

This PDF is a selection from an out-of-print volume from the National Bureau of Economic Research

Volume Title: Foreign Trade Regimes and Economic Development: Chile

Volume Author/Editor: Jere H. Behrman

Volume Publisher: NBER

Volume ISBN: 0-87014-508-8

Volume URL: <http://www.nber.org/books/beh76-1>

Publication Date: 1976

Chapter Title: Bibliography and Index

Chapter Author: Jere H. Behrman

Chapter URL: <http://www.nber.org/chapters/c4577>

Chapter pages in book: (p. 391 - 408)

Bibliography

- Ahumada, Jorge. *En Vez de la Miseria*. Santiago: Editorial de Pacífico, 1956.
- Allende, G. Salvatore. *La Via Chilena, el Primer Mensaje del Presidente Allende al Congreso Pleno, 21 de Mayo 1971*. Santiago, 1971.
- Anderson, Jack. "ITT Linked to Anti-Allende Plot." *Philadelphia Evening Bulletin* (March 21, 1972a): 60.
- . "Chile Plot: ITT Cash Offer Noted." *Philadelphia Evening Bulletin* (March 22, 1972b): 88.
- Assael, Hector, et al. "La Política de Estabilización: prioridad y oportunidad." *Panorama Económico* (March 1971).
- Astorquiza de la Maza, Jorge. *Control de Cambios Internacionales en Chile*. Antofagasta: McFarland, 1942.
- Bacha, Edmar. "Una Aproximación a los Tipos de Cambio de Equilibrio para Comparaciones de Precios en el Area Andina." Santiago: ODEPLAN-MIT, 1969a. Mimeo.
- . "Foreign Exchange Shadow Prices in Chile: Conflicting Theories and Comparative Evaluations." Santiago: ODEPLAN, 1969b. Mimeo.
- Bacha, Edmar, and Lance Taylor. "Foreign Exchange Shadow Prices: A Critical Review of Current Theories." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 85:2 (May 1971): 197-222.
- . "Growth and Trade Distortions in Chile and Their Implications in Calculating the Shadow Price of Foreign Exchange." In Eckaus and Rosenstein-Rodan, eds. [1973].
- Baer, W. "The Inflation Controversy in Latin America: A Survey." *Latin American Research Review* (Winter 1967).
- Baerresen, Donald W. *The Multiple Exchange Rate System of Chile: 1931-1955*. Latin American Essay Series, No. 2. Milwaukee: University of Wisconsin, 1966.
- Baklanoff, Eric N. "Model for Economic Stagnation: the Chilean Experience with Multiple Exchange Rates." *Inter-American Economic Affairs* 13 (Summer 1959): 58-82.
- . "Taxation of United States-owned Copper Companies in Chile: Economic Myopia vs. Long-run Self-Interest." *National Tax Journal* 13 (December 1960): 341-349.

- Balassa, Bela. "Tariff Protection in Industrial Countries: An Evaluation." *Journal of Political Economy* 73:6 (December 1965): 573-594.
- Balassa, Bela, and associates. *The Structure of Protection in Developing Countries*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press for the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development and the Inter-American Development Bank, 1971.
- Balassa, Bela, S. E. Guisinger, and D. M. Schydlosky. "The Effective Rate of Protection and the Question of Labor Protection in the United States: A Comment." *Journal of Political Economy* 78:5 (September-October 1970): 1150-1162.
- Balassa, Bela, and Daniel M. Schydlosky. "Domestic Resource Costs and Effective Protection Once Again." *Journal of Political Economy* 80:1 (January-February 1972): 63-69.
- Ballesteros, Martin A., and Tom G. Davis. "The Growth of Output and Employment in Basic Sectors of the Chilean Economy, 1908-1957." *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 11:2 (January 1963): 152-176.
- Banco Central. *Balanza de Pagos*. Santiago, 1966a-1969a.
- . *Boletín Mensual*. Santiago, 1953b-1973b.
- . *Directorio de Exportadores de Chile*. Santiago, 1967c.
- . "Ley de Estímulos a las Exportaciones No. 16. 528 y su Reglamento." Santiago: Gerencia de Fomento de Exportaciones, 1967d. Mimeo.
- . *Manual de Exportaciones*. Santiago, 1968c.
- . *Estudios Monetarios*. Santiago, 1968d.
- . "Bases Jurídicas y Administrativas de las Restricciones a las Importaciones de Chile." *Boletín Mensual* 42 (September 1969c).
- . "Indicadores de las Exportaciones Chilenas, 1964-1968." Santiago: Gerencia de Fomento de Exportaciones, 1969d. Mimeo.
- . "Fomento de Exportaciones." Santiago, 1970c. Mimeo.
- . "Régimen de Importación." Santiago, 1970d. Mimeo.
- . "Financiamiento de Exportaciones." (Santiago, n.d.(c). Mimeo.
- . "Ley de Estímulos a las Exportaciones No. 16538 y su Reglamento." Santiago, n.d.(d). Mimeo.
- Basevi, Giorgio. "Aggregation Problems in the Measurement of Effective Protection." In Grubel and Johnson, eds. [1971].
- Beca I., Raimundo, Thelma Galvez P., and Esteban Imperatore P. "Análisis Cuantitativo de los Impuestos a las Compraventas y a las Importaciones." *Análisis Serie B7* (1969).
- Behrman, Jere R. "Forecasting Properties and Prototype Simulations of a Model of the Copper Market." Philadelphia: Report to General Services Administration, 1970. Mimeo.
- . "The Determinants of the Annual Rates of Change of Sectoral Money Wages in a Developing Economy." *International Economic Review* 12:3 (October 1971a): 431-447. Spanish translation in *Cuadernos de Economía* 9:26 (April 1972): 70-88.
- . "Review Article: Trade Prospects and Capital Needs of Developing Countries." *International Economic Review* 12:3 (October 1971b): 519-525.
- . "Sectoral Elasticities of Substitution between Capital and Labor in a Developing Economy: Time Series Analysis in the Case of Postwar Chile." *Econometrica* 40:2 (March 1972): 311-327. Spanish translation in *Cuadernos de Economía* 9:26 (April 1972a): 70-88.
- . "Sectoral Investment Determination in a Developing Economy." *American Economic Review* 62:5 (December 1972b): 825-841.

- . "Short Run Flexibility in a Developing Economy: The Postwar Chilean Experience." *Journal of Political Economy* 80:2 (March-April 1972c): 292-313.
- . "Aggregative Market Response in Developing Agriculture: The Postwar Chilean Experience." In Eckaus and Rosenstein-Rodan, eds. [1973], 1973a.
- . "Cyclical Sectoral Capacity Utilization in a Developing Economy." In Eckaus and Rosenstein-Rodan, eds. [1973], 1973b.
- . "Price Determination in an Inflationary Economy: The Dynamics of Chilean Inflation Revisited." In Eckaus and Rosenstein-Rodan, eds. [1973], 1973c.
- . "Macroeconomic Policy in a Developing Country: An Econometric Investigation of the Postwar Chilean Experience." 1974. Publication due in 1977.
- Behrman, Jere R., and Jorge García M. "A Study of Quarterly Nominal Wage Change Determinants in an Inflationary Developing Economy." In Eckaus and Rosenstein-Rodan, eds. [1973].
- Bernstein, E. M., Jorge del Canto, Julio G. del Solar, and Henry Murphy. "A Report of the Process of Inflation in Chile Together With Recommendations." IMF report, 1950. Mimeo.
- Bhagwati, Jagdish N. *Trade, Tariffs, and Growth*. Cambridge M.I.T. Press, 1970.
- . *Foreign Trade Regimes and Economic Development, XI, The Anatomy and Consequences of Exchange Control Regimes*. New York: NBER, 1977.
- Bhagwati, Jagdish N., and T. N. Srinivasan. "The Theory of Effective Protection and Resource Allocation." Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1971. Mimeo.
- . *Foreign Trade Regimes and Economic Development, VI, India*. New York: NBER, 1975.
- Bitar, S., and H. Trivelli. "The Cost of Capital in Chile." Harvard University, 1971: Mimeo.
- Black, Stephen Lounsbury. "A Multi-Sectoral Study of Comparative Advantage in the Chilean Economy." B.A. thesis, Department of Economics, Harvard College, April 1971.
- Blitz, Rudolph C. "Some Observations Concerning the Chilean Educational System and Its Relation to Economic Growth." In C. Arnold Anderson and Mary Jean Bowman, eds. *Education and Economic Development*. Chicago: Aldine, 1965.
- Bradford, Colin I., Jr. "Economic Planning and Structural Change in Chile." Washington, D.C.: Overseas Development Council, 1970. Mimeo.
- Bruno, M. *Interdependence, Resource Use, and Structural Change in Israel*. Jerusalem: Bank of Israel, 1963. Hebrew version, 1962.
- . "The Optimal Selection of Export-promoting and Import-substituting Projects. In *Planning the External Sector: Techniques, Problems, and Policies*. New York: United Nations, 1965.
- . "Domestic Resource Costs and Effective Protection: Clarification and Synthesis." *Journal of Political Economy* 80:1 (January-February 1972): 16-33.
- Bruton, Henry. "Productivity Growth in Latin America." *American Economic Review* 57:5 (December 1967): 1099-1116.
- Cabezón, Pedro. "An Evaluation of Commercial Policy in the Chilean Economy." Ph.D. diss., University of Wisconsin, 1969.
- Cademartori, José. *La Economía Chilena*. Santiago: Editorial Universitaria, 1968.
- Campos de Oliveira, Roberto. "Economic Development and Inflation with Special Reference to Latin America." In OECD. *Development Plans and Programmes*. Paris: OECD Development Center, 1964.
- Cauas, Jorge. "Stabilization Policy—The Chilean Case." *Journal of Political Economy* 78:4-II (July-August 1970): 815-825.

- . "Short Term Economic Theory and Policy: The Chilean Case, 1964-1972." Harvard University, 1972. Mimeo.
- Cauas, Jorge, and Vittorio Corbo. "La Economía Chilena en 1971 y Perspectivas para 1972." *Informes de Coyuntura* No. 1. Santiago: Instituto de Economía, Universidad Católica de Chile, 1972.
- Chenery, Hollis. "Patterns of Industrial Growth." *American Economic Review* 50 (September 1960): 624-654.
- "Chile with Allende." *Economist* (March 11, 1972): 25-34.
- Clark, Peter Bentley. "An Efficiency Test for Export Subsidies and Tariff Protection." Paper presented at session on Trade and Development of Econometric Society. Detroit, December 28, 1970. Mimeo.
- Clark, Peter Bentley, and Alejandro Foxley R. "Sub-Optimal Growth: The Social Cost of Make-Work Employment Policies." Paper presented at session on Numerical Models of Development Planning of Second World Congress of Econometric Society. Cambridge, England, September 8-14, 1970. Mimeo.
- Cohen, Alvin. *Economic Change in Chile, 1929-59*. Gainesville: University of Florida Press, 1960.
- Cohen, Benjamin I. "The Use of Effective Tariffs." *Journal of Political Economy* 79:1 (January-February 1971): 128-141.
- Committee of Nine, Ad Hoc Committee, Alliance for Progress. *Evaluation of the National Economic and Social Development Program of Chile*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1962.
- Corbo Lioi, Vittorio. "An Econometric Study of Chilean Inflation." Ph.D. diss., MIT, 1971.
- Corden, W. M. "The Structure of a Tariff System and the Effective Protective Rate." *Journal of Political Economy* 74 (June 1966): 221-237.
- . *The Theory of Protection*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1971.
- CORFO. *El Programa Nacional de Desarrollo Económico 1961-1970, Breve Descripción sobre su Contenido, Experiencias sobre su Aplicación y Cumplimiento de las Metas*. Santiago, 1963.
- . "Chile Economic Notes." *New York Weekly*. 1970-73.
- . *Financiamiento Externo*. Santiago, 1968b.
- Council of Economic Advisers. *Annual Report*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1972.
- Crosson, Pierre R. *Agricultural Development and Productivity: Lessons from the Chilean Experience*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press for Resources for the Future, 1970.
- Davis, Tom. "Eight Decades of Inflation in Chile, 1879-1959: A Political Interpretation." *Journal of Political Economy* 71 (August 1963): 389-397.
- . "Changing Conceptions of the Development Problem: the Chilean Example." *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 14 (October 1965): 21-32.
- DEC. *Comercio Interior y Comunicaciones*. Santiago: 1957b-1969b; 1970b in draft form.
- . *III Censo Nacional de Manufacturas*. Santiago, 1960a.
- de Castro, Sergio, ed. "Análisis de la Economía Chilena: 1971-1972." *Informes de Coyuntura* No. 2. Santiago: Instituto de Economía, Universidad Católica de Chile, 1972.
- de Castro, Sergio, and Sergio de la Cuadra. "Towards a New Trade Policy for Chile." Santiago: AID, 1971. Mimeo.
- de la Cruz, Sergio. "Actualización del Texto Oficial Elaborado en 1965 por el Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores Relativo a los Bases Jurídicos y Administrativos de los

- Restricciones a las Importaciones de Chile." *Boletín Mensual del Banco Central* (September 1967).
- de la Cuadra, Sergio. "Towards a New Trade Policy for Chile." Santiago: AID, 1971. Mimeo.
- de Onis, Juan. "Allende Returns to Rising Tension." *New York Times* (September 5, 1971a): 4.
- . "Chile Devalues Escudo About 30%." *New York Times* (December 11, 1971b): 9.
- . "Economic Crisis in Chile Eroding Allende Support." *New York Times* (October 29, 1971c): 6.
- . "I.T.T. Bank Funds Blocked by Chile." *New York Times* (September 3, 1971d): 3.
- . "US-Chilean Relations Running Into Serious Snags." *New York Times* (June 23, 1971e): 4.
- . "Copper Concerns Appeal in Chile." *New York Times* (October 10, 1971f): 8.
- . "Chile \$3 Billion in Debt, Asks Creditors to Accept a Moratorium on Payments." *New York Times* (January 20, 1972a): 4.
- . "Chile Copper Hit by an Output Lag." *New York Times* (January 6, 1972b): 53 and 63.
- . "Chile Takes Fight with I.T.T. to U.N. Unit." *New York Times* (April 14, 1972c): 6.
- Díaz-Alejandro, Carlos F. *Exchange-Rate Devaluation in a Semi-Industrialized Country: the Experience of Argentina, 1955-61*. Cambridge: M.I.T. Press, 1965.
- . *Foreign Trade Regimes and Economic Development*, IX, Colombia. New York: NBER, forthcoming.
- Eckaus, R. S. "Notes on Some Features of the Chilean National Income Accounts." Santiago: ODEPLAN, 1967a. Mimeo.
- . "Questions Concerning the Chilean National Income Accounts." Santiago: ODEPLAN, 1967b. Mimeo.
- Eckaus, R. S., and P. N. Rosenstein-Rodan, eds. *Analysis of Development Problems: Studies of the Chilean Economy*. Amsterdam: North-Holland, 1973.
- ECLA. *Economic Survey of Latin America*. New York: United Nations, 1970.
- Edel, Matthew. *Food Supply and Inflation in Latin America*. New York: Praeger, 1969.
- E.I.U. [Economists' Intelligence Unit]. *Quarterly Economic Review of Chile* (1960-1972).
- Ellsworth, Paul Theodore. *Chile: An Economy in Transition*. New York: Macmillan, 1945.
- Ethier, Wilfred. "Input Substitutions and the Concept of the Effective Rate of Protection." *Journal of Political Economy* 80:1 (January-February 1972): 34-47.
- Felix, David. "Structural Imbalances, Social Conflict, and Inflation: An Appraisal of Chile's Recent Anti-Inflationary Effort." *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 8 (January 1960): 113-147.
- Fetter, Frank W. *Monetary Inflation in Chile*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1931.
- Ffrench-Davis M., Ricardo. "Dependencia, Subdesarrollo y Política Cambiaria." *Trimestre Económico* 37 (April-June 1970).
- . "Economic Policies and Stabilization Programs: Chile, 1952-1969." Ph.D. diss. University of Chicago, 1971.
- Ffrench-Davis M., Ricardo, and Samuel Arancibia. "Notas Sobre el Capital Extranjero y America Latina." Santiago: Centro de Estudios de Planificación Nacional, Universidad Católica de Chile, 1970. Mimeo.

- Ffrench-Davis M., Ricardo, and Camilo Carrasco. "Chile: Cuatro Años de Experiencia con una Nueva Política de Tipo de Cambio." *Boletín Mensual del Banco Central* 498 (August 1969).
- Findlay, Ronald. "Comparative Advantage, Effective Protection, and the Domestic Resource Cost of Foreign Exchange." *Journal of International Economics* 1:2 (May 1971): 189-204.
- Fisher, Franklin M., Paul H. Cootner, and Martin N. Baily. "An Econometric Model of the World Copper Industry." *Bell Journal of Economics and Management Science* 3:2 (Autumn 1972): 568-611.
- Fishlow, Albert. "Foreign Trade Regimes and Economic Development, X, Brazil." New York: NBER, 1975. Mimeo.
- Fontaine, Ernesto. "The Sugar-Beet Industry in Chile: A Cost Benefit Analysis." Ph.D. diss., University of Chicago, 1964.
- Foxley R., Alejandro. "Alternativos de Descentralización en el Proceso de Transformación de la Economía Nacional." Santiago: Centro de Estudios de Planificación Nacional, Universidad Católica de Chile, 1971. Mimeo.
- García, Eduardo. "Inflation in Chile: A Quantitative Analysis." Ph.D. diss., MIT, 1964.
- Griffin, Keith. *Underdevelopment in Spanish America: An Interpretation*. Cambridge: M.I.T. Press, 1969.
- Griffin, Keith, and J. L. Enos. "Foreign Assistance: Objectives and Consequences." *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 18:3 (April 1970): 313-327.
- Griliches, Z., and V. Ringstad. *Economies of Scale and the Form of the Production Function: An Econometric Study of Norwegian Manufacturing Establishment Data*. Amsterdam: North-Holland, 1971.
- Grubel, Herbert G., and Harry G. Johnson, eds. *Effective Tariff Protection*. Geneva: GATT, 1971.
- Guisinger, Stephen, and Daniel M. Schydlosky. "The Empirical Relationship between Nominal and Effective Rates of Protection." In Grubel and Johnson, eds. [1971].
- Gunder Frank, Andre. *Capitalism and Underdevelopment in Latin America: Studies of Chile and Brazil*. New York: Monthly Review Press, Modern Reader Paperback Edition, 1969.
- . "La Política Económica en Chile—Del Frente Popular a la Unidad Popular." *Punto Final* (March 14, 1972).
- Guzman, Dante L. "Disposiciones Generales, Especialmente Tributaria, Sobre la Importación de Automóviles en Chile." *Boletín Mensual del Banco Central* 514 (December 1970): 1493-1498.
- Hachette, Dominique. "Effects de la Sobrevaluación del Escudo en la Distribución del Ingreso en Chile." *Cuadernos de Economía* 3:10 (December 1966).
- Hall, Robert E., and Richard C. Sutch. "A Flexible Infinite Distributed Lag." Berkeley: University of California, 1969. Mimeo.
- Hammer, Alexander R. "Chile Seeks to Purchase All of I.T.T.'s Subsidiary." *New York Times* (June 11, 1971): 1.
- Hansen, Bent. "The Notion of Effective Rate of Protection." Berkeley: Working Paper 34, Department of Economics, University of California, 1973. Mimeo.
- Harberger, Arnold C. "The Dynamics of Inflation in Chile." In Carl Christ, ed. *Measurement in Economics*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1963.
- . "Some Notes on Inflation." In Werner Baer and Isaac Kerstenetzky, eds. *Inflation and Growth*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1964.
- . "Economic Policy Problems in Latin America: A Review." *Journal of Political Economy* 78 (July-August 1970).

- Harberger, Arnold C., and Marcelo Selowsky. "Key Factors in the Economic Growth of Chile: An Analysis of the Sources of Past Growth and of Prospects for 1965-70." Paper presented at conference on The Next Decade of Latin American Economic Development. Cornell University, April 20-22, 1966. Mimeo.
- Hirschman, Albert O. *Journeys Toward Progress: Studies of Economic Policy-Making in Latin America*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1963.
- Hobsbaum, E. J. "A Special Supplement: Chile: Year One." *New York Review of Books* (September 1971): 23-32.
- Houthakker, H. S., and Lester D. Taylor. *Consumer Demand in the United States: Analysis and Projections*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1970.
- Huddle, Donald L. "Disequilibrium Foreign Exchange Systems and the Generation of Industrialization and Inflation in Brazil." *Economía Internacional* 25:3 (August 1972a): 1-27.
- . "International Monetary Rules and External Disequilibrium in Developing Countries." *Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv* 108:1 (1972b).
- Hufbauer, G. C. "West Pakistan Exports: Effective Taxation, Policy Promotion, and Sectoral Discrimination." Economic Development Report 118. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1968.
- Humud Tleel, Carlos. "El Sector Público Chileno Entre 1830-1930." Memoria. Facultad de Ciencias Económicas, Universidad de Chile, 1969.
- Hurtado Ruiz-Tagle, Carlos. "Population Concentration and Economic Development: the Chilean Case." Ph.D. diss., Harvard University, 1966.
- Illanes, Benitez Fernando. *La Economía Chilena y el Comercio Exterior*. Santiago: Imprenta Chile, 1944.
- IMF. *Balance of Payments Yearbook*. Washington, D.C., 1969a.
- . *Exchange Restrictions Report*. Washington, D.C., 1950b-1972b.
- IMF and IBRD. *Direction of Trade*. Washington, D.C., 1953-72. Before 1957, UN, IMF, and IBRD, *Direction of International Trade*.
- INE [Instituto Nacional de Estadísticas]. *IV Censo Nacional de Manufacturas*. 2 vols. Santiago, 1970.
- Instituto de Economía. *Desarrollo Económico de Chile, 1940-1956*. Santiago: Universidad de Chile, 1956.
- . *La Economía de Chile en el Periodo 1950-1963*. Santiago: Universidad de Chile, 1963.
- . *Encuesta Trimestral de Cesantía*. Santiago: Universidad de Chile, 1958-1971.
- Irigoyen Gonzales, Carlos, and Clemente Torres Torco. "Catalogo de las Estadísticas Aduanderas de Comercio Exterior de Chile." *Análisis Serie B*, No. 1 (1967).
- Jeanneret, Teresa. "The Structure of Protection in Chile." In Bela Balassa and associates. *The Structure of Protection in Developing Countries*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, 1971.
- Jensen, Michael C. "Chile Tells I.T.T. Its Unit Will Be Nationalized." *New York Times* (September 16, 1971): 13.
- Jobet-Burquez, Julio César. *Ensayo critico del desarrollo económico-social de Chile*. Santiago: Editorial Universitaria, 1955.
- Johnson, Harry G. *Trade and Development*. Geneva: Librairie Droz, 1965.
- . "The Monetary Approach to Balance of Payments Theory." Chicago: Department of Economics, University of Chicago, 1971. Mimeo.
- Johnson, Leland J. "Problems of Import Substitution: The Chilean Automobile Industry." *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 15:2 (January 1967): 202-216.

- Joó Arredondo, Sergio. "Depósitos para Importación." Santiago: Banco Central, 1969. Mimeo.
- . "Distribución Sectorial del Crédito en Moneda Corriente y Extranjera." Santiago: Banco Central, 1970. Mimeo.
- Jul L., Ana María. "Diversificación de Exportaciones: el Caso Chileno." Universidad de Chile, 1969.
- Kaldor, Nicholas. "Problemas Económicas de Chile." *El Trimestre Económica* 26:2 (April-June 1959): 170-221.
- Klein and Saks Misión. *El Programa de Estabilización de la Economía Chilena y Trabajo de la Misión Klein and Saks*. Santiago: Editorial Universitaria, 1958.
- Krueger, A. O. "Some Economic Costs of Exchange Control: The Turkish Case." *Journal of Political Economy* 74 (October 1966): 466-480.
- . "Evaluating Restrictionist Trade Regimes: Theory and Measurement." *Journal of Political Economy* 80:1 (January-February 1972a): 48-62.
- . "The Political Economy of the Rent-Seeking Society." *American Economic Review* 64:3 (June 1974): 291-303.
- . *Foreign Trade Regimes and Economic Development, XII, Liberalization Attempts and Consequences*. New York: NBER, 1975.
- Lagos, Ricardo. *La Concentración del Poder Económico, Su Teoría, Su Realidad Chilena*. Santiago: Editorial del Pacífico, 1962.
- . "La Industria en Chile: Antecedentes Estructurales." Santiago: Instituto de Economía, Universidad de Chile, 1966.
- Leftwich, Richard H. "Exchange Rate Policies, Balance of Payments, and Trade Restrictions in Chile." *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 14 (February 1966): 400-413.
- Levinson, Jerome, and Juan de Onis. *The Alliance That Lost Its Way: A Critical Report on the Alliance for Progress*. Chicago: Quadrangle-20th Century Fund, 1970.
- Lewis Jr., Steven R., and Stephen E. Guisinger. "Measuring Protection in a Developing Country: The Case of Pakistan." *Journal of Political Economy* 76:6 (November-December 1968): 1170-1198.
- Lewis, W. Arthur. "Economic Development with Unlimited Supplies of Labor." *Manchester School* 22 (May 1954): 139-191.
- Líbano, Doloros. "El Tipo de Cambio en Chile desde 1948." *Boletín Mensual del Banco Central* (1970): 722-734.
- Luders, Rolf. "Historia Monetaria de Chile, 1925-1958." *Cuadernos* 20 (April 1970).
- . "A Monetary History of Chile, 1925-1958." Ph.D. diss., University of Chicago, 1968.
- McKinnon, Ronald J. "Monetary Theory and Controlled Flexibility in the Foreign Exchanges." *Princeton Essays in International Finance*, no. 84 (April 1971).
- . "The Monetary Approach to Exchange Rate Policy in Less Developed Countries." In H.C. Grubel, and Theodore Morgan, eds. *Exchange Rate Policy in Southeast Asia*. Lexington, Mass.: Lexington Books, 1972.
- McNicol, David. "The Two Price Systems in the Copper Industry." Ph.D. diss., MIT, 1973.
- Mamalakis, Markos. "Public Policy and Sectoral Development: A Case Study of Chile, 1940-1958." In Markos Mamalakis and Clark Wintor Reynolds. *Essays on the Chilean Economy*. Homewood, Ill.: Irwin, 1965.
- . "Historical Statistics of Chile." 4 vols. Economic Growth Center, Yale University, 1967a. Mimeo.
- . "Negative Personal Saving in the Chilean National Accounts: An Artifact or

- Reality?" Discussion Paper No. 36. Economic Growth Center, Yale University, 1967b. Mimeo.
- . "An Analysis of the Financial and Investment Activities of the Chilean Development Corporation: 1939-1964." *Journal of Development Studies* 5:2 (January 1969): 118-137.
- . "Contribution of Copper to Chilean Economic Development, 1920-67: Profile of a Foreign-Owned Export Sector." In Mikesell, ed. [1971], 1971a.
- . "The Growth and Structure of the Chilean Economy." Economic Growth Center, Yale University, 1971b. Mimeo.
- Marshall Silva, Jorge. "Inflation and Economic Development; A Case Study: The Chilean Experience 1937-1950." Ph.D. diss., Harvard University, 1957.
- Meza, W. "La Inversión Geográfica Bruta en Capital Fijo por Sectores de Destino, Periodo 1962-1966." Santiago: ODEPLAN, 1967. Mimeo.
- Mikesell, Raymond F. "Conflict and Accommodation in Chilean Copper." In Mikesell, ed. [1971].
- Mikesell, Raymond F., ed. *Foreign Investment in the Petroleum and Mineral Industries: Case Studies of Investor-Host Country Relations*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press for Resources for the Future, 1971.
- Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores. *Acuerdo de Integración Subregional, Antecedentes Texto Documentación*. Publication 18. Santiago: Secretaria Ejecutiva ALALC-Chile, 1970.
- Mira, Benjamin. *Las Tendencias y la Política Monetaria en Chile en el Periodo 1950-60*. Santiago: Universidad de Chile, 1963.
- Moran, Theodore H. "The Multinational Corporation and the Politics of Development: The Case of Copper in Chile, 1945-1970." Ph.D. diss., Harvard University, 1970.
- Morley, Samuel A., and Gordon W. Smith. "On the Measurement of Import Substitutes." *American Economic Review* 60:4 (September 1970): 728-735.
- Mundell, Robert. *Monetary Theory*. Pacific Palisades, Calif. Goodyear, 1971.
- Muñoz G., Oscar. *Crecimiento Industrial de Chile 1914-1965*. Santiago: Instituto de Economía y Planificación, Universidad de Chile, 1968.
- New York Times. "Chile Threatens to Seize I.T.T. Unit." (March 30, 1972a): 8.
- . "Columnist Offers More Material Said to Link I.T.T. to Move Against Allende." (March 23, 1972b): 16.
- Novitski, Joseph. "Andean Nations Increasing Their Trade." *New York Times* (August 26, 1972): 31.
- Nugent, Jeffrey B. "Demonstration of the Proposition That the Welfare Cost of any Level of Tariff Increases with the Degree of Dispersion of Tariffs Among Communities." In "Empirical Investigations in Economic Integration: The Central American Case." Los Angeles: University of Southern California, 1971. Mimeo.
- ODEPLAN. *Cuadro de Transacciones Intersectoriales Para la Economía Chilena, 1962*. Santiago, 1970.
- . *Cuentas Nacionales de Chile, 1960-1969*. Santiago, 1970a.
- . *La Planificación Bajo el Gobierno Popular*. Santiago, 1971a.
- . *Resumen del Plan Anual 1971*. Santiago, 1971b.
- . "La Economía Chilena en 1971." In *Plan Actual 1972*. Reprinted in *Boletín Mensual del Banco Central* (1972): 305-318.
- Papanek, G. F. "The Effect of Aid and other Resource Transfers on Savings and Growth in Less Developed Countries." *Economic Journal* 327 (September 1972).
- . "Aid, Foreign Private Investment, Savings and Growth in Less Developed Countries." *Journal of Political Economy* 81:1 (January-February 1973): 120-131.

- Pazos, Felipe. *Chronic Inflation in Latin America*. Translated by Ernesto Cuesta. New York: Praeger, 1972.
- Petras, James. *Politics and Social Forces in Chilean Development*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1970.
- Philadelphia *Evening Bulletin*. "I.T.T. Denies Anderson's Chile Story." (March 22, 1972): 88.
- Picks' Currency Yearbook*. New York, 1960-72.
- Pinto, Anibal. *Chile: una Economía Deficil*. México: Fondo de Cultura Económica, 1964.
- . *Ni Estabilidad ni Desarrollo: La Política del Fondo Monetaria*. Santiago: Editorial del Pacifico, 1960.
- . *Chile, un Caso de Desarrollo Frustrado*. 2nd ed. Santiago: Editorial Universitaria, 1962.
- Pisciotta, John Lee. "Development Policy, Inflation and Politics in Chile, 1938-1958: An Essay in Political Economy." Ph.D. diss., University of Texas, 1971.
- Prebisch, Raul. "Economic Development or Monetary Stability: The False Dilemma." *Economic Bulletin for Latin America* IV:I (March 1961).
- Rahman, Md. A. "The Welfare Economics of Foreign Aid." *Pakistan Development Review* 7:2 (Summer 1967): 141-159.
- Reynolds, Clark Wintor. "Development Problems of an Export Economy: The Case of Chile and Copper." In Markos Mamalakis and Clark Wintor Reynolds. *Essays on the Chilean Economy*. Homewood, Ill.: Irwin, 1965.
- Rufatt, Oscar. "Some Considerations on the Development of Capitalism in Chile in the Second Half of the XIXth Century." Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania, 1972. Mimeo.
- Sargent, Thomas J. "Notes on the Classical Model" and "Notes on the Keynesian Model." Minneapolis: University of Minnesota, 1972. Mimeo.
- Schott, Francis H. "Inflation and Stabilization Efforts in Chile, 1953-58." *Inter-American Economic Affairs* 13 (Winter 1959): 3-20.
- Schultz, Theodore W. *Economic Growth and Agriculture*, pp. 184-191. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1968.
- Seers, Dudley. "A Theory of Inflation and Growth in Under-developed Countries Based on the Experience of Latin America." *Oxford Economic Papers* (June 1963): 192-195.
- Selowsky, Marcelo. "Cost of Price Stabilization Policies in a Strongly Inflationary Economy." Cambridge: Center for International Affairs, Harvard University, 1971. Mimeo.
- . "Política Cambiaria y Asignación de Recursos." Santiago: Centro de Investigaciones Económicas, Universidad Católica de Chile, 1970. Mimeo.
- Selowsky, Marcelo, and Lance Taylor. "The Economics of Malnourished Children: An Example of Disinvestment in Human Capital." *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 22:1 (October 1973): 17-30.
- Senado, Oficina de Informaciones. *Cobre: Antecedentes Económicos y Estadísticas Relacionadas con la Gran Minería del Cobre*. Santiago, 1971.
- Sepúlveda, Sergio. *El Trigo Chileno en el Mercado Mundial*. Santiago: Editorial Universitaria, 1959.
- Sierra, Enrique. *Tres Ensayos de Estabilización en Chile: Las Políticas Aplicadas en el Decenio 1956-66*. Santiago: Editorial Universitaria, 1969.
- Sohmen, Egon. "The Effect of Revaluation on the Price Level." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 72 (May 1958): 273-283.

- Sturc, Ernest. "Stabilization Policies: Experience of Some European Countries in the 1950's." *IMF Staff Papers* (July 1968): 197-217.
- Sunkel, Osvaldo. "La Inflación Chilena: Un Enfoque Heterodoxo." *Trimestre Económico* 25 (October-December 1958).
- . "El Fracaso de las Políticas de Estabilización en el Contexto Latino Americano." *Trimestre Económico* 30 (October-December 1963).
- Sutulov, Alexander. "World Copper Industry: A Time for Change." *Internet Bulletin* 2:1 (July 1972): 19-22.
- Szulc, Tad. "U.S. Government and Business Resigned to a Marxist Chile." *New York Times* (September 21, 1970): 2.
- . "State Department Denies Any Move to Block Allende." *New York Times* (March 24, 1972): 1 and 7.
- Taylor, Lance. "Investment Project Analysis in Terms of a Model of Optimal Growth: The Case of Chile." In Eckaus and Rosenstein-Rodan, eds. [1973], 1973a.
- . "Short-Term Policy in Open Developing Economies: The Narrow Limits of the Possible." Economic Development Report 228. Cambridge: Harvard University, 1973b. Mimeo.
- Taylor, Lance, and Stephen L. Black. "Practical General Equilibrium Estimation of Resource Pulls Under Trade Liberalization." *Journal of International Economics* 3 (1973).
- Theil, H., and C. B. Tilanos. "The Demand for Production Factors and the Price Sensitivity of Input-Output Coefficients." *International Economic Review* 7:3 (September 1966): 258-273.
- Torres T., Clemente. "Análisis Evaluativo de los Índices de Comercio Exterior Calculados en Chile." *Análisis Serie B* (1969).
- Tumlir, Jan, and Ladislav Till. "Tariff Averaging in International Comparisons." In Grubel and Johnson, eds. [1971].
- United States. *Statistical Abstracts*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1960-1970.
- Vúskovic, Pedro. "La Presencia de Chile en el CIAP." *Boletín Mensual del Banco Central* (1971): 385-399.
- . "Exposición del Ministro de Economía ante el Subcomite del CIAP sobre Chile." *Boletín Mensual del Banco Central* (1972): 533-552.
- Wachter, Susan M. "Latin American Structuralist and Monetarist Inflation Theories: An Application to Chile." Ph.D. diss., Boston College, 1974.
- Weisskopf, Thomas E. "An Econometric Test of Alternative Constraints in the Growth of Underdeveloped Countries." *Review of Economics and Statistics* 54:1 (February 1972): 67-78.
- Welles, Benjamin. "Chile Assailed by Rogers for Compensation Stand." *New York Times* (October 14, 1971): 1, 15.
- . "Chile Accuses Washington." *New York Times* (April 15, 1972a): 4.
- . "U.S. Insuring Agency May Face Claim of \$216 Million in Chile." *New York Times* (March 6, 1972b): 5.
- Wilcke, Gerd. "Kennecott Calls on Chile to Honor Missed Payment." *New York Times* (January 4, 1972): 45, 49.
- Wilson, Evan M. "Chile's Economic Position." *Commercial Pan America* 62 (July 1937).
- Young, Richard M. "Macro-Decision Making Under Uncertainty: Some Theoretical and Simulation Results." Ph.D. diss., University of Pennsylvania, 1972.
- Yver, Raul E. "Dinámica del Ajuste de la Tasa de Inflación: El Caso Chileno." Santiago: Centro de Investigaciones Económicas, Universidad Católica de Chile, 1970. Mimeo.

- Zanartu, Mario, and John J. Kennedy, eds. *The Overall Development of Chile*. Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press, 1969.
- Zorrilla, Américo. "Exposición Sobre la Política Económica del Gobierno y del Estado de la Hacienda Pública." *Boletín Mensual del Banco Central* (1970): 1477-1492.

Index

- Abbreviations, list of, 389-390
- Agricultural Export Agency (Junta de Exportación Agrícola), 100
- Agricultural sector, 10, 241, 242-244
- Ahumada, Jorge, 39n
- Alessandri, Jorge, 28
- Allende Gossens, S., 28, 44n, 123n; and Popular Unity policies, 31-34
- Andean Group. *See* Regional agreements
- Anderson, Jack, 216n
- Bacha, Edmar, 29, 82n, 142, 145n, 168, 185, 191, 301, 332n, 368n, 369n, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376
- Baer, W., 39n
- Baerresen, Donald W., 100, 110, 196n, 215n, 338n
- Baily, M. N., 181, 195n, 196n
- Balance of payments, 198, 200-202, 241, 244; and quantitative restrictions, 199
- Balassa, Bela, 56n, 145n, 196n, 251, 252, 253n, 372, 374, 375, 377n, 378n
- Ballestros, M. A., 13, 20, 39n, 41n, 42n, 43n, 318n
- Banco Central, 45n, 120n, 193n, 194n, 311n, 318n. *See also* Central Bank
- Basevi, G., 377n
- Beca I., R., 96, 346n
- Behrman, Jere R., 39n, 43n, 46, 49, 54, 55n, 56n, 194n, 195n, 196n, 221, 224, 229, 233n, 236n, 237n, 238n, 239n, 252, 258, 259, 260, 266n, 272, 277, 289n, 290n, 291n, 318n, 319n, 324n, 339n, 347n, 384, 385n
- Bhagwati, Jagdish N., 145n, 238n, 271, 319n
- Bitar, S., 377n
- Black, S. L., 54n, 56n, 219, 235n, 239n, 253n, 377n
- Bretton Woods Conference, 61
- Bruno, M., 145n
- Bruton, Henry, 38
- Cabezón, Pedro, 54n
- Campos de Oliveira, R., 39n
- CAP (Compañía Acero de Pacífico; Pacific Steel Company), 124n, 155, 170n, 259
- Capacity utilization, 20, 22, 25, 30, 32, 76, 239n; in agriculture, 242; defined, 55n; and exchange control phases, 231; fluctuations in, 219; impact of foreign sector policies on, 231-236; in mining, 244; rate of, 17, 27, 28, 29, 41n, 300; sectoral, 47, 50; trend through peaks, 237n, 238n
- Capital flows, 29, 114, 116, 199, 216n, 263, 298; to central government, 213; to monetary sectors, 213-215; to nonmonetary sectors, 209-213
- Capital formation. *See* Investment
- Capital-output ratio, 286, 287

- Carrasco, C., 81n, 195n
 Cauas, Jorge, 43n, 44n, 45n, 119, 170n
 Central Bank: establishment of, 9; and foreign exchange control, 61, 64, 75, 91, 117; foreign reserves of, 29, 309; and foreign trade policies, 59, 109; and import bans, 89; and quantitative restrictions, 106, 115; and variations in foreign exchange reserves, 228
 Chenery, Hollis, 18, 249
 Chenery "normal" rates, 13, 245
 Clark, Peter B., 54n
 Classical model, 226
 COCAIN (Comisión de Cambios Internacionales; International Exchange Commission), 64, 87, 94
 CODELCO (Corporación del Cobre; Copper Corporation), 64, 107, 182, 196n
 Cohen, Alvin, 43n, 44n, 49n, 217n
 Cohen, B. I., 145n, 376
 CONDECOR (Consejo Nacional de Comercio Exterior; National Council of Foreign Commerce), 61, 63, 64, 71, 73, 88, 92, 120n
 Construction, 245
 Consumer price index, 33
 CONVENSA (Corporación del Venta de Salitre y Yodo; Nitrate and Iodine Marketing Corporation), 111, 124n
 Cootner, P. H., 181, 195n, 196n
 COPEC (Compañía de Petróleo de Chile; Petroleum Company of Chile), 100
 Copper: and export policies, 104-105; exports of, 9, 10, 11, 22, 29, 177-184; miners' strike in, 34; mining of, 106-107, 108-109, 122n; prices of, 25, 105-107, 180, 182, 183, 195n; production of, 20, 106, 180, 195; stocks of, 106; and tax policy, 105
 Corbo Lioi, V., 39n, 43n, 119, 170, 171n, 236n
 Cordon, W. M., 145n, 372, 375, 377n
 CORFO (Corporación del Fomento; Development Corporation), 22, 44n, 101, 105, 116, 122n, 124n, 125n, 157, 170, 239n, 259, 266n, 280, 290n, 291n, 318n, 324n, 338n, 355n
 Courcelle-Seneuil, J. G., 8, 11, 39n
 Credits: for exports, 124n; IMF, 214, 298; in monetary and nonmonetary sector, 214; official foreign, 304-305
 Crosson, P. R., 252n
 Davis, T. G., 13, 20, 39n, 41n, 42n, 43n, 318n
 DEC (Dirección de Estadística y Censos; Statistics and Census Department), 243, 332n, 347n
 de Castro, S., 17, 19, 43n, 45n, 170n, 196n, 239n, 327n, 332n, 369n
 de la Cuadra, S., 17, 19, 43n, 196n, 239n, 327, 332n, 369n, 371, 372, 375, 377n
 de Onis, Juan, 81n, 123n, 124n, 178, 195n, 196n, 216n
 Devaluation, 8, 10, 35, 75, 76, 272, 387; impact of, 34, 37, 218-219, 228, 237n, 280; net, 301-302; nominal vs. effective, 35-36
 Díaz-Alejandro, C. F., 171n, 275
 Distribution of income and resources, 254-264, 307, 308
 Domestic vs. foreign shares in output, 262-263
 Drawbacks, 184, 185, 196n
 DRCs (domestic resource costs), 36, 59, 141, 145n, 240, 251, 270, 271, 287, 289n; definition and concepts of, 140, 373, 374, 376, 387
 Edel, M., 39n, 289n
 EER (effective exchange rate), 49, 59, 124n, 171n, 237n, 261, 301, 346n; changes in, 302; definition of, 386
 EER (PI) (premium inclusive effective exchange rate), 83, 114, 137
 Elasticity: of capacity, 271; of employment, 219; of goods-to-service ratio, 246; of imports, 165; in simulations, 53-54; 56n; of substitution, 49, 259, 266n
 Ellsworth, P. T., 13, 39n, 41n, 43n, 63n, 122n, 338n
 Employment, 20, 255, 259-260
 ENAP (Empresa Nacional de Petróleo; National Petroleum Enterprise), 98, 170
 ENDESA (Empresa Nacional de Electricidad, S.A.; National Electrical Enterprise), 170
 Engel curves, 242, 244
 Enos, J. L., 55n
 EPR (effective protection rate), 11, 36, 59, 140, 145n, 146n, 160, 185, 240, 242, 250, 251, 252n, 253n, 257, 259, 263, 270,

- 271, 276, 287, 289n, 290n, 307; definition and concepts of, 137, 372, 374, 375, 376, 387
- Exchange control, 21–34, 61–65, 387–388; exemptions from, 111–114
- Exchange Control Commission, 61, 70, 88
- Exchange rate policy, 59, 109, 227. *See also* Foreign exchange
- Export capacity to import, index of, 21, 22, 25, 27, 28, 44n
- Exports, 5, 10, 11, 124n; of aggregate merchandise, 174–176; of disaggregate merchandise, 176–185; license requirements for, 110; markets for, 176–177; nontraditional, 184–185; policies on, 103–114; prices of, 123n; sector share of, 178; taxes on, 12
- Fetter, F. W., 40n
- Ffrench-Davis M., Ricardo, 43n, 44n, 81n, 91, 94, 121n, 171n, 195n, 196n, 265n, 269, 289n, 318n, 319n; QR index, *see* Quantitative restrictions
- Fiscal policy, 48, 303
- Fisher, F., 181, 195n, 196n
- Fishlow, A., 38, 271
- Fluctuations in Chilean economy, 16, 17, 83; nominal, 218–230, 306–307; real, 231–236, 306–307
- Fontaine, E., 122n
- Foreign aid, 213, 217n
- Foreign debt, 4, 9, 15, 31, 34, 109, 114, 118, 119, 125n, 214, 215n, 309, 311n
- Foreign dependence, 13
- Foreign exchange: budgets for, 88; control of, 4, 34, 35, 37, 61, 64, 75, 91, 117; cover for imports, 91–92; crisis, 94, 95, 127, 214; operations of, 61; reserves of, 28, 29, 31, 33, 214, 227, 309, 311n; shortage of, 10, 33, 70, 91, 298–299; source of, 73
- Foreign sector: Chilean dependence on, 13–17; and economic development, 3, 4, 268, 288, 308; and investment, 276–281; policies for, 49
- Foreign trade, 14, 16, 59, 99–102, 109. *See also* Liberalization of foreign trade regimes
- Foxley R., Alejandro, 54n
- Frei Montalva, E., 30
- Galvez P., T., 96, 346
- García, E., 39n, 43n, 236n
- García M., J., 238n
- Gold flows, 208
- Government sector: deficit, 229, 303; expenditures of, 10, 15, 303; income of, 14–16, 266n; share of imports, 261
- Government vs. private control over output, 261–262
- Great Depression, impact of 19–21
- Griffin, K., 55n, 195n
- Gross domestic product (GDP), 20, 21, 41n, 42n; deflator, 22, 25, 219, 307, 309; growth of, 21, 22, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 269, 270
- Growth rate: of agricultural GDP, 252n; of exports, 174, 202; of government GDP, 266n; of imports, 152, 157, 202; of industrial GDP, 252n, 253n; of investment, 275; of manufacturing sub-sectors, 247–248; of mining, 252n; of money supply, 303; of value added, 270
- Grubel, H. G., 145n
- Guisinger, D., 56n, 374, 375, 377n
- Gunder-Frank, A., 40n, 43n, 44n, 119
- Hachette, D., 250, 265n, 368
- Hall, R. E., 224, 236n, 278n
- Hammer, A. R., 216n
- Hansen, B., 145n
- Harberger, A. C., 54n, 206, 236n, 238n, 273, 289n
- Hirschman, A. O., 8, 20, 39n, 43n, 44n, 80n, 290n, 298, 311n
- Hobsbaum, E. J., 44n
- Houthakker, H. S., 166
- Huddle, D. L., 157
- Hufbauer, G. C., 372
- Humud Tleel, C., 11, 12, 15, 39n, 40n, 41n, 42n, 145n, 319n
- Hurtado Ruiz-Tagle, C., 17, 19, 39n, 40n, 42n, 43n, 318n, 319n
- Ibañez-Klein-Saks program, 27, 265n, 298, 300, 303, 309
- IMF (International Monetary Fund), 72, 75, 118–119, 214, 296–298
- Imperatore P., E., 96, 346n
- Import License Commission, 61, 88
- Import substitution, 20, 34, 252n; coefficient of, 13, 40n, 247, 248, 249; policies

- on, 12-13; vs. export promotion, 141-142, 144
- Imports, 5, 28, 93, 100, 157, 158, 159, 160, 252n; of aggregate merchandise, 151-155; of disaggregate merchandise, 155-161; licensing of, 88-89, 121n; policies on, 83-103; premiums for, 126, 131, 154, 256-257, 302; prior deposits on, 82-95, 102, 121n, 155; prohibition of, 89; registration of, 33; of services, 198-199; share by country of origin, 156; special regimes for, 161-169; taxes on, 12, 238, 261
- Income elasticity, 242
- Industrial output, 33, 241, 248, 263
- INE (Instituto Nacional de Estadísticas; National Statistical Institute), 243, 332
- Inflation: and exchange control phases, 220-230; rate of, 10, 21, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 33, 218, 221, 300
- Instituto de Economía, 39n, 55n, 74, 81n, 165, 170, 252n, 257, 265n, 289n, 318n, 332n
- Interest rates, 20, 212, 227
- Investment, 33, 50, 101, 181, 277, 288n; in copper mining, 122n, 183; foreign, 114, 117-118, 215n, 216n; income from, 202-203; long-term, 209-211; short-term, 211-213
- ITR (implicit tariff rate), 140, 145n, 146n, 185, 240, 250, 257, 258, 259, 263, 270, 271, 276, 287, 289n, 290n; definition and concepts of, 137, 371, 372, 374, 376; and relative protection, 140-144
- Jeanneret, T., 13, 39n, 41n, 94, 121n, 141, 155, 327n, 332n, 346n, 347n, 355n, 368n, 371, 372, 374, 375
- Jensen, M. C., 216n
- Jobet-Burquez, J. C., 13
- Johnson, Harry G., 80n, 145n
- Johnson, L. J., 253n
- Jul L., A. M., 113, 184, 196n, 338, 346, 377n
- Kaldor, N., 284
- Keynesian model, 226, 237n, 379-381
- Krueger, A. O., 52, 145n, 238n, 239n, 271, 378n
- Labor force, 42n, 246, 252, 273
- LAFTA. *See* Regional agreements
- Lagos, R., 12, 13, 17, 19, 39n, 42n, 332
- Leftwich, R. H., 74, 84, 318n
- Lewis, S. R., Jr., 375
- Lewis, W. A., 55n
- Libano, D., 338
- Liberalization of foreign trade regimes, 8, 13-19, 27-28, 60; and development, 37-39; price impact of, 220-230; short-run effects of, 305-308
- LME (London Metal Exchange), 107, 182, 194n, 195n
- Luders, R., 43n, 227
- McKinnon, R. J., 80n
- McNicol, D., 195n
- Macroeconometric model of Chile, 46-54, 271, 272
- Mamalakis, M., 13, 20, 39n, 40n, 42n, 43n, 170n, 171n, 252n, 259, 263, 265n, 280, 289n, 290n, 291n, 318n, 319n, 338n
- Manufacturing, 241, 244-245, 247-249
- Marshall Silva, J., 39n, 43n, 215n, 265n
- Meza, W., 369n
- Mikesell, R. F., 216n
- Mining, 241, 244. *See also* Copper: mining of
- Monetary policy, 20, 47, 48, 303
- Money, 227, 228, 229-230, 303
- Moran, T. M., 43n, 180, 182, 195n, 217n, 266n
- Morley, S. A., 40n
- Mundell, R., 80n
- Muñoz G., O., 13, 39n, 40n, 41n, 42n, 43n, 145n, 245, 247, 248, 249, 252n, 265n
- Nationalization, 108-109, 173, 216n, 266n
- Natural resources, 287
- NER (nominal exchange rate), 8, 10, 20, 33, 59, 60, 81n, 83, 103, 107, 110, 111, 116, 120, 123n, 124n, 130, 152, 162, 165, 171n, 174, 187, 188, 205, 207, 212, 214, 215n, 216n, 217n, 219, 227, 234, 235, 236n, 237n, 238n, 239n, 247, 251, 253n, 258, 260, 263, 264n, 266n, 288, 295, 299, 301, 302, 306, 309; black market, 27, 28, 29, 55n, 338n; definition of, 386; export-draft, 70; policies, 30, 114, 173; trends in, 65-80

- Net factor income from abroad, 206-207, 262
 New York *Times*, 216n
 Nitrates, 11, 20, 110-111
 Novitski, J., 122n
Nuevo Trato of 1955, 178, 179, 181, 188, 209
 Nugent, J. B., 141
- ODEPLAN, 44n, 183, 193n, 243n, 290n, 318n, 324n, 327n, 332n, 338n, 347n, 355n, 372, 373
- Papanek, G. F., 55n, 285
 Pazos, F., 39n
 Phases of exchange control regime, 21-34, 387-388
 Philadelphia Evening *Bulletin*, 216n
 Pinto, A., 13, 17, 19, 39n, 40n, 42n, 43n, 165, 265n, 298
 Pisciotta, J. L., 43n, 44n
 PLD-EER (price-level-deflated effective exchange rate), 51, 59, 81n, 152, 153, 154, 162, 164, 171n, 172, 175, 197n, 198, 215n, 257, 264n, 280, 281, 285, 286, 295, 301, 302, 305, 306, 310, 311n; definition of, 386; for nongoods transactions, 129-130; trends in, 126, 127-131
 PLD-EER (PI) (premium-inclusive price-level-deflated effective exchange rate), 51, 59, 81n, 146n, 160, 162, 179, 252n, 258, 259, 275, 280, 290n, 346n-347n; definition of, 388n; trends in, 131-137
 PLD-NER (price-level-deflated nominal exchange rate), 22, 25, 27, 28, 29, 31, 51, 59, 76, 83, 105, 110, 162, 174, 179, 185, 187, 188, 197n, 204, 205, 206, 207, 212, 215n, 217n, 229, 240, 264n, 281, 301, 309; bank future, 77-78; bank spot, 74; black-market, 60, 73-74, 81n, 338; brokers' 78-79; central bank, 78; export draft, 70; gold, 70-71; free funds, 72-73; free market, 73-74; national accounts, 79-80; official, 65-70; provisional, 78; special commercial, 78; trends in, 65-80; wine, 71
 Population of Chile, 5
 Prebisch, R., 39n
 Price elasticity, 194n, 198, 219, 230; of exports, 188, 190-193; of imports, 162, 167-168, 171n
 Prices, 218-230. *See also* Inflation
 Production function, 272; CES (constant elasticity of substitution), 49, 260, 277, 289n
 Protection, 13, 244, 245, 251, 255, 270, 276; concepts of, 387; nominal rate of, 86; relative, 140-144. *See also* EPR
- Quantitative restrictions (QRs), 106, 115; French-Davis index of, 49, 152, 165, 166, 188, 205, 234, 253n, 280; impact on exports, 188-190, 193; impact on imports, 165-166, 168-169, 198-225; impact on resource allocation, 251; impact on tax revenues, 228; and services, 208, 246
 Quotas, 84, 88, 103, 110, 115-116
- Rahman, Md. A., 55n
 Regional agreements: Andean Group, 103, 156, 157, 174, 177; LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Association), 90, 102, 156, 157, 174, 177, 189, 206
 Regional distribution, 263-264
 Resource allocation, 240, 250, 307
 Reynolds, C. W., 39n, 40n, 179, 180, 195n, 260, 265n, 318
 Ruffat, O., 39n
- Sargent, T. J., 385n
 Savings, 275, 281-286, 290n
 Schultz, T. W., 252n
 Schydrowsky, D. M., 56n, 145n, 196n, 374, 377n, 378n
 Seers, D., 39n
 Selowsky, M., 113, 142, 273, 274, 368n
 Senado, Oficina de Informaciones, 39n, 43n, 194n, 195n, 215n
 Sepúlveda, S., 13
 Service sector: exports of, 205-206, 208, 215n; GDP in, 245-247; imports of, 204-205, 208, 215n
 Sierra, E., 39n, 43n, 189, 197n, 265n, 289n
 Simulation of Chilean economy. *See* Macroeconometric model of Chile
 Smith, G. W., 40n
 Sohmen, E., 237n
 SOQUIM (Sociedad Química y Minera de Chile, S.A.; Chemical and Mining Company of Chile, 111, 124n
 Srinivasan, T. N., 145n, 238n

- Stabilization policy, 27-28, 63, 64, 269
 Structuralist theory of economic develop-
 ment, 4, 13, 16-17, 189
 Sturc, E., 311n
 Sunkel, O., 39n
 Sutulov, A., 196n
 Szulc, T., 216n
- Tariffs, 85-88
 Taylor, L., 29, 54n, 56n, 82n, 142, 145n,
 168, 185, 191, 219, 235, 239n, 253n,
 332, 368n, 369n, 372, 373, 374, 375,
 376, 377n
 Taxes: categories in fiscal policies, 55n; on
 copper mining, 105, 107-108; on foreign
 trade, 84, 228, 261; indirect, 265n;
 policy on, 114-115
 Terms of trade, 270, 271
 Theil, H., 56n
 Tilanos, C. B., 56n
 Till, L., 377n
- Tourism, 115
 Trivelli, H., 377n
 Tumlir, J., 377n
- Unemployment, 33
- Vúskovic, P., 44n, 125n
- Wachter, S. M., 39n
 Wages, 255, 265n, 257-259
 Weisskopf, T. E., 55n, 285
 Welles, B., 123n, 216n
 Wheat exports, 10, 11, 14
 Wholesale price index, 22, 237n
 Wilcke, G., 125n
 Wilson, E. M., 100
- Young, R. M., 56n
 Yver, R. E., 236n
- Zorilla, A., 31, 44n, 76, 119