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Volume Title: International Migrations, Volume I: Statistics

Volume Author/Editor: Walter F. Willcox

Volume Publisher: NBER

Volume ISBN: 0-87014-013-2

Volume URL: <http://www.nber.org/books/fere29-1>

Publication Date: 1929

Chapter Title: Statistics of Migrations, National Tables, Switzerland, Danzig, Estonia, Finland, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland

Chapter Author: Walter F. Willcox

Chapter URL: <http://www.nber.org/chapters/c5141>

Chapter pages in book: (p. 761 - 789)

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Under the first Federal Emigration Act of December 24, 1880, the statistics compiled by the Federal Emigration Office relate only to emigration to countries outside Europe for which emigrants have concluded a contract with a Swiss transportation agency. There is no record of emigration to countries within Europe.

At first (1867-80) these Federal statistics included only Swiss citizens or aliens settled in Switzerland who were transported overseas by agencies having headquarters in Switzerland. They are exceedingly incomplete because the information supplied by the cantons is inadequate. After 1882 the statistics included persons thus sent abroad who had stayed only temporarily in Switzerland or had come to Switzerland merely for the purpose of concluding an emigration contract. In 1888 the revised Emigration Act was put in force and from that date the statistics have been based on the returns of the agencies. Since the same year emigrants have been classified according to the purpose of their journey. From 1903 onwards the agencies have been required to report the number of emigrants in transit who have passed through their hands. Every emigrant travelling to an extra-European country, with the intention of settling there or of staying for more than a year, must furnish certain information on a form supplied to him.

The figures prior to 1890—at which period the agencies had already made the necessary preparations for providing a statistical return—require critical examination.

Statistics about the number of migrants from Switzerland to South Africa (1913-24), Argentina (1857-1924), Brazil (1846-1924), Canada (1900-24), United States (1820-1924), Paraguay (1881-1906), Uruguay (1867-1903), and Australia (1902-24), will be found in the national tables for those countries. Statistics about the number of migrants returning to Switzerland from Argentina (1857-1924), United States (1908-24), and Uruguay (1879-1903), will be found in the national tables for those countries.

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TABLE I.—INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION (CITIZENS AND ALIENS DISTINGUISHED), 1868-1924.

Year	Total	Citizens	Aliens	Year	Total	Citizens	Aliens
1868	5,007	.....	.....	1897	2,508	1,778	730
1869	5,206	.....	.....	1898	2,288	1,694	594
1870	3,494	.....	.....	1899	2,493	1,701	792
1871	3,852	.....	.....	1900	3,816	2,650	1,166
1872	4,899	.....	.....	1901	3,921	2,968	953
1873	4,957	.....	.....	1902	4,707	3,617	1,090
1874	2,672	.....	.....	1903	5,817	4,669	1,148
1875	1,772	.....	.....	1904	4,818	3,727	1,091
1876	1,741	.....	.....	1905	5,049	3,780	1,269
1877	1,691	.....	.....	1906	5,296	3,835	1,461
1878	2,608	.....	.....	1907	5,710	4,384	1,326
1879	4,288	.....	.....	1908	3,656	2,801	855
1880	7,255	.....	.....	1909	4,915	3,716	1,199
1881	10,935	.....	.....	1910	5,178	4,084	1,094
1882	11,962	10,896	1,066	1911	5,512	4,285	1,227
1883	13,502	12,758	744	1912	5,871	4,399	1,472
1884	9,608	8,975	633	1913	6,191	4,705	1,486
1885	7,583	6,928	655	1914	3,869	3,119	750
1886	6,342	5,803	539	1915	1,976	1,693	283
1887	7,558	6,801	757	1916	1,464	1,249	215
1888	8,346	7,432	914	1917	656	536	120
1889	8,430	7,445	985	1918	304	204	100
1890	7,712	6,693	1,019	1919	3,063	2,554	509
1891	7,516	6,521	995	1920	9,276	7,988	1,288
1892	7,835	6,629	1,206	1921	7,129	6,102	1,027
1893	6,177	5,229	948	1922	5,787	4,924	863
1894	3,849	2,863	986	1923	8,006	7,121	885
1895	4,268	3,107	1,161	1924	4,140	3,454	686
1896	3,330	2,441	889	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX, 1887-1924.

Year	Males	Females	Year	Males	Females
1887	4,713	2,845	1906	3,363	1,933
1888	5,257	3,089	1907	3,694	2,016
1889	5,385	3,045	1908	2,248	1,408
1890	4,802	2,910	1909	3,207	1,708
1891	4,564	2,952	1910	3,431	1,747
1892	4,804	3,031	1911	3,653	1,859
1893	3,808	2,369	1912	3,875	1,996
1894	2,297	1,552	1913	4,092	2,099
1895	2,525	1,743	1914	2,515	1,354
1896	2,007	1,323	1915	1,023	953
1897	1,476	1,032	1916	782	682
1898	1,403	885	1917	344	312
1899	1,540	953	1918	188	116
1900	2,438	1,378	1919	1,807	1,256
1901	2,509	1,412	1920	6,169	3,107
1902	3,121	1,586	1921	4,340	2,789
1903	3,849	1,968	1922	3,485	2,302
1904	3,084	1,734	1923	5,274	2,732
1905	3,261	1,788	1924	2,555	1,585

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TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND AGE, 1887-1924.

Year	Under 5 years			5-9 years			10-14 years			15-19 years			20-29 years		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1887	676	345	331	448	220	228	360	210	150	1,304	871	433	2,942	1,916	1,026
1888	702	338	364	435	243	192	372	204	168	1,529	1,050	479	3,247	2,144	1,103
1889	714	358	356	473	247	226	413	239	174	1,581	1,103	478	3,298	2,177	1,121
1890	614	306	308	405	222	183	372	220	152	1,521	993	528	2,981	1,956	1,025
1891	614	299	315	400	223	207	363	204	159	1,384	929	455	2,945	1,861	1,084
1892	603	297	306	373	203	169	330	203	127	1,589	1,061	528	3,018	1,938	1,080
1893	442	232	210	319	178	141	290	159	131	1,163	764	399	2,480	1,592	888
1894	230	115	133	150	83	68	171	92	79	684	438	246	1,444	875	569
1895	274	138	136	218	107	111	175	106	69	758	439	319	1,453	945	594
1896	200	92	108	151	78	73	124	69	55	554	363	191	1,259	761	498
1897	170	77	93	120	67	53	106	61	45	397	254	143	889	534	353
1898	153	77	76	101	55	46	67	31	36	357	231	126	853	532	321
1899	141	61	80	87	41	46	98	59	39	402	258	144	932	584	348
1900	227	111	109	182	94	88	129	70	59	543	370	173	1,454	976	478
1901	242	121	121	159	77	82	128	71	57	574	400	174	1,612	1,099	513
1902	259	123	136	176	83	93	183	115	68	771	551	220	1,948	1,387	561
1903	390	185	205	233	114	119	199	113	86	992	699	293	2,503	1,781	722
1904	316	146	170	205	112	93	175	99	76	778	536	242	1,981	1,354	627
1905	304	177	127	205	105	100	172	92	80	800	569	231	2,066	1,392	674
1906	336	163	173	244	122	122	219	108	111	739	492	247	2,234	1,534	700
1907	364	179	185	240	118	122	166	86	80	583	652	279	2,485	1,771	704
1908	193	84	109	155	75	80	135	79	56	583	376	207	1,421	912	509
1909	272	134	138	200	97	103	143	71	62	448	543	205	1,416	1,440	676
1910	293	149	144	229	127	102	175	90	65	839	590	243	2,219	1,586	763
1911	307	167	140	215	101	114	138	76	62	835	604	231	2,493	1,996	837
1912	319	154	165	191	101	90	175	91	84	1,020	707	269	2,595	1,941	808
1913	338	170	168	236	112	124	182	93	89	1,050	751	285	2,729	1,970	808
1914	211	114	97	175	94	81	134	75	57	1,020	395	157	1,671	1,130	548
1915	117	66	51	86	44	42	63	30	23	272	149	123	360	303	418
1916	71	37	34	56	24	32	37	15	16	225	137	88	500	360	260
1917	40	20	20	29	14	15	29	15	14	66	36	36	230	123	116
1918	18	10	8	20	10	10	17	8	9	69	56	13	85	39	36
1919	118	70	48	131	63	68	159	62	57	398	243	134	1,308	830	478
1920	359	173	186	304	162	142	252	116	93	1,313	970	337	4,277	3,228	1,249
1921	321	171	156	227	111	116	202	107	83	1,161	602	277	3,180	2,032	1,147
1922	341	125	116	217	111	106	202	117	95	828	541	287	2,586	1,637	929
1923	357	187	170	244	140	104	188	92	90	1,061	807	254	4,090	2,905	1,184
1924	230	118	112	160	91	69	132	65	67	456	335	121	1,808	1,183	625

## INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS

TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND AGE, 1887-1924 (continued).

Year	30-39 years			40-49 years			50-59 years			60-69 years			70 years and over		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1887	983	646	337	460	296	164	293	157	136	80	43	37	12	9	3
1888	1,116	709	407	536	351	185	270	152	127	108	53	55	22	13	0
1889	1,069	731	338	524	336	188	256	130	117	180	47	42	22	13	0
1890	1,950	594	356	453	295	158	286	144	142	112	50	53	18	13	5
1891	995	614	381	495	270	188	259	130	118	90	49	41	16	6	0
1892	1,047	604	437	456	281	175	262	147	115	91	53	38	12	10	9
1893	1,800	494	306	347	207	140	230	120	101	80	50	40	14	7	4
1894	594	368	216	299	174	125	197	117	80	88	53	33	19	15	4
1895	718	441	277	288	180	108	196	107	89	93	53	33	14	7	4
1896	568	357	211	231	145	86	107	107	89	88	53	33	14	7	4
1897	462	276	186	187	105	82	150	85	68	73	45	28	20	12	8
1898	418	258	160	167	111	56	119	71	48	49	27	22	9	3	5
1899	463	302	161	201	121	79	116	72	50	53	33	20	12	7	3
1900	712	438	274	293	160	133	180	110	70	76	45	31	20	16	4
1901	695	436	259	287	180	107	137	79	58	76	39	37	11	7	4
1902	847	506	341	301	188	113	143	80	63	61	36	25	18	12	6
1903	975	602	373	355	224	131	143	75	94	63	43	30	14	8	5
1904	870	493	377	339	235	144	175	105	78	66	36	20	13	9	5
1905	850	525	325	380	231	149	190	112	78	66	45	30	15	11	6
1906	837	527	310	357	237	120	183	103	80	76	47	31	18	12	6
1907	977	571	406	394	227	153	147	88	59	64	39	25	16	13	3
1908	660	370	290	380	227	153	139	79	60	60	39	21	15	9	6
1909	844	525	319	370	236	134	166	102	64	64	40	24	22	17	5
1910	874	585	289	343	222	123	180	107	73	57	34	23	17	15	2
1911	919	603	316	423	260	168	141	90	51	79	45	34	15	11	4
1912	926	614	312	411	260	151	208	124	84	83	47	36	13	9	4
1913	1,051	652	379	377	251	126	190	112	78	68	41	27	20	13	7
1914	635	403	230	323	199	124	128	75	53	28	22	6	12	7	5
1915	351	194	157	160	86	74	74	37	34	34	17	17	8	7	1
1916	244	129	115	136	69	67	52	30	27	17	9	8	7	4	3
1917	125	63	62	30	31	19	29	13	16	11	5	6	6	2	4
1918	44	21	23	35	17	18	20	10	10	5	2	3	5	4	1
1919	471	255	216	270	139	131	152	69	83	77	44	33	19	11	33
1920	1,466	880	586	603	361	242	325	181	144	140	70	70	37	19	18
1921	1,330	774	556	535	316	219	293	149	144	127	68	59	20	10	14
1922	948	537	411	416	246	181	246	132	114	97	46	51	23	9	10
1923	1,308	730	578	430	256	174	209	98	111	89	42	47	21	11	10
1924	1,770	441	329	343	192	151	144	82	62	83	40	43	14	8	6

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TABLE IV.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, 1882-1924.

Year	Extraction and production of raw material			Working up of raw material			Trade			Transport and communications		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	1882	4,256	3,394	862	2,212	1,745	467	336	293	43	79	71
1883	4,901	3,800	1,101	2,181	1,702	479	275	239	36	51	46	5
1884	3,295	2,487	808	1,945	1,411	534	352	284	68	111	99	12
1885	2,511	1,935	576	1,195	1,033	162	364	243	121	44	44	..
1886	2,213	1,834	379	1,013	835	178	289	255	34	22	21	1
1887	2,485	2,084	401	1,470	1,185	285	303	281	22	64	63	1
1888	2,689	2,150	539	1,819	1,487	332	378	336	42	57	57	..
1889	2,894	2,412	482	1,620	1,319	301	470	336	134	60	59	1
1890	2,484	2,114	370	1,461	1,160	301	448	332	157	44	44	..
1891	2,642	2,066	576	1,297	1,025	272	410	319	157	40	38	2
1892	2,145	1,941	204	1,297	1,025	272	410	319	157	44	44	..
1893	1,657	1,557	100	1,342	1,339	403	627	426	201	44	44	..
1894	998	927	71	1,342	981	361	627	426	201	25	25	..
1895	995	927	68	793	566	227	31	307	172	31	31	1
1896	769	727	42	895	652	243	544	372	172	39	39	..
1897	589	554	35	689	516	173	544	372	172	39	38	1
1898	559	515	44	373	297	76	277	224	53	29	28	1
1899	582	546	36	456	340	116	252	214	38	22	22	..
1900	1,063	985	78	686	567	119	278	231	47	41	40	1
1901	1,135	1,045	90	748	610	138	365	321	44	49	49	..
1902	1,427	1,268	159	987	852	135	326	270	56	53	52	1
1903	1,554	1,455	99	1,378	1,137	241	392	310	82	58	58	..
1904	1,222	1,137	85	1,084	879	205	428	404	24	74	74	1
1905	1,317	1,223	94	1,051	921	178	479	396	83	66	66	..
1906	1,176	1,110	66	1,112	1,047	191	506	445	110	54	54	..
1907	1,320	1,261	59	1,244	1,047	197	476	386	88	82	82	..
1908	834	770	64	698	585	113	596	484	112	80	80	..
1909	1,173	1,119	54	1,084	953	131	476	374	102	47	47	3
1910	1,334	1,281	53	1,209	1,041	168	662	518	144	35	35	..
1911	1,322	1,268	54	1,184	1,041	143	536	444	92	40	40	1
1912	1,277	1,223	54	1,540	1,326	214	621	515	106	60	59	..
1913	1,536	1,470	66	1,352	1,352	0	713	589	124	71	71	..
1914	977	956	21	840	734	106	657	522	135	65	65	..
1915	228	210	18	300	236	64	451	345	106	30	30	1
1916	153	144	9	277	236	41	352	276	76	21	20	..
1917	63	57	6	93	73	20	263	212	51	12	12	2
1918	32	22	10	24	22	2	122	97	25	0	4	..
1919	363	343	20	467	397	70	69	64	5	1	1	..
1920	2,106	2,106	0	1,850	1,645	205	619	535	84	22	21	1
1921	1,609	1,546	63	1,373	1,172	201	1,585	1,337	248	110	104	6
1922	1,137	1,083	54	1,217	1,049	168	980	747	233	64	62	2
1923	1,883	1,844	39	1,771	1,583	188	1,176	971	205	93	84	9
1924	776	761	15	622	540	82	724	627	97	31	29	2

For reference notes see page 771.

TABLE IV.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, 1882-1924 (continued).

Year	Public administration, justice, science and the arts			Domestic service, other occupations			Students, persons of independent means, no occupation or occupation unknown.		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1882	124	91	33	437	87	350	4,518	2,040	2,478
1883	120	70	41	375	75	300	5,599	2,457	3,142
1884	110	63	47	370	6	364	3,425	1,724	1,701
1885	79	54	25	301	8	293	3,089	1,533	1,556
1886	73	28	45	460	94	366	2,272	116	393
1887	90	32	58	559	72	487	2,587	996	1,591
1888	119	49	70	696	116	580	2,588	1,062	1,526
1889	119	65	54	602	56	546	2,665	1,133	1,532
1890	127	48	79	593	61	532	2,514	1,048	1,466
1891	127	68	59	941	76	865	2,084	972	1,112
1892	127	40	87	676	80	596	2,491	934	1,557
1893	127	53	74	415	43	372	1,957	781	1,176
1894	111	40	71	258	22	236	1,178	404	774
1895	107	39	68	313	21	292	1,378	487	891
1896	110	34	76	285	27	258	1,075	384	691
1897	64	22	42	259	13	246	917	338	579
1898	99	38	61	179	19	160	721	255	466
1899	88	40	48	194	28	166	828	276	552
1900	97	38	59	255	36	219	1,301	442	859
1901	101	58	43	260	29	231	1,298	445	853
1902	79	21	58	225	37	188	1,539	575	964
1903	74	30	44	491	88	403	1,818	662	1,156
1904	86	43	43	338	40	298	1,516	535	981
1905	132	43	89	343	40	303	1,673	642	1,031
1906	111	35	76	384	40	344	1,898	708	1,190
1907	124	39	85	458	116	342	1,888	667	1,221
1908	117	23	94	274	40	234	1,207	409	798
1909	244	110	134	302	24	278	1,415	448	967
1910	201	93	108	346	54	292	1,415	448	967
1911	224	113	111	397	40	357	1,512	478	1,034
1912	298	126	172	341	49	292	1,525	474	1,051
1913	285	131	154	316	29	287	1,631	491	1,140
1914	176	71	105	193	11	182	1,750	523	1,227
1915	224	79	145	196	9	187	1,202	368	834
1916	186	73	113	121	2	119	655	193	462
1917	61	33	28	52	1	51	452	140	312
1918	28	17	11	51	1	50	259	79	180
1919	326	169	157	157	9	148	139	61	78
1920	591	326	265	483	21	462	1,109	333	776
1921	529	238	291	500	27	473	2,461	630	1,831
1922	400	155	245	706	19	685	2,074	548	1,526
1923	480	272	208	706	13	693	1,626	454	1,172
1924	398	240	158	341	17	324	1,895	507	1,388
							1,248	341	907

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TABLE V.—INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION, BY COUNTRY OF FUTURE RESIDENCE, 1871-1924.

Year	Total	United States	Canada	Mexico	America	Brazil	Uruguay	Argentina	Chile	Other South American States	Australia	Africa	Asia	Unknown
1871	3,852	2,729			146			731			109	92	16	29
1872	4,899	3,288			158			1,150			60	177	14	52
1873	4,957	3,462			183			997			121	139	6	49
1874	2,672	1,631			82			796			74	58	7	28
1875	1,772	866			76			642			77	77	9	28
1876	1,741	1,011			70			393			146	72	13	36
1877	1,691	1,027			91			244			117	167	11	34
1878	2,608	1,602			38			570			144	183	24	47
1879	4,288	2,964			143			811			175	157	27	111
1880	7,255	5,792			153			952			53	192	19	94
1881	10,935	9,996			134			624			28	100	8	45
1882	11,962	11,069			96			778			14	4	..	1
1883	13,502	11,619			8			1,852			20	2	..	1
1884	9,608	8,359			5			1,193			50	1	..	..
1885	7,583	5,934			7			1,608			24	9	..	..
1886	6,342	4,863			6			1,442			16	14	1	..
1887	7,558	6,445	3		..	241	51	732	40	12	29	5	..	..
1888	8,346	6,759	5		2	83	17	1,334	107	17	16	5	..	..
1889	8,430	6,963	3		..	39	33	1,294	30	23	23	15	7	..
1890	7,712	6,909	8		..	79	29	629	9	6	23	15	5	..
1891	7,516	6,920	16		8	184	19	282	4	11	47	17	8	..
1892	7,335	5,347	2		16	49	11	358	14	6	20	10	9	..
1893	6,975	5,087	52		34	50	16	317	34	30	21	15	3	..
1894	3,640	2,685	21		7	48	8	401	13	26	17	20	3	..
1895	4,268	3,697	11		3	108	19	354	31	..	13	29	3	..
1896	3,330	2,787	2		2	56	8	410	21	4	9	28	3	..
1897	2,508	2,140	3		2	35	12	283	5	2	7	33	3	..
1898	2,788	1,988	5		2	48	7	108	16	4	16	39	1	..
1899	2,493	2,159	9		2	10	3	243	10	6	10	37	10	..
1900	3,816	3,341	47		2	16	21	266	35	1	16	50	21	..
1901	3,921	3,520	3		..	42	5	236	12	6	39	18	40	..
1902	4,707	4,227	16		5	45	12	230	32	5	77	48	20	..
1903	5,817	5,286	17		8	39	14	238	30	14	79	68	27	..
1904	4,818	4,279	40	4	12	46	8	308	7	7	71	23	13	..
1905	5,049	4,349	73	7	12	53	12	471	..	8	26	16	22	..



TABLE V.—INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION, BY COUNTRY OF FUTURE RESIDENCE, 1871-1924 (continued).

Year	Total	United States	Canada	Mexico	America	Brazil	Uruguay	Argentina	Chile	Other South American States	Australia	Africa	Asia	Unknown
1906	5,296	4,609	109	11	10	29	9	442	2	1	21	15	38	...
1907	5,710	4,945	133	14	11	45	20	432	21	4	32	25	28	...
1908	3,656	2,855	55	5	6	61	11	553	3	14	38	24	31	...
1909	4,915	3,798	103	7	6	72	28	720	7	23	94	27	30	...
1910	5,178	4,072	184	11	14	72	40	683	9	24	28	16	25	...
1911	5,512	3,969	227	14	1	118	14	997	8	8	80	36	40	...
1912	5,871	4,195	209	13	16	228	21	969	17	21	113	32	37	...
1913	6,191	4,367	391	5	9	257	49	874	26	12	114	41	46	...
1914	3,869	2,890	251	1	36	145	17	367	6	15	86	26	15	...
1915	1,976	1,547	12	..	40	64	6	156	4	5	11	73	58	...
1916	1,464	1,180	1	3	11	67	3	105	...	10	3	44	37	...
1917	656	489	...	..	2	37	6	57	...	6	3	31	32	...
1918	304	186	...	6	1	26	..	31	...	9	1	35	12	...
1919	3,063	1,913	18	6	25	253	..	390	...	44	..	262	152	...
1920	9,276	7,049	205	14	43	533	..	559	...	106	39	409	319	...
1921	7,129	4,911	261	39	36	496	..	637	...	177	85	328	209	...
1922	5,787	3,708	141	27	46	629	..	687	...	84	84	232	156	...
1923	8,006	4,585	1,503	35	29	514	..	618	...	87	99	391	145	...
1924	4,140	1,427	695	49	317	..	..	463	...	154	187	616	232	..

## SOURCES

*Annuaire statistique de la Suisse*, 1915 and 1924. Berne, 1916 and 1925.

Table I (years 1868-1915); all tables (year 1924).

*Emigration de la Suisse pour les pays d'outre-mer*, 1887-1923. Report published by the Federal Bureau of Statistics from 1887 to 1891, and by the Federal Office of Emigration from 1892 to 1923. Berne.

All tables (years 1887-1923).

Information supplied by the Federal Office of Emigration.

Tables IV, V (year 1886).

L. Karrer, *Die Auswanderung aus der Schweiz*. Berne, 1887. Appendix III, pp. 228, 236.

Tables IV (years 1882-85), V (years 1871-85).

## NOTES

<sup>1</sup>In 1883 and 1884 the adult dependants are distributed over the various occupational groups. In the other years, all dependants are included under the head "no occupation".

<sup>2</sup>In the years 1885-1908 the statistics only distinguish the adults by sex among the emigrants without occupation, whereas the total in this category includes the children. Classification by sex has now been established for the purpose of this work by deducting the total of emigrants of each sex in active occupations from the general total of emigrants of each sex (table III).

## DANZIG

The Senate of the Free City of Danzig has issued detailed statistics of emigration since January 1, 1921. These statistics relate to persons using the port of Danzig as their point of departure to an overseas country. The figures concerning transit are in this instance far more important than those relating to citizens.

TABLE I.—INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, 1921-23.

Year	Emigrants
1921	24
1922	13
1923	20 <sup>1</sup>

TABLE II.—ALIEN MIGRANTS IN TRANSIT TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, 1920-24.

Year	Migrants
1920	30,578
1921	32,727
1922	24,871
1923	21,219
1924	8,196 <sup>2</sup>

## SOURCE

Information supplied by the Senate of the Free City of Danzig.

Tables I and II.

## NOTES

<sup>1</sup>First seven months of the year only. From August 1923 to January 1926 no distinction was made between citizens of Danzig and aliens; the totals have been added to those of migrants in transit.

<sup>2</sup>Exclusive of July.

## ESTONIA.

Table I refers to ordinary passengers and its figures are derived from reports prepared at the frontier stations.

Tables II to V, which relate to the year 1924, are based on passports issued. The statistics draw no distinction between emigrants and non-emigrants. Accordingly, attempts have been made to ascertain the number of those whose passports have been extended by the diplomatic representatives of Estonia in foreign countries. Moreover, separate note has been taken of persons holding passports for European countries or proceeding overseas. The first group covers persons of all occupations, while from the second group have been excluded traders, sailors and students, because these classes, although possessing passports, retain domicile in Estonia. It is, of course, probable that some belonging to other occupational groups retain their Estonian domicile although they have received passports. The actual number of emigrants, accordingly, should be regarded as falling somewhat below the figures in the tables.

Statistics about the number of migrants from Estonia to Brazil (1923-24) and the United States (1924) will be found in the national tables for those countries.

TABLE I.—NUMBER OF PERSONS WHO CROSSED THE FRONTIERS, 1920-24.

	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924
Arrivals.....	19,476	46,554	35,879	39,719	35,330
Departures.....	195	30,288	30,336	38,068	35,734
Excess of arrivals (+) and departures (-)	+19,281	+16,266	+5,543	+1,651	-404

TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF INTERCONTINENTAL AND CONTINENTAL EMIGRANT CITIZENS, BY SEX AND AGE, 1924.

	Total	Inter-continental	Conti- nental		Total	Inter-continental	Conti- nental
Grand total.....	1,222 <sup>1</sup>	726	471	30-39 years.....	301 <sup>1</sup>	195	100
Males.....	628 <sup>1</sup>	441	173	40-49 years.....	139 <sup>1</sup>	89	46
Females.....	594 <sup>1</sup>	285	298	50-59 years.....	63 <sup>1</sup>	28	35
Under 14 years...	130 <sup>1</sup>	58	72	60 years and over..	56 <sup>1</sup>	4	51
15-19 years.....	98 <sup>1</sup>	58	39	Not stated.....	52 <sup>1</sup>	26	20
20-29 years.....	383 <sup>1</sup>	268	108				

For reference notes see page 774.

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TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF INTERCONTINENTAL AND CONTINENTAL EMIGRANT CITIZENS, BY OCCUPATION, 1924.

Occupation	Total <sup>1</sup>		Intercontinental		Continental	
	Head of the family	Depen- dents	Head of the family	Depen- dents	Head of the family	Depen- dents
Farmers.....	30	15	25	15	4	..
Agricultural workers.....	76	24	59	17	17	7
Manufacturers and traders.....	16	12	14	6	2	6
Workers:						
Skilled workers.....	311	104	215	57	87	41
Unskilled workers.....	57	16	26	10	31	6
Shop assistants.....	15	2	10	1	5	1
Domestic servants.....	37	3	15	1	21	1
Seamen.....	25	3	25	3	..	..
Officials.....	70	5	50	2	18	2
Liberal professions.....	48	16	25	6	22	10
Students.....	39	1	34	1	5	..
Occupation unknown.....	170	50	68	12	100	38
Housewives.....	53	24	19	10	33	14
Total.....	947	275	585	141	345	126

TABLE IV.—EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1924.

Latvia.....	155	Spain.....	1
Lithuania.....	6	Italy.....	3
Finland.....	60	Yugoslavia.....	3
Union of Socialist Soviet Republics.....	116	Palestine.....	2
Poland.....	8	Egypt.....	1
Sweden.....	12	China.....	5
Norway.....	1	United States.....	170
Denmark.....	4	Canada.....	39
Germany.....	44	North America.....	50
Netherlands.....	10	Argentina.....	42
France.....	23	Brazil.....	86
England.....	5	South America.....	14
Belgium.....	13	America (no detailed indication).....	281
Switzerland.....	2	Australia.....	36
Austria.....	5	Not specified.....	25
		Total.....	1,222

TABLE V.—DISTRIBUTION OF INTERCONTINENTAL AND CONTINENTAL EMIGRANT CITIZENS, BY RACE OR PEOPLE, 1924.

Nationality	Total	Inter-continental	Conti- nental	Nationality	Total	Inter-continental	Conti- nental
Estonian.....	957 <sup>1</sup>	661	273	Finnish.....	9	2	7
German.....	79 <sup>1</sup>	18	60	Jewish.....	28	19	9
Russian.....	72 <sup>1</sup>	14	57	Polish.....	6	..	6
Swedish.....	30	10	20	Other nationalities.....	4	1	3
Latvian.....	22	1	21	Nationality not stated..	15	..	15

SOURCE

Information supplied by the Government.

NOTE

<sup>1</sup>Including countries not specified.

## FINLAND

Finland possesses two types of migration statistics: those established by administrative methods and passenger returns from transportation companies.

1. Emigration statistics are prepared in the following way: the Governors of the different districts send yearly lists of persons who have received passports. Forms are used on which passports for countries situated outside Europe are distinguished and detailed information about holders of them is given.

State officials obtain the necessary information about returning emigrants at the annual meetings at which tax lists are revised and forward it to the Governors.

2. Passenger statistics of transportation companies about returning emigrants give higher figures than those found in the above-mentioned sources. They exceed the true number because (a) they include a small number of alien immigrants, and (b) they relate as a rule to the aggregate movement of passengers regardless of the period of intended residence. On the other hand, the particulars in the tax lists relate to emigrants who have returned with the object of resuming their domicile.

Statistics about the number of migrants from Finland to Brazil (1919-24), Canada (1900-24) and the United States (1899-1924) will be found in the national tables for those countries. Statistics about the number of migrants returning to Finland from the United States (1908-24) will be found in the national tables for the latter country.



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TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS, BY OCCUPATION, 1893-1924.

Year	Total	Agriculture						Artisans		Factory workers	
		Farmer landowners		Tenants		Tenants and farm laborers		Males	Females	Males	Females
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females				
1893	9,117	2,302	824	993	297	1,747	895	340	150	43	15
1894	1,380	189	164	67	65	201	288	35	44	5	5
1895	4,020	867	598	236	229	608	621	64	50	6	3
1896	5,185	1,245	695	430	253	925	634	76	51	6	6
1897	1,916	358	284	93	276	344	344	21	21	3	5
1898	3,467	804	439	281	193	608	489	51	28	3	1
1899	12,075	3,033	1,360	1,203	577	2,276	1,316	193	92	11	23
1900	10,397	2,112	1,046	1,057	507	1,950	1,491	216	113	18	11
1901	12,551	2,773	1,125	1,302	501	2,240	1,409	346	141	50	33
1902	23,152	4,879	1,690	2,353	791	4,027	1,888	1,098	466	299	129
1903	16,854	2,865	1,350	1,406	754	2,467	1,529	799	452	233	168
1904	10,957	1,887	772	1,307	508	1,507	1,261	334	262	58	88
1905	17,427	4,039	1,323	1,850	603	3,311	1,573	415	226	94	89
1906	17,517	3,922	1,358	1,679	641	3,276	1,616	480	218	142	93
1907	16,206	3,337	1,377	1,960	641	4,027	1,950	575	272	146	87
1908	5,812	920	387	1,251	392	2,632	1,308	378	210	44	30
1909	19,144	4,068	1,324	1,566	768	3,369	1,557	545	316	165	112
1910	19,007	4,044	1,333	1,535	692	3,113	1,738	618	322	89	160
1911	9,372	1,530	1,002	468	428	1,088	1,189	340	237	80	87
1912	10,724	1,860	1,168	556	478	1,296	1,357	361	297	81	95
1913	20,057	4,073	1,622	1,455	712	3,096	1,669	698	443	183	190
1914	6,474	1,038	562	293	269	866	1,228	232	164	90	75
1915	4,041	1,208	354	164	102	475	362	152	76	43	32
1916	5,325	964	792	160	190	507	844	112	140	28	65
1917	2,773	367	110	77	110	267	352	85	86	30	36
1918	1,900	431	151	115	47	225	125	80	30	47	19
1919	1,085	152	138	115	14	109	113	44	36	10	13
1920	5,595	985	582	119	218	422	610	147	166	74	120
1921	3,557	323	508	52	108	184	298	111	114	51	51
1922	1,120	705	1,207	113	142	342	333	250	190	359	68
1923	13,835	3,899	1,207	404	178	944	542	830	356	359	170
1924	5,429	1,549	389	113	36	386	128	332	190	155	96



TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS, BY OCCUPATION, 1893-1924 (continued).

Year	Traders and seamen		Domestic servants		General labor and persons without definite occupation		Civil servants		Other occupations		Occupation not stated	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1893	219	88	147	338	352	152	35	20	89	65	10	6
1894	50	21	48	93	46	37	5	6	21	20	20	15
1895	74	39	68	284	94	79	6	12	37	27	3	
1896	76	35	156	293	104	75	15	10	42	34	3	21
1897	27	11	32	215	31	28	3	7	19	26	6	11
1898	57	32	106	188	60	9	9	9	10	23	9	13
1899	117	74	278	531	389	196	32	21	39	53	28	33
1900	112	46	164	553	470	240	28	26	105	69	33	30
1901	243	95	179	499	922	360	43	27	115	79	24	55
1902	501	187	378	917	2,097	758	158	63	180	68	105	120
1903	565	197	422	875	1,622	910	108	101	152	62	80	117
1904	261	135	234	644	1,068	690	58	58	63	36	40	129
1905	339	140	307	628	1,401	619	89	61	117	64	39	100
1906	372	128	413	763	1,303	443	120	7	134	61	80	198
1907	286	113	292	881	1,366	519	76	78	138	60	73	227
1908	94	49	41	284	358	235	26	18	38	20	66	147
1909	290	118	213	703	1,560	728	117	94	136	45	83	310
1910	331	135	172	811	2,002	810	135	79	146	54	112	229
1911	210	110	46	608	871	546	69	54	95	55	77	235
1912	204	125	80	766	955	638	68	71	84	47	77	230
1913	343	195	197	1,002	2,438	795	124	82	178	89	134	339
1914	138	82	31	359	804	300	27	20	64	43	68	173
1915	104	53	19	122	296	207	29	25	53	19	40	106
1916	68	69	11	289	274	346	20	35	26	37	79	269
1917	66	46	4	136	262	291	14	26	53	25	33	109
1918	48	9	2	23	287	87	13	8	45	8	28	65
1919	37	28	2	31	88	74	13	12	43	13	25	75
1920	114	103	10	309	375	354	84	64	80	52	106	501
1921	71	90	7	262	288	251	29	36	69	72	95	487
1922	119	95	13	376	496	259	22	22	122	118	92	627
1923	302	172	28	438	1,747	509	118	30	260	174	228	904
1924	161	65	9	214	806	258	39	20	134	88	61	194

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TABLE III.—INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION AND SEX, 1882-1917.

Year	America		Other non-European countries		Year	America		Other non-European countries	
	Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
1882	1,296	263	...	..	1901	8,219	4,317	18	7
1883	1,352	264	...	..	1902	15,991	7,066	84	11
1884	689	200	...	..	1903	10,330	6,491	119	24
1885	274	165	...	..	1904	6,102	4,787	56	7
					1905	11,966	5,424	35	2
1886	1,042	282	...	..					
1887	5,067	1,050	...	..	1906	11,906	5,593	15	3
1888	3,231	974	...	..	1907	10,465	5,825	5	1
1889	3,262	1,078	...	..	1908	3,311	2,497	2	2
1890	4,170	1,812	...	..	1909	12,490	6,627	19	8
					1910	12,435	6,559	9	4
1891	3,414	1,455	...	..					
1892	4,496	2,124	...	..	1911	4,796	4,550	25	1
1893	6,277	2,840	...	..	1912	5,642	5,066	10	6
1894	637	743	...	..	1913	12,901	7,136	18	2
1895	2,063	1,957	...	..	1914	3,637	2,819	14	4
					1915	2,568	1,455	15	3
1896	3,049	2,136	...	..					
1897	866	1,050	...	..	1916	2,244	3,074	5	2
1898	1,956	1,511	...	..	1917	1,250	1,508	8	7
1899	7,562	4,509	...	..	....	....	....	....	..
1900	6,260	4,128	5	4	....	....	....	....	..

TABLE IV.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANT CITIZENS, BY SEX AND AGE, 1894-1916, AND TOTAL, 1894-1924.\*

Year	Sex		Age										
	Total	Males	Females	Under 16 years		16 to 20 years		21 to 39 years		40 years and over <sup>7</sup>		Age unknown	
				Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1894	630	550	80	7	4	14	1	361	64	124	6	44	5
1895	646	561	85	6	7	12	4	407	58	131	7	5	9
1896	894	744	150	22	15	10	1	529	102	172	13	11	19
1897	693	579	114	12	17	7	8	381	80	137	8	42	5
1898	572	464	108	12	12	1	1	296	83	113	7	42	5
1899	291	248	43	4	2	1	1	156	31	61	6	22	3
1900	1,043	819	224	38	33	15	2	554	118	173	20	39	43
1901	1,148	871	277	82	79	13	4	575	167	199	20	2	7
1902	901	727	174	58	42	11	5	502	108	153	15	3	4
1903	1,740	1,450	290	53	59	41	12	1,089	183	266	33	1	3
1904	1,764	1,421	343	63	87	38	18	1,059	204	256	29	5	5
1905	1,259	926	333	78	84	19	7	674	192	146	27	9	23
1906	1,602	1,210	392	86	62	26	13	881	267	208	33	9	17
1907	3,783	2,997	786	134	141	101	26	2,358	528	390	63	14	28
1908	3,183	2,482	701	138	168	64	13	1,963	442	297	42	20	36
1909	1,601	1,123	478	122	120	15	14	825	285	150	42	11	17
1910	1,641	1,223	418	67	79	11	7	962	377	169	37	14	10
1911	2,423	1,864	559	103	133	36	16	1,484	356	216	29	25	25
1912	2,159	1,618	541	97	96	29	18	1,249	361	184	33	59	33
1913	2,068	1,506	562	114	127	17	14	1,154	343	207	35	14	14
1914	1,840	1,370	470	70	81	17	18	1,074	312	200	43	9	16
1915	478	369	109	16	19	2	5	286	74	59	4	6	7
1916	221	159	62	5	7	2	4	106	37	34	5	12	9
1917	673	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1918	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1919	731	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1920	1,553	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1921	1,322	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1922	588	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1923	379	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1924	604	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

For reference notes see page 782.

TABLE V.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANT CITIZENS, BY COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE AND SEX, 1894-1916.

Year	Total	America		Other non-European countries	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1894	630	499	79	51	1
1895	646	539	79	22	6
1896	894	688	147	56	3
1897	693	537	111	42	3
1898	572	430	107	34	1
1899	291	224	42	24	1
1900	1,043	813	221	6	3
1901	1,148	869	277	2	..
1902	901	718	173	9	1
1903	1,740	1,442	289	8	1
1904	1,764	1,416	343	5	..
1905	1,259	918	333	8	..
1906	1,602	1,206	392	4	..
1907	3,783	2,997	786	..	..
1908	3,183	2,481	701	1	..
1909	1,601	1,120	477	3	1
1910	1,641	1,221	418	2	..
1911	2,423	1,860	558	4	1
1912	2,159	1,608	539	10	2
1913	2,068	1,501	562	5	..
1914	1,840	1,359	468	11	2
1915	478	366	109	3	..
1916	221	153	62	6	..

TABLE VI.—DEPARTURES AND ARRIVALS, ACCORDING TO THE RETURNS OF THE SHIPPING COMPANIES, 1894-1924.

Year	Departures	Arrivals	Year	Departures	Arrivals	Year	Departures	Arrivals
1894	1,075	2,074	1904	10,351	5,406	1914	5,786	4,457
1895	2,981	1,757	1905	18,341	3,930	1915	2,566	....
1896	4,942	1,880	1906	16,466	6,790	1916	4,558	....
1897	2,557	1,825	1907	16,056	10,809	1917	1,694	....
1898	3,667	2,689	1908	6,248	12,440	1918	....	....
1899	12,357	1,619	1909	20,283	4,880	1919	107	....
1900	10,642	2,579	1910	19,571	5,348	1920	3,250	....
1901	12,659	3,176	1911	9,945	7,688	1921	....	3,026
1902	21,753	2,857	1912	11,447	6,892	1922	....	1,413
1903	16,087	5,268	1913	21,370	6,533	1923	....	1,227
....	....	....	....	....	....	1924	....	2,283

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TABLE VII.—INDIRECT STATISTICS. IMMIGRATION INTO THE UNITED STATES, BY SEX, 1872-98.

Year	Total	Males	Females	Year	Total	Males	Females
1872	24	16	8	1886	491	348	143
1873	74	68	6	1887	1,822	1,529	293
1874	113	91	22	1888	2,231	1,850	381
1875	15	13	2	1889	2,027	1,573	454
1876	10	7	3	1890	2,451	1,666	785
1877	20	13	7	1891	5,281	3,747	1,534
1878	11	5	6	1892	5,099	3,527	1,572
1879	19	17	2	1893	6,651	4,563	2,088
1880	160	144	16	1894	2,400	1,416	984
1881	176	133	43	1895	2,437	1,309	1,128
1882	597	485	112	1896	6,308	3,725	2,583
1883	723	549	174	1897	3,066	1,458	1,608
1884	835	538	297	1898	2,607	1,374	1,233
1885	555	377	178				

SOURCE

*Statistik Årsbok för Finland.* Helsingfors, 1894 to 1925.

NOTES

<sup>1</sup>The figures refer to passports to America taken out by persons of the province of Wasa.

<sup>2</sup>The figures refer to passports to America taken out by persons of the provinces of Wasa and Uleaborg.

<sup>3</sup>Includes persons specified by sex and age combined:

1887.....	4,269
1888.....	2,924
1889.....	3,043
1890.....	4,398
1891.....	3,605

<sup>4</sup>The figures refer to passports to America.

<sup>5</sup>The age figures refer to persons who took passports to America. They aggregate in 1899 slightly less than the total number of passports.

<sup>6</sup>Including children born outside Europe as follows:

	Males	Females		Males	Females
1900		32	1908	99	115
1901	56	57	1909	84	79
1902	42	27	1910	35	57
1903	37	40	1911	44	63
1904	39	55	1912	55	57
1905	33	44	1913	56	60
1906	55	36	1914	44	46
1907	79	83	1915	3	9
			1916	1	1

<sup>7</sup>After 1911 the corresponding age groups are "21 to 40 years" and "41 years and over".

## LATVIA

For the period 1919-24, the Latvian statistics cover in a general way the movements of migrants, refugees, prisoners of war, and others, who have changed their domicile because of the contingencies of war or on account of the post-war situation.

We may distinguish between arrivals from and departures to Russia and arrivals from and departures to other countries. (Table I.) The former have been classed in certain groups, such as refugees and Soviet soldiers. (Tables II and III.) Transmigrants coming from or proceeding to Russia (tables IV and V) are classed according to their country of destination or origin. They form a group distinct from those persons who intend to reside in the country for a certain time or permanently.

TABLE I.—ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES,<sup>1,2</sup> BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND DESTINATION, 1919-24.

Year	Arrivals			Departures		
	Total	from Russia	from other countries	Total	to Russia	to other countries
1919	8,700	5,087	3,613	372	308	64
1920	93,533	87,967	5,566	7,336	4,312	3,024
1921	94,881	91,788	3,093	6,922	3,886	3,036
1922	23,046	22,804	242	1,019	985	34
1923	8,019	8,019	....	565	565	....
1924	4,792	4,792	....	....	....	....

TABLE II.—ARRIVALS FROM RUSSIA,<sup>2</sup> BY GROUPS OF MIGRANTS 1919-24.

Year	Total	Refugees	Soldiers of the Red Army	Prisoners of war	De-serters	Subjects by choice	Hostages	Sent by institutions	Children repatriated by the Latvian Red Cross	Through various countries
1919	5,087	4,638	....	153	296	....	..	...	..	...
1920	87,967	85,841	....	...	1,610	....	..	250	..	266
1921	91,788	74,680	10,930	561	5,398	....	52	147	20	...
1922	22,804	15,712	465	...	4,595	1,801	75	102	54	...
1923	8,019	3,567	....	...	2,404	1,933	42	...	13	...
1924	4,792	1,458	....	...	858	2,476	..	...	..	...

TABLE III.—DEPARTURES TO RUSSIA,<sup>2</sup> BY GROUPS OF MIGRANTS, 1919-23.

Year	Total	Emigrants and refugees	Prisoners of war	Expelled Communists	Hostages
1919	308	308	....	...	...
1920	4,312	2,553	1,759	...	...
1921	3,886	1,370	2,267	249	...
1922	985	846	8	31	100
1923	565	401	....	63	101

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TABLE IV.—ARRIVALS FROM RUSSIA EN ROUTE TO OTHER COUNTRIES, 1919-24.

Arrivals en route to	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924
Lithuania						
Refugees	8	9,938	69,778	13,176	720	721
Prisoners		1,192		16		
Subjects by choice					215	52
Prisoners of war exchanged by the Red Cross and repatriated in Germany		3,641	15,426	4,536	7	
Refugees from Poland repatriated by the Lithuanian echelons		136	2,309	45		
Hostages and prisoners of war repatriated in Hungary			860	1,217		
Lithuania				332	1,549	611
Austria			279	32	7	
Germany				1,091	141	5
Switzerland					5	
Estonia		18		6	3	
America		7	11	4,633	11,259	934
British Isles					30	6
France					18	5
Belgium					13	1
Palestine					21	47
Denmark		25				
Canada					1,086	1,250
Brazil					29	192
Argentina					582	713
Cuba						357
Mexico						494
Uruguay						47
Mennonites for:						
Canada					2,056	3,958
Germany					536	
Returned to Russia (raftsmen)					2,809	165
Entered into Latvia with transit visa (without other indication)					200	
Various countries		9		597	227	398
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>14,966</b>	<b>88,663</b>	<b>25,681</b>	<b>21,513</b>	<b>9,956</b>

TABLE V.—ARRIVALS FROM VARIOUS COUNTRIES EN ROUTE TO RUSSIA, 1919-24.

Year	Total	Refugees	With transit visas	Prisoners	Prisoners of war from Germany exchanged by the Red Cross	America	Exchanged Communists from Hungary	England	Palestine	Prisoners of war from Germany
1919	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	..	...
1920	2,888	...	..	...	745	2,143	...	..	..	...
1921	43,984	812	..	535	33,038	9,453	90	1	55	...
1922	5,094	24	7	21	4,108	485	449	..	..	...
1923	981	...	..	41	...	707	...	40	..	193
1924	....	...	..	...	....	....	...	..	..	...

## SOURCE

Information supplied by the Government.

## NOTES

<sup>1</sup>Consisting mainly of aliens.<sup>2</sup>Exclusive of transmigrants.

## LITHUANIA

No statistics about migration have been obtained from the government of Lithuania.

Statistics about the number of migrants from Lithuania to South Africa (1922-24), Brazil (1920-24), Cuba (1921-24), United States (1924), Palestine (1922-24), Argentina (1922-24), and Canada (1921-24) will be found in the national tables for those countries.

Statistics about the number of migrants returning to Lithuania from the United States (1924) will be found in the national tables for that country.



## POLAND

I. STATISTICS OF CONGRESS POLAND  
(Tables I-V)

The Statistical Committee of Warsaw (pre-war Russia) collected from time to time statistics relating to ten governments formerly constituting Congress Poland, but this was not done either continuously or systematically. Nor are the results contained in any publications. Some of them were inserted in various issues of the "Proceedings" of the above Committee; others were not published at all. The Director of the Statistical Office of the Republic of Poland has kindly supplied returns for all the years for which information was collected and, in transmitting them, has added the following statement:

1. These statistics relate to the territory of the former Kingdom of Poland or of the Congress, as delimited by the Treaty of Vienna of 1815. This territory approximately corresponds at present to five of the central provinces (voievodies) of the Polish Republic, namely, Warsaw, Lodz, Kielce, Lublin and Bialystok, with these exceptions that the northern portion of the ancient government of Suwalki is now incorporated in Lithuania, and the eastern portion of the province of Bialystok comprises those departments which during Russian rule did not belong to Congress Poland.

2. The emigration figures were collected by the former Statistical Committee of Warsaw with the aid of the communal administrations. They are somewhat inexact and incomplete, more particularly with regard to the earlier period, but are not without value. In fact, these figures faithfully reflect the general tendencies of the migrations, both in regard to the fluctuations of the grand total and the direction taken by the stream of emigrants. However, the classification of emigrants to America into temporary and permanent is not quite correct.

3. The figures supplied do not comprise emigration to Russia. Data on this subject exist for certain years, but are very incomplete.

4. No data are available relating to (a) temporary emigration for countries other than Germany in 1890 and 1900-03, and (b) the division of permanent emigrants according to country of destination (or immigration) for the period 1890-1903.

5. For the last years before the war (1909-13 and partly 1904-08) detailed information is available concerning (a) the division more of emigrants into peasant proprietors, landless peasants (rural proletariat), and skilled and unskilled workers, and (b) their classification according to religion. Similarly, territorial division is indicated in these statistics.

II. STATISTICS OF THE REPUBLIC OF POLAND  
(Tables VI-X)

During the period 1920-23 emigration officials reported on the inter-continental emigration of citizens, and in subsequent years these statis-

tics have been prepared by the National Emigration Office on the basis of data furnished by the authorised shipping companies.

On the other hand, the number of emigrants to continental countries has been ascertained from the visas granted. The figures relating to emigration and immigration from France have been furnished to the Emigration Office by the French Mission at Poznan.

Statistics about the number of migrants from Poland to the United States by sex (1869-98), and both sexes combined (1899-1924), to South Africa (1922-24), Argentina (1921-24), Australia (1902-24), Brazil (1920-24), Canada (1900-24), Cuba (1911-24) and Palestine (1922-24) will be found in the national tables for those countries. Statistics about the number of migrants returning to Poland from Argentina (1911-24) and the United States (1908-24) will be found in the national tables for those countries.

TABLE I.—PERMANENT EMIGRATION FROM CONGRESS POLAND, 1890-1903.

Year	Emigrants	Year	Emigrants	Year	Emigrants
1890	19,323	1895	7,124	1900	9,838
1891	17,499	1896	6,180	1901	11,439
1892	13,127	1897	5,733	1902	9,121
1893	8,784	1898	7,766	1903	10,896 <sup>1</sup>
1894	5,623	1899	8,670	....	.....

TABLE II.—PERMANENT EMIGRATION FROM CONGRESS POLAND, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1904 AND 1908-13.

Year	Total	North America	South America	Other countries	Year	Total	North America	South America	Other countries
1904	17,239	14,573	471	2,195	1911	21,686	12,375	8,152	1,159
1908	35,646	26,963	3,854	4,829	1912	20,302	15,416	3,306	1,580
1909	17,252	14,137	1,453	1,662	1913	17,163	14,349	1,528	1,286
1910	15,117	12,844	1,174	1,099	....	....	....	....	....

For reference notes see page 791.

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TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF PERMANENT EMIGRANTS FROM CONGRESS POLAND, BY SEX, OCCUPATION AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1909-13.

Year	Country of destination	Total	Males	Females	Occupation			
					Farm-ers	Farm laborers	Indus-trial workers	Other oc-cupations or occu-pation unknown
1909	North America. . . . .	14,137	9,004	5,133	4,120	6,207	663	3,147
	South America. . . . .	1,453	1,064	389	255	567	113	518
	Other countries. . . . .	1,662	1,094	568	441	467	125	629
	Total. . . . .	17,252	11,162	6,090	4,816	7,241	901	4,294
1910	North America. . . . .	12,844	8,388	4,456	3,754	6,076	253	2,761
	South America. . . . .	1,174	827	347	204	534	69	367
	Other countries. . . . .	1,099	690	409	121	415	78	485
	Total. . . . .	15,117	9,905	5,212	4,079	7,025	400	3,613
1911	North America. . . . .	12,375	7,874	4,501	3,253	6,238	287	2,597
	South America. . . . .	8,152	4,412	3,740	2,082	5,555	87	428
	Other countries. . . . .	1,159	745	414	98	558	59	444
	Total. . . . .	21,686	13,031	8,655	5,433	12,351	433	3,469
1912	North America. . . . .	15,416	9,820	5,596	3,991	7,329	411	3,685
	South America. . . . .	3,306	1,893	1,413	610	2,056	144	496
	Other countries. . . . .	1,580	1,066	514	114	541	75	850
	Total. . . . .	20,302	12,779	7,523	4,715	9,926	630	5,031
1913	North America. . . . .	14,349	8,881	5,468	4,310	7,244	342	2,453
	South America. . . . .	1,528	986	542	336	622	73	497
	Other countries. . . . .	1,286	826	460	133	632	68	453
	Total. . . . .	17,163	10,693	6,470	4,779	8,498	483	3,403

TABLE IV.—DISTRIBUTION OF PERMANENT EMIGRANTS FROM CONGRESS POLAND, BY RELIGION, 1909-13.

Year	Catholic	Greek Orthodox	Protestant	Jewish	Other faiths or faith unknown
1909	11,838	52	1,145	3,696	521
1910	10,884	66	871	2,960	336
1911	17,500	167	810	2,921	288
1912	14,393	139	1,125	4,255	390
1913	12,612	61	1,014	2,953	523

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TABLE V.—TEMPORARY EMIGRATION FROM CONGRESS POLAND, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1890-1913.

Year	Total	Germany	Denmark	France	America	Other countries <sup>2</sup>
1890	.....	17,275	.....	...	.....	.....
1900	.....	119,184	.....	..	.....	.....
1901	.....	139,664	.....	...	.....	.....
1902	.....	135,657	.....	...	.....	.....
1903	150,265	141,731	247	...	8,267	20
1904	149,081	137,701	814	1	10,453	112
1908	254,895	235,074	4,196	<sup>3</sup>	12,399	3,226 <sup>3</sup>
1909	288,977	260,702	4,117	342	20,760	3,056
1910	302,681	275,441	3,645	508	20,119	2,968
1911	326,375	296,561	4,395	802	20,822	3,795
1912	360,291	322,838	3,721	621	28,110	5,001
1913	377,674	343,415	5,507	601	25,074	3,077

TABLE VI.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS FROM THE POLISH REPUBLIC TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY OCCUPATION, 1922 AND 1923.

Year	Total	Agriculture	Artisans	Merchants	Laborers	Liberal professions	No definite occupations
1922 <sup>4</sup>	46,773	6,250	7,262	1,690	3,319	2,549	25,703
1923	5,613	1,106	1,093	119	75	349	2,871

TABLE VII.—INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION FROM THE POLISH REPUBLIC, BY COUNTRY OF FUTURE RESIDENCE, 1920-24.

Year	Total	Argentina	Brazil	Canada	United States	Other American countries	Palestine	Other countries
1920	74,121	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1921	107,046	2,257	253	7,571	90,101	.....	6,115	749
1922	38,716	3,311	776	3,717	27,723	.....	2,232	957
1923	55,401	4,977	98	2,851	23,709	6,809	1,973	14,984
1924	22,511	5,590	2,513	2,271	4,290	1,973	5,724	150

For reference notes see page 791.

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TABLE VIII.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS FROM THE POLISH REPUBLIC TO EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX, AGE AND OCCUPATION, 1924.

Farmers.....	4,942
Miners.....	2,775
Industrial workers.....	983
Unskilled workers.....	7,156
Merchants.....	70
Liberal professions.....	138
Domestic service.....	734
Other occupations.....	103
No occupation:	
Females.....	2,345
Children.....	6,890
Total.....	26,136
Comprising {	
Males.....	11,343
Females.....	7,900
Children.....	6,893

TABLE IX.—CONTINENTAL EMIGRATION FROM THE POLISH REPUBLIC, BY COUNTRY OF FUTURE RESIDENCE, 1920-24.

Year	Total	England	Belgium	France	Germany	Austria-Hungary, Czecho-slovakia	Switzer-land	Other countries
1920	26,846	...	...	...	..	...	..	...
1921	12,129	388	189	988	180	...	..	210
1922	31,373	199	...	29,840	34	503	61	736
1923	72,020	92	32	70,895	17	150	55	21
1924	52,082	...	...	...	..	..	..	...

TABLE X.—INTERCONTINENTAL IMMIGRATION OF CITIZENS INTO THE POLISH REPUBLIC, 1920-23.

Year	Immigrants	Year	Immigrants
1920	70,000	1922	11,116
1921	78,817	1923	6,693

## SOURCES

*Troudy Warszawskawo Statystycznoskawo Komiteta.* (Publication of the Warsaw Statistical Committee.) Parts XIX and XXII for 1890 and Part XXXIX for 1908; also an unpublished return of the Central Statistical Bureau of the Polish Republic based on the archives of the former (Russian) Statistical Committee of Warsaw (for 1909-13) and furnished by the Central Statistical Bureau.

Tables I, II, III, IV and V.

*Revue Mensuelle de Statistique.* Published by the Central Statistical Bureau of the Polish Republic. Warsaw, April 1922 and April 1923.

*Biuletyn Urzedu Emigracyjnego* (Bulletin of the Emigration Office). Warsaw, April 1925.

Information supplied by the Central Statistical Bureau of the Polish Republic.

Tables VI, VII, VIII, IX (years 1920-23); X.

*Przegląd Emigracyjny*, Warsaw, first quarter 1926.

Table IX (year 1924).

## NOTES

<sup>1</sup>For 1903, emigration from the towns is not included; it amounted in 1902 to 2,060 and in 1904 to 13,031 persons.

<sup>2</sup>Emigrants to Russia are not included.

<sup>3</sup>France is included under "other countries".

<sup>4</sup>These figures refer to the total of emigrants and include aliens.