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## AUSTRIA

## I.—PERMIT STATISTICS

The Emigration Patent of Joseph II, dated August 10, 1784, stipulated that emigrants must apply for a special authorisation and that the frontiers were not to be crossed without a passport. On this basis annual returns ("emigration tables") were to be prepared. The forms of the tables to be forwarded to the Court Office were also prescribed (Sec.47). The Court Chancery Decree of September 19, 1816, entrusted to the provincial authorities with the concurrence of the local authorities the granting of authorisation to female emigrants, but male emigrants had to obtain authorisation direct from the Court Office. The provincial authority was required, "in addition to presenting its half-yearly returns of authorisations granted by it to female emigrants, to present also half-yearly returns of emigration authorisations granted by the Court Chancery". (*State Archives*, Index, Vienna.) As these half-yearly returns were not drawn up on a uniform basis, a Court Chancery Decree of October 9, 1817, prescribed new forms for male and female emigrants.

By virtue of the Exchequer Decree of March 17, 1820, and the Decree of February 8, 1823, the political authorities were required—up to the year 1884—to send in yearly "emigration tables" showing all persons who left the Monarchy and who "proceeded to a foreign country with the object of not returning, whether the said persons had obtained the permission of the authorities or whether they had crossed the frontier without it". These tables contain special headings for the sex and the age of the emigrants, as well as for the wealth which they intend to take abroad. The "emigration tables" thus related both to authorised and unauthorised emigration and were framed with a view to providing a general survey of the extent of permanent emigration, not merely to other parts of Europe, but also to overseas countries.

Emigration from Hungary, Transylvania, and the "military frontier" was from the beginning excluded from these tables.

We were able to trace these migration statistics to their initial stages, that is, to a date even preceding the Decree of 1820, for the year 1819, in the lithographed Statistical Tables of the Austrian Monarchy (*Tafeln zur Statistik der oesterreichischen Monarchie*), second year, 1829.<sup>1</sup> With respect to subsequent years, these data are to be found in the same annual publication up to the year 1854; but for the years 1841 and 1842, the particulars are not available, and for the year 1843 we were only able to find them in the same form in Bächer's study *Bevölkerungsverhältnisse der österreichisch-ungarischen Monarchie*, Vienna, 1846. Finally, for the years 1855-84, the particulars are contained in the *Statistische Monatsschrift*, Vienna, 1876 to 1884.

So long as in pursuance of the Emigration Patent of 1832, formal authorisation was required from the competent provincial authority by

<sup>1</sup>In the library of the "Bundesamt für Statistik."

any intending emigrant, no serious objection could be made to the statistics based thereon. But throughout the time before the principle of freedom of emigration was established under Article 4 of the Constitutional Law of December 21, 1867 (*Reichsgesetzblatt*, No. 142), these particulars were not wholly complete or reliable.<sup>1</sup> After 1867 an increasing number of cases of emigration occurred without the knowledge of the authorities, and the data of the "emigration tables" when compared with the figures of the port statistics in transit countries were proved to be so incomplete that the Central Statistical Commission found itself compelled, in 1884, to abandon entirely the preparation of these statistics.<sup>2</sup>

## II. PORT STATISTICS

Permit statistics were replaced by particulars taken from the reports of the consular authorities in the most important emigration ports. These were instructed by a Decree of the Ministry for Foreign Affairs, dated May 26, 1889, to keep records compiled on a uniform basis. Furthermore, the diplomatic and consular officers in the leading American immigration ports of New York, Rio de Janeiro, Buenos Aires and Valparaiso were instructed to furnish quarterly reports on the statistics and the legal aspect of immigration, Austrian and Hungarian subjects being dealt with separately. To supplement these reports, reference was also included to the reports of the police authorities in Trieste.

From 1884 onwards, therefore, the *Statistische Monatshefte* merely published the data respecting *overseas emigration*. Brief surveys were also published yearly in the *Statistisches Handbuch*. The material annually published by the Central Commission—which is very incomplete and not uniformly presented—was officially reproduced in abridged form, for the period 1876-1910, by Dr. von Englisch in the *Statistische Monatshefte* for 1913. This study contains not only the particulars collected in all European ports with respect to Austrian intercontinental migrants in transit, classified according to countries of destination, but a particularly complete classification according to sex, age and occupation, and in addition—though in this case not year by year—a classification according to ports, including Hamburg, Bremen, Gerstemünde, Stettin, Antwerp, Amsterdam, Rotterdam, Havre, Cherbourg, Boulogne, Bordeaux, Marseilles, Genoa, Naples, Trieste, Fiume, and some smaller ports. The indirect statistics relating to countries of immigration were also carefully worked out.

<sup>1</sup>Cf. the following remark in vols. I and II of the new series of the *Tafeln zur Statistik der Oesterreichischen Monarchie*: "The official data upon immigration and emigration from and to countries indicated cannot be regarded as complete since, in the majority of cases, emigration takes place without authorisation, and cannot be recorded until some time after the proceedings against unauthorised emigrants have been completed and most of immigrants prefer to be regarded for as long as possible as resident strangers. For these reasons, the official records give very low figures and are highly inadequate."

<sup>2</sup>*Statistische Monatshefte*, 10th year, p. 441.

## III. FRONTIER STATISTICS (seasonal workers)

Finally, Dr. von Englisch's study contains the first particulars about seasonal workers emigrating via Oswicin, Czczakowa, Oderberg, Bodenbach and Tetschen to Germany, France, Denmark and Sweden, the data being taken from the records of the eastern frontier authorities. These statistics indicate, in certain years, a larger number of seasonal migrants than the German Central Office for Workers reported. Similarly it contains particulars regarding the return of intercontinental or continental emigrants.

The different issues of the *Statistisches Handbuch* complete these statistics up to the year 1913 inclusive.

## IV. PASSPORT STATISTICS

The emigration statistics of the Austrian Republic are compiled by the Migration Office of the Bundeskanzleramt, and are based on the passports granted to emigrants. It is also one of the duties of this Office to advise intending emigrants.

Statistics about migration into and out from Austria supplementing the figures in the Austrian national tables will be found in other parts of the present volume. Statistics about the number of migrants from Austria to Argentina (1857-1924), Brazil (1868-1924), Cuba (1901-24), United States (1861-1924), Uruguay (1879-1903), Palestine (1922-24), Australia (1902-24) and Canada (1900-24) will be found in the national tables for those countries. Statistics about the number of migrants returning to Austria from Argentina (1857-1924) United States (1908-24) and Uruguay (1879-1903) will be found in the national tables for those countries.

TABLE I.—EMIGRATION, BY PROVINCE, 1819-84.

Year	Total	Lower Austria	Upper Austria	Salzburg	Styria	Carinthia	Carinthia	Carinthia	Austrian littoral	Tyrol	Vorarlberg	Bohemia	Moravia	Silesia	Galicia	Bukovina	Dalmatia	Lombardy	Venice
1810	1,323	171	135	..	22	2	..	..	2	97	..	263	116	..	248	..	..	139	124
1820	1,603	55	115	..	1	3	..	..	..	108	..	121	37	..	763	..	..	273	119
1830	2,686	59	111	..	1	1	..	..	..	114	..	96	74	..	1,035	..	740	368	57
1840	2,474	67	101	..	3	2	..	..	..	115	..	124	53	..	376	..	338	403	103
1850	2,337	62	111	..	3	1	..	..	..	117	..	124	500	..	1,182	..	463	23	58
1860	1,340	62	62	..	7	5	..	..	..	88	..	197	258	..	346	..	32	97	97
1870	1,912	77	74	..	4	1	..	..	..	124	..	122	141	..	195	..	29	58	24
1880	704	55	103	..	4	3	..	..	..	117	..	128	92	..	63	..	24	116	87
1890	833	67	51	..	2	2	..	..	..	116	..	139	65	..	65	..	47	62	87
1900	1,084	60	94	..	1	3	..	..	..	118	..	215	148	..	26	..	35	45	111
1910	2,449	57	108	..	1	2	..	..	..	118	..	200	127	..	51	..	47	111	123
1920	1,319	70	162	..	1	2	..	..	..	97	..	274	89	..	10	..	38	77	77
1930	966	61	135	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	..	349	61	..	7	..	54	66	66
1940	754	52	115	..	1	2	..	..	..	119	..	200	120	..	27	..	31	92	91
1950	843	78	148	..	9	4	..	..	..	98	..	172	131	..	21	..	24	91	74
1960	1,834	63	126	..	4	5	..	..	..	89	..	235	223	..	31	..	90	54	54
1970	785	55	119	..	3	4	..	..	..	116	..	237	129	..	23	..	5	50	33
1980	761	44	127	..	1	1	..	..	..	113	..	248	140	..	25	..	29	77	77
1990	1,205	36	110	..	..	4	..	..	..	113	..	251	139	..	27	..	31	115	115
2000	915	75	103	..	1	1	..	..	..	124	..	320	120	..	55	..	40	46	46
2010	782	50	136	..	1	1	..	..	..	93	..	228	123	..	58	..	38	39	39
2020	662	50	115	..	2	5	..	..	..	128	..	144	128	..	119	..	50	40	40
2030	745	64	80	..	2	2	..	..	..	71	..	165	20	..	111	..	29	62	62
2040	469	26	70	..	4	4	..	..	..	32	..	103	106	..	12	..	70	57	57
2050	58	58	56	..	3	3	..	..	..	70	..	166	13	..	106	..	1,919	59	59
2060	2,842	188	117	..	28	44	..	..	..	49	..	341	37	..	5	..	60	55	55
2070	1,288	50	362	..	18	9	..	..	..	149	..	427	272	..	30	..	60	54	54
2080	4,779	84	385	..	32	23	..	..	..	180	..	3,459	298	..	147	..	60	55	55
2090	1,853	7,223	147	..	13	9	..	..	..	221	..	5,128	500	..	32	..	62	20	20
2100	4,005	54	214	..	18	38	..	..	..	79	..	5,081	185	..	14	..	..	..	..
2110	2,779	68	173	..	20	15	..	..	..	123	..	2,068	181	..	14	..	..	..	..
2120	2,836	87	125	..	19	20	..	..	..	125	..	1,207	75	..	15	..	..	..	..
2130	2,126	31	62	..	27	6	..	..	..	416	..	1,842	65	..	34	..	..	..	..
2140	1,431	44	49	..	22	9	..	..	..	200	..	1,461	53	..	70	..	..	..	..
2150	2,032	42	40	..	20	3	..	..	..	134	..	1,302	288	..	97	..	..	..	..
2160	2,513	55	50	..	28	3	..	..	..	134	..	1,927	88	..	140	..	..	..	..
2170	1,582	45	..	..	7	3	..	..	..	85	..	1,124	52	..	159	..	..	..	..
2180	1,515	30	31	..	2	1	..	..	..	87	..	1,124	52	..	60	..	..	..	..
2190	2,322	48	31	..	2	2	..	..	..	87	..	1,124	52	..	51	..	..	..	..
2200	2,954	65	91	..	30	2	..	..	..	101	..	2,417	38	..	66	..	..	..	..
2210	3,807	101	86	..	28	5	..	..	..	101	..	3,089	158	..	68	..	..	..	..
2220	9,299	97	28	..	13	4	..	..	..	164	..	7,430	371	..	134	..	..	..	..
2230	4,149	46	104	..	14	..	..	..	..	235	..	3,220	71	..	298	..	..	..	..

TABLE I.—EMIGRATION, BY PROVINCE, 1819-84 (continued).

Year	Total	Lower Austria	Upper Austria	Salzburg	Styria	Carinthia	Carniola	Austrian littoral)	Tyrol	Vorarlberg	Bohemia	Moravia	Silesia	Galicia	Bukovina	Dalmatia	Lombardy	Venice
1869	5,559	68	79	36	5	1	14	34	178		4,507	297	61	259	7	13		
1870	5,920	170	73	18	3	..	4	47	162		4,519	656	101	674		23		
1876 <sup>a</sup>	9,246	47	36	15	3	..	4	21	3,409		4,098	901	50	657	5	..		
1877	5,877	66	19	13	2	5	4	56	1,902		3,066	377	52	308	8	..		
1878	5,554	42	27	15	5	3	4	1,004	32		2,383	625	169	178	8	6		
1879	5,929	60	31	15	2	6	6	1,289	300		2,991	604	186	178	8	6		
1880	10,145	70	29	25	4	1	7	1,174	343		6,411	2,230	200	1,108	2	20		
1881	13,341	328	73	35	17	1	8	2,033	743		8,517	1,934	80	1,436	2	7		
1882	7,759	111	36	12	7	..	2	284	732		3,500	797	164	1,474	6	7		
1883	7,366	86	107	22	13	5	20	450	705		3,557	765	67	1,038	8	..		
1884	7,215	43	57	10	15	7	27	272	1,336		3,391	946	67	1,038	8	..		

TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF AUTHORIZED AND UNAUTHORIZED EMIGRANTS, BY SEX AND AGE, 1830-54.

Year	EMIGRATION																	
	Authorized					Unauthorized												
	Total	Sex		Age		Total	Sex		Age									
		Males	Females	Up to 17 years	Over 17 years		Males	Females	Up to 17 years	Over 17 years								
1830	1,319	385	319	128	576	704	366	249	216	399	615							
1831	756	302	337	150	576	726	127	110	71	366	237							
1832	754	354	305	115	544	650	59	36	17	166	95							
1833	643	374	315	87	607	680	114	40	37	117	154							
1834	783	433	302	139	701	850	45	20	27	144	65							
1835	783	412	333	93	642	735	34	19	5	43	50							
1836	1,201	601	544	309	836	1,145	11	24	1	15	16							
1837	838	471	377	208	639	847	37	31	22	36	60							
1838	782	413	347	147	613	760	11	11	4	46	68							
1839	662	367	276	94	549	643	10	9	..	25	22							
1840	752	468	336	135	577	712	24	20	19	18	19							
1841	745	468	257	86	639	725	24	9	8	25	44							
1842	469	275	189	105	359	464	11	5	..	15	15							
1843	635	363	257	130	490	620	10	5	1	14	15							
1849	2,842	554	423	289	688	977	1,800	65	40	1,825	1,865							
1851	1,288	681	568	483	770	1,253	25	10	3	32	35							
1852	4,779	2,442	2,312	2,087	2,667	4,754	21	4	1	24	25							
1853	7,223	3,669	3,442	3,237	3,874	7,111	75	37	9	103	112							

For reference notes see page 600.

TABLE III.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS, BY SEX AND AGE, 1850-84.

Year	Total	Sex		Age					50 years and over
		Males	Females	Up to 7 years	From 7 to 17 years	From 17 to 40 years	From 40 to 50 years		
								From 7 to 17 years	
1850	508	278	230	38	60	328	69	13	
1851	864	474	390	148	148	446	124	39	
1852	1,179	627	552	241	247	559	110	52	
1853	4,684	2,403	2,281	1,554	1,571	1,786	681	162	
1854	7,141	3,691	3,450	1,631	1,501	2,726	865	333	
1855	4,005	2,027	1,978	880	1,056	1,489	467	247	
1856	2,779	1,459	1,320	591	654	1,065	319	170	
1857	2,836	1,500	1,336	580	654	1,045	455	121	
1858	2,126	1,139	987	352	477	880	303	114	
1859	1,431	804	627	233	278	866	177	77	
1860	2,032	1,124	908	399	448	806	205	88	
1861	2,513	1,370	1,143	495	495	1,059	270	96	
1862	1,582	890	692	338	300	692	186	72	
1863	1,515	863	652	266	280	604	186	90	
1864	2,322	1,288	1,034	488	472	992	385	95	
1865	2,954	1,572	1,382	659	620	1,248	422	110	
1866	3,807	1,996	1,811	901	771	1,577	452	136	
1867	9,299	4,829	4,470	2,057	1,956	3,822	978	436	
1868	4,149	2,216	1,933	797	903	1,826	448	172	
1869	5,559	2,882	2,677	1,132	1,102	2,577	486	242	
1870	5,920	3,134	2,786	1,106	1,134	2,691	627	362	
1871	6,169	3,218	2,881	1,040	1,040	2,684	603	469	
1872	6,099	3,218	2,881	1,040	1,040	2,684	603	469	
1873	6,927	3,703	3,224	1,423	1,431	2,891	748	434	
1874	5,873	3,197	2,676	1,113	1,198	2,450	756	356	
1875	10,012	5,524	4,488	2,010	2,157	3,818	1,263	764	
1876	9,259	5,030	4,229	1,992	1,865	3,626	992	784	
1877	5,877	3,264	2,613	1,175	1,207	2,523	563	409	
1878	38,772	19,595	19,177	14,595	14,954	29,338	8,041	4,757	
1871 to 80	71,685	32,913	32,913	14,954	14,954	57,115	1,404	4,710	
1881	13,341	7,201	6,140	2,947	2,947	5,715	1,404	470	
1882	7,759	4,313	3,446	1,292	1,620	3,495	902	450	
1883	7,366	4,022	3,344	1,337	1,437	3,345	827	420	
1884	7,215	4,231	2,984	1,147	1,245	3,686	792	345	

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TABLE IV.—IMMIGRATION, BY PROVINCE, 1819-54.

Year	Total	Lower Austria	Upper Austria	Salzburg	Styria	Carinthia	Carniola	Austrian littoral	Tyrol and Vorarlberg	Bohemia	Moravia	Silesia	Galicia	Bukovina	Dalmatia	Lombardy	Venice
1810	4,860	117	106	..	37	1	..	..	51	223	672	..	2,850	..	..	586	208
1820	5,807	22	123	..	..	..	..	..	33	179	949	..	4,955	..	..	387	336
1821	5,082	29	107	..	..	6	..	..	37	117	130	..	4,588	..	..	557	116
1822	5,406	20	132	..	..	..	..	..	22	123	157	..	4,578	..	..	384	119
1823	2,066	12	142	..	3	5	..	..	44	163	76	..	2,388	..	..	114	54
1824	1,341	10	62	..	2	..	..	..	6	131	80	..	2,778	..	..	124	54
1825	1,841	9	75	..	..	..	..	..	42	129	58	..	2,333	..	..	162	130
1826	862	6	85	..	..	4	..	..	48	132	90	..	267	..	..	44	137
1827	982	12	43	..	..	2	..	..	57	106	90	..	446	..	..	68	86
1828	998	13	77	..	3	1	..	..	44	106	78	..	493	..	..	26	80
1829	1,007	6	80	..	..	..	..	..	44	135	56	..	223	..	..	14	80
1830	750	9	84	..	1	1	..	..	71	126	36	..	180	..	..	55	163
1831	491	11	70	..	..	..	..	..	45	91	44	..	101	..	..	20	62
1832	1,090	24	91	..	..	1	..	..	72	78	45	..	860	..	..	42	84
1833	1,358	67	118	..	8	..	..	..	56	70	42	..	117	..	..	42	75
1834	665	118	129	..	..	..	..	..	44	98	43	..	117	..	..	28	54
1835	928	140	119	..	..	2	..	..	60	114	49	..	268	..	..	44	67
1836	883	131	165	..	13	..	..	..	54	104	61	..	259	..	..	36	40
1837	898	280	171	..	..	2	..	..	62	170	80	..	77	..	..	76	51
1838	935	260	181	..	..	3	..	..	74	118	46	..	23	..	..	31	65
1839	974	284	185	..	2	7	..	..	93	73	68	..	136	..	..	16	22
1840	924	332	199	..	1	4	..	..	97	94	51	..	35	..	..	11	52
1846	1,143	439	256	..	17	..	..	..	122	68	76	..	57	..	..	50	27
1849	675	194	88	37	2	1	6	39	70	55	5	5	4	111	1	62	..
1850	904	268	103	28	9	3	53	58	58	83	16	14	16	51	..	195	23
1851	962	278	56	22	25	14	77	46	46	126	14	23	16	35	..	208	21
1852	1,108	302	86	45	21	7	58	52	52	118	10	34	..	67	..	274	34
1853	3,338	536	63	35	13	1	393	32	32	95	11	26	..	58	..	2,062	12
1854	1,917	313	49	43	23	3	187	32	32	98	22	32	9	26	5	1,061	9

For reference notes see page 600.

## 592 INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION STATISTICS

TABLE V.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS, BY SEX AND AGE, 1830-54.

Year	IMMIGRATION				Professionals included in total
	Total	Children	Adults		
			Males	Females	
1830	759	103	395	261	163
1831	491	75	253	163	91
1832	1,099	277	503	319	108
1833	1,358	356	586	416	104
1834	665	70	372	223	157
1835	928	186	469	273	151
1836	883	147	465	271	171
1837	898	115	495	288	223
1838	935	120	534	281	230
1839	974	154	546	274	248
1840	924	101	550	273	247
1841	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1842	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1843	1,055	164	614	277	272
1844	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1845	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1846	1,143	175	700	268	313
1847	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1848	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1849	675	99	403	173	148
1850	904	122	614	168	240
1851	962	172	612	178	238
1852	1,108	185	713	210	284
1853	3,338	1,392	1,443	503	492
1854	1,917	718	871	328	273

TABLE VI.—INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, BY PORTS OF EMBARKATION, 1871-1913.

Year	Total	Hamburg	Bremen	Marseilles	Le Havre	Bordeaux	Trieste	Genoa	Antwerp	Amster- dam	Rotter- dam	Other German ports	Bou- logne	Cher- bourg	Fiume
1871	9,205		8,270	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1872	9,014	935	7,169	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1873	10,266	1,734	7,624	.....	111	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1874	8,974	2,642	6,956	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1875	11,055	2,033	4,561	72	4,273	116	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1876	10,832	3,730	4,079	1,038	1,978	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1877	6,723	3,093	3,271	1,111	339	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1878	5,130	1,730	3,087	54	259	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1879	7,366	1,887	4,508	868	103	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880	20,993	6,807	13,786	207	193	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1881	24,712	11,518	12,741	175	278	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1882	18,119	7,634	9,737	189	559	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1883	19,581	8,883	9,968	218	494	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1884	21,039	11,206	9,352	59	387	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1885	16,372	8,837	7,260	634	118 <sup>a</sup>	94 <sup>a</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1886	19,403	12,271	6,654	225 <sup>a</sup>	217 <sup>a</sup>	36 <sup>a</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1887	20,156	8,680	10,808	116 <sup>a</sup>	528 <sup>a</sup>	24 <sup>a</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1888	24,819	13,784	10,495	13 <sup>a</sup>	499 <sup>a</sup>	28 <sup>a</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1889	30,114	10,849	13,035	161 <sup>a</sup>	705 <sup>a</sup>	23 <sup>a</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1890	38,706	15,005	17,081	221 <sup>a</sup>	1,317 <sup>a</sup>	37 <sup>a</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1891	53,778	16,669	17,081	85 <sup>a</sup>	1,378 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>a</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1892	50,274	13,858	17,454	114 <sup>a</sup>	1,378 <sup>a</sup>	28 <sup>a</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1893	48,840	8,456	18,769	194	2,068 <sup>a</sup>	78 <sup>a</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1894	18,783	4,536	5,339	84 <sup>a</sup>	1,428 <sup>a</sup>	34 <sup>a</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1895	46,016	7,274	11,969	35 <sup>a</sup>	3,275 <sup>a</sup>	70 <sup>a</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1896	51,492	9,096	15,555	321	2,627 <sup>a</sup>	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1897	25,104	7,669	7,492	363	843 <sup>a</sup>	94	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1898	32,341	8,962	12,213	68 <sup>a</sup>	1,586 <sup>a</sup>	74	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1899	55,905	15,065 <sup>a</sup>	12,276	629 <sup>a</sup>	6,341 <sup>a</sup>	74	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1900	65,083	18,887 <sup>a</sup>	27,763	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1901	62,605	14,782 <sup>a</sup>	27,783 <sup>a</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1902	93,687	24,331 <sup>a</sup>	51,321 <sup>a</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1903	102,316	37,231 <sup>a</sup>	44,793 <sup>a</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1904	78,996	28,172 <sup>a</sup>	30,698 <sup>a</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1905	123,729	28,621 <sup>a</sup>	49,466 <sup>a</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1906	136,354	36,647 <sup>a</sup>	52,549 <sup>a</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1907	177,354	51,890 <sup>a</sup>	61,369 <sup>a</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1908	58,032	18,261 <sup>a</sup>	17,469 <sup>a</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1909	129,808	40,497 <sup>a</sup>	45,788 <sup>a</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1910	138,915	42,637 <sup>a</sup>	45,258 <sup>a</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1911	91,868	25,382 <sup>a</sup>	22,381 <sup>a</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1912	131,227	32,983 <sup>a</sup>	40,655 <sup>a</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1913	194,462	51,319 <sup>a</sup>	70,625 <sup>a</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

For reference notes see page 600.

TABLE VII.—INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION (FROM ALL PORTS OF EMBARKATION), BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1871-1910.

Year	Total available	United States	Canada	Argentina	Brazil	Other American States	Africa	Australia	Asia	Not known
1871	935	902	.. 8	.. 2	6	27	..	.. 7	..	..
1872*	8,903	8,614	.. 8	.. 2	195	77	..	.. 7	..	..
1873*	10,265	9,224	.. 11	1	804	207	..	29	..	..
1874*	8,974	8,564	.. 11	2	143	136	..	118	..	..
1875*	6,594	6,419	.. 6	3	44	40	..	88	..	..
1876	7,809	6,173	.. 6	4	1,433	142	.. 5	..	1	183
1877	6,365	4,717	..	..	1,506	34	.. 112	..	..	..
1878	4,817	4,605	..	.. 8	.. 66	..	..	..	..	..
1879	7,395	7,387	..	.. 8	..	171	..	..	..	..
1880	19,873	19,302	..	400	..	182	..	..	..	..
1881	24,259	21,462	..	2,615	..	..	..	..	..	..
1882	17,071	17,071	..	..	..	..	..	.. 16	..	..
1883	18,851	18,460	.. 31	..	325	19	.. 2	.. 19	..	..
1884	21,558	20,115	.. 56	4,243	353	1,032	.. 3	.. 18	..	..
1885	22,325	17,523	.. 17	2,791	271	236	.. 3	.. 12	.. 1	..
1886	19,803	19,330	.. 61	1,273	173	50	.. 2	.. 14	..	..
1887	26,358	24,830	.. 35	1,275	1,764	57	.. 11	.. 10	..	..
1888	30,969	27,751	.. 78	5,347	2,205	95	.. 54	.. 17	.. 5	..
1889	29,635	23,399	.. 246	5,424	2,882	62	.. 197	.. 11	..	..
1890	38,069	32,848	.. 261	1,801	2,882	68	.. 2	.. 3	..	..
1891	48,470	41,643	.. 824	1,705	1,754	732	.. 6	.. 51	..	..
1892	50,273	46,203	.. 824	1,705	1,705	663	.. 2	.. 52	.. 5	..
1893	48,839	44,115	.. 377	1,097	1,075	239	.. 27	.. 16	..	..
1894	18,805	16,252	.. 379	512	1,380	239	..	.. 89	..	..
1895	46,344	33,661	.. 39	948	11,350	148	.. 36	.. 457	..	..
1896	47,655	32,697	.. 1124	1,368	11,540	424	.. 48	.. 324	..	..
1897	26,722	19,047	.. 4,270	1,476	2,097	508	.. 48	.. 729	.. 3	..
1898	33,945	27,675	.. 4,441	583	1,856	119	.. 18	.. 30	.. 4	..
1899	53,598	47,777	.. 5,708	583	1,942	23	.. 31	.. 30	..	..
1900	62,605	53,701	.. 5,179	1,361	1,942	108	.. 12	.. 338	.. 4	..
1901	65,085	59,580	.. 5,561	2,317	1,361	60	.. 72	.. 41	.. 11	..
1902	80,098	72,571	.. 7,527	1,755	1,445	66	.. 18	.. 51	..	..
1903	95,087	80,098	.. 10,990	1,113	320	14	.. 71	.. 6	..	503
1904	126,034	85,572	.. 13,035	1,113	320	14	.. 71	.. 6	..	..
1905	123,750	60,983	.. 12,649	4,622	265	110	.. 68	.. 464	.. 7	..
1906	176,454	98,670	.. 11,689	12,772	293	157	.. 87	.. 285	.. 22	..
1907	176,454	110,509	.. 9,924	15,013	297	154	.. 82	.. 330	.. 10	..
1908	156,323	139,756	.. 6,924	13,601	408	185	.. 42	.. 241	.. 8	..
1909	139,537	127,943	.. 23,494	3,423	3,919	85	.. 62	.. 178	.. 9	..
1910	141,865	112,791	.. 11,801	5,835	2,020	41	.. 34	.. 13	.. 2	..
		113,218	.. 20,839	6,273	1,042	315	.. 151	.. 23	.. 4	..

TABLE VIII.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS VIA HAMBURG AND BREMEN, BY SEX, 1890-1910.

Year	Hamburg			Bremen		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1890	15,005	9,338	5,667	13,035	7,957	5,078
1891	16,669	.....	.....	17,081	.....	.....
1892	13,858	.....	.....	17,454	.....	.....
1893	8,456	.....	.....	18,769	.....	.....
1894	4,536	2,322	2,214	5,339	2,828	2,511
1895	7,274	3,843	3,431	11,969	6,683	5,286
1896	9,096	4,992	4,104	15,555	8,660	6,895
1897	7,669	4,008	3,661	7,492	3,912	3,580
1898	8,962	4,673	4,289	12,213	7,067	5,146
1899	15,065	8,500	6,565	21,945	.....	.....
1900	18,887	11,778	7,109	27,763	.....	.....
1901	14,782	9,860	4,922	37,783	.....	.....
1902	24,331	16,801	7,530	51,321	.....	.....
1903	39,266 <sup>o</sup>	25,241	11,990	44,793	.....	.....
1904	28,172	18,493	9,679	30,698	.....	.....
1905	28,621	19,710	8,911	49,466	.....	.....
1906	36,647	25,100	11,547	52,549	.....	.....
1907	51,890	34,779	17,111	61,389	.....	.....
1908	18,261	10,575	7,686	17,469	.....	.....
1909	40,497	26,375	14,122	45,788	.....	.....
1910	42,637	28,688	13,949	45,258	.....	.....

TABLE IX.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS THROUGH THE PORTS OF HAMBURG AND BREMEN, BY AGE, 1890-1910.

Year	Total	Under 15 years	15 to 40 years	41 years and over
1890	28,040	5,743	18,613	3,684
1894	9,875	2,663	5,981	1,231
1895	19,243	4,058	13,154	2,031
1896	24,651	6,350	15,577	2,724
1897	15,161	4,521	8,812	1,828
1898	21,175	4,996	13,894	2,285
1899	36,341	6,682	26,337	3,322
1900	46,650	7,253	34,930	4,467
1901	52,565	5,983	41,975	4,607
1902	75,652	8,445	58,894	8,313
1903	84,059 <sup>o</sup>	11,153	62,827	8,044
1904	58,870	9,249	43,918	5,703
1905	78,087	9,725	61,559	6,803
1906	89,196	10,150	72,156	6,890
1907	113,279	13,102	91,787	8,390
1908	35,730	7,760	24,510	3,460
1909	86,285	11,037	67,522	7,726
1910	87,895	9,458	70,529	7,908

For reference notes see page 600.

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TABLE X.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANTS THROUGH THE PORTS OF HAMBURG AND BREMEN, BY OCCUPATION, 1890-1910.

Year	Total	Agriculture	Industry	Commerce	Liberal professions	General workers <sup>10</sup>	Other occupations	Occupations unknown
1890	28,040	1,149	1,896	1,887	144	8,226	5,907	8,831
1894	9,875	833	1,679	542	55	3,049	854	2,863
1895	19,243	1,458	1,576	653	79	8,586	2,042	4,849
1896	24,651	6,246	1,315	743	80	8,039	2,630	5,598
1897	15,161	5,669	933	596	64	3,035	804	4,060
1898	21,175	7,536	1,772	745	92	3,799	1,064	6,167
1899	36,341	20,524	3,527	1,314	186	32	783	9,975
1900	46,650	29,864	4,816	1,927	222	62	1,323	8,436
1901	52,565	41,539	4,110	1,369	180	98	416	4,853
1902	75,652	56,870	7,275	1,816	206	1,494	1,815	6,176
1903	84,059 <sup>o</sup>	58,437	9,351	1,882	215	103	2,447	9,589
1904	58,870	34,842	7,503	1,909	305	207	5,574	8,530
1905	78,087	50,577	9,374	1,837	319	242	5,898	9,840
1906	89,196	53,783	15,065	2,544	1,187	134	9,918	6,565
1907	113,279	70,345	15,950	3,599	569	249	10,785	11,782
1908	35,730	20,680	4,820	1,563	421	122	3,335	4,789
1909	86,285	58,444	9,288	2,438	465	135	6,530	8,985
1910	87,895	55,553	10,783	2,758	502	94	9,649	8,556

TABLE XI.—CONTINENTAL EMIGRATION (SEASONAL) TOTALS, ACCORDING TO THE RECORDS OF THE FRONTIER POLICE, 1906-11.

Years	Totals	Years	Totals
1906	110,639	1909	317,902
1907	151,876	1910	313,229
1908	157,669	1911	343,224

TABLE XII.—EMIGRANTS AND IMMIGRANTS FROM BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA (EMIGRANTS, FUGITIVES AND RETURNED EMIGRANTS), 1883-1905.

Year	Departed	Returned	Year	Departed	Returned
1883	1,472	....	1895	504	42
1884	1,876	....	1896	334	40
1885	2,561	....	1897	328	36
1886	838	103	1898	477	25
1887	790	104	1899	1,173	29
1888	1,382	89	1900	8,312	228
1889	680	105	1901	4,916	132
1890	776	114	1902	998	1,245
1891	1,927	55	1903	309	698
1892	1,187	262	1904	285	309
1893	727	174	1905	497	171
1894	276	81	....	....	....

For reference notes see page 600.

TABLE XIII.—NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS FROM BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA TO AMERICA, ACCORDING TO PASSPORTS ISSUED, 1904-13.

Year	Number	Year	Number
1904	199	1909	26
1905	1,418	1910	23
1906	3,533	1911	1,600
1907	6,118	1912	1,865
1908	654	1913	543

TABLE XIV.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT CITIZENS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND AGE, 1921-24.

Year	Total	Sex		Age	
		Males	Females	Children	Adults
1921	5,176	2,779	2,397	1,856	3,320
1922	10,579	6,021	4,558	3,735	6,844
1923	15,497	9,927	5,570	4,847	10,650
1924	2,650	1,629	1,021	789	1,861

TABLE XV.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT CITIZENS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY OCCUPATION, 1921-24.

Year	Total	Agri- culture	Industry and mining	Transport and commerce	Domestic service and general labor	Liberal pro- fessions and civil servants	Other occu- pations, none or unknown
1921	5,176	915	1,142	385	675	213	1,846
1922	10,579	2,471	2,039	581	1,102	325	4,061
1923	15,497	2,791	4,197	872	1,230	417	5,990
1924	2,650	382	626	225	149	145	1,123

TABLE XVI.—INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1921-24.

Year	Total	United States	Canada	Mexico	Central America	Brazil	Argentina	Other South American States	All America	Palestine	Persia	Turkey	Dutch Indies	China and Japan	Other Asiatic countries	All Asia	Africa	Australia	French and British colonies	Other countries
1921	5,176	4,157	14	15	1	649	198	31	5,065	17	3	..	73	7	1	101	10	..	..	..
1922	10,579	8,256	25	22	2	1,472	585	38	10,400	38	1	..	30	6	27	102	75	..	..	..
1923	15,497	9,385	72	57	..	3,452	2,267	80	15,313	23	5	17	14	12	..	71	56	5	19	33
1924	2,650	810	68	35	..	780	631	72	2,396	31	..	27	8	12	..	78	86	13	21	56

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1921-24.

Country	Year	Total	Agriculture	Industry and mining	Transport and commerce	Liberal professions and civil servants	Domestic service	Occupations not specified	Dependents
TOTAL.....	1921	5,176	915	1,142	385	213	675	948	898
	1922	10,579	2,471	2,039	581	325	1,102	1,484	2,577
	1923	15,497	2,791	4,197	872	417	1,230	2,032	3,958
	1924	2,650	382	626	225	145	149	252	871
UNITED STATES.....	1921	4,157	737	813	324	150	651	854	628
	1922	8,256	1,976	1,610	440	213	1,024	1,292	1,701
	1923	9,385	1,708	2,399	481	182	1,003	1,534	2,078
	1924	810	72	170	45	30	60	109	324
CANADA.....	1921	14	2	1	1	1	3	3	3
	1922	25	4	3	1	1	4	4	8
	1923	72	16	13	6	6	4	12	15
	1924	68	30	7	2	..	6	9	14
BRAZIL.....	1921	649	138	219	17	13	6	32	224
	1922	1,472	410	191	46	43	23	57	700
	1923	3,452	680	809	132	113	85	249	1,384
	1924	780	166	155	35	44	14	53	313
ARGENTINA.....	1921	198	27	58	24	11	11	34	33
	1922	588	75	174	67	45	24	74	126
	1923	2,527	349	881	215	76	122	187	437
	1924	631	92	187	70	27	46	43	166
OTHER SOUTH AMERICAN STATES.....	1921	47	6	15	5	3	2	12	4
	1922	62	19	19	11	3	6	15	8
	1923	137	21	42	20	16	2	15	21
	1924	107	13	37	17	20	3	6	11
ASIA.....	1921	101	4	31	13	34	2	11	6
	1922	102	6	24	3	12	2	26	29
	1923	71	5	27	6	9	2	10	12
	1924	78	4	31	15	6	2	7	13
AFRICA.....	1921	10	1	5	1	1	..	2	..
	1922	75	1	18	13	6	19	14	5
	1923	56	1	11	6	8	11	14	5
	1924	86	..	20	23	8	14	13	8
AUSTRALIA.....	1921	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1922	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
	1923	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
	1924	13	..	2	4	..	..	1	6
NOT SPECIFIED.....	1921	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1922	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1923	52	11	10	6	7	1	11	6
	1924	77	5	17	14	10	4	11	16

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Tables XIII-XVI.

## NOTES

<sup>1</sup>As from 1849 entitled: Görz, Gradiska, Istria, Trieste and district.

<sup>2</sup>For the years 1871 to 1875 the totals are 6 169, 6 099, 6 927, 5 873 and 10 012 respectively.

<sup>3</sup>Incomplete.

<sup>4</sup>Including Hungarian emigrants.

<sup>5</sup>Including the Austrian emigrants who embarked for England (e.g. 1 286 in 1899).

<sup>6</sup>As from 1903, the figures also include the emigrants who departed through the Port of Naples.

<sup>7</sup>Through the Port of Hamburg only.

<sup>8</sup>Through the Ports of Hamburg and Bremen.

<sup>9</sup>Includes 2,035 persons the sex, age and occupation of whom are unknown.

<sup>10</sup>These figures refer to the Port of Bremen only.

## BELGIUM

## I. STATISTICS OF LOCAL POPULATION REGISTERS (Tables I-X)

Since 1841 the Minister of the Interior has published emigration and immigration figures drawn from local population registers. The returns include citizens and domiciled aliens who leave the country in order to settle abroad and also persons who arrive and intend to take up their abode in Belgium. These population movements comprise intercontinental as well as continental migrations. So far as the continental emigration and immigration of citizens or aliens are concerned, the publications furnish no separate figures for individual years before 1884.

The figures relating to the intercontinental emigration of citizens (available separately since 1884) fall far below the corresponding figures of our second source, the port statistics of Antwerp (available separately for citizens since 1885) and are not as accurate.

## II. STATISTICS OF THE PORT OF ANTWERP (Tables XI-XIII)

The port statistics of Antwerp were collected after 1843 by the Emigration Commission and, more recently, by the Government Emigration Commissioner. Citizens, and aliens classified according to nationality, have been distinguished since 1886.

In addition to direct emigration, figures are given concerning departures by an indirect route (*e. g.*, via England); but they only distinguish between citizens and aliens (mainly in transit.)

Only combined data, if any at all, are available for the earlier years. This characterises particularly the first period when the paramount significance of Antwerp lay in its transit traffic and when a large proportion of the Germans who migrated to the United States went through this port.

For the period 1844-1846 we have found exact returns of intercontinental "steerage passengers sailing from this port," in the reports of the German consul at Antwerp to the Ministry for Foreign Affairs in Berlin. The Emigration Commission of this port placed these data at the disposal of the German consul.

For the year 1844 these figures not only agree with those of Höfken and Hübner, but also with those of the United States *Senate Report*.<sup>1</sup> But while the two authors, just mentioned, speak only of German emigration (Hübner includes Swiss), the *Report* of the Senate Committee identifies the figures with the number of emigrants embarked for the United States. For 1845 and 1846 this *Report* quotes lower figures (4,549 and 11,402) than the other sources mentioned above. In fact, according to Duval the transport of emigrants via Antwerp to Brazil and Buenos Aires started in 1857.<sup>2</sup> The discrepancy is probably to be

<sup>1</sup>*Report* of the Select Committee of the U. S. Senate on the Sickness and Mortality on Board Emigrant Ships. Washington, 1854.

<sup>2</sup>Duval, Jules, *Histoire de l'Emigration européenne, asiatique et africaine*. (Paris, 1862), p. 124.

explained on the assumption that the *United States Report* did not include indirect emigrants (via England). On the other hand, Hübner appears to be mistaken in confining the figures to German and other alien migrants (in contrast to the report of the German consul). As a matter of fact, the emigration of non-Germans through Antwerp was of comparatively little significance before 1850.

According to the United States statistics for the period 1840-60, the Belgians, other than transients, arriving in the States were in 1847, 1,473; again in 1850, 1,080, 1855, 1,506, and in 1856, 1,982. For other years their number did not exceed a few hundred, sometimes falling even much below that figure. Since Hübner's figures for Antwerp agree with the official statements of the consul (1844-46), we have, in the absence of original figures, availed ourselves of his data until 1854. Probably they relate also to the aggregate amount of emigration, including therefore Belgians, Dutch and Swiss, who, to a limited extent, emigrated through this port.<sup>1</sup>

Statistics about migration into and out from Belgium supplementing the figures in the Belgian national tables will be found in other sections of the present volume. Statistics about the number of migrants from Belgium to South Africa (1913-24), Brazil (1847-1924), United States (1820-1924), Argentina (1857-1924), Australia (1902-24) and Canada (1900-24) will be found in the national tables for those countries. Statistics about the number of migrants returning to Belgium from Argentina (1857-1924) and the United States (1908-24) will be found in the national tables for those countries.

Immigrants landing at Antwerp are also included in the statistics of this port.

<sup>1</sup>In the *Documents statistiques de la Belgique* quoted above, figures for Antwerp for the period 1851-60 are given. They are, however, considerably below those of Hübner and agree exactly with those of the communal registers, which—as already mentioned—fall generally considerably below the Antwerp figures comprising always the transit figures as well. Accordingly, we have not utilised these figures until 1860 when they again deviate from those of the communal registers.

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TABLE I.—EMIGRATION AND IMMIGRATION (TAKEN FROM THE COMMUNAL REGISTERS),  
1841-91.

Year	Emigrants	Immigrants	Year	Emigrants	Immigrants
1841	3,792	2,919	1867	9,729	11,829
1842	4,240	2,825	1868	9,867	11,171
1843	3,947	4,083	1869	11,619	10,741
1844	4,239	2,703	1870	7,326	16,571
1845	6,477	2,992	1871	13,171	16,708
1847	6,292	4,417	1872	11,040	15,789
1848	5,046	5,428	1873	7,981	15,792
1849	5,052	3,862	1874	8,217	16,762
1850	6,385	4,237	1875	10,157	15,372
1851	6,081	4,144	1876	13,124	14,446
1852	7,781	5,006	1877	11,847	15,075
1853	9,530	4,912	1878	11,646	14,325
1854	7,995	5,035	1879	12,474	14,234
1855	9,546	5,156	1880	15,064	16,490
1856	13,261	5,592	1881	15,822	17,692
1857	8,587	6,652	1882	16,257	18,104
1858	8,081	7,750	1883	15,208	17,499
1859	8,406	7,664	1884	13,993	16,558
1860	9,339	8,295	1885	13,236	18,310
1861	10,218	8,856	1886	17,029	19,804
1862	9,465	9,201	1887	17,528	19,286
1863	9,131	8,848	1888	23,041	21,213
1864	10,650	9,169	1889	23,190	22,150
1865	12,015	9,600	1890	21,675	21,458
1866	14,349	10,626	1891	18,994	20,741

TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT CITIZENS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND OCCUPATION, 1884-1924.

Year	Total		Agriculture		Industry and commerce			Liberal professions and brain-workers			Other occupations			
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1884	525	194	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1885	220	134	237	150	78	365	289	76	37	33	362	169	103	
1886	1,094	659	397	268	129	692	452	240	30	23	522	242	280	
1887	1,641	983	1,674	1,157	517	1,031	1,031	310	224	159	1,820	951	869	
1888	5,059	3,293	1,674	1,131	670	1,456	1,031	463	104	82	1,307	656	651	
1889	2,862	1,815	1,816	1,131	670	1,456	1,031	463	179	117	1,549	267	282	
1890	4,892	3,146	443	295	148	631	467	184	87	66	413	169	244	
1891	1,752	1,112	443	294	151	807	583	224	58	48	820	345	475	
1892	2,586	1,602	794	531	263	914	682	232	62	49	699	284	415	
1893	2,122	1,292	556	368	188	805	591	214	39	31	1,370	113	121	
1894	2,670	1,385	126	88	38	234	153	68	19	18	330	157	173	
1895	876	304	194	127	67	323	270	63	17	11	360	70	90	
1896	876	372	130	81	49	223	164	59	24	17	246	126	120	
1897	551	337	81	55	26	196	129	67	28	27	246	126	120	
1898	565	345	73	56	17	241	162	79	53	4	198	78	114	
1899	600	396	130	95	35	204	159	45	67	57	209	85	92	
1900	876	585	385	256	129	335	249	64	34	28	365	116	207	
1901	1,019	662	293	212	81	335	270	65	26	22	543	206	337	
1902	1,695	1,110	507	383	124	573	458	115	72	63	772	257	421	
1903	2,101	1,418	576	453	123	766	638	128	81	70	848	353	438	
1904	2,269	1,464	487	367	120	908	674	234	112	83	791	371	478	
1905	2,540	1,660	749	566	183	831	649	235	136	95	1,199	521	598	
1906	3,637	2,517	1,135	843	292	1,167	932	182	103	121	1,199	621	795	
1907	4,374	2,854	1,393	1,024	369	1,481	1,152	329	123	102	1,370	575	795	
1908	2,054	1,270	310	212	98	789	612	177	123	61	832	344	488	
1909	2,391	1,520	611	438	173	859	665	194	104	30	817	344	474	
1910	3,918	2,536	984	689	295	1,390	1,071	319	239	198	1,305	578	727	
1911	4,481	3,113	1,520	1,071	319	1,639	1,245	441	138	99	1,305	578	727	
1912	3,417	2,187	530	378	152	910	665	245	138	99	1,039	471	532	
1913	5,037	3,202	1,538	1,036	502	2,361	1,030	331	261	217	1,379	516	863	
1914	1,841	882	306	172	134	610	384	226	166	106	759	220	539	
1915	2,514	1,317	1,317	739	578	1,523	1,058	465	283	184	1,628	530	1,095	
1916	2,018	1,106	250	152	98	606	472	134	181	129	981	353	628	
1917	2,041	1,095	126	75	51	659	514	145	199	153	1,057	374	704	
1918	1,885	1,057	202	115	87	636	486	150	187	140	860	316	544	
1919	1,928	1,118	188	128	60	619	529	90	231	150	890	304	586	

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TABLE III.—INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1884-1924.

Year	Total	Belgian Congo	Other African countries	Canada	Other North American countries	Argentina	Other South American countries	Asia and Dutch East Indies	New Zealand Australia and Pacific Islands	Other countries
1884	525	...	...	356	...	143	...	...	...	26
1885	354	21	...	279	...	44	...	...	...	31
1886	1,001	...	...	694	...	208	...	...	...	57
1887	1,641	17	...	1,059	...	533	...	...	...	13
1888	5,059	15	...	1,278	...	3,631	...	...	...	85
1889	4,677	37	...	1,569	...	2,924	...	...	...	98
1890	1,822	38	...	1,316	...	367	...	...	...	82
1891	1,752	42	...	1,430	...	222	...	...	...	37
1892	2,586	40	...	2,196	...	297	...	...	...	20
1893	2,122	42	...	1,859	...	157	...	...	...	28
1894	620	53	...	363	...	144	...	...	...	32
1895	876	50	...	657	...	108	...	...	...	27
1896	578	55	...	358	...	122	...	...	...	13
1897	551	38	...	330	...	114	...	...	...	50
1898	565	58	...	289	...	92	...	...	...	96
1899	600	71	...	375	...	43	...	...	...	19
1900	876	80	...	701	...	56	...	...	...	25
1901	1,019	80	...	876	...	59	...	...	...	37
1902	1,695	58	...	1,376	...	159	...	...	...	63
1903	2,101	95	...	1,745	...	31	...	...	...	8
1904	2,269	85	...	1,893	...	220	...	...	...	42
1905	2,540	101	...	2,162	...	174	...	...	...	46
1906	3,637	152	...	3,015	...	357	...	...	...	64
1907	4,374	129	...	3,808	...	71	...	...	...	60
1908	2,054	122	...	1,628	...	32	...	...	...	64
1909	2,391	138	...	1,840	...	205	...	...	...	38
1910	3,918	213	...	3,270	...	288	...	...	...	64
1911	2,481	188	...	1,948	...	330	...	...	...	30
1912	3,417	338	156	721	1,789	81	175	25	...	96
1913	5,037	434	88	1,034	2,917	130	291	69	6	68
1919	1,841	238	57	368	799	38	109	32	17	183
1920	4,751	509	119	743	2,941	34	163	23	...	139
1921	2,018	420	96	202	870	22	165	10	...	173
1922	2,041	452	74	185	987	39	68	16	...	154
1923	1,885	561	61	291	733	22	66	25	...	153
1924	1,928	806	86	343	435	27	71	25	44	27

TABLE IV.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT CITIZENS TO EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND OCCUPATION, 1884-1924.

Year	Total		Agriculture		Industry and commerce		Liberal professions and brain-workers		Other occupations	
	Males	Females	Total	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1884	7,572	3,916	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1885	6,491	3,127	1,343	595	2,423	1,656	767	415	1,634	2,395
1886	8,210	4,327	1,140	748	3,095	1,836	1,259	322	1,985	2,014
1887	7,980	3,891	1,477	632	3,790	2,456	1,334	317	4,777	2,792
1888	10,361	5,514	1,490	835	4,273	2,856	941	375	1,875	2,532
1889	9,272	4,996	1,450	816	3,683	2,050	1,059	417	2,083	2,731
1890	10,668	5,635	1,766	926	3,560	2,301	1,259	528	1,841	2,902
1891	9,991	5,268	1,265	692	3,395	2,309	1,086	440	1,989	3,443
1892	12,280	6,545	1,307	727	4,486	3,000	1,486	622	5,874	3,664
1893	12,818	6,880	1,516	825	4,544	3,127	1,417	475	2,319	3,297
1894	10,417	5,479	1,228	728	3,179	2,202	977	435	2,278	3,201
1895	9,842	5,242	1,126	639	3,728	2,496	1,232	282	1,921	2,785
1896	10,612	5,709	1,206	704	4,448	2,409	1,039	519	2,338	3,545
1897	11,317	6,089	1,336	856	3,785	2,685	1,100	446	2,441	3,443
1898	11,631	6,475	1,432	855	3,871	2,862	1,009	444	2,549	3,757
1899	12,340	6,632	1,260	681	4,206	3,022	1,184	568	2,841	3,803
1900	12,616	6,925	1,472	871	4,091	2,911	1,180	409	2,644	3,865
1901	9,343	5,066	921	573	3,348	2,370	941	423	1,823	2,868
1902	10,927	5,749	1,155	676	3,753	2,691	1,102	425	2,086	3,468
1903	11,502	6,088	1,051	613	4,227	2,974	1,253	530	2,126	3,568
1904	12,483	6,498	1,241	700	4,586	3,142	1,444	520	2,319	3,817
1905	12,102	6,365	1,208	678	4,281	3,092	1,242	517	2,283	3,813
1906	13,913	7,500	1,411	837	4,785	3,392	1,393	562	2,667	4,288
1907	15,729	7,395	1,384	760	5,159	3,665	1,494	585	2,921	4,138
1908	15,226	8,270	1,285	810	5,680	4,117	1,563	593	3,006	4,648
1909	17,033	8,945	1,388	867	6,498	4,564	1,934	721	3,261	5,145
1910	17,475	9,149	1,097	733	6,949	4,927	2,022	743	2,973	5,092
1911	15,449	8,338	1,820	1,056	6,370	4,488	1,817	720	2,458	4,640
1912	15,341	8,468	1,479	850	6,544	4,616	1,928	730	2,450	4,884
1913	17,271	9,083	1,893	1,106	6,584	4,745	1,889	925	2,654	5,065
1914	18,611	9,888	1,993	1,106	6,684	4,745	1,889	925	2,654	5,065
1919	36,530	17,919	5,690	3,189	11,946	8,178	3,768	1,556	5,558	11,780
1920	32,155	16,159	5,261	3,023	10,142	7,317	2,925	1,597	4,819	10,396
1921	28,086	14,011	3,442	1,922	8,811	6,081	2,630	1,000	4,261	9,358
1922	21,591	11,136	3,786	2,122	7,193	5,247	1,946	774	3,242	6,996
1923	18,969	9,673	2,907	1,696	6,819	4,765	2,054	797	2,686	5,760
1924	17,142	8,875	2,800	1,602	6,017	4,583	1,634	656	2,432	5,237

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TABLE V.—CONTINENTAL EMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1884-1924.

Year	Total	Germany	Austria-Hungary	Spain and Portugal	France	Great Britain and Ireland	Italy	Luxemburg	Netherlands	Russia	Switzerland	Other countries
1884	7,572	318	7	201	6,209	103	19	89	753	18	21	15
1885	6,491	348	2	91	5,206	64	20	118	697	11	11	5
1886	8,210	336	23	37	6,646	92	26	121	797	18	37	32
1887	7,980	307	5	65	6,582	54	15	103	790	18	9	6
1888	10,361	606	11	26	8,055	436	74	68	999	19	10	66
1889	9,272	471	5	40	7,303	86	70	49	1,145	9	16	66
1890	10,668	579	10	49	8,525	298	35	115	964	12	24	71
1891	9,991	508	12	63	7,876	85	42	105	1,211	19	34	43
1892	12,289	550	13	180	9,687	176	49	147	1,181	28	35	47
1893	12,818	638	16	42	10,455	136	36	129	1,257	36	16	53
1894	10,417	486	32	29	8,406	116	48	137	1,057	34	19	58
1895	9,842	570	46	32	7,593	110	25	104	1,107	28	51	46
1896	10,612	650	41	104	8,145	133	32	80	1,072	28	27	40
1897	11,317	816	26	48	8,135	191	60	83	1,153	72	27	35
1898	11,631	943	94	50	7,985	169	57	121	1,359	78	47	50
1899	12,340	1,008	67	50	8,434	269	77	157	1,282	830	31	115
1900	12,616	1,125	40	48	8,874	246	58	233	1,408	214	39	95
1901	9,343	908	23	52	6,517	196	43	180	1,104	215	26	43
1902	10,927	907	33	63	7,821	210	88	175	1,310	171	70	53
1903	11,502	949	10	66	8,091	304	64	223	1,560	308	54	75
1904	12,483	1,127	46	127	8,750	224	116	174	1,502	213	53	57
1905	12,102	976	15	110	8,751	224	107	211	1,710	222	64	470
1906	13,913	1,217	17	66	9,854	284	140	332	1,400	252	78	95
1907	13,729	1,131	17	177	11,690	315	156	322	1,521	189	84	130
1908	15,226	1,368	45	71	11,531	306	157	197	1,588	205	53	92
1909	17,053	1,059	35	56	13,331	292	122	262	1,598	408	64	96
1910	15,475	1,037	45	38	13,331	271	161	263	1,727	235	93	94
1911	15,649	1,013	31	38	13,317	271	166	263	1,600	255	132	120
1912	16,541	977	58	123	13,367	256	80	253	1,600	255	132	120
1913	17,271	977	58	63	13,367	307	92	163	1,680	300	122	142
1919	36,530	1,750	31	91	29,464	1,147	117	439	3,289	34	106	53
1920	32,55	1,190	..	92	25,921	1,270	120	425	2,774	32	133	180
1921	18,085	729	..	57	15,110	1,207	75	175	1,523	4	47	75
1922	21,966	624	..	47	18,697	1,407	55	211	1,449	16	58	187
1923	18,960	355	..	108	16,809	248	59	243	877	9	52	109
1924	17,142	310	..	77	15,034	182	124	215	1,064	8	54	74

For reference notes see page 618.

TABLE VI.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANT CITIZENS FROM EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND OCCUPATION, 1884-1924.

Year	Total	Agriculture		Industry and commerce			Liberal professions and brain-workers			Other occupations		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1884	78	57	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1885	38	15	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1886	53	38	15	36	17	24	12	5	8	3	49	37
1887	81	53	28	34	25	36	17	10	27	11	20	11
1888	203	117	86	43	22	59	42	17	3	29	29	47
1889	476	306	170	115	43	141	112	29	7	138	76	66
1890	364	240	124	127	75	203	127	33	14	151	77	74
1891	244	156	88	50	22	63	33	20	7	95	55	40
1892	272	194	78	50	22	72	43	24	8	101	55	46
1893	426	297	129	63	29	99	75	24	9	154	88	66
1894	601	425	176	122	95	212	109	33	8	192	154	101
1895	330	218	112	138	113	258	208	50	13	192	154	101
1896	446	271	175	70	55	151	112	39	6	102	45	57
1897	437	284	153	72	48	209	145	64	15	150	66	84
1898	436	276	160	102	52	158	118	40	13	194	103	91
1899	325	195	130	65	44	109	136	63	31	104	48	56
1900	326	212	114	82	43	160	117	35	18	106	37	69
1901	327	191	136	73	51	123	90	33	12	116	41	75
1902	468	300	168	82	58	238	162	33	15	134	67	67
1903	391	273	118	71	54	180	144	36	31	109	48	61
1904	601	407	194	117	90	272	209	63	32	180	81	99
1905	515	362	153	124	96	208	163	45	23	160	81	79
1906	569	394	175	109	84	247	205	42	19	194	89	105
1907	787	548	239	130	116	360	284	76	30	267	122	145
1908	1,113	759	354	212	170	481	374	107	44	376	174	202
1909	777	500	277	168	115	314	240	74	41	254	109	145
1910	898	618	280	158	128	303	333	61	44	302	118	184
1911	869	601	268	136	115	211	307	84	41	301	143	158
1912	969	666	303	178	128	340	340	71	76	304	129	175
1913	1,181	829	352	285	225	491	413	78	65	340	137	203
1919	936	612	324	120	87	400	329	71	60	356	141	215
1920	1,333	809	524	256	177	496	405	91	82	499	159	340
1921	1,233	766	467	223	141	496	395	101	81	433	158	275
1922	1,499	916	583	212	145	642	521	121	74	465	184	387
1923	1,121	641	480	168	99	414	320	94	74	465	162	303
1924	1,190	743	447	123	83	516	427	89	75	476	167	309

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TABLE VII.—INTERCONTINENTAL IMMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1884-1924.

Year	Total	Belgian Congo	Other African countries	Canada	Other North American countries	Argentina	Other South American countries	Asia and Dutch East Indies	Australia and Pacific Islands	Other countries
1884	78			32		...		..		46
1885	53		...	46		...		..		7
1886	157		...	81		...		20		36
1887	81		...	22		...		5		11
1888	203		1	87		...		12		18
1889	476		7	277		...		16		30
1890	364		11	119		...		16		19
1891	244		13	81		...		16		2
1892	272		9	115		...		16		5
1893	426		9	298		...		7		5
1894	601		15	382		...		19		3
1895	330		9	246		...		10		3
1896	446		24	338		...		7		7
1897	437		14	282		...		14		19
1898	436		15	293		...		14		7
1899	325		17	221		...		14		3
1900	336		16	233		...		14		5
1901	327		20	225		...		8		8
1902	468		35	258		...		23		16
1903	391		50	245		...		15		19
1904	601		41	472		...		25		8
1905	515		18	405		...		24		12
1906	569		16	415		...		24		23
1907	787		26	638		...		29		1
1908	1,113		60	858		...		33		16
1909	777		58	596		...		36		8
1910	898		70	669		...		35		7
1911	869		121	590		...		37		12
1912	969	66	57	130	568	...		35		10
1913	1,181	142	42	173	662	...		25		29
1919	936	153	46	180	382	...		24		45
1920	1,333	157	74	182	743	...		34		18
1921	1,233	196	38	261	635	...		19		9
1922	1,489	277	70	295	749	...		51		7
1923	1,121	337	70	166	449	...		36		4
1924	1,190	314	115	145	397	...		54		1

TABLE VIII.—DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANT CITIZENS FROM EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY SEX AND OCCUPATION, 1884-1924.

Year	Total		Sex		Agriculture			Industry and commerce			Liberal professions and brain-workers			Other occupations		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1884	3,874	2,051	1,823	1,028	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1885	3,984	2,123	1,863	1,260	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1886	4,024	2,046	1,978	1,068	610	355	264	1,169	754	415	143	103	40	2,093	834	1,259
1887	3,805	2,010	1,885	1,046	610	426	315	1,391	811	580	125	82	43	1,638	691	1,492
1888	5,269	2,773	2,496	1,277	941	521	425	1,510	1,018	497	207	119	88	2,386	1,160	1,426
1889	5,313	2,822	2,491	1,321	1,005	539	472	1,515	1,018	604	201	116	85	2,118	892	1,226
1890	5,208	2,761	2,447	1,314	1,011	534	432	1,678	1,078	604	201	116	85	2,197	941	1,256
1891	4,624	2,489	2,135	1,354	766	434	332	1,625	1,078	604	201	116	85	2,448	1,165	1,585
1892	5,977	3,191	2,786	1,418	954	523	432	1,988	1,321	683	247	136	82	3,239	1,502	1,877
1893	6,247	3,321	2,926	1,401	880	481	390	1,984	1,321	683	247	136	82	3,438	1,543	2,021
1894	6,631	3,503	3,128	1,481	816	465	351	2,120	1,484	705	231	131	77	3,839	1,771	1,969
1895	6,091	3,266	2,825	1,441	865	518	347	2,120	1,484	705	231	131	77	3,533	1,771	1,969
1896	6,186	3,295	2,891	1,404	841	474	367	2,137	1,463	676	267	123	66	3,520	1,771	1,969
1897	6,769	3,641	3,128	1,514	709	403	306	2,260	1,590	676	267	123	66	3,520	1,771	1,969
1898	9,775	5,343	4,432	2,903	966	591	312	2,271	1,763	708	347	220	138	3,020	1,434	3,970
1899	6,672	3,769	3,547	2,003	805	493	312	2,071	2,201	708	347	220	138	3,020	1,434	3,970
1900	7,914	4,367	3,943	2,428	928	575	353	3,089	2,201	708	347	220	138	3,020	1,434	3,970
1901	8,287	4,548	3,759	2,379	996	617	379	3,141	2,249	892	371	218	129	3,570	1,741	2,471
1902	7,371	3,943	3,428	1,845	845	509	336	2,673	2,249	892	371	218	129	3,570	1,741	2,471
1903	8,800	4,429	3,951	2,311	907	531	376	3,173	2,249	892	371	218	129	3,570	1,741	2,471
1904	8,306	4,423	3,883	2,311	1,005	566	439	3,445	2,325	920	393	204	115	3,907	1,401	2,414
1905	8,139	4,441	3,698	2,311	1,118	489	325	3,118	2,325	920	393	204	115	3,907	1,401	2,414
1906	8,088	4,295	3,793	2,311	834	493	343	3,257	2,199	886	385	185	100	3,456	1,263	2,143
1907	8,324	4,516	3,808	2,311	827	493	334	3,372	2,271	986	413	227	136	3,584	1,550	2,379
1908	8,142	4,476	3,666	2,311	888	488	326	3,336	2,327	986	413	227	136	3,584	1,550	2,379
1909	8,972	4,888	4,084	2,311	974	576	398	3,623	2,637	1,009	376	240	109	3,749	1,440	2,300
1910	8,674	4,888	4,084	2,311	974	576	398	3,623	2,637	1,009	376	240	109	3,657	1,435	2,222
1911	10,355	5,707	4,648	2,311	974	576	398	3,623	2,637	1,009	376	240	109	3,716	1,384	2,567
1912	8,191	4,446	3,745	2,311	770	464	306	3,366	2,199	886	385	185	100	3,456	1,263	2,143
1913	18,954	8,789	10,165	5,068	1,810	1,053	757	5,068	3,342	1,726	877	599	378	11,199	3,795	7,404
1919	12,786	6,139	6,647	3,130	1,465	845	620	4,168	3,038	1,296	665	358	207	6,488	2,898	3,590
1921	9,198	4,667	4,531	2,311	987	603	384	3,291	2,357	934	466	305	161	4,454	1,402	3,052
1922	9,517	4,837	4,680	2,311	1,078	664	414	3,510	2,505	1,030	430	250	180	4,499	1,418	3,081
1923	10,748	5,314	4,704	2,311	1,077	640	437	3,743	2,505	1,030	430	250	180	4,499	1,418	3,081
1924	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1925	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1926	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1927	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1928	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1929	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1930	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1931	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1932	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1933	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1934	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1935	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1936	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1937	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1938	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1939	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1940	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1941	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1942	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1943	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1944	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1945	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1946	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1947	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1948	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1949	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1950	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1951	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1952	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1953	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1954	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1955	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1956	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1957	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1958	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1959	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1960	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1961	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1962	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1963	10,165	5,461	4,704	2,311	1,054	660	394	4,300	3,269	1,031	318	254	111	5,563	1,864	3,699
1964	10,165	5,461														

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TABLE IX.—CONTINENTAL IMMIGRATION OF CITIZENS, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1884-1924.

Year	Total	Germany	Austria-Hungary	Spain and Portugal	France	Great Britain and Ireland	Italy	Luxemburg	Netherlands	Russia	Switzerland	Other countries
1884	3,874	303	5	61	2,773	95	31	62	569	5	19	6
1885	3,984	176	6	16	3,027	35	16	85	596	..	3	24
1886	4,024	245	2	25	3,017	46	8	103	507	6	12	53
1887	3,895	197	10	10	3,063	41	5	39	497	8	7	28
1888	5,269	746	10	32	3,568	51	9	127	676	1	5	44
1889	5,313	358	17	30	3,955	53	33	77	659	19	21	99
1890	5,208	396	17	23	3,814	52	38	77	697	22	16	56
1891	4,624	244	8	4	3,596	33	4	66	646	2	1	20
1892	5,977	289	8	30	4,687	79	14	76	759	3	16	16
1893	6,247	396	10	98	4,685	71	27	100	823	5	16	16
1894	6,631	471	9	53	5,040	69	11	115	824	11	7	21
1895	6,091	314	10	14	4,797	79	8	82	742	19	10	16
1896	6,186	416	8	46	4,601	100	24	109	799	53	9	21
1897	6,769	402	20	40	5,088	103	18	103	906	44	8	37
1898	9,775	638	191	34	5,719	234	37	171	2,376	146	24	205
1899	6,672	468	20	29	4,682	123	23	115	923	237	23	9
1900	7,914	610	25	26	5,582	89	38	179	1,028	397	10	17
1901	8,287	760	46	40	5,895	121	34	179	888	283	14	27
1902	7,371	602	13	17	5,173	112	14	115	861	395	32	37
1903	8,380	601	19	21	6,147	103	40	171	977	217	36	40
1904	8,306	710	37	67	5,879	127	62	129	962	277	30	26
1905	7,374	621	5	86	5,113	94	50	161	960	228	35	21
1906	8,139	683	7	49	5,637	176	79	162	1,059	223	40	24
1907	8,088	664	12	76	5,547	152	125	152	1,080	214	32	34
1908	8,324	711	26	66	5,708	156	86	145	1,090	171	52	60
1909	8,142	719	6	44	5,857	118	84	145	1,090	173	33	44
1910	8,972	779	21	31	6,370	174	76	190	1,092	165	23	51
1911	8,674	611	15	33	6,317	135	137	166	1,041	130	43	46
1912	10,355	910	55	32	7,222	159	84	246	1,340	145	73	89
1913	8,191	659	14	59	5,927	117	50	129	967	136	71	62
1914	18,954	573	14	63	9,753	3,380	100	310	4,383	229	90	61
1920	12,786	532	..	86	6,689	511	116	252	2,176	86	76	80
1921	9,198	274	..	35	6,861	511	75	123	1,143	76	37	63
1922	9,517	266	..	25	7,186	385	100	161	1,213	48	44	89
1923	10,748	354	..	88	7,981	695	70	122	1,298	50	31	59
1924	10,165	433	..	68	7,018	210	865	135	1,217	26	41	152

For reference notes see page 618.

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TABLE X.—CONTINENTAL AND INTERCONTINENTAL IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION OF ALIENS, 1884-1924.

Year	IMMIGRATION			EMIGRATION		
	Total	Continental	Inter-continental	Total	Continental	Inter-continental
1884	12,606	12,341	265	5,896	5,718	178
1885	14,273	13,926	347	6,391	6,155	236
1886	15,623	15,397	226	7,818	7,651	167
1887	15,310	15,028	282	7,907	7,667	240
1888	15,741	15,480	261	7,621	7,085	536
1889	16,361	15,970	391	9,241	8,655	586
1890	15,886	15,657	229	9,185	8,796	389
1891	15,873	15,574	299	7,251	7,013	238
1892	15,525	15,233	292	7,657	7,370	287
1893	15,013	14,645	368	7,177	6,929	248
1894	17,403	16,804	599	7,265	7,048	217
1895	17,055	16,712	343	7,899	7,696	203
1896	17,869	17,582	287	8,572	8,331	241
1897	19,666	19,269	397	9,962	9,742	220
1898	17,182	16,837	345	10,664	9,901	763
1899	19,367	19,011	356	10,017	9,597	420
1900	20,981	20,655	326	11,572	11,384	188
1901	20,525	20,191	334	9,348	9,144	204
1902	21,565	21,203	362	10,506	10,216	290
1903	25,510	25,144	366	11,368	11,013	355
1904	26,708	26,207	501	12,550	12,163	387
1905	29,031	28,451	580	13,321	12,899	422
1906	28,674	28,211	463	15,308	14,656	652
1907	30,046	29,441	605	14,247	13,707	540
1908	28,718	28,095	623	15,014	14,541	473
1909	30,569	29,948	621	15,766	15,249	517
1910	35,080	34,018	1,062	17,461	16,745	716
1911	31,519	30,720	799	14,877	14,297	580
1912	31,656	30,788	868	16,017	15,476	541
1913	36,134	35,055	1,079	19,016	18,029	987
1919	30,153	29,203	950	19,387	19,005	382
1920	30,185	28,782	1,403	16,401	15,702	699
1921	13,958	13,317	641	7,339	6,875	464
1922	19,594	18,602	992	8,572	8,053	519
1923	22,875	22,168	707	10,236	9,847	389
1924	39,921	38,104	1,817	12,817	12,286	531

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TABLE XI.—EMIGRATION, LIKEWISE IMMIGRATION, THROUGH THE PORT OF ANTWERP, 1843-1924.

Year	Citizens and Aliens		Year	Citizens and Aliens	
	Emigrants	Immigrants (returned emigrants)		Emigrants	Immigrants (returned emigrants)
1843	3,179	....	1884	28,576	8,254
1844	2,961	....	1885	25,659	9,785
1845	5,221	....	1886	24,650	5,780
1846	13,178	....	1887	36,413	7,432
1847	14,613	....	1888	39,527	7,923
1848	11,073	....	1889	40,896	8,400
1849	10,260	....	1890	38,671	9,757
1850	7,016	....	1891	51,487	11,313
1851	9,243	....	1892	46,600	11,635
1852	14,428	....	1893	43,124	13,167
1853	15,262	....	1894	15,915	12,808
1854	25,843	....	1895	20,690	7,665
			1896	24,384	9,664
1860	2,442	....	1897	15,793	7,690
1861	2,123	....	1898	16,711	7,083
1862	3,072	....	1899	26,835	6,766
1863	2,881	....	1900	40,763	9,033
1864	5,827	....	1901	46,336	9,339
1865	3,507	....	1902	62,799	9,308
1866	3,277	....	1903	72,486	13,261
1867	8,198	....	1904	65,453	16,520
1868	1,790	....	1905	83,815	12,601
1869	8,873	....	1906	106,775	19,890
1870	126	....	1907	121,247	31,071
1871	....	....	1908	40,471	30,848
1872	1,408	....	1909	73,320	14,918
1873	6,294	....	1910	81,497	19,271
1874	5,316	....	1911	63,922	23,460
1875	4,735	2,202	1912	87,971	19,394
1876	7,374	1,842	1913	114,472	20,499
1877	5,082	1,657			
1878	7,541	1,627	1919	2,067	1,764
1879	9,828	1,813	1920	38,032	10,416
1880	19,990	1,300	1921	56,727	11,834
1881	47,523	2,385	1922	15,568	2,783
1882	35,120	4,212	1923	17,200	....
1883	32,644	6,357	1924	12,922	....

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TABLE XII.—DIRECT AND INDIRECT EMIGRATION, VIA ANTWERP, 1890-1924.

Year	Total	Direct emigration	Indirect emigration <sup>4</sup>	Year	Total	Direct emigration	Indirect emigration <sup>4</sup>
1890	38,671	36,660	2,011	1906	106,775	87,797	18,978
1891	51,487	48,856	2,631 <sup>5</sup>	1907	121,247	100,318	20,929
1892	46,600	43,580	3,020	1908	40,471	35,559	4,912
1893	43,124	38,010	5,114	1909	73,320	67,509	5,811
1894	15,915	13,737	2,178	1910	81,497	71,692	9,805
1895	20,690	18,982	1,708	1911	63,922	59,599	4,323
1896	24,384	23,407	977	1912	87,971	83,201	4,770
1897	15,793	14,960	833	1913	114,472	100,624	13,848
1898	16,711	15,983	728				
1899	26,835	25,886	949	1919	2,067	326	1,741
1900	40,763	37,491	3,272	1920	38,032	31,984	6,048
1901	46,336	38,663	7,673	1921	56,727	39,626	17,101
1902	62,709	54,574	8,225	1922	15,568	12,860	2,708
1903	72,486	64,254	8,232	1923	17,200	14,742	2,458
1904	65,453	51,260	14,193	1924	12,922	9,686	3,236
1905	83,815	76,735	7,080				

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TABLE XIII.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT CITIZENS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES THROUGH THE PORT OF ANTWERP, BY SEX, AGE AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, 1885-1924.

Year	Total		Under 16 years		16 years and over			Country of destination <sup>a</sup>																															
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Canada	North America (excluding Canada)	South America	Asia	Australia and New Zealand	Africa																								
																1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
1885	852	434	1,286	181	179	360	671	255	926																														
1886	1,316	732	2,048	322	315	637	994	417	1,411																														
1887	2,535	1,279	3,814	569	1,135	1,704	1,986	713	2,699				1																										
1888	3,596	2,493	6,089	1,320	1,076	2,396	3,906	1,419	5,325			286																											
1889	1,072	3,043	4,115	1,765	1,307	3,072	3,598	1,646	4,724			4,724																											
1890	2,351	1,004	3,355	476	346	822	3,530	1,658	5,188			5,188																											
1891	3,450	1,915	5,365	772	382	1,154	1,872	716	2,588			340																											
1892	2,719	1,718	4,437	745	685	1,430	2,711	1,033	3,744																														
1893	1,162	3,881	5,043	498	412	910	2,221	750	2,971			117																											
1894	821	1,267	2,088	188	149	337	633	297	930			113																											
1895	837	1,318	2,155	155	169	324	675	319	994			115																											
1896	924	506	1,430	172	146	318	752	356	1,114			148																											
1897	584	320	904	110	109	219	474	230	704			232																											
1898	608	320	928	180	93	273	519	227	746			149																											
1899	953	503	1,456	152	168	320	801	335	1,136			147																											
1900	1,471	744	2,215	273	220	493	1,198	524	1,722			104																											
1901	1,867	902	2,769	310	294	604	1,557	608	2,165			177																											
1902	2,354	1,110	3,464	401	377	778	1,953	733	2,686			104																											
1903	2,847	1,270	4,117	537	442	979	2,310	828	3,138			3																											
1904	2,786	1,405	4,191	544	456	1,000	2,242	949	3,191			1																											
1905	3,076	1,416	4,492	466	482	948	2,610	934	3,544			1																											
1906	4,090	1,528	5,618	530	449	979	3,560	1,079	4,639			1																											
1907	4,505	1,918	6,423	717	618	1,335	3,788	1,300	5,088			3																											
1908	1,841	1,066	2,907	362	349	711	1,479	717	2,196			1																											
1909	2,583	1,067	3,650	484	356	840	2,099	711	2,810			1																											
1910	3,964	1,616	5,580	572	527	1,099	3,392	1,089	4,481			1																											
1911	3,144	1,442	4,586	490	449	939	2,654	993	3,647			10																											
1912	3,115	1,287	4,402	441	392	833	2,674	895	3,569			10																											
1913	5,352	2,238	7,590	643	603	1,246	4,709	1,635	6,344			202																											
1914	975	992	1,967	315	292	607	660	700	1,360			44																											
1915	5,213	4,171	9,384	1,171	1,088	2,259	4,042	3,083	7,125			149																											
1916	1,206	994	2,200	286	252	538	920	742	1,662			52																											
1917	1,519	808	2,327	92	105	197	427	303	730			523																											
1918	1,376	886	2,262	271	241	512	1,105	645	1,750			39																											
1919	1,611	1,312	2,923	270	281	551	1,341	1,031	2,372 <sup>a</sup>			104																											
1920										1,923																													
1921										9,235																													
1922										2,148																													
1923										368																													
1924										1,816																													

For reference notes see page 618.

TABLE XIV.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT CITIZENS TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BY OCCUPATION, THROUGH THE PORT OF ANTWERP, 1886-1924.

Year	16 years and over	Agriculture	Industry and commerce	General labor	Other occupations	No occupation or occupation not specified	
						Males	Females
1886	1,411	238	103	359	156	168	387
1887	2,699	410	87	1,179	380	313	327
1888	5,325	1,737	83	3,100	2,219	685	291
1889	5,244	1,772	9	536	1,750	823	354
1890	2,188	549	16	1,110	764	458	291
1891	2,588	731	353	353	517	549	409
1892	3,744	1,884	15	1,090	326	53	376
1893	2,971	1,480	24	762	327	16	362
1894	930	277	23	247	122	44	217
1895	994	146	55	11	113	399	270
1896	1,108	185	37	52	236	326	272
1897	704	136	20	42	318	13	175
1898	746	191	18	65	313	4	155
1899	1,136	368	23	91	422	10	222
1900	1,722	497	30	128	684	25	358
1901	2,165	746	24	148	826	13	408
1902	2,686	1,152	43	135	827	14	515
1903	3,138	1,098	32	259	1,147	13	589
1904	3,191	1,901	46	196	1,304	19	725
1905	3,544	1,361	27	308	1,137	14	697
1906	4,639	2,093	43	411	1,316	16	760
1907	5,088	2,050	24	517	1,516	25	956
1908	2,196	539	24	167	862	23	581
1909	2,810	1,154	18	365	742	7	524
1910	4,481	1,976	25	635	997	10	834
1911	3,647	1,739	8	639	574	10	677
1912	3,569	1,739	8	1,158	728	14	527
1913	6,344	2,464	93	2,232	870	7	678
1914	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1915	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1916	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1917	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1918	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1919	1,360	163	9	426	122	9	631
1920	7,125 <sup>7</sup>	1,954	91	1,753	1,266	73	1,920
1921	1,662	606	22	217	346	3	498
1922	730	235	8	77	184	1	525
1923	1,750	645	29	237	252	3	584
1924	2,372 <sup>8</sup>	637	127 <sup>8</sup>	..	649 <sup>8</sup>	11	948

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TABLE XV.—DISTRIBUTION OF EMIGRANT ALIENS DIRECT TO EXTRA-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES THROUGH THE PORT OF ANTWERP, BY NATIONALITY, AND THEIR TOTAL INDIRECT INTERCONTINENTAL EMIGRATION THROUGH THIS PORT, 1886-1924.

Year	DIRECT EMIGRATION.											Total				
	Aus- trian	Hun- garian	French	Ger- man	British	Italian	Luxem- burger	Dutch	Poles	Ru- manian	Rus- sian		Swiss	Ceech- slova- kian	Ameri- cans (with- out further disting- tion)	Other nation- alities
1886	22,602	805	487	10,031	4,665	693	686	297	...	...	451	1,454	...	649	84	20,302
1887	32,579	3,338	763	16,348	4,682	624	1,118	1,139	...	...	1,176	1,139	...	819	85	20,533
1888	31,733	1,147	930	17,646	3,995	600	1,217	493	...	...	1,132	960	...	820	292	29,232
1889	32,490	1,571	1,644	14,762	6,017	611	1,947	601	...	...	1,372	990	...	1,074	471	31,455
1890	35,695	6,428	6,009	16,036	3,198	794	1,097	497	...	...	3,076	1,100	...	863	389	34,087
1891	48,031	9,808	719	22,801	2,438	1,683	1,382	664	...	...	4,313	940	...	780	257	45,785
1892	41,426	11,811	489	17,720	2,282	1,533	1,335	981	...	...	817	1,263	...	1,098	199	39,528
1893	39,243	12,934	542	11,476	1,204	1,085	765	793	...	...	3,933	1,005	...	873	35,321	3,922
1894	14,648	3,985	155	4,182	1,105	342	319	174	...	...	795	359	...	1,318	89	12,823
1895	19,372	8,412	184	4,930	640	423	257	232	...	...	905	544	...	1,424	86	18,037
1896	22,955	11,031	212	5,267	427	899	303	514	...	...	1,863	360	...	1,194	119	22,189
1897	14,870	5,064	160	3,778	651	452	165	232	...	...	2,360	300	...	1,052	186	14,200
1898	15,783	5,880	113	2,888	536	413	111	180	...	...	3,664	269	...	887	262	15,203
1899	25,379	12,705	148	2,904	604	996	153	231	...	...	5,358	229	...	853	435	24,590
1900	38,548	17,087	210	3,381	741	1,936	301	247	...	...	7,478	297	...	1,373	2,459	37,343
1901	43,567	18,585	234	3,391	982	2,405	357	296	...	...	15,293	276	...	1,178	1,187	46,224
1902	59,335	8,060	14,367	3,810	1,189	2,533	373	351	...	...	19,488	339	...	862	1,570	51,708
1903	68,369	9,859	18,115	5,646	1,029	2,720	362	375	...	...	16,465	511	...	678	1,752	66,911
1904	61,262	5,562	10,864	314	4,449	2,619	284	360	...	...	20,070	400	...	728	1,670	48,629
1905	79,323	22,057	14,246	4,728	638	4,565	368	300	...	...	25,070	421	...	574	1,731	73,605
1906	101,157	22,005	13,651	342	4,508	2,022	262	346	...	...	35,734	320	...	471	1,368	83,867
1907	148,254	36,420	17,293	5,826	982	4,235	232	349	...	...	28,533	314	...	427	2,369	136,259
1908	37,504	12,418	4,388	2,985	1,733	4,238	232	349	...	...	10,700	234	...	731	3,497	33,871
1909	75,917	25,127	11,888	1,705	1,505	576	80	284	...	...	24,401	164	...	512	2,173	69,183
1910	95,336	25,127	11,888	2,403	3,331	350	504	203	...	...	25,870	125	...	504	1,341	78,560
1911	83,569	20,072	6,534	1,988	5,470	422	70	443	...	...	20,356	148	...	544	1,008	72,272
1912	106,392	32,354	7,938	2,989	4,466	633	82	466	...	...	30,614	97	...	756	1,668	81,134
1913	106,100	...	...	2,293	1,204	3,485	59	406	...	...	48,029	186	...	339	845	91,564
1914	...	115	116	...	31	2,924	111	59	...	...	...	224	...	870	3117	24,582
1920	28,648	...	143	157	1	1,159	111	9,521	...	...	...	224	...	3,117	3,117	4,066
1921	54,527	273	1,331	107	17	465	15	76	...	...	3,116	77	...	3,337	1,315	16,216
1922	14,641	120	203	21	107	6	4	176	...	...	5,180	48	...	650	423	12,351
1923	14,938	81	186	36	180	15	390	360	...	...	1,751	90	...	1,090	676	13,317
1924	9,909	77	138	122	448	92	68	499	...	...	1,483	188	...	716	716	7,719

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## SOURCES

*Statistique générale de la Belgique. Exposé de la situation du Royaume.* Ministry of the Interior. Decennial period 1841-50; Vol. II, p. 44, Brussels, 1852. Decennial period 1851-60: Vol. II, p. 161, Brussels, 1865. 1861-75: Brussels, 1885, pp. 594-595.

Table I (years 1841-75).

*Documents statistiques de la Belgique.* Vols. IX-XIII. "Navigation".

Table XI (years 1843, 1850-67).

*Annuaire Statistique de la Belgique, 1876-1922.* Brussels, 1877-1924.

All tables not said to be taken from other sources.

Information supplied by the Belgian Government (Ministry of the Interior).

Tables II-X (years 1923-24).

Information supplied by the Emigration Commission of the Belgian Government at Antwerp.

Tables XI-XV (years 1923-24).

Letter dated July 15, 1847, of the German consul at Antwerp to the Prussian Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Preussisches Geheimes Staatsarchiv Rep. 1, Auswanderung ausser Europa 11, vol. IV.

Hübner, *Jahrbuch für Volkswirtschaft und Statistik*, vols. I-IV, Leipzig, 1853.

## NOTES

<sup>1</sup>Spain only.

<sup>2</sup>Emigrants to ports in the United States.

<sup>3</sup>*Idem* for the first six months only.

<sup>4</sup>This heading includes emigrants who went from Antwerp by sea to other European ports to embark for non-European countries.

<sup>5</sup>For 1887-91, the countries of destination are indicated only in report of direct emigration.

<sup>6</sup>Exclusive of 131 passengers who departed for the Congo.

<sup>7</sup>Our source gives 7,125, but the details total 7,127.

<sup>8</sup>15 years and over.

<sup>9</sup>Of whom 49 persons in "industry" and 78 in "commerce and transport".

<sup>10</sup>Includes 71 persons in "liberal professions".