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PORTUGAL

I. PASSENGER STATISTICS

(Tables I-III)

The Statistical Department in the Ministry of Finance basing itself on the reports of the local authorities has published information concerning emigration since 1855. The statistics are compiled from the passport registers and include only authorised emigration. No investigation of clandestine emigration is made. Emigration from Madeira and the Azores is included, but citizens proceeding to Portuguese colonies not being obliged to procure passports (Act of April 27, 1907) are not included.¹ Passport statistics are compiled also for all the Portuguese overseas colonies.

II. PORT STATISTICS

(Table IV)

Statistics of embarkations and disembarkations at Lisbon and Oporto have been available since 1919. All third class passengers are regarded as emigrants. No separate particulars are available for the different passenger classes, and passengers to and from Madeira and the Azores are excluded.

Statistics about the number of migrants from Portugal to Argentina (1857-1924), Brazil (1837-1924), Cuba (1911-24), United States (1820-1924), Uruguay (1867-1924) and Hawaii (1911-24) will be found in the national tables for those countries. Statistics about the number of migrants returning to Portugal from Argentina (1858-1924), United States (1908-24), Uruguay (1879-1903 and 1916-21) and Hawaii (1911-24) will be found in the national tables for those countries.

¹*Statistica della Emigrazione Italiana per l'Estero negli anni 1912 e 1913*, Roma, p. 141.

844 INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS

TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS, BY SEX, AGE AND COUNTRY OF FUTURE RESIDENCE, 1855-1924.

Year	Total	Sex		Age		Country of future residence				
		Males	Females	Under 14 years	14 years and over	Europe	America	Asia	Oceania	Africa
1855-65	80,821									
1866 ¹	6,046									
1867 ¹	7,200									
1868 ¹	6,742									
1869 ¹	8,415	45,196	6,313							
1870 ¹	10,409									
1871 ¹	12,697									
1872	17,284	15,371	1,913	2,665	14,619	.....	16,935	12	.....	337
1873	12,989	11,077	1,912	2,233	10,756	.....	12,614	5	.....	370
1874	14,835	12,683	2,152	2,540	12,295	.....	14,547	9	.....	279
1875	15,440	13,684	1,756	2,733	12,707	.....	15,084	4	.....	352
1876	11,035	9,667	1,368	1,987 ²	9,018 ¹⁰	.....	10,725	9	.....	301
1877	11,057	9,074	1,983	1,939	9,118	.....	10,725	13	.....	319
1878	9,926	8,214	1,712	1,165	8,761	.....	9,558 ⁹	7 ³	.....	362 ⁸
1879	13,208	10,431	2,777	2,228	10,980	.....	12,893	10	.....	305
1880	12,597	10,388	2,209	1,757	10,840	.....	12,218	16	.....	363
1881	14,637	12,046	2,591	2,134	12,503	.....	14,267	10	.....	360
1882	18,272	14,625	3,647	2,573	15,699	.....	17,722	71	.....	479
1883	19,251	15,066	4,185	3,315	15,936	.....	18,706	7	.....	588
1884	17,518	13,740	3,778	2,492	15,026	.....	16,924	7	.....	587
1885	15,004	11,471	3,533	2,615	12,389	1,851	11,853	18	424	858
1886	13,998	10,644	3,354	2,522	11,476	260	13,039	3	426	270
1887	16,932	13,600	3,332	2,462	14,470	411	15,803	4	292	422
1888	23,981	18,414	5,567	5,188	18,793	349	22,952	19	5	656
1889	20,614	15,818	4,796	3,928	16,686	967	18,305	.....	2	1,340
1890	29,421	21,944	7,477	6,307	23,114	476	27,038	12	16	1,879
1891	33,585	25,090	8,495	6,919	26,666	351	31,654	1	5	1,574
1892	21,074	15,195	5,879	4,451	16,623	302	19,573	10	.....	1,189
1893	30,383	23,482	6,901	5,771	24,612	290	28,829	6	6	1,252
1894	26,911	21,011	5,900	4,791	22,120	255	25,237	.....	15	1,404
1895	44,746	32,365	12,381	11,367	33,379	327 ⁴	42,562 ⁴	2 ⁴	617 ⁴	1,239 ⁴
1896	27,980	19,343	8,637	7,653	20,327	355	26,461	3	16	1,145
1897	21,612	15,734	5,878	5,183	16,429	243	19,809	3	16	1,541
1898	23,510	17,691	5,819	5,171	18,339	230	21,422	4	.....	1,854
1899	17,776	13,142	4,634	3,566	14,210	235	15,874	1	133	1,533
1900	21,306	15,578	5,728	4,506	16,800	445	18,908	5	20	1,928
1901	20,646	15,051	5,595	4,259	16,387	207	18,426	1	56	1,956
1902	24,170	17,032	7,138	5,341	18,829	290	21,916	8	16	1,940
1903	21,611	15,931	5,680	4,369	17,242	320	19,339	10	22	1,920
1904	28,311	20,917	7,394	5,714	22,597	384	25,967	8	.....	1,952
1905	33,622	25,425	8,197	6,531	27,091	304	31,236	8	.....	2,074
1906	38,094	28,741	9,353	7,026	31,068	369	34,098	7	1,335	2,285
1907	41,944	32,139	9,805	7,746	34,198	107	40,145	13	1,043	636
1908	40,056	31,539	8,517	7,221	32,835	83	39,957	.....	1	15
1909	38,213	29,646	8,567	6,607	31,606	67	37,285	1	851	9
1910	39,502	30,762	8,740	6,205	33,297	45	39,349	.....	79	29
1911	59,652	43,062	16,590	12,134	47,518	253	59,141	.....	239	19
1912	88,920	62,154	26,766	18,674	70,246	328	88,375	.....	127	90
1913	77,633	52,911	24,722	16,928	60,705	406	77,004	3	32	188
1914	25,722	15,570	10,152	6,051	19,671	112	25,570	1	.....	39
1915	19,298	11,917	7,381	4,050	15,248	384	18,820	2	21	71
1916	24,721	12,607	12,114	5,818	18,903	2,262	21,639	13	4	803
1917	15,689	8,340	7,349	3,505	12,184	3,330	11,583	14	.....	762
1918	11,672	7,185	4,487	2,349	9,323	3,138	7,655	1	4	874
1919	36,901	25,748	11,153	4,638	32,263	7,924	26,849	3	.....	2,125
1920	64,651	48,066	16,585	6,020	58,631	4,945	58,587	3	1	1,115
1921	24,523	17,937	6,586	2,013	22,510	5,141	18,375	22	3	982
1922	39,709	31,669	8,040	1,985	37,724	8,432	30,521	4	1	752
1923	40,072	32,086	7,986	2,056	38,016	11,155	28,383	8	2	524
1924	29,644	22,849	6,795	1,683	28,961	11,963	17,283	15	.....	383

For reference notes see page 847.

TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS, BY SEX AND AGE, 1913-21.

Year	Children			Over 14 years		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1913	16,928	9,684	7,244	60,705	43,227	17,478
1914	6,051	3,509	2,542	19,671	12,061	7,610
1915	4,050	2,274	1,776	15,248	9,643	5,605
1916	5,818	3,280	2,538	18,903	9,327	9,576
1917	3,505	2,026	1,479	12,184	6,314	5,870
1918	2,349	1,357	992	9,323	5,828	3,495
1919	4,638	2,749	1,889	32,263	22,999	9,264
1920	6,020	3,545	2,475	58,631	44,521	14,110
1921	2,013	1,166	847	22,510	16,771	5,739

TABLE III.—EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS TO AMERICA, BY COUNTRY OF FUTURE RESIDENCE, 1913-21, AND 1923-24.

Year	North America	South America		
		Argentina	Brazil	Other countries
1913	11,440	.	64,402	1,162
1914	5,927	254	19,341	48
1915	7,070	252	11,435	63
1916	11,513	128	9,988	10
1917	4,551	89	6,934	9
1918	1,438	113	6,100	4
1919	5,222	339	21,218	70
1920	24,136	746	33,641	64
1921	3,589	856	13,829	101
1923	3,700	1,847	22,270	566
1924	1,052	979	14,960	292

TABLE IV.—EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION OF CITIZENS (THIRD CLASS PASSENGERS EMBARKED AND DISEMBARKED AT PORTUGUESE PORTS), 1919-24.

Year	Passengers embarked			Passengers disembarked		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1919	21,614	14,663	6,951	*	*	*
1920	46,410	36,106	10,304	16,307	11,962	4,345
1921	17,915	12,797	5,118	20,232	15,646	4,586
1922	29,037	22,227	6,810	20,480	15,720	4,760
1923	30,792	22,314	8,478	15,512	12,111	3,401
1924	22,279	16,008	6,271	9,973	8,022	1,951

TABLE V.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN EMIGRANTS OF ALL CLASSES, EMBARKED AT LISBON OR OPORTO, BY SEX, OCCUPATION AND DESTINATION, 1919-24.^a

Year	Total	Sex		Destination ^a							Totals	Occupations					
		Males	Females	Brazil		Montevideo and Buenos Aires		United States				Unknown ^b		Artisans		General laborers	
				Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males		Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
1919	24,278	16,265	8,013	13,135	6,868	196	141	1,946	657	1,335	8,268	1,955	52	6,143	118		
1920	50,223	38,551	11,672	26,333	9,549	387	129	10,436	1,741	1,648	27,707	4,100	37	23,397	173		
1921	20,595	14,477	6,118	12,375	5,510	358	47	951	198	1,156	8,001	649	4	7,344	4		
1922	31,601	24,005	7,596	21,293	6,821	644	199	1,239	366	1,039	16,680	2,501	6	14,161	18		
1923	36,311	25,974	10,337	22,164	9,065	1,592	336	1,624	589	941	17,837	1,986	6	15,699	146		
1924	25,742	18,230	7,512	15,314	6,651	1,354	497	955	150	821	12,104	1,405	4	10,675	20		

TABLE VI.—DISTRIBUTION OF CITIZEN IMMIGRANTS OF ALL CLASSES, DISEMBARKED AT LISBON OR OPORTO, BY SEX, COUNTRY OF EMBARKATION AND OCCUPATION, 1920-24

Year	Total	Sex		Country of Embarkation							Totals	Occupations					
		Males	Females	Brazil		Montevideo and Buenos Aires		United States				Unknown ^b		Artisans		General laborers	
				Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males		Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
1920	20,896	14,840	6,056	11,781	5,076	514	119	1,689	553	1,164	6,527	1,353	81	4,957	236		
1921	23,329	17,803	5,526	12,728	4,643	211	46	3,920	659	1,122	8,463	783	..	7,680	..		
1922	24,420	18,450	5,970	15,509	5,220	87	30	1,435	457	1,682	9,570	691	..	8,877	..		
1923	21,047	15,943	5,104	13,864	4,605	328	132	1,275	250	593	6,549	696	12	5,857	4		
1924	13,547	10,503	3,044	7,194	2,204	721	199	1,988	431	810	6,362	474	..	5,888	..		

For reference notes see page 847.

SOURCES

Table I (years 1855-65) (calculated).

First Parliamentary Enquiry relating to Portuguese Emigration by the Commission of the Chamber of Deputies. Lisbon, 1873, pp. 495, 502, 503.

Table I (years 1866-71).

Statistica della Emigrazione italiana all' Estero. Rome, 1886 to 1915. Figures for 1872-81 taken from *Emigração relatorio e Projeto de regulamento pelo primeiro official da Direcção geral de administração politica e civil*, by Comm. Luciano Cordeiro. Lisbon, 1883, p. 80. Figures for 1882-84 supplied to the Italian Directorate-General of Statistics by Comm. Luciano Cordeiro, and for 1885-1912 by the Portuguese administration or statistical authorities.

Table I (years 1872-1912).

Portuguese Republic, Ministry of Finance, Statistical Section. *Estatistica Demographica.* Movements of Population. Lisbon, 1919 to 1926.

Tables I, II, III (years 1913-2)4.

Ministry of the Interior. Commissioner-General of Emigration Services. *Boletim de Emigração*, 1920 to 1921. Lisbon, 1920 to 1926.

Tables IV, V, VI (years 1920-24).

Information supplied by M. Francisco de Melo e Noronha, Commissioner-General of Emigration. Lisbon.

J. Fayn, Mining engineer, Consul of H. M. The King of the Netherlands at Liège. *Le Portugal et ses Richesses naturelles à l'Exposition Universelle de Vienne de 1873.* Liège, 1874, pp. 5, 6.

Tables III-IV (year 1919).

NOTES

¹Madeira and the Azores are included. The figures in the other tables (II-IV) refer to passengers embarked and disembarked at Portuguese ports. Madeira and the Azores are not included.

²Age specified for only 11,005 emigrants.

³Country of destination indicated for only 9,927 emigrants.

⁴Country of destination indicated for only 44,747 emigrants.

⁵Passengers mostly between 20 and 40 years of age.

⁶528 passengers (364 males, 164 females) embarked for Africa (other than Portuguese colonies) and 7 to Asia during the years 1919 to 1925. (Note. It was not possible to distinguish and eliminate the figures for 1925.)

⁷This column represents the difference between the total and the sum of the figures given for the various countries.

⁸These totals have been obtained by adding the figures for the two occupational groups.

SPAIN

I.—PASSENGER STATISTICS COMPILED BY THE GEOGRAPHICAL AND STATISTICAL INSTITUTE

(Tables I-III)

By a Decree of April 21, 1861, the General Commission of Statistics (Comisión General de Estadística), called into being by a Royal Order of 1856, was reorganised and renamed *Junta general de estadística*. It consisted of two sections, one geographical, the other statistical. The Order of July 15, 1865, created a Department for geography and another for statistics and the *Junta* was retained as a consultative body. In 1870 the Geographical Institute was founded and, three years later, it was entrusted with the compilation of statistics. Since 1882 it has published the *Estadística del movimiento de buques y pasajeros por mar*. The statistics are based on the manifests required by the Royal Order of August 13, 1883, from the masters of vessels. No vessel carrying passengers to places abroad may leave the port without delivering the manifest to the sanitary authority. For arriving passengers other forms are prescribed. The officials of the *Sanidad marítima* transmit these forms monthly to the Institute which digests and publishes them. These statistics cover all arrivals and departures, including persons proceeding abroad from the Balearic Isles, the Canaries and Ceuta.

Emigration data began to be collected from the year 1865, but unfortunately they are to be found only in private sources.

II. EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION STATISTICS

(Tables IV-IX)

Since 1909 the Superior Council of Emigration has compiled and published monthly statistics of intercontinental emigration, and since 1915 corresponding statistics have appeared for immigration.

The statistics of emigrant and immigrant citizens are based on information supplied by the emigration officers in the form of lists of names which are transmitted to the Superior Council after the emigrants have embarked. These lists are copied from the slips detached from the special identification papers held by the emigrants.

For the purpose of these statistics the term "emigrant" is defined as "a Spanish subject who wishes to leave Spain, and to be conveyed on payment of a fare or free of charge, in the third or in any other class recognised by the Superior Emigration Council as being equivalent thereto, to any place in America, Asia, or Oceania". The term "immigrant" is defined likewise as "anyone who returns to Spain from America, Asia, or Oceania, with a third class ticket or a ticket of an equivalent class".

Consequently, Spanish migration statistics do not include (a) persons

who emigrate to European countries or to Africa, or (b) persons who travel first or second class or even in a "superior" third class.

Statistics about the number of migrants from Spain to Argentina (1857-1924), Brazil (1850-1924), Canada (1900-24), Cuba (1902-24), Mexico (1909-24), Paraguay (1887-1906), United States (1820-1924), Uruguay (1867-1903), Australia (1902-24) and Hawaii (1911-24) will be found in the national tables for those countries. Statistics about the number of migrants returning to Spain from Argentina (1857-1924), Mexico (1911-24), United States (1908-24), Uruguay (1879-1903) and Hawaii (1912-24) will be found in the national tables for those countries.

TABLE I.—PASSENGERS OUTWARD AND INWARD BY SEA, 1882-1923.

Year	Outward	Inward	Balance outward (—) or inward (+)	Year	Outward	Inward	Balance outward (—) or inward (+)
1882	71,806	58,520	—13,286	1903	57,261	54,689	— 2,572
1883	59,261	55,360	— 3,901	1904	87,291	57,147	— 30,144
1884	42,843	38,004	— 4,839	1905	126,067	62,037	— 64,030
1885	40,316	39,720	— 596				
				1906	126,771	73,908	— 52,863
1886	62,025	57,436	— 4,589	1907	130,640	79,352	— 51,288
1887	66,979	52,827	—14,152	1908	159,137	87,775	— 71,362
1888	76,398	52,844	—23,554	1909	142,717	92,042	— 50,675
1889	125,807	53,403	—72,404	1910	191,761	99,839	— 91,922
1890	65,860	54,796	—11,064				
				1911	175,567	105,055	— 70,512
1891	68,037	62,857	— 5,180	1912	257,264	123,270	— 133,994
1892	66,406	58,148	— 8,258	1913	220,399	147,746	— 72,653
1893	76,526	56,693	—19,833	1914	129,576	192,057	+ 62,481
1894	81,189	66,498	—14,691	1915	96,424	115,508	+ 19,084
1895	121,166	56,694	—64,472				
				1916	100,336	96,530	— 3,806
1896	166,269	67,405	—98,864	1917	66,028	71,192	+ 5,164
1897	73,535	82,691	+ 9,156	1918	36,254	51,131	+ 14,877
1898	59,543	137,238	+77,695	1919	107,083	87,150	— 19,933
1899	53,862	116,584	+62,722	1920	189,517	102,303	— 87,214
1900	63,020	57,382	— 5,638				
				1921	95,759	127,552	+ 31,793
1901	56,906	53,063	— 3,843	1922	93,591	86,275	— 7,316
1902	51,593	58,223	+ 6,630	1923	123,804	69,399	— 54,405

INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS

TABLE II.—PASSENGERS OUTWARD BY SEA, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1882-1923.

Country	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897
EUROPE:																
Austria-Hungary.....	3	1	3	.....	.....	4	13	5	9	10	2	10	22	12	5	24
Belgium.....	1	1	9	.....	.....	1,000	1,012	691	327	374	300	376	390	362	491	562
Denmark.....	1,729	1,409	669	.....	.....	983	973	511	424	689	608	783	749	294	559	705
France.....	1,454	.....	1,548	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gibraltar.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Great Britain and Ireland.....	854	825	536	.....	.....	873	951	964	1,160	1,073	1,324	1,408	1,226	1,242	1,558	1,343
Greece.....	107	107	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Germany.....	4	18	28	.....	.....	34	54	38	81	29	26	23	37	47	62	22
Italy.....	342	236	240	.....	.....	208	707	281	303	296	295	503	10,523	271	322	134
Netherlands.....	146	6	7	.....	.....	6	18	3	3	.....	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Portugal.....	6,358	585	237	.....	.....	159	178	144	757	32	45	55	121	41	37	25
Rumania.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Russia.....	3	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norway and Sweden.....	5	1	6	.....	.....	3	17	10	64	10	14	9	30	14	5	11
Turkey.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other European countries.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	6	68	24	9	7	7	63	33	10	20
Total.....	10,899	4,923	3,285	3,446	3,195	3,274	3,929	2,715	3,152	2,523	2,628	3,175	13,161	2,316	3,049	2,846
ASIA:																
Aden.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
China.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
British India.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Turkey in Asia.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	2	.....	4	1	5	2	2	9	1	2	15	0	.....	.....	.....	6
AFRICA:																
Algeria.....	17,437	16,887	10,535	15,947	23,885	19,590	19,043	20,537	15,438	19,287	17,433	16,508	18,630	14,591	17,584	16,611
Fernando Po.....	24	23	15	39	211	81	86	49	54	58	36	15	15	21	10	10
Rio de Oro.....	.....	.....	.....	144	40	165	128	128	94	66	32	.....	.....	.....	98	100
Egypt.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Madetra.....	64	53	46	54	76	173	269	212	168	148	112	124	127	174	212	218
Morocco.....	43	125	136	173	310	358	1,111	1,120	915	1,393	1,386	1,207	1,220	845	1,133	1,215
Other African countries.....	36	54	17	68	53	88	90	79	65	71	74	77	138	96	168	42
Total.....	17,621	17,145	10,760	16,435	24,584	20,415	20,727	22,142	16,734	21,003	19,073	17,931	20,139	15,727	19,205	18,196

TABLE II.—PASSENGERS OUTWARD BY SEA, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1882-1923 (continued).

Country	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897
AMERICA:																
Brazil.....	2,247	1,134	533	387	332	560	2,604	7,527	5,186	10,023	3,606	11,172	4,526	10,355	11,993	8,156
Colombia.....	104	33	12	17	51	73	87	87	53	33	38	17	17	32	70	49
Chile.....	10	4	56	35	197	66	208	3,835	961	22	53	66	82	70	174	129
Ecuador.....	5	.....	1	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guatemala.....	10	1,075	1,012	495	624	696	801	1,558	1,240	1,209	1,215	1,001	953	939	1,126	1,570
Mexico.....	414	217	22	17	11	81	81	24	24	22	22	22	7,069	7,732	11,603	10,376
Peru.....	3,245	4,205	6,949	5,804	7,211	13,685	22,395	58,135	9,561	3,821	4,593	6,799	7,069	7,732	11,603	10,376
Argentina ^a	241	136	1	42	.....	1	37	21	19	20	40	119	43	13	11	16
St. Thomas.....	57	135	259	42	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
United States.....	5	1,886	1,045	1,000	1,123	1,691	1,998	3,802	1,869	788	648	672	822	982	869	673
Newfoundland.....	5	1,886	1,045	1,000	1,123	1,691	1,998	3,802	1,869	788	648	672	822	982	869	673
Uruguay.....	992	1,886	1,045	1,000	1,123	1,691	1,998	3,802	1,869	788	648	672	822	982	869	673
Venezuela.....	516	2,958	1,110	120	130	155	198	776	1,471	765	817	362	359	330	320	257
Cuba.....	30,730	24,958	14,097	8,319	21,650	22,754	19,445	21,421	21,194	22,886	30,306	28,234	29,193	76,780	90,327	24,328
Porto Rico.....	1,897	943	1,564	2,803	980	1,839	1,776	1,716	2,662	2,876	1,531	3,734	2,733	4,251	2,587	2,694
Other American countries.....	12	3	13	44	11	80	99	42	69	131	158	541	105	57	54	40
Total.....	40,721	35,448	25,681	19,180	32,330	41,624	49,989	98,882	44,285	42,579	43,010	52,759	45,902	101,541	119,334	48,297
OCEANIA:																
Philippine Islands.....	2,460	1,743	3,112	1,254	1,911	1,663	1,751	2,059	1,679	1,927	1,680	2,661	1,985	1,578	24,681	4,185
Australia and New Zealand.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	5
Other countries.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	2,461	1,744	3,112	1,254	1,911	1,663	1,751	2,059	1,688	1,930	1,680	2,661	1,987	1,582	24,681	4,190
Grand total.....	71,806 ^a	59,260	42,843 ^a	40,316	62,025	66,979 ^a	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535

For reference notes see page 862.

TABLE II.—PASSENGERS OUTWARD BY SEA, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1882-1923 (continued).

Country	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913
EUROPE:																
Austria-Hungary.....	17	15														
Belgium.....	434	642	332	204	341	529	769	1,144	948	776	612	1,589	1,589	1,690	4,811	3
Denmark.....	543	606	578	382	824	746	870	796	836	694	572	539	1,297	79	3,426	872
France.....	1,085	1,066	1,735	2,042	1,567	2,015	1,682	1,708	1,355	2,183	1,858	1,603	2,109	2,177	2,610	3,459
Great Britain and Ireland.....	54	26	50	54	94	115	113	214	241	202	204	453	351	339	478	281
Germany.....	144	204	875	152	117	154	286	90	116	198	168	156	116	59	175	430
Italy.....	30	63														
Netherlands.....																
Portugal.....																
Rumania.....																
Russia.....																
Norway and Sweden.....	4	4														
Turkey.....																
Other European countries.....	8	93	190	178	121	42	62	74	62	72	63	95	191	97	95	489
Total.....	2,319	2,719	3,760	3,602	3,064	3,601	3,782	4,026	3,558	4,125	3,567	4,334	5,653	4,441	11,595	10,694
ASIA:																
Aden.....																
China.....	2															
British India.....																
Turkey in Asia.....																
Total.....	2		4	8	235	22	230	25	18	214	20	254	18	169	213	45
AFRICA:																
Algeria.....	12,851	15,448	17,020	14,668	20,171	16,482	21,301	26,453	21,723	17,726	23,596	17,468	24,560	22,825	29,928	28,269
Fernando Po.....	2	2														
Rio de Oro.....	66	33														
Egypt.....	207	78	1,036	1,471	1,788	1,845	1,881	2,097	2,530	4,068	2,927	2,409	3,510	4,312	4,574	8,476
Madeira.....	1,046	1,144	623	755	638	478	280	323	383	371	443	277	328	205	224	366
Morocco.....	42	49														
Other African countries.....	14,214	16,754	18,679	16,894	22,597	18,805	23,462	28,873	24,636	22,165	26,966	20,154	28,398	27,342	34,726	37,111
Total.....	14,214	16,754	18,679	16,894	22,597	18,805	23,462	28,873	24,636	22,165	26,966	20,154	28,398	27,342	34,726	37,111

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TABLE II.—PASSENGERS OUTWARD BY SEA, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1882-1923 (continued.)

Country	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913
AMERICA:																
Brazil	3,860	2,301	3,385	2,919	1,161	1,641	5,404	17,924	19,748	4,830	4,974	12,075	13,669	6,082	10,067	10,857
Colombia	97	251	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chile	99	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ecuador	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guatemala	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mexico	1,386	2,400	2,924	2,972	2,457	2,650	3,236	3,758	4,447	4,766	3,958	3,758	3,565	3,722	3,553	3,136
Peru	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Argentina	12,832	10,743	13,161	11,558	9,137	14,656	29,216	33,293	48,749	58,453	91,632	71,024	103,128	94,478	154,726	110,912
St. Thomas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
United States	2	278	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newfoundland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Uruguay	705	557	863	709	576	566	516	628	686	1,042	1,254	2,088	2,352	2,915	2,888	3,442
Venezuela	135	98	192	164	130	191	110	65	61	84	32	92	120	217	169	287
Cuba	21,632	16,203	18,267	16,059	10,323	12,804	19,450	35,807	21,301	22,819	19,870	23,741	28,748	31,762	34,485	37,544
Porto Rico	1,424	970	718	466	556	543	517	475	644	566	718	830	689	799	840	843
Other American countries	46	32	427	635	523	966	792	698	2,370	8,904	5,734	3,805	4,887	3,005	3,058	5,010
Total	42,167	33,908	39,937	35,482	24,863	34,017	59,241	92,648	98,006	101,464	128,172	117,413	157,197	143,080	209,786	172,031
OCEANIA:																
Philippine Islands	831	297	640	907	830	813	575	487	550	456	398	547	471	535	541	566
Australia and New Zealand	10	184	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other countries	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	841	481	640	920	834	816	576	495	553	2,672	412	562	495	535	550	567
Grand total	59,543	53,862	63,020	56,906	51,593	57,261	87,291	126,067	126,771	139,640	159,137	142,717	191,761	175,567	257,264	220,398

For reference notes see page 862.

TABLE II.—PASSENGERS OUTWARD BY SEA, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1882-1923 (continued).

Country	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923
EUROPE:										
Germany.....	355	3	.....	.....	.....	810	137	155	430	894
Belgium.....	11	6,155	.....	148	.....	16	24	7	11	.....
France.....	4,520	6,100	.....	.....	.....	46	69	794	6	.....
Gibraltar.....	108	2	.....	.....	3	17	.....	6	559	7
Great Britain.....	3,290	963	.....	.....	.....	1,279	708	557	.....	773
Italy.....	2,916	1,462	.....	.....	457	5,499	5,174	1,837	.....	617
Portugal.....	225	23	.....	.....	.....	93	108	50	.....	268
Other European countries.....	442	200	.....	.....	89	1,493	209	162	105	65
Total.....	11,871	8,889	7,860	610	561	9,253	6,431	3,568	2,430	3,421
ASIA:	24	46	96	18	17	85	103	99	8	28
AFRICA:										
Algeria.....	19,381	13,052	7,564	198	4	5,812	8,624	5,901	6,944	5,913
Egypt.....	74	60	90	3	10	41	23	33	17	9
Morocco.....	8,242	7,230	5,425	5,425	5,035	3,860	5,203	6,135	6,411	6,307
Spanish colonies.....	127	143	154	184	90	162	117	108	224	256
Other African countries.....	186	2	3	35	4	94	96	58	114	54
Total.....	28,010	20,487	13,445	5,868	5,133	9,969	14,066	12,235	13,710	12,629
AMERICA:										
Argentina.....	48,343	25,313	22,894	14,437	11,278	24,942	39,760	40,247	42,137	41,720
Brazil.....	5,764	2,574	2,400	1,442	909	2,504	3,127	2,524	2,004	1,533
Colombia.....	441	133	110	157	67	139	179	172	138	95
Costa Rica.....	125	33	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cuba.....	24,572	32,137	42,599	32,874	15,460	49,770	99,487	26,163	24,111	47,680
Chile.....	311	45	48	48	.....	118	187	127	169	258
United States.....	3,017	2,061	5,853	5,853	979	2,655	18,575	1,411	510	185
Mexico.....	2,030	1,170	2,052	2,699	413	2,184	2,144	4,347	3,614	3,279
Panama.....	2,382	408	369	267	77	213	297	280	280	152
Porto Rico.....	988	811	723	432	241	527	898	866	300	314
Uruguay.....	2,475	1,537	1,392	927	832	4,078	3,387	2,407	3,329	3,081
Venezuela.....	2,305	234	144	141	113	298	335	2,278	183	137
Other American countries.....	440	54	53	25	14	41	48	118	114	210
Total.....	89,193	66,510	78,374	59,295	30,383	87,469	168,425	79,283	77,089	98,653

TABLE II.—PASSENGERS OUTWARD BY SEA, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1882-1923 (concluded).

Country	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923
OCEANIA:										
Philippine Islands.....	478	492	561	237	160	307	492	574	354	213
Other Pacific Islands.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	478	492	561	237	160	307	492	574	354	213
Grand total.....	129,576	96,424	100,336	66,028	36,254	107,083	189,517	95,759	93,591	114,944

TABLE III.—PASSENGERS INWARD BY SEA, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1882-99 AND 1914-23.

Country	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	
EUROPE.																			
Austria-Hungary.....	13	2	1			78	120	72	39	37	23	30	28	64	102	118	109	85	
Belgium.....	50	18	183				5,247	4,346	3,541	4,221	2,634	1,610	1,399	2,044	2,755	3,204	2,637	2,083	
Denmark.....	10,569	5,933	3,232			2,124	1,502	1,668	1,222	1,899	1,911	1,963	1,594	1,013	1,046	790	404	551	
France.....	4,151	3,172	2,327																
Great Britain and Ireland.....	1,525	833	1,022			1,622	2,386	2,388	2,514	2,623	2,464	2,085	2,105	2,430	2,496	2,171	2,228	2,074	
Greece.....	108																		
Germany.....	49	46	81			69	177	131	88	140	67	52	67	133	84	63	73	75	
Italy.....	558	468	474			382	1,451	1,212	717	1,055	981	819	8,753	1,786	1,965	1,815	1,400	1,423	
Netherlands.....	142	4	35			31	20	17	28	30	14	6							
Portugal.....	239	197	87			90	107	112	96	109	95	98	101	68	96	22	21	158	
Rumania.....			1																
Russia.....	7																		
Norway and Sweden.....																			
Turkey.....	35	44	7			33	37	11	27	15	23	42	35	32	17	19	24	12	
Other European countries.....	1	2	6			14	166	105	8	13									
Total.....	17,342	10,827	7,456	7,946	9,740	9,690	11,791	10,062	8,318	10,171	8,334	6,717	14,137	7,608	8,582	8,243	6,933	6,555	
ASIA:																			
China.....																			
British India.....		6	1						1	2			4		2	3	78		
Turkey in Asia.....	8																		
Total.....	14	1	1						1	2			4		2	3	78		
AFRICA:																			
Algeria.....	20,191	19,568	11,867	13,660	23,937	18,572	19,245	19,232	15,661	18,107	18,289	20,765	20,736	15,686	16,451	15,523	14,932	15,139	
Cape Verde.....	65	41	38	72	235	61	68	54	85	45	111	8	16	126	135	301	314	224	
Fernando Po.....	96				103	159	128	96	94	96			29	29	98	100	67	35	
Rio de Oro.....					14														
Egypt.....	15	1	8	110	14			175	163	166	162	180	124	100	202	250	138	173	
Madeira.....	68	109	71	102	126	205	153	175	163	166	162	180	124	100	202	250	138	173	
Morocco.....	143	364	367	469	811	1,201	1,281	1,691	1,635	1,755	1,887	1,478	1,542	1,171	1,1490	1,510	1,152	1,301	
Other African countries.....	14	93	28		100	230	96	98	141	135	234	254	309	273	239	241	203	256	
Total.....	20,592	20,176	12,379	14,413	25,326	20,428	20,971	21,346	17,779	20,304	20,683	22,685	22,756	17,356	18,615	17,975	16,806	17,128	

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TABLE III.—PASSENGERS INWARD BY SEA, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1882-99 AND 1914-23 (continued).

Country	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	
AMERICA:																			
Brazil	2	48	76	176	219	220	593	628	675	1,078	1,404	1,017	1,195	1,057	1,356	1,510	1,177	1,718	
Colombia	78	25	33	44	33	53	72	68	37	97	38	20	24	33	31	16	18	25	
Chile	11	11	3	5	5	12	18	22	14	34	41	26	16	29	42	48	61	38	
Ecuador	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guatemala	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mexico	384	264	876	351	338	320	579	658	717	689	703	613	529	591	571	689	949	891	
Peru	.....	6	.....	1	3	.....	6	8	.....	.....	2	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
La Plata (Argentina)	1,260	1,307	1,080	1,168	1,484	2,430	3,007	5,034	7,199	7,860	5,682	4,673	4,023	3,187	4,141	6,240	5,204	8,429	
St. Thomas	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
United States	69	25	97	23	46	16	77	90	28	38	47	144	31	20	4	21	1,762	6	
Newfoundland	.....	.....	.....	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Uruguay	181	297	232	346	739	980	1,003	1,495	2,595	2,748	1,848	1,444	1,266	834	1,372	1,582	1,124	1,332	
Venezuela	24	128	108	229	86	143	201	196	206	497	610	182	500	537	358	341	236	427	
Cuba	16,481	19,710	12,870	11,984	14,177	15,626	11,213	10,200	13,552	15,980	14,952	15,168	18,180	21,894	28,367	37,273	85,846	63,712	
Porto Rico	.....	881	1,263	1,576	2,574	1,203	1,304	1,985	1,780	1,419	1,713	2,081	1,791	1,523	1,683	1,536	9,818	2,066
Other American countries	10	.....	.....	.....	2	20	31	37	50	43	27	15	41	56	29	39	92	124
Total	19,372	23,085	16,587	15,918	19,710	21,026	18,105	20,421	26,853	30,383	27,067	25,401	27,596	29,761	37,956	49,295	106,287	78,768	
OCEANIA:																			
Philippine Islands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Australia and New Zealand	1,198	1,232	1,581	1,442	2,660	1,680	1,970	1,570	1,837	1,995	2,029	1,883	1,999	1,967	2,248	7,205	7,134	14,110	
Other countries	2	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	2	.....	.....	6	2	2	20	.....	23
Total	1,200	1,235	1,581	1,443	2,660	1,680	1,970	1,570	1,845	1,997	2,029	1,883	2,005	1,969	2,250	7,225	7,134	14,133	
Grand total	58,520	55,360	38,004	39,720	57,436	52,827	52,844	53,403	54,796	62,857	58,148	56,693	66,498	56,694	67,405	82,691	137,238	116,584	

For reference notes see page 862.

TABLE III.—PASSENGERS INWARD BY SEA, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1882-99 AND 1914-23 (concluded).

Country	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923
EUROPE:										
Germany.....	544	10	23	4	...	371	389	413	1,011	2,109
Belgium.....	160	76	4	2	...	6	24	25	36	48
France.....	11,584	3,392	2,813	1,787	653	776	387	2,482	1,370	1,471
Gibraltar.....	357	433	1,140	38	24	90	73	211	241	499
Great Britain.....	4,057	1,019	1,168	228	26	1,099	1,469	1,263	1,244	1,311
Italy.....	4,893	2,086	1,157	141	755	2,969	4,505	2,183	808	1,004
Portugal.....	363	131	102	175	19	377	105	111	116	234
Other European countries.....	536	389	291	47	35	416	318	291	120	177
Total.....	22,494	7,536	5,098	2,422	1,513	6,104	7,270	6,679	4,946	6,853
ASIA:										
Algeria.....	54	27	118	34	.....	65	54	17	27	10
AFRICA:										
Algeria.....	34,386	12,328	7,891	339	96	4,931	8,742	6,917	6,528	5,727
Egypt.....	150	56	262	15	16	2	41	41	33	7
Morocco.....	15,380	14,850	11,334	9,285	6,697	5,964	6,911	8,297	9,197	8,155
Spanish colonies.....	70	242	1,147	420	296	345	280	292	295	208
Other African countries.....	1,029	396	201	112	4	242	523	438	434	316
Total.....	50,921	27,946	20,835	10,171	7,109	11,484	16,497	15,985	16,487	14,413
AMERICA:										
Argentina.....	67,635	43,539	36,083	27,538	19,285	22,368	29,840	17,612	19,523	17,046
Brazil.....	9,916	5,412	4,400	3,002	1,573	2,983	2,972	2,100	2,618	2,459
Colombia.....	185	153	194	165	98	276	323	222	156	152
Costa Rica.....	86	26	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuba.....	23,460	20,051	20,463	18,726	15,957	32,360	34,962	60,627	31,953	14,901
Chile.....	188	72	103	14	14	11	81	127	188	294
United States.....	3,249	2,327	2,231	4,051	2,490	5,870	3,358	17,938	4,124	1,981
Mexico.....	4,337	2,174	2,410	2,158	976	2,120	1,932	3,013	3,152	2,199
Panama.....	1,433	569	2,477	289	155	538	513	285	488	164
Porto Rico.....	767	697	684	518	355	974	1,421	669	569	389
Uruguay.....	6,641	3,186	2,495	1,617	1,400	1,504	1,566	1,217	1,369	1,169
Venezuela.....	362	275	320	1,279	166	304	433	270	277	286
Other American countries.....	120	60	62	44	8	56	241	248	313	254
Total.....	118,079	79,541	69,938	58,417	42,477	69,375	77,642	104,328	64,443	41,303
OCEANIA:										
Philippine Islands.....	537	457	516	148	32	122	840	543	372	277
Other Pacific Islands.....	3	1	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
Total.....	540	458	541	148	32	122	840	543	372	284
Grand total.....	192,088	115,508	96,530	71,492	51,131	87,150	102,303	127,552	86,275	62,863

TABLE IV.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND AGE, 1909-24.

Year	Total	Males	Females	Up to 15 years		15 to 23 years		over 23 years	
				Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1909	111,058								
1910	160,936	113,879	47,057						
1911	139,683								
1912	194,443	139,999	54,444						
1913	151,000	105,864	45,136						
1914	66,596	45,279	21,317						
1915	50,359	36,420	13,939						
1916	62,247								
1917	43,051	33,860	9,191						
1918	20,168	14,562	5,606	2,010	1,231	6,037	1,539	6,515	2,836
1919	69,472	52,452	17,020	5,876	3,362	20,855	4,534	25,721	9,124
1920	150,566	121,031	29,535	7,939	5,127	46,857	8,556	66,235	15,852
1921	62,527	42,543	19,984						
1922	64,119	42,356	21,763	4,313	3,283	15,774	6,438	22,269	12,042
1923	93,246	66,002	27,244						
1924	86,920	60,198	26,722						

TABLE V.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY OCCUPATION, 1920-22.

Occupation	1920	1921	1922
Agriculture.....	20,859	6,133	9,976
Industry and mining.....	3,464	1,711	2,028
Transport and commerce.....	3,905	2,660	2,538
Domestic service and general labor.....	85,407	28,438	24,412
Liberal professions and public services.....	106	122	91
Other occupations, none, or unknown.....	36,835	23,415	25,074
Total.....	150,576 ^a	62,479	64,119

For reference notes see page 862.

TABLE VI.—INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1909-24.

Country	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924
Argentina.....	69,110	109,415	96,009	147,640	101,636	38,515	19,283	17,722	8,677	6,373	20,351	35,227	35,688	39,193	41,716	40,784
Dutch West Indies.....	13,409	14,514	6,831	9,641	9,075	4,070	1,899	1,809	868	622	2,110	2,657	2,119	1,903	1,709	1,622
Brazil.....	11	38	71	8	48	34	14	19	24	5	6	20		26		
Canada.....	622	1,416	803	304	307	46	9									
Colombia.....	20,960	27,542	28,938	29,386	31,989	19,048	26,476	36,730	28,251	11,869	40,427	90,417	19,328	18,062	44,275	39,500
Costa Rica.....	1,255	1,755	776	770	602	275	25	38			84	148		140		
Cuba.....	3	3	4	6	4							6				
Ecuador.....	660	1,064	714	1,013	2,185	1,727	842	3,675	3,772	613	1,604	17,623	611	60		
United States.....	4	5	2	2		4		1								
Guatemala.....																
Haiti.....																
British India.....	1	1	1			1										
Jamaica.....	1	2	1													
Mexico.....	2,457	2,264	2,155	2,051	1,541	818	434	966	954	162	703	910	1,538	1,671	958	
Nicaragua.....																
Panama.....																
Peru.....	40	34	118	19	4	110	114	88	28	4	17	35		110		
Philippines.....	39	41	30	23	43	18	1	8	2		2	3		10		
Porto Rico.....	217	226	287	185	146	119	128	138	78	34	56	98		6		
Dominican Republic.....	16	2	23	15	61	14										
Salvador.....	2,198	2,501	2,859	3,186	3,139	1,685	1,044	1,010	350	469	3,937	3,131	2,329	3,030	3,515	3,587
Uruguay.....	56	110	91	115	103	108	93	43	47	17	168	291	2,452	2	360	469
Venezuela.....																
Other countries.....	111,058	160,936	139,683	194,443	151,000	66,596	50,359	62,247	43,051	20,168	69,472	150,566	62,527	64,119	93,246	86,920

TABLE VII.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS FROM EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND AGE, 1916-24.

Year	Total	Males	Females	Up to 15 years	15 to 40 years	over 40 years
1916	46,423	35,553	10,870	6,256	29,895	10,272
1917	37,701	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1918	28,406	22,813	5,593	3,248	17,969	7,189
1919	47,175	37,207	9,968	6,249	29,231	11,695
1920	46,534	35,599	10,935	6,914	27,550	12,070
1921	71,966	62,551	9,415	.....	.....	.....
1922	50,144	39,107	11,037	.....	.....	.....
1923	32,081	23,610	8,471	.....	.....	.....
1924	36,499	28,095	8,404	.....	.....	.....

TABLE VIII.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS FROM EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY OCCUPATION, 1920-22.

Occupation	1920	1921	1922
Agriculture.....	1,482	669	2,936
Industry and mining.....	1,011	1,120	1,192
Transport and commerce.....	3,370	3,625	2,783
Domestic service and general labor.....	28,607	57,865	30,072
Liberal professions and public services.....	79	77	70
Other occupations, none, or unknown.....	11,985	13,083	14,044
Total.....	46,534	76,439	51,097

TABLE IX.—INTERCONTINENTAL IMMIGRATION, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1916-24.

Country of origin	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924
Argentina.....	27,026	19,320	13,085	15,346	19,194	10,540	15,581	14,639	14,501
Dutch West Indies.....	9	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brazil.....	2,838	1,667	222	1,756	2,297	1,605	2,359	2,052	1,958
Colombia.....	26	12	15	8	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
Costa Rica.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cuba.....	12,731	13,410	12,315	25,192	21,164	49,993	26,590	12,079	15,070
Chile.....	8	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ecuador.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
United States.....	1,015	1,497	1,524	2,979	1,966	8,304	2,818	.....	.....
Mexico.....	569	579	292	534	433	.....	.....	.....	.....
Panama.....	126	82	63	119	95	.....	.....	.....	.....
Peru.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Philippines.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Porto Rico.....	116	84	48	141	104	.....	.....	.....	.....
Uruguay.....	1,828	957	797	1,024	1,172	788	1,087	1,022	1,010
Venezuela.....	124	92	45	74	78	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other countries.....	736	1,709	2,289	3,960
Total.....	46,423	37,701	28,406	47,175	46,534	71,966	50,144	32,081	36,499

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SOURCES

Estadística de Pasajeros por Mar, 1919. Madrid, 1923 (p. 9). (Published by the Statistical Department.)

Tables I (years 1882-1919); II and III (totals).

Anuario Estadístico de España, 6th year (1919) and 10th year (1923-24). Madrid, 1921 (p. 42) and 1925 (pp. 56-59).

Tables I, II and III (years 1914-23).

Boletín de la Dirección General de Emigración, First year, No. 1. Madrid, 1925, pp. 200-1.

Tables IV-VI (years 1923-24).

Information supplied by the Emigration Department.

Tables IV-VII, also II and III (years 1882-1913).

Statistica della Emigrazione italiana all' Estero, published by the Italian Statistical Department for the years: 1884-85 (p. LXV), 1891 (p. 46), 1895 (p. 117), 1897 (p. 115), 1898-99 (p. 126), 1900-01 (p. 78), 1902-03 (p. 122), 1904-05 (p. 128), 1906-07 (p. 139), 1908-09 (p. 135), 1910-11 (p. 141), 1912-13 (pp. 143, 147).

Tables II and III (years 1882-1913).

Resumen de la Migración española in 1920, 1921 and 1922. Madrid, 1923 and 1924. (Published by the Consejo superior de Emigración.)

Tables V and VIII (years 1920-22).

NOTES

¹The Philippine Islands are included in Oceania.

²For 1882-84, called La Plata; later, Argentina.

³Does not agree with the totals by country.

⁴In the source the total is given as 150,566.

BULGARIA

Statistics about the number of migrants from Bulgaria to Argentina (1921-24), Canada (1901-24), Cuba (1912-24) and the United States (1899-1924) will be found in the national tables for those countries. Statistics about the number of migrants returning to Bulgaria from the United States (1908-24) will be found in the national tables for the latter country.

TABLE I.—PERMANENT EMIGRATION BY FAMILIES AND BY PERSONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE, 1893-1902.

	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902
Number of families	2,509	1,926	1,195	492	658	2,031	1,949	1,813	2,029	1,997
Number of persons	11,619	8,932	5,244	2,044	2,908	6,955	7,672	7,790	9,495	9,865
Age										
	Sex									
	Males	5,861	4,487	2,586	1,019	1,438	4,031	3,936	4,655	4,817
	Females	5,758	4,445	2,658	1,025	1,470	3,641	3,854	4,840	5,048
Up to 15 years	Males	2,861	2,205	1,285	480	651	1,709	1,715	2,136	2,252
	Females	2,502	1,886	1,199	421	629	1,560	1,570	2,028	2,058
15 to 20 years	Males	405	273	149	68	103	369	374	421	444
	Females	135	318	180	69	91	296	332	433	493
20 to 25 years	Males	213	185	82	38	47	224	162	205	164
	Females	381	267	149	66	75	196	225	311	334
25 to 30 years	Males	357	207	131	59	90	279	232	240	247
	Females	417	312	182	78	115	260	264	297	316
30 to 40 years	Males	647	483	292	107	186	494	422	490	485
	Females	727	605	335	150	216	434	446	560	525
40 to 50 years	Males	582	497	285	126	166	401	372	453	409
	Females	563	472	295	105	148	380	343	466	486
50 to 60 years	Males	454	390	205	86	101	302	303	346	395
	Females	399	303	174	75	101	275	332	360	434
60 to 70 years	Males	223	162	91	38	63	196	223	246	294
	Females	199	136	78	38	51	151	187	236	256
70 to 80 years	Males	64	42	23	11	21	50	47	76	85
	Females	85	72	28	19	29	47	75	107	104
80 years and over	Males	28	17	13	6	8	12	20	24	24
	Females	21	26	17	4	15	32	35	35	29
Age unknown	Males	27	26	30	2	9	66	18	18
	Females	29	48	21	8	10	45	7	13

BULGARIA

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TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF PERMANENT EMIGRANTS, BY SEX AND OCCUPATION, 1893-1902.

Year	Agriculture, etc.		Mining and quarrying		Industry		Transport and communications		Commerce		Other occupations	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1893	5,345	5,173	1	.	162	155	67	60	67	53	219	317
1894	3,863	3,806	.	.	215	194	64	53	22	24	323	365
1895	2,130	2,190	2	.	145	123	32	30	68	73	209	242
1896	771	780	.	1	98	96	20	18	36	35	94	95
1897	1,202	1,244	.	.	93	90	26	26	37	38	80	72
1898	2,723	2,715	11	.	431	192	62	41	80	79	483	142
1899	3,216	3,282	13	.	321	168	38	17	68	45	375	129
1900	3,360	3,499	8	.	220	144	21	15	34	25	293	171
1901	4,240	4,554	.	.	137	91	55	37	27	27	196	131
1902	4,349	4,644	1	2	191	144	37	32	43	24	196	202

TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF PERMANENT EMIGRANTS, BY SEX, RELIGION AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1893-1902.

Year	Religion	Turkey		Serbia		Rumania		Austria-Hungary		Other countries	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1893	Orthodox Greek	30	23	59	47	15	7	4	2	2	2
	Jewish	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Mohammedan	5,739	5,665	..	..	2	6	..	..	..	..
	Catholic	1	1	..	..	6	3	2	2	..	..
	Protestant	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	5,771	5,689	59	47	23	16	6	4	2	2
1894	Orthodox Greek	39	39	14	13	10	8	5	..	17	..
	Mohammedan	4,375	4,360	1	1	7	3	..	..	..	..
	Jewish	7	15	..	..	6	2	..	..	..	..
	Armenian Gregorian	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Catholic	..	..	3	3	..	..	1	..	1	..
	Total	4,422	4,415	18	17	23	13	6	..	18	..
1895	Orthodox Greek	44	34	36	21	18	13	2	1	11	5
	Mohammedan	2,437	2,558	5	3	3	3	..	..	..	..
	Jewish	8	10	1	4	..	1	..	..	..	..
	Catholic	3	1	4	1	2	4	11	2	1	..
		Total	2,492	2,603	46	26	23	21	13	3	12	5
1896	Orthodox Greek	14	4	11	12	16	5	3	2	6	..
	Mohammedan	932	968	..	..	6	4	..	..	..	..
	Jewish	12	15	..	..	1	1	2	2	..	..
	Catholic	..	1	..	..	..	..	12	10	4	1
		Total	958	988	11	12	23	10	17	14	10	1

TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF PERMANENT EMIGRANTS, BY SEX, RELIGION AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1893-1902 (continued).

Year	Religion	Turkey		Serbia		Rumania		Austria-Hungary		Other countries	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1897	Orthodox Greek.....	21	17	20	22	12	19	1	2	3	1
	Mohammedan.....	1,362	1,392	1	..	3	2	..	..	..	..
	Jewish.....	1	2	..	..	1	2	..	..	1	1
	Armenian Gregorian.....	3	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	3	2
	Catholic.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	3	2
	Protestant.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
Total.....	1,388	1,413	22	23	18	27	1	2	9	5	
1898	Orthodox Greek.....	565	40	81	28	58	19	17	11	21	3
	Mohammedan.....	2,972	3,006	..	..	5	8	..	..	..	..
	Jewish.....	26	17	2	1	..	1	2	1	..	..
	Catholic.....	9	5	7	7	2	1	15	11	6	4
	Protestant.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2
	Total.....	3,572	3,068	90	36	65	29	35	23	28	9
1899	Orthodox Greek.....	346	20	65	24	31	12	10	2	25	9
	Mohammedan.....	3,412	3,477	1	5	3	5	..	..	..	..
	Jewish.....	51	33	2	1	..	..	6	3	11	4
	Armenian Gregorian.....	1	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
	Catholic.....	7	3	9	8	3	3	28	23	14	5
	Protestant.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	1
Total.....	3,818	3,536	77	38	38	20	45	28	53	19	

TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF PERMANENT EMIGRANTS, BY SEX, RELIGION AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1893-1902 (concluded)

Year	Religion	Turkey		Serbia		Rumania		Austria-Hungary		Other countries	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1900	Orthodox Greek.....	162	18	102	69	34	12	3	1	27	13
	Mohammedan.....	3,514	3,673	..	..	5	10	..	..	..	..
	Jewish.....	18	13	2	2	1	2	4	1	..	..
	Armenian Gregorian.....	5	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	..
	Catholic.....	4	7	7	7	6	3	28	15	7	4
Protestant.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	
Total.....	3,704	3,713	111	78	47	28	35	17	39	18	
1901	Orthodox Greek.....	110	9	28	21	8	4	2	2	14	3
	Mohammedan.....	4,452	4,763	..	..	12	7	..	..	..	..
	Jewish.....	..	..	2	2	..	3	5	6	..	..
	Armenian Gregorian.....	..	1	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..
	Catholic.....	1	..	3	4	3	..	5	10	2	1
Protestant.....	1	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	
Total.....	4,564	4,775	34	28	28	15	12	18	17	4	
1902	Orthodox Greek.....	56	1	31	21	20	2	1	..	7	8
	Mohammedan.....	4,662	4,968	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
	Jewish.....	6	6	..	..	1	3	1	2	3	5
	Armenian Gregorian.....	3	7	..	..	2	2	..	..	6	1
	Catholic.....	2	3	3	3	3	2	4	9	6	3
Protestant.....	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Total.....	4,729	4,985	34	24	26	11	6	11	22	17	

SOURCE

Statistique de l'émigration de la Principauté, dans des pays étrangers, 1893-1902.

Sofia, 1905.

Tables I-III

GREECE

Statistics about the number of migrants from Greece to Palestine (1924), Argentina (1921-24), Brazil (1908-24), Canada (1900-24), Cuba (1902-24), United States (1824-1924) and Australia (1902-24) will be found in the national tables for those countries. Statistics about the number of migrants returning to Greece from the United States (1908-24) will be found in the national tables for the latter country.

TABLE I.—INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, 1913, 1920-21.

Year	Total
1913	38,077
1920	12,243
1921	4,142

TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS, BY SEX, NATIONALITY AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1923.

Destination	Greek subjects			Aliens		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
North America.....	6,422	2,759	3,663	1,439	1,102	337
South America.....	464	392	72	132	94	38
Canada.....	277	206	71	77	50	27
Australia.....	722	539	183	62	40	22
India.....	37	21	16	47	29	18
Europe and North African littoral.....	7,355	4,535	2,820	2,372	1,520	852
Total.....	15,277 ¹	8,452	6,825	4,129	2,835	1,294

SOURCES

Conférence internationale de l'Emigration et de l'Immigration. Rome, May 15-31, 1924. Italian Commissariat-General for Emigration, Rome, 1924, p. 453.

Table I (years 1913, 1920-21).

Information supplied by the Government.

Table II (year 1923).

NOTE

¹The information gives 15,077 as total; the sum of the different countries, however, is 15,277.

MALTA

There are annual figures of emigration for the fiscal years 1911 to 1915. A summary for 1910-18 is given in note 2.

The Malta Emigration Department, which now compiles the statistics on the basis of the applications for passports was established in October 1919. Accurate emigration data are available from November 11, 1918.

The figures are for British subjects born in Malta and Gozo, except tourists and travellers.

TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION OF MALTESE EMIGRANTS, BY SEX, AGE, OCCUPATION AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1911-12—1924-25

Year ¹	Total	Australia	Barbary States	Canada	Egypt	France	British Isles	United States	Other countries
1911-12	658	223	391	44	...	.....	....	.....	...
1912-13	1,755	365	876	514	...	.....	....	.....	...
1913-14	1,568	433	493	642	...	.....	....	.....	...
1914-15	550	215	315	20	...	.....	....	.....	...
1915-16	775	216	541	18	...	.....	....	.....	...
1918-20 ²									
Men: Skilled.....	.....	6	319	310	380	397	155	1,310	9
Unskilled.....	.....	14	303	206	9	642	28	375	1
Total.....	4,464	20	622	516	389	1,039	183	1,685	10
Women.....	576	8	221	48	23	22	72	176	...
Children.....	561	16	205	47	72	25	19	177	...
Total.....	5,601	44	1,048	611	533	1,092	225	2,038	10
1920-21									
Men: Skilled.....	3,450	71	567	24	551	286	153	1,540	258
Unskilled.....	1,646	140	571	25	6	139	32	719	14
Total.....	5,096	211	1,138	49	557	425	185	2,259	272
Women.....	545	23	179	32	23	16	10	258	4
Children.....	545	44	141	44	41	20	3	251	1
Total.....	6,186	278	1,458	125	621	461	198	2,768	277
1921-22									
Men: Skilled.....	1,583	108	443	13	191	260	187	29	352
Unskilled.....	544	277	190	7	7	53	7	1	2
Total.....	2,127	385	633	20	198	313	194	30	354
Women.....	242	30	96	8	35	10	19	20	24
Children.....	216	44	75	11	22	4	15	24	21
Total.....	2,585	459	804	39	255	327	228	74	399
1922-23									
Men: Skilled.....	1,737	65	419	49	238	255	166	41	504
Unskilled.....	896	303	243	38	7	288	6	7	4
Total.....	2,633	368	662	87	245	543	172	48	508
Women.....	247	17	130	21	24	13	13	16	9
Children.....	254	21	119	19	33	24	13	16	9
Total.....	3,134	406	911	127	302	587	198	77	526

For reference notes see page 874.

TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION OF MALTESE EMIGRANTS, BY SEX, AGE, OCCUPATION AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1911-12—1924-25
(concluded).

Year 1 2	Total	Australia	Barbary States	Canada	Egypt	France	British Isles	United States	Other countries
1923-24	Men: Skilled.....	87	286	16	121	271	209	40	783
	Unskilled.....	319	179	133	25	214	55	13	58
	Total.....	406	465	149	146	485	264	62	841
	Women.....	30	127	22	21	39	21	10	9
	Children.....	54	122	20	27	65	8	19	11
Total.....	3,407	470	714	191	198	589	293	91	861
1924-25	Men: Skilled.....	139	296	15	128	242	283	63	624
	Unskilled.....	482	186	7	2	213	31	18	17
	Total.....	611	482	22	130	455	314	81	641
	Women.....	48	102	15	17	15	17	40	12
	Children.....	43	67	2	44	24	9	58	8
Total.....	3,277	692	657	39	206	494	340	188	661

For reference notes see page 874.

TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF MALTESE IMMIGRANTS, BY SEX, AGE, OCCUPATION AND COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE, 1920-21—1924-25

Year ¹	Total	Australia	Barbary States	Canada	Egypt	France	British Isles	United States	Other countries
1920-21	Men: Skilled.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unskilled.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	2,409	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.....	1,118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1921-22	Children.....	3,527	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	149	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Men: Skilled.....	162	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unskilled.....	3,838	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1922-23	Total.....	2,242	13	441	33	139	371	538	392
	Men: Skilled.....	759	75	259	47	72	17	255	22
	Unskilled.....	3,001	88	700	80	211	388	793	414
	Total.....	231	1	90	3	4	2	19	12
1923-24	Women.....	290	1	111	1	4	6	13	12
	Children.....	3,522	90	904	84	219	396	825	445
	Total.....	1,594	17	480	17	77	220	105	522
	Men: Skilled.....	599	92	323	6	71	11	45	34
1924-25	Unskilled.....	2,193	109	803	23	148	231	150	556
	Total.....	157	2	105	...	5	8	8	12
	Women.....	184	4	118	...	5	7	12	6
	Children.....	2,534	115	1,026	23	158	246	170	574
1925-26	Total.....	1,893	15	460	31	75	215	91	833
	Men: Skilled.....	635	37	350	11	123	19	43	40
	Unskilled.....	2,528	52	810	42	198	234	134	873
	Total.....	127	1	80	...	3	10	8	14
1926-27	Women.....	170	...	97	...	2	10	11	17
	Children.....	2,825	53	987	42	203	251	153	904
	Total.....	1,713	27	426	41	80	177	166	646
	Men: Skilled.....	603	94	210	54	117	5	84	26
1927-28	Unskilled.....	2,316	121	636	95	197	182	250	672
	Total.....	115	...	68	4	13	1	9	17
	Women.....	169	...	99	3	21	2	13	24
	Children.....	2,600	121	803	102	231	185	272	713

For reference notes see page 874.

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SOURCES

Colonial Reports (Annual). Malta. London, 1914-16.

Table I (years 1911/12-1915/16).

Information supplied by the British Government (Ministry of Labor).

Table I (years 1918-20).

Reports on Emigration. Malta, 1921-25.

Tables I, II (years 1920/21-1924/25).

NOTES

¹Fiscal years ending March 31.

²Return showing the number of persons who left Malta in the years 1910-18 for countries to which it may be assumed that they went in order to acquire domicile, and who may therefore be classed as emigrants

Australia	1,862	France	1,533
Barbary States	1,949	South America	59
Canada	1,807	United States	1,109
Egypt	1,124		
		Total	9,443

Information supplied by the British Government.

³From November 11, 1918 to March 31, 1920.