57,756	50,775	+7,981	41,005	37,918	+3,087	6,161	6,669	-508
1869	97,638	89,114	+8,524	50,657	48,017	+2,640	41,117	35,384	+5,733	5,864	5,713	+151
1870	98,121	95,369	+2,752	49,497	47,441	+2,056	43,149	42,711	+438	5,475	5,217	+258
1871	100,521	101,805	-1,284	49,542	50,926	-1,384	44,019	43,678	+341	6,960	7,201	-241
1872	104,594	107,369	-2,775	50,969	54,378	-3,609	44,921	44,004	+917	8,704	8,787	-83
1873	120,362	120,000	+362	58,643	60,383	-1,740	51,951	50,496	+1,455	9,768	9,121	+647
1874	111,847	106,987	+5,760	54,279	54,735	-456	45,242	39,858	+5,384	12,326	11,494	+832
1875	83,255	78,772	+4,483	36,680	37,664	-984	35,056	29,061	+5,995	11,519	12,047	-528
Total...	1,548,369	1,497,232	+51,137	829,552	819,239	+10,313	608,861	567,993	+40,868	109,956	110,000	-44
Annual average..	96,773	93,577	+3,196	51,847	51,202	+645	38,054	35,500	+2,554	6,872	6,875	-3

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TABLE II.—CITIZEN PASSENGERS OUTWARD AND INWARD ACROSS THE FRONTIER, 1889-1908.

Year	Outward	Inward	Balance outward (-) or inward (+)	Year	Outward	Inward	Balance outward (-) or inward (+)
1889	62,664	57,738	-4,926	1899	103,721	96,137	-7,584
1890	94,074	91,134	-2,940	1900	115,661	117,309	+1,648
1891	51,615	47,102	-4,513	1901	91,086	82,195	-8,891
1892	49,665	48,634	-1,031	1902	84,675	75,369	-9,306
1893	61,429	59,245	-2,184	1903	75,535	68,186	-7,349
1894	150,067	142,891	-7,176	1904	87,476	78,875	-8,601
1895	38,205	34,958	-3,247	1905	71,622	61,078	-10,544
1896	151,336	150,911	-425	1906	66,400	49,426	-16,974
1897	117,096	115,411	-1,685	1907	69,334	55,142	-14,192
1898	121,936	113,980	-7,956	1908	62,025	53,587	-8,438

TABLE III.—ALIEN PASSENGERS INWARD AND OUTWARD ACROSS THE FRONTIER, BY NATIONALITY, 1889-1908.

Year	Total			Austro-Hungarian			Bulgarian		
	Inward	Outward	Balance inward (+) or outward (-)	Inward	Outward	Balance inward (+) or outward (-)	Inward	Outward	Balance inward (+) or outward (-)
1889	150,664	127,743	+22,921	105,833	98,758	+7,075	8,407	6,437	+1,970
1890	151,248	135,835	+15,413	113,844	105,958	+7,886	6,171	5,053	+1,118
1891	61,898	54,604	+7,294	24,756	23,180	+1,576	8,487	7,294	+1,193
1892	82,607	77,594	+5,013	26,762	25,693	+1,069	7,700	6,792	+908
1893	95,161	94,673	+488	56,280	57,573	-1,293	7,639	6,408	+1,231
1894	196,571	188,555	+8,016	147,993	141,518	+6,475	7,581	6,781	+800
1895	78,730	73,985	+4,745	29,006	25,676	+3,330	7,881	7,632	+249
1896	216,176	207,684	+8,492	157,814	155,224	+2,590	10,440	9,057	+1,383
1897	222,829	208,983	+13,846	163,188	156,666	+6,522	10,936	9,778	+1,158
1898	178,476	160,318	+18,158	110,610	102,034	+8,576	11,223	9,729	+1,494
1899	162,521	146,805	+15,716	96,451	89,821	+6,630	13,829	11,672	+2,157
1900	210,669	203,760	+6,909	141,724	141,819	-95	13,730	12,559	+1,171
1901	146,727	140,319	+6,408	78,277	75,942	+2,335	20,329	18,921	+1,408
1902	146,124	128,912	+17,212	77,115	66,462	+10,653	17,840	15,806	+2,034
1903	141,605	130,679	+10,926	73,408	69,729	+3,679	17,679	16,838	+841
1904	170,658	142,139	+28,519	69,330	63,144	+6,186	16,687	14,444	+2,243
1905	111,364	97,874	+13,490	11,091	8,989	+2,102	21,485	19,581	+1,904
1906	107,395	99,142	+8,253	7,629	6,323	+1,306	24,345	24,131	+214
1907	120,840	105,258	+15,582	17,940	19,323	-1,383	21,838	19,638	+2,200
1908	91,022	96,151	-5,129	25,707	26,050	-343	12,316	10,390	+1,926

TABLE III.—ALIEN PASSENGERS INWARD AND OUTWARD ACROSS THE FRONTIER, BY NATIONALITY, 1889-1908 (continued).

Year	Turkish			Rumanian			Montenegrin		
	Inward	Outward	Balance inward (+) or outward (-)	Inward	Outward	Balance inward (+) or outward (-)	Inward	Outward	Balance inward (+) or outward (-)
1889	11,051	9,941	+ 1,110	1,903	1,334	+ 569	7,363	104	+7,259
1890	10,535	10,260	+ 275	1,880	1,446	+ 434	314	194	+ 120
1891	10,667	10,994	- 327	1,304	1,141	+ 163	594	178	+ 416
1892	12,108	11,568	+ 540	1,226	998	+ 228	445	191	+ 254
1893	11,091	12,888	- 1,797	971	672	+ 299	688	239	+ 449
1894	14,005	14,018	- 13	1,152	874	+ 278	447	332	+ 115
1895	12,993	11,623	+ 1,370	1,150	2,711	-1,561	209	165	+ 44
1896	14,949	14,397	+ 552	1,391	873	+ 518	935	565	+ 370
1897	18,457	16,503	+ 1,954	1,012	458	+ 554	847	541	+ 306
1898	22,413	18,615	+ 3,798	1,195	571	+ 624	768	573	+ 195
1899	23,737	20,417	+ 3,320	1,160	708	+ 452	155	205	+ 50
1900	20,131	18,555	+ 1,576	1,567	1,215	+ 352	218	170	+ 48
1901	20,338	19,992	+ 346	1,529	1,303	+ 226	581	203	+ 378
1902	29,238	26,544	+ 2,694	1,290	1,261	+ 29	1,578	494	+1,084
1903	29,632	25,672	+ 3,960	1,572	1,539	+ 33	1,195	352	+ 843
1904	55,541	40,569	+14,972	870	763	+ 107	3,035	725	+2,310
1905	17,421	11,328	+ 6,093	553	474	+ 79	398	207	+ 191
1906	20,918	17,709	+ 3,209	668	584	+ 84	330	236	+ 94
1907	27,265	20,657	+ 6,608	794	661	+ 133	111	116	+ 5
1908	23,721	28,052	- 4,331	658	609	+ 49	111	117	- 6

  

Year	Greek			Other nationalities			Refugees		
	Inward	Outward	Balance inward (+) or outward (-)	Inward	Outward	Balance inward (+) or outward (-)	Inward	Outward	Balance inward (+) or outward (-)
1889	1,175	985	+190	11,017	10,171	+ 846	3,915	13	+3,902
1890	845	743	+102	13,449	12,172	+1,277	4,210	9	+4,201
1891	908	868	+ 40	13,691	10,948	+2,743	1,491	1	+1,490
1892	1,179	1,148	+ 31	32,358	31,169	+1,189	829	35	+ 794
1893	557	533	+ 24	17,509	16,351	+ 1,158	426	9	+ 417
1894	1,045	931	+114	23,530	24,089	- 559	818	12	+ 806
1895	893	864	+ 29	25,793	25,295	+ 498	808	19	+ 786
1896	767	738	+ 29	28,470	25,907	+2,563	1,410	923	+ 487
1897	849	696	+153	26,914	24,338	+2,576	626	3	+ 623
1898	869	649	+220	29,837	28,122	+1,715	1,561	25	+1,536
1899	724	621	+103	25,215	23,324	+1,891	1,250	37	+1,213
1900	722	544	+178	31,432	28,873	+2,559	1,145	25	+1,120
1901	1,250	1,225	+ 25	23,274	22,681	+ 593	1,149	52	+1,097
1902	1,812	1,760	+ 52	16,651	16,563	+ 88	600	22	+ 578
1903	908	839	+ 69	16,725	15,625	+1,100	486	85	+ 401
1904	538	443	+ 95	24,248	22,018	+2,230	409	33	+ 376
1905	57	49	+ 8	60,247	57,245	+3,002	112	1	+ 111
1906	95	97	- 2	53,321	50,062	+3,259	89	...	+ .89
1907	144	110	+ 34	52,350	44,740	+7,610	398	13	+ 385
1908	201	201	.....	27,983	30,047	-2,064	325	685	- 360



SERB, CROAT AND SLOVENE STATE  
TABLE IV.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND AGE, 1919-24.

Year	Total	Sex		Age									
		Sex		Up to 18 years		19-30 years		31-50 years		51 years and over			
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females		
1919 <sup>a</sup>	291	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1920	5,988	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1921	12,965	5,102	7,863	1,811	2,400	1,665	3,347	1,439	1,921	187	195		
1922	6,086	2,872	3,214	694	734	740	1,247	1,277	1,110	152	132		
1923	9,370	5,717	3,653	906	829	2,043	2,016	2,588	747	180	61		
1924	17,238	11,587	5,651	2,991	2,231	4,190	1,849	3,968	1,350	438	221		

TABLE V.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, 1921-24.

Year	Skilled workers		Unskilled workers		Farmers		Liberal professions		No occupation, children, women, old persons	
	Sex		Sex		Sex		Sex		Sex	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1921	356	142	2,477	3,626	837	850	74	7	1,358	3,238
1922	403	41	152	228	1,604	2,045	75	96	680	761
1923	910	86	1,703	728	2,053	728	210	347	841	779
1924	645	84	1,424	796	6,866	2,549	177	106	2,475	2,116

For reference notes see page 887.

TABLE VI.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY RACE OR PEOPLE, 1921-24.

Year	Serbs, Croats and Slovenes	Bulgarians	Other Slav races	Germans	Hungarians	Rumanians	Albanians	Other races
1921	9,516	..	65	2,594	700	51	..	39
1922	4,880	..	117	760	259	46	..	24
1923	5,698	..	22	2,322	1,169	137	..	22
1924	8,525	..	51	4,239	4,218	149	2	74

TABLE VII.—INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1919-24.

Year	Total	United States	Canada	South Africa	Australia	New Zealand	Argentina	Brazil	Chile	Uruguay	Other South American countries	Other countries
1919 <sup>a</sup>	291	265	11		0				15			..
1920	5,988	5,474	189		8				317			..
1921	12,965	12,461	87	15	10	2	304	..	78	..	8	..
1922	6,086	5,436	179	20	44	12	290	63	7	..	35	..
1923	9,370	4,130	717	7	135	4	2,721	1,535	46	..	72	3
1924	17,238	2,125	1,941	1	1,716	98	3,860	6,862	179	173	274	9

<sup>a</sup>For reference notes see page 887.

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TABLE VIII.—INTERCONTINENTAL IMMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, 1919-24.

Year	Immigrants	Year	Immigrants	Year	Immigrants
1919 <sup>1</sup>	7,324	1921	8,163	1923	1,981
1920	18,980	1922	6,588	1924	5,159

TABLE IX.—DISTRIBUTION OF ALIEN EMIGRANTS, BY SEX AND AGE, 1924.

Age	Total	Males	Females
Total .....	2,337	1,403	934
Up to 18 years .....	747	387	360
19 to 30 years .....	735	456	279
31 to 50 years .....	754	486	268
51 years and over .....	101	74	27

TABLE X.—DISTRIBUTION OF ALIEN EMIGRANTS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, 1924.

Occupation	Total	Males	Females
Total .....	2,337	1,403	934
Skilled workers .....	292	237	55
Unskilled workers .....	591	337	254
Farmers .....	673	435	238
Liberal professions .....	124	74	50
No occupation, children, old persons, women .....	657	320	337

For reference notes see page 887.

TABLE XI.—EMIGRATION OF ALIENS (MOSTLY EX-NATIONALS), BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1923-24.

Year	Total	United States	Canada	Australia	New Zealand	Argentina	Brazil	Chile	Uruguay	Other South American countries	Other countries
1923	2,103	1,513	35	20	12	81	599	3	3	61	10
1924	2,337										

TABLE XII.—IMMIGRATION OF ALIENS (MOSTLY EX-NATIONALS), BY COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE, 1923-24.

Year	Total	United States	British Empire	South America
1923	426		18	11
1924	1,056	1,027		

TABLE XIII.—IMMIGRATION FROM YUGOSLAVIA (OR OF YUGOSLAVS) INTO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1899-1924.<sup>2</sup>

Year	Argentina	Brazil	Canada	Cuba		United States <sup>2</sup>				Total	Common-wealth of Australia
				Yugoslavs	from Yugoslavia	Bulgarian, Serbian and Montenegrin	Croatian and Slovenian	Dalmatian, Bosnian and Herzegovinian			
1899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	94	8,632	367	9,093	.....	
1900	.....	.....	23	.....	.....	204	17,184	675	18,063	.....	
1901	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	611	17,928	732	19,271	.....	
1902	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1,291	30,233	1,004	32,528	.....	
1903	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	6,479	32,907	1,736	41,122	.....	
1904	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	4,577	21,242	2,036	27,855	.....	
1905	.....	.....	19	.....	.....	5,823	35,104	2,639	43,566	.....	
1906	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	11,548	44,272	4,568	60,388	.....	
1907	.....	.....	48	.....	.....	27,174	47,826	7,393	82,393	.....	
1908	.....	.....	31	.....	.....	18,246	20,472	3,747	42,465	.....	
1909	.....	.....	76	.....	.....	6,214	20,181	1,888	28,283	.....	
1910	.....	.....	50	.....	.....	15,130	39,562	4,911	59,603	.....	
1911	.....	.....	209	.....	.....	10,222	18,982	4,400	33,604	.....	
1912	.....	.....	366	.....	.....	10,657	24,366	3,672	38,695	.....	
1913	.....	.....	193	.....	.....	9,087	42,499	4,520	56,106	.....	
1914	.....	.....	220	.....	.....	15,084	37,284	5,149	57,517	.....	
1915	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	3,506	1,942	305	5,753	.....	
1916	1,753	.....	1	.....	.....	3,146	791	114	4,051	.....	
1917	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,134	305	94	1,533	.....	
1918	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	150	33	15	198	.....	
1919	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	205	23	4	232	.....	
1920	.....	37	89	.....	.....	.....	1,888	.....	.....	.....	
1921	.....	22	180 <sup>3</sup>	.....	.....	.....	23,536	.....	.....	.....	
1922	.....	56	136 <sup>3</sup>	.....	.....	.....	6,047	.....	.....	.....	
1923	.....	790	1,306 <sup>3</sup>	.....	.....	.....	6,181	.....	.....	.....	
1924	.....	7,889	1,620 <sup>3</sup>	.....	.....	.....	5,835	.....	.....	.....	
											1,933

For reference notes see page 887.

TABLE XIV.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS TO YUGOSLAVIA (OR OF YUGOSLAVS) FROM THE UNITED STATES, BY RACE OR PEOPLE, 1908-24.<sup>2</sup>

Year	Total	Bulgarian, Serbian and Montenegrin	Croatian and Slovenian	Dalmatian, Bosnian and Herzegovinian
1908	35,600	5,965	28,589	1,046
1909	11,951	2,422	9,014	515
1910	10,285	2,720	7,133	432
1911	21,142	6,472	13,735	935
1912	22,239	7,349	13,963	927
1913	24,583	13,525	10,209	849
1914	21,098	5,780	14,440	878
1915	4,840	2,354	2,381	105
1916	370	290	76	4
1917	355	325	24	6
1918	962	918	31	13
1919	3,397	3,241	154	2
1920	28,474	.....	.....	.....
1921	13,034	.....	.....	.....
1922	9,733	.....	.....	.....
1923	2,064	.....	.....	.....
1924	1,991	.....	.....	.....

## SOURCES

*Statistique de la Serbie.* Vol. XI. (Published by the Statistical Department of the Ministry of Finance.) Belgrade, 1882.

## Table I.

*Conférence internationale de l'Emigration et de l'Immigration.* (Published by the Italian Commissariat-General of Emigration.) Rome, 1924, vol. I, p. 437.

## Tables II, V (years 1919-20).

Information supplied by the Government.

## Tables II-XII (years 1921-24).

## NOTES

<sup>1</sup>From the constitution of the Kingdom to the end of 1919.

<sup>2</sup>From 1899 to 1919 migrants of Bulgarian, Serbian and Montenegrin, likewise of Croatian and Slovenian race; from 1920 to 1924 migrants from or to the Serb-Croat-Slovene State.

<sup>3</sup>Fiscal years.

## TURKEY

As no direct migration statistics are available for this country, and as the immigration and emigration statistics of other countries to which citizens of Turkey have gone throw some light upon migrations from and back to Turkey, but for this purpose need to be combined, two tables of indirect migration statistics for Turkey have been introduced.

TURKEY

TABLE I.—INDIRECT STATISTICS. IMMIGRATION FROM TURKEY (OR OF TURKS) INTO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, 1820-1924.

Year	United States Turkey in Europe	Year	United States Turkey in Europe	Year	United States Turkey in Europe	Year	United States Turkey in Europe	Year	United States Turkey in Europe
1820	1	1827	1	1835	..	1842	2	1850	15
1821	..	1828	6	1836	3	1843	5	1851	2
1822	4	1829	1	1837	..	1844	10	1852	3
1823	2	1830	2	1838	..	1845	3	1853	15
1824	2	1831	..	1839	1	1846	4	1854	7
1825	..	1832	..	1840	1	1847	2	1855	9
1826	2	1833	1	1841	6	1848	3		
		1834	1			1849	9		



TABLE I.—INDIRECT STATISTICS. IMMIGRATION FROM TURKEY (OR OF TURKS) INTO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, 1820-1924.  
(continued).

Year	Argentina	Brazil	United States			Year	Argentina	Brazil	United States		
			Turkey in Europe	Turkey in Asia	All Turkey				Turkey in Europe	Turkey in Asia	All Turkey
1856	.....	..	5	.....	.....	1871	2	.....	23	4	27
1857	.....	..	11	.....	.....	1872	..8	.....	20	.....	20
1858	.....	..	17	.....	.....	1873	21	.....	53	3	56
1859	.....	..	10	.....	.....	1874	..	.....	62	6	68
1860	.....	..	4	.....	.....	1875	672	.....	27	1	28
1861	.....	..	5	.....	.....	1876	..	.....	38	8	46
1862	.....	..	11	.....	.....	1877	15	.....	32	3	35
1863	.....	..	16	.....	.....	1878	..	.....	29	7	36
1864	.....	..	11	.....	.....	1879	..6	.....	29	31	60
1865	.....	..	14	.....	.....	1880	..	.....	24	4	28
1866	.....	..	18	.....	.....	1881	38	.....	72	5	77
1867	.....	..	26	.....	.....	1882	..6	.....	69	.....	69
1868	.....	..	4	.....	.....	1883	..	.....	86	.....	86
1869	.....	..	18	.....	.....	1884	16	.....	150	.....	150
1870	.....	..	6	.....	.....	1885	43	.....	138	.....	138
						1886	3,537	.....	176	15	191
						1887	..	.....	206	208	414
						1888	..	.....	207	273	480
						1889	..	.....	252	593	845
						1890	..	.....	206	1,126	1,332

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Year	Cuba		United States			Canada				All Turkish			
	Argen- tina	Brazil	Turks	From Turkey	Turkey in Europe	Turkey in Asia	All Turkey	Turkish not spe- cified	Arabian		Arme- nian	Egypt- ian	Syrian
1891		3			265	2,488	2,753						
1892					1,331	3,172	4,503						
1893					625	1,829	2,454						
1894					298	1,219	1,517						
1895					245	2,326	2,571						
1896	11,583				169	4,139	4,308						
1897		648			152	4,732	4,884						
1898		978			176	4,275	4,451						
1899		1,823			80	4,436	4,516						
1900		874			285	3,962	4,247	37	98	62	1	464	662
1901		781			387	5,782	6,169	17	70	112	3	1,066	1,268
1902		772	23		187	6,223	6,410	43	46	113	1	847	1,050
1903		481	88		1,529	7,118	8,647	29	58	81	3	369	540
1904		1,097	86		4,344	5,235	9,579	30	48	78	2	630	788
1905		1,446	228		4,542	6,157	10,699	357	19	82	18	336	812
1906	66,558	1,193	264		9,510	6,354	15,864	232	31	208	10	277	758
1907		1,480	248		20,767	8,053	28,820	489	50	563	8	732	1,842
1908		3,170	190		11,290	9,753	21,043	236	4	79	2	189	510
1909		4,027	277		9,015	7,506	16,521	517	14	75	2	195	803
1910		5,257	210		18,405	15,212	33,617	469	3	20	3	124	619
1911		6,319	223		14,438	10,229	24,667	632	2	60		144	838
1912		7,302	320		14,481	12,788	27,269	770	10	100	7	232	1,119
1913		10,886	336		14,128	23,955	38,083	187	16	139	5	278	625
1914		3,456	205		8,199	21,716	29,915	33		36		79	148
1915		514	71		1,008	3,543	4,551					3	3
1916	59,272	603	68		313	1,670	1,983	5		3		9	17
1917		259	33		152	393	545			2		2	4
1918		93	13		15	43	58						
1919		504	79		10	19	29	1		10		18	29
1920		4,854	572		1,933	5,033	6,966		5	41	364	2	410
1921		1,865	159		57	6,391	18,126	3	13 <sup>1</sup>	64		2	80
1922		2,278	137		3	1,660	3,658	3	2	59		2	64
1923		4,829	803		23	4,743	5,926	27	3 <sup>1</sup>	486		2	516
1924		4,078	1,148		1,481	2,920	4,301	29	3 <sup>1</sup>	304		z	336

For reference notes see page 892.

## 892 INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS

TABLE II.—INDIRECT STATISTICS. EMIGRATION TO TURKEY (OR OF TURKS) FROM EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, 1891-1924.

Year	Argentina	United States		
		Total	Turkey in Europe	Turkey in Asia
1891-1900	1,011	.....	.....	.....
1901		.....	.....	.....
1902		.....	.....	.....
1903		.....	.....	.....
1904		.....	.....	.....
1905		.....	.....	.....
1906	31,160	.....	.....	.....
1907		.....	.....	.....
1908		4,931	3,084	1,847
1909		2,917	1,267	1,650
1910		3,536	1,988	1,548
1911			6,593	4,688
1912	7,477		5,926	1,551
1913	6,122		4,809	1,313
1914	4,771		2,528	2,243
1915	757		164	593
1916	20,220	32	18	14
1917		32	24	8
1918		29	24	5
1919		73	47	26
1920		3,543	1,812	1,731
1921			2,939	405
1922	1,932		201	1,731
1923	1,122		898	773
1924	339		128	211

## SOURCE

Indirect statistics only.

## NOTES

1Including Egyptian.

## PALESTINE

The statistics for Palestine begin with the year 1922: The immigration figures are based on the permits issued by the Department of Immigration and Travel to persons intending to reside permanently in the country.

The emigration statistics concern persons leaving the country for permanent residence abroad and relate to two categories: (a) emigrants, that is, natives of Palestine or inhabitants of the country before it became mandated territory (citizens), and (b) "returning immigrants," that is, aliens arrived in Palestine since "the British occupation".

TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS, BY SEX, AGE, AND RELIGION, 1922-24.

Year	Total						Jews			Others				
	Total	Children	Adults		Total	Children	Total	Children	Adults		Total	Children	Adults	
			Males	Females					Males	Females			Males	Females
1922	8,128	2,173	3,427	2,528	7,844	2,113	3,285	2,446	284	60	142	82	142	82
1923	7,991	2,147	3,228	2,616	7,421	2,001	2,965	2,455	570	146	263	161	263	161
1924	13,553	3,751	5,502	4,300	12,856	3,579	5,180	4,097	697	172	322	203	322	203

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Occupation	Religion	1922				1923				1924						
		Total	Children		Adults		Total	Children		Adults		Total	Children		Adults	
			Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females		
1. Persons of independent means who intend to take up permanent residence in Palestine.	Jews	1,322	444	482	396	967	283	396	288	5,281	1,801	1,953	1,527			
	Others	40	8	17	15	36	5	22	9	139	67	47	25			
	Total	1,362	452	499	411	1,003	288	418	297	5,420	1,868	2,000	1,552			
2. Members of professions who intend to follow their calling.	Jews	115	...	86	29	16	...	11	5	...	...	...	...			
	Others	26	...	26	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...			
	Total	141	...	112	29	17	...	12	5	...	...	...	...			
3. Wives, children and other persons accompanying immigrants classified under category 2.	Jews	44	21	1	22	8	4	...	4	...	...	...				
	Others	12	4	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
	Total	56	25	1	30	8	4	...	4	...	...	...				
4. Wives, children and other persons wholly dependent on residents in Palestine.	Jews	3,169	1,106	726	1,337	2,048	629	397	1,022	2,194	637	387	1,170			
	Others	81	36	12	33	183	103	6	74	133	46	8	79			
	Total	3,250	1,142	738	1,370	2,231	732	403	1,096	2,327	683	395	1,249			
5. Persons who have a definite prospect of employment with specified employers or enterprises.	Jews	2,123	...	1,943	180	2,017	...	1,926	91	3,181	1	2,757	423			
	Others	65	...	55	10	237	...	192	45	270	1	214	55			
	Total	2,188	...	1,998	190	2,254	...	2,118	136	3,451	2	2,971	478			
6. Wives, children and other persons accompanying immigrants classified under category 5.	Jews	1,028	536	28	464	2,330	1,084	212	1,034	2,162	1,135	62	965			
	Others	20	11	1	8	31	16	1	14	41	20	...	21			
	Total	1,048	547	29	472	2,361	1,100	213	1,048	2,203	1,155	62	986			
7. Persons of religious occupation who have means of maintenance.	Jews	43	6	19	18	35	1	23	11	38	5	21	12			
	Others	40	1	31	8	82	22	41	19	114	38	53	23			
	Total	83	7	50	26	117	23	64	30	152	43	74	35			
Total	Jews	7,844	2,113	3,285	2,446	7,421	2,001	2,965	2,455	12,856	3,579	5,180	4,097			
	Others	284	60	142	82	570	146	263	161	697	172	322	203			
	Total	8,128	2,173	3,427	2,528	7,991	2,147	3,228	2,616	13,553	3,751	5,502	4,300			

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TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF JEWISH WAGE-EARNERS WHO ENTERED PALESTINE, BY OCCUPATION, IN 1924.

Agriculture .....	1,480
Tailors, cutters, seamstresses, etc.....	629
Metal works.....	417
Wood works.....	319
Building.....	235
Textile works.....	235
Leather works.....	173
Engineering and electrical trades.....	164
Printing.....	44
Various skilled trades (mechanical).....	247
Various skilled trades (food).....	207
	4,150
Merchants and capitalists.....	691
Medical.....	243
Clerks and officials.....	241
Students.....	201
Teachers.....	154
Religious occupation.....	70
Liberal professions.....	55
	1,655
Total.....	5,805

PALESTINE

TABLE IV.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS, BY RELIGION AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1922-24.

Country	1922				1923				1924			
	Total	Jews	Chris- tians	Mos- lems	Total	Jews	Chris- tians	Mos- lems	Total	Jews	Chris- tians	Mos- lems
	Argentina.....	1				15 <sup>3</sup>				18	7	11
Armenia.....					4				5		5	
Austria.....	165	165			144 <sup>5</sup>	136	8		129	124	5	
Belgium.....					6				16	14	2	
Brazil.....					8				3	3		
Bulgaria.....					305 <sup>7</sup>	262	43		358	358		
Canada.....					5				12	10	2	
Czechoslovakia.....	28	26	2		5				69	69		
China.....	360 <sup>1</sup>	307	49	4	19 <sup>8</sup>	19			4	4		
Cuba.....					3				3	3		
Cyprus.....	1				4				28	12	16	
Danzig.....									40	40		
Denmark.....									1			
Egypt.....	225 <sup>2</sup>	191	12	22	231	56	30	145	236	65	32	139
Estonia.....									2	2		
Finland.....	81 <sup>2</sup>	65	16						35	24	11	
France.....	78	44	34		235 <sup>6</sup>	149	86		552	480	72	
Germany.....					7				337	311	26	
Greece.....									26	20	6	
Holland.....	33	33			5				31	27	4	
Hungary.....	1				1				101	101		
Iraq.....					76 <sup>5</sup>	34	42		46	10	36	
Italy.....	1				8				1			
Japan.....	281	281			94	92	2		146	146		
Latvia.....	223	223			303	303			750	750		
Lithuania.....									1		1	
Norway.....	1				568 <sup>4</sup>	547	18	3	37	31	2	4
Persia.....	3,209	3,209			2,252	2,252			5,702	5,695	7	
Poland.....												

For reference notes see page 899.



TABLE IV—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS, BY RELIGION AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1922-24 (continued).

Country	1922				1923				1924			
	Total	Jews	Chris- tians	Mos- lems	Total	Jews	Chris- tians	Mos- lems	Total	Jews	Chris- tians	Mos- lems
Portugal.....	1				6				1	1		
Rhodes.....					4				21	19	2	
Rumania.....	990	990			326	326			593	593		
Russia.....	727	725	2		1,882	1,876	6		2,157	2,148	9	
San Salvador.....					8				2		2	
South Africa.....					13 <sup>9</sup>	11	2		12	12		
Spain.....					6				6	1		
Sweden.....					5				3		3	
Switzerland.....	37	7	23	7	74	12	48	14	16	13	3	
Syria.....					9				159	34	108	17
Tanganyika.....					46 <sup>10</sup>	45	1		7		7	
Tripoli.....					180	79	95	6	389	325	39	2
Turkey.....	179	143	12	24	1,045	1,045			504	504		25
Ukraine.....	1,079	1,079			46	37	9		166	115	51	
United Kingdom.....	38	34	4		136	125	11		361	324	37	
United States.....	175	166	9		7				445	445		
Yemen.....	1								18	16	2	
Yugoslavia.....				3								
Other countries.....	220	156	61	60								
Total.....	8,128	7,844	224	60	7,991	7,421	402	168	13,553	12,856	510	187

For reference notes see page 809.

# PALESTINE

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TABLE V.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN AND ALIEN EMIGRANTS, BY RELIGION, 1922-24.

Year	"Emigrants" (citizens)				"Returning immigrants" (aliens)			
	Total	Jews	Chris- tians	Mos- lems	Total	Jews	Chris- tians	Mos- lems
1922	1,521	450	559	512	1,418	1,053	157	208
1923	2,165	940	615	610	2,782	2,526	98	158
1924	2,500 <sup>u</sup>	...	...	...	....	....	..	...

### SOURCES

*Report on Palestine Administration, 1922-24.* London, 1923-25.

Tables I, II, IV, V.

*Appendices to the Report by H. M. British Government on the Administration under Mandate of Palestine and Transjordan for the Year 1924.* London, 1925. p. 8.

Table III.

### NOTES

- <sup>1</sup>The figure for China includes Asiatic immigrants from: China, Japan, Armenia, Cyprus, Persia, Rhodes, Iraq, Yemen.
- <sup>2</sup>Immigrants from Estonia are included in the return for Finland.
- <sup>3</sup>The figure for Argentina includes immigrants from other countries of Latin America.
- <sup>4</sup>The immigrants from Armenia, Cyprus, Persia, Rhodes, Yemen, are included with those from Persia.
- <sup>5</sup>Immigrants from Czechoslovakia, Hungary and Switzerland are included in the return for Austria.
- <sup>6</sup>The figure for Italy includes immigrants from Belgium, France, Italy, Portugal and Spain.
- <sup>7</sup>The figure for Bulgaria includes immigrants from Greece and Yugoslavia.
- <sup>8</sup>The figure for China includes immigrants from Japan.
- <sup>9</sup>Immigrants from Tanganyika are included in the figure for South Africa.
- <sup>10</sup>Immigrants from other parts of North Africa are included in the figure for Tripoli.

## SYRIA

Statistics about the number of migrants from Syria to Argentina (1921-24), Canada (1920-24), Cuba (1911-24), United States (1899-1924) and Australia (1902-24) will be found in the national tables for those countries.