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TABLE A-1

MEMBERSHIP OF UNIONS AFFILIATED WITH THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR, 1935-62
(since 1956 AFL-CIO)
(thousands)

Line	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
1 Actors and Artists	4.3	4.4	5.5	17.6	20.1	14.6	14.8	19.0	17.7	16.0	24.3	23.7	36.0	29.7
2 Agricultural Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 Air Line Dispatchers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 Air Line Pilots	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.7	3.9	6.0	7.6	6.6	6.0
5 Architects and Draftsmen	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.2	3.4	4.7	7.1	7.8	6.2	5.7	5.3
6 Aluminum Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 Asbestos Workers	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	7.1	8.2
8 Automobile Workers	.1	19.0	...	...	4.2	19.1	26.1	36.8	43.1	50.7	53.4	43.1	54.9	58.6
9 Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union; American	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union of America	20.7	25.1	29.6	56.1	69.2	80.9	82.9	91.0	88.8	88.5	96.1	106.7	121.5	130.4
11 Barbers	32.3	32.3	40.8	46.5	47.5	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.2	50.0	50.0	50.3	55.8	58.6
12 Bill Posters	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
13 Blacksmiths, Drop Forgers and Helpers	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	9.2	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
14 Boilermakers, Iron Ship Builders and Helpers	15.3	15.5	18.0	28.0	29.0	33.2	42.6	90.3	329.2	286.3	161.6	68.5	78.4	79.1
15 Boilermakers, Iron Ship builders, Blacksmiths, Forgers and Helpers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 Bookbinders	11.7	11.6	12.5	17.7	17.7	18.8	22.5	26.1	29.8	31.4	34.6	38.6	47.5	48.1

(continued)

TABLE A-1 (continued)

Line	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
17 Boot and Shoe Workers	25.9	27.0	29.3	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.8	39.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	46.7	50.0
18 Brewery, Flour, Cereal, Soft Drink and Dis- tillery Workers	41.7	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19 Brick and Clay Workers	1.6	1.0	5.5	5.0	10.0	10.0	11.5	13.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	12.2	20.6	23.0
20 Bricklayers	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	77.0	85.2
21 Bridge, Structural and Ornamental Iron Workers	13.2	17.2	31.7	42.3	38.8	41.3	62.7	94.4	115.6	100.5	94.4	93.1	98.9	104.9
22 Broom and Whisk Makers	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5
23 Building Service Em- ployees	27.5	35.0	43.8	58.7	62.3	72.2	86.7	86.1	88.5	97.2	94.8	120.2	154.7	161.5
24 Carpenters and Joiners	128.8	150.3	209.0	214.9	214.8	233.4	357.3	517.0	739.6	559.5	470.8	610.5	692.8	718.3
25 Cement, Lime and Gypsum Workers	...	...	...	...	...	13.2	16.8	21.1	19.0	18.0	15.9	20.4	28.6	32.8
26 Chemical Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.4	41.3	50.9	58.7
27 Cigar Makers	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	8.7	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
28 Circus Union	...	...	...	...	...	.3	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 Cleaning and Dye House Workers	...	...	4.8	15.9	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.9	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.6	18.3	18.4
30 Clothing Workers	100.0	120.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 Coopers	2.9	2.5	2.6	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.5	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.8	6.8
32 Diamond Workers	.2	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.8
33 Distillery, Rectifying and Wine Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.3	7.0	9.4	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
34 Electrical Workers	56.6	67.1	94.2	106.6	125.1	146.0	201.5	276.9	338.4	350.5	346.5	347.4	446.1	513.6
35 Elevator Constructors	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2

(continued)

TABLE A-1 (continued)

Line	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
36 Engineers; International Union of Operating	35.0	35.0	42.0	42.0	58.2	63.8	96.6	137.5	137.0	131.4	135.3	143.9	153.1	161.1
37 Engineers; American Federation of Technical	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 Farm Labor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.0	10.4	10.4
39 Fire Fighters	26.3	27.0	28.8	32.3	32.8	40.6	38.9	41.9	42.2	44.6	44.1	49.0	56.2	61.0
40 Firemen and Oilers	14.9	20.7	23.6	25.4	26.8	31.2	34.3	41.1	47.5	52.7	55.9	58.1	58.6	53.7
41 Flight Engineers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42 Foundry and Metal Employees	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43 Fur Workers	3.0	15.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44 Garment Workers Union; International Ladies	168.0	179.3	...	...	...	212.5	240.3	256.5	247.7	263.9	273.1	310.9	337.4	350.2
45 Garment Workers of America; United	37.1	40.6	39.5	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
46 Glass Bottle Blowers	5.5	8.4	22.4	22.0	20.8	21.0	24.3	26.7	22.6	22.2	35.6	36.6	37.3	35.6
47 Glass Cutters League	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
48 Glass Workers of America; Federation of Flat	10.0	11.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49 Glass Workers Union of North America; American Flint	6.1	4.8	5.3	17.9	17.8	18.6	20.3	23.7	21.7	25.6	26.5	29.1	32.7	31.3
50 Glove Workers	3.5	2.2	1.7	.7	.9	1.6	1.9	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.6
51 Government Employees	13.9	22.2	21.4	21.2	22.6	22.3	24.0	23.6	24.2	26.8	30.9	32.5	30.5	28.8
52 Grain Millers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.6
53 Granite Cutters	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0

(continued)

TABLE A-1 (continued)

Line	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
54 Handbag, Luggage, Belt and Novelty Workers	...	...	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	12.2	14.4	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.4
55 Hatters, Cap and Millinery Workers	21.4	22.1	23.9	22.5	30.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0
56 Hod Carriers, Building and Common Laborers	39.4	56.2	101.4	123.1	157.5	183.3	285.2	430.2	323.3	198.3	181.5	246.7	306.5	337.5
57 Horseshoers	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
58 Hosiery Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
59 Hotel and Restaurant Employees and Bartenders	82.1	109.6	194.1	186.8	210.9	226.0	260.3	237.1	233.1	255.1	282.4	344.1	389.2	368.9
60 Industrial Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61 Insurance Agents	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62 Insurance Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
63 Iron, Steel and Tin Workers	8.6	9.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
64 Jewelry Workers	5.5	5.3	6.0	4.5	4.0	4.5	5.5	8.3	8.3	6.9	8.0	9.3	12.5	12.8
65 Lathers	5.3	5.6	6.6	7.3	7.5	8.5	8.7	8.9	7.0	6.3	6.1	7.0	8.9	10.3
66 Laundry and Dry Cleaning	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67 Laundry, Cleaning and Dye House Workers	6.0	6.0	7.0	19.4	29.2	40.0	40.4	45.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	56.7	60.7	61.3
68 Leather Goods, Plastic and Novelty Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
69 Leather Workers	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.9	4.0	3.5	3.0

(continued)

TABLE A-1 (continued)

Line	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
70 Letter Carriers; National Association of	54.1	58.2	62.3	63.8	65.4	66.6	67.8	66.2	64.5	57.0	64.3	71.6	80.1	88.7
71 Letter Carriers; National Federation of Rural	1.2	.6	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	...	...
72 Lithographers	6.7	6.9	7.2	11.2	12.3	12.4	12.9	13.9	13.6	13.7	14.5	...	...	...
73 Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
74 Longshoremens; International Brotherhood of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 Longshoremens Association; International	40.0	40.6	61.4	62.4	66.3	62.1	61.5	63.1	53.9	61.0	63.9	69.0	73.5	70.6
76 Machinists	97.8	115.6	167.2	170.8	178.0	206.5	313.0	489.4	678.9	728.0	670.1	...	...	...
77 Maintenance of Way Employees	55.5	59.0	73.8	79.3	87.8	92.8	97.7	124.9	120.0	138.7	143.3	164.0	159.7	167.8
78 Marble Polishers	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
79 Masters, Mates and Pilots	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3	4.3	4.8	5.0
80 Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen	19.8	19.4	30.0	52.1	62.9	70.9	84.9	94.8	97.1	100.5	105.7	126.9	161.4	164.9
81 Mechanics and Foremen of Naval Shore Establishments	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.5
82 Messengers; the National Association of Special Delivery	...	...	...	1.1	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.2	1.8	2.0
83 Metal Engravers and Marking Device Workers	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	...	...	...	...	...	...

(continued)

TABLE A-1 (continued)

Line	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
84 Metal Polishers	4.0	4.6	5.6	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	11.7	16.7	18.0
85 Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers	14.6	15.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86 Mine Workers of America; Progressive	...	...	...	17.1	14.2	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.4	12.6	11.7	...	...	...
87A Mine Workers of America; United	566.7	578.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	504.4	556.5	...
87B Mine Workers of America; United, District 50	...	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	136.3	138.7	...
88 Molders and Foundry Workers	11.8	15.9	22.2	27.7	23.3	30.4	42.1	62.1	61.9	65.7	66.6	67.8	68.3	65.0
89 Musicians	95.4	101.4	114.6	119.5	127.3	128.3	127.8	110.2	107.4	120.3	133.1	183.8	205.2	213.5
90 Newspaper Guild	...	5.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
91 Office Employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.6	20.5	24.0	26.2
92 Oil Field, Gas Well, and Refinery Workers	42.8	40.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
93 Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers	63.6	75.2	93.2	100.5	102.5	114.2	131.4	127.4	130.0	134.8	137.6	162.2	176.6	179.9
94 Paper Makers	9.3	7.7	17.1	23.0	26.7	31.0	36.9	39.0	39.9	43.5	47.9	51.2	56.0	56.5
95 Papermakers and Paperworkers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
96 Pattern Makers	2.5	2.6	4.2	6.8	7.0	7.4	8.0	9.7	10.7	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	10.5
97 Pavers, Rammermen, Flaggers, Bridge and Stone Curb Setters	2.0	3.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
98 Paving Cutters	2.1	2.0	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(continued)

TABLE A-1 (continued)

Line	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
99 Photo-Engravers	9.3	9.7	10.2	10.5	10.6	10.7	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.3	12.0	12.5	12.8	13.2
100 Piano, Organ, and Musical Instrument Workers	.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101 Plasterers and Cement Masons	18.0	18.0	18.4	19.1	19.4	19.1	21.2	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0
102 Plate Printers, Die Stammers and Engravers	1.4	1.3	1.0	.9	.9	.7	1.0	.8	.9	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2
103 Plumbing and Pipe Fitting	35.4	37.2	43.6	54.0	58.6	62.4	81.1	113.7	135.0	200.0	210.0	201.0	157.4	188.6
104 Post Office Clerks	31.9	34.7	39.8	42.1	43.7	45.5	47.1	47.7	42.7	43.5	44.8	51.4	60.8	70.5
105 Post Office Motor Vehicle Employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
106 Post Office and Postal Transportation Service	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mail Handlers, Watchmen and Messengers	...	...	...	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5
107 Postal Supervisors	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.0	12.6	13.6
108 Postal Transport Association	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
109 Potters	11.3	13.3	13.6	15.1	14.9	16.5	19.5	22.0	21.8	22.6	21.5	22.4	26.8	28.6
110 Powder and High Explosive Workers	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
111 Printing Pressmen and Assistants	32.0	32.0	33.7	37.2	39.6	43.7	45.7	47.6	48.5	49.3	54.4	63.4	70.3	74.3
112 Pulp, Sulphite and Paper Mill Workers	15.7	17.0	30.0	37.9	43.5	51.9	60.0	64.0	68.0	73.9	80.0	97.7	118.3	120.4
113 Quarry Workers	2.0	2.0	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
114 Radio and Television Directors	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.5

(continued)

TABLE A-1 (continued)

Line	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
115 Railroad Signalmen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.7	12.7
116 Railroad Telegraphers	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	44.0	44.8	45.6	46.4	47.2	48.0	48.8	49.6	50.4	51.2
117 Railroad Trainmen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
118 Railroad Yardmasters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.9	3.5
119 Railway Carmen	58.4	64.5	77.7	72.3	78.6	85.3	95.1	103.5	113.3	125.1	127.9	133.3	133.0	147.2
120 Railway Mail Service Mail Handlers	19.3	19.4	21.7	21.6	21.8	22.3	22.9	22.6	21.7	21.8	21.8	23.9	25.3	25.4
121 Railway Patrolmen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
122 Railway Supervisors	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
123 Railway and Steam- ship Clerks, Freight Handlers, Express and Station Employees	72.5	87.5	89.2	91.0	91.0	97.0	110.0	155.8	191.7	204.2	225.0	229.2	250.0	250.0
124 Retail Clerks	12.0	17.6	23.8	30.0	51.0	73.5	83.0	80.0	73.2	80.6	96.8	130.0	149.2	168.4
125 Roofers, Damp and Waterproof Workers	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	5.7	7.0	8.0	8.0	8.6	10.7	11.5
126 Rubber, Cork, Linoleum and Plastic Workers	...	8.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
127 Seafarers	12.5	20.0	14.2	2.2	11.0	18.7	20.0	29.2	30.0	30.0	37.5	45.0	45.0	45.0
128 Sheep Shearers	1.1	.9	.8	.8	.7	.6	.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
129 Sheet Metal Workers	16.0	16.0	16.2	19.8	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.4	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	29.7
130 Siderographers	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
131 Sleeping Car Con- ductors	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
132 Sleeping Car Porters	...	1.2	5.5	6.0	6.0	6.6	7.2	7.7	8.7	9.0	9.5	10.0	10.0	10.0
133 Spinners	...	...	...	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5

(continued)

TABLE A-1 (continued)

Line	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
134 Stage Employees and Moving Picture Machine Operators	24.0	24.0	24.2	27.8	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0
135 State, County and Municipal Employees	...	...	16.5	23.5	27.0	29.0	33.5	34.0	39.3	52.0	61.0	73.2	76.5	77.2
136 Stereotypers and Electrotypers	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.7	8.3	8.3	8.6	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.5	9.3	10.0	10.4
137 Stone Cutters	5.7	5.2	5.0	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
138 Stove Mounters	2.0	2.3	3.0	3.6	4.2	4.9	5.3	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.8	10.0	10.0	10.0
139 Street, Electric Railway and Motor Coach Employees	73.4	75.7	76.7	79.0	79.7	80.0	80.7	87.8	98.8	104.8	168.7	168.7	168.7	184.1
140 Switchmen	8.0	8.5	8.9	8.3	7.8	8.1	8.0	8.5	8.8	9.3	9.7	9.2	8.9	9.3
141 Tailors	4.5	5.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
142 Teachers	13.7	15.7	22.8	29.6	32.1	29.9	22.2	24.9	27.4	29.0	31.1	35.2	41.9	39.5
143 Teamsters	161.9	187.7	353.4	393.7	441.6	478.0	598.8	566.4	518.0	550.5	644.5	876.2	914.1	947.8
144 Telegraphers	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.9	3.5	3.5	4.0	7.1	10.7	18.7	20.8	36.9	41.2	36.6
145 Textile Workers	79.2	100.0	...	...	1.3	5.2	16.2	35.3	40.8	37.2	43.1	49.1	71.3	56.2
146 Tobacco Workers	8.8	8.6	14.1	13.2	16.9	16.7	18.1	23.6	29.3	32.6	33.4	38.4	35.3	33.8
147 Toy Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
148 Train Dispatchers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
149 Typographical Union	76.3	76.0	78.5	83.3	84.2	...	...	...	...	77.9	77.0	81.0	89.5	93.5
150 Upholsters	6.5	8.5	10.2	11.0	11.0	14.8	16.0	16.0	16.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	27.7	42.0
151 Wall Paper Craftsmen and Workers	.6	.5	.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.7	4.0	3.6
152 Wire Weavers	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3
153 Wood Carvers	.6	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
154 Local Trade and Federal Labor Unions	175.0	124.6	192.5	231.4	246.5	247.1	258.7	293.9	330.1	363.3	264.9	261.7	292.3	260.1
Total	3,218.4	3,516.4	3,179.7	3,547.4	3,878.0	4,343.2	5,178.8	6,075.7	6,779.2	6,876.5	6,890.4	7,652.0	8,467.2	8,094.7

TABLE A-1 (continued)

Line	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
1 Actors and Artists	29.2	35.2	36.2	30.0	33.9	32.5	34.0	38.7	41.2	48.9	52.3	56.1	59.1	50.5
2 Agricultural Workers	...	...	...	5.3	8.3	7.0	3.7	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.0	...	...
3 Air Line Dispatchers	.5	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.8	.7	.8
4 Air Line Pilots	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.8	8.6	9.3	12.1	14.9	14.7	14.1	18.2	24.8	16.5	17.0
5 Architects and Draftsmen	5.9	5.4	6.8	8.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 Aluminum Workers	...	...	...	...	18.9	18.9	21.0	21.3	18.7	17.3	19.7	18.2	18.5	20.0
7 Asbestos Workers	8.2	8.5	9.0	10.1	10.5	13.0	13.5	13.9	13.6	13.3	14.2	14.1	13.5	14.5
8 Automobile Workers	50.7	56.9	70.7	69.3	79.3	71.4	80.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union; American	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.6	62.6	65.4	70.5	71.2
10 Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union of America	138.2	142.8	138.6	139.5	141.8	141.2	144.4	129.3	114.2	...	...	...	...	...
11 Barbers	60.0	61.9	62.8	63.0	65.0	64.2	65.0	62.8	65.7	65.8	65.8	66.2	65.7	51.4
12 Bill Posters	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.0
13 Blacksmiths, Drop Forgers and Helpers	14.2	13.8	9.5	9.5	9.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 Boilermakers, Iron Ship Builders and Helpers	77.8	65.5	71.1	99.2	117.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 Boilermakers, Iron Shipbuilders, Blacksmiths, Forgers and Helpers	...	...	...	...	...	113.8	103.5	104.5	108.2	117.1	108.6	110.3	116.3	98.9

(continued)

TABLE A-1 (continued)

Line	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
16 Bookbinders	47.5	49.3	49.1	48.8	53.3	54.3	54.3	56.3	58.5	60.6	59.6	58.9	61.5	62.6
17 Boot and Shoe Workers	50.0	50.0	50.0	44.0	40.0	40.0	40.3	40.0	39.3	40.7	42.6	36.6	35.4	35.5
18 Brewery, Flour, Cereal, Soft Drink and Distillery Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19 Brick and Clay Workers	20.7	21.9	22.8	25.5	25.4	25.8	25.9	23.8	24.9	26.7	25.5	23.2	23.6	22.0
20 Bricklayers	97.5	105.1	120.2	129.9	133.5	131.2	132.0	150.3	152.3	153.8	152.8	152.3	154.2	147.6
21 Bridge, Structural and Ornamental Iron Workers	99.6	99.3	106.3	125.5	127.0	135.0	133.1	138.6	145.1	151.8	147.7	138.6	137.1	138.8
22 Broom and Whisk Makers	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1
23 Building Service Employees	172.1	179.1	188.4	195.9	199.1	210.4	215.7	225.4	243.5	238.4	259.2	269.1	286.5	290.1
24 Carpenters and Joiners	678.9	716.9	763.3	780.6	786.7	749.5	804.8	835.6	842.9	803.0	774.7	756.6	688.1	633.8
25 Cement, Lime and Gypsum Workers	31.9	33.1	35.0	34.0	30.0	33.4	33.6	35.0	40.9	37.0	37.0	37.1	35.2	34.9
26 Chemical Workers	61.1	61.3	69.5	75.9	84.2	90.5	79.4	83.4	83.9	81.0	78.3	78.6	77.0	78.6
27 Cigar Makers	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.3	9.0	8.3	7.6	6.6	6.6	5.0	4.3	4.0
28 Circus Union	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 Cleaning and Dye House Workers	18.4	19.5	20.0	20.0	20.0	17.5	16.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 Clothing Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 Coopers	6.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1
32 Diamond Workers	.7	.5	.5	.4	.4	.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33 Distillery, Rectifying and Wine Workers	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.2	25.5	26.2	32.6	31.1	29.1	33.4	36.3	44.3

(continued)

TABLE A-1 (continued)

Line	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
34 Electrical Workers	452.3	450.0	506.2	562.4	568.6	547.1	578.7	623.6	669.5	694.8	684.6	690.0	689.7	710.2
35 Elevator Constructors	10.2	10.2	9.1	9.1	8.1	9.2	10.2	10.6	10.9	9.7	10.0	10.8	10.8	11.8
36 Engineers; International Union of Operating Engineers; Inter-Technical Federation of	165.0	177.0	202.7	222.1	234.5	236.8	250.3	275.0	278.1	286.6	289.2	281.7	285.2	294.3
37 Farm Labor	...	...	...	...	9.1	10.1	10.2	12.6	11.0	12.4	14.0	13.0	12.3	11.6
38 Fire Fighters	7.1	8.7	10.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39 Firemen and Oilers	67.5	72.5	67.7	69.9	84.3	80.6	81.3	87.7	87.6	93.6	90.5	95.2	98.1	102.8
40 Flight Engineers	49.8	43.0	40.1	40.2	44.8	42.0	41.3	49.1	56.9	52.8	48.4	55.9	45.7	41.8
41 Foundry and Metal Employees	.4	.6	.6	.7	2.2	1.4	1.8	2.3	1.8	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.4	1.9
42 Fur Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43 Garment Workers Union; International Ladies	363.8	385.4	385.6	380.7	398.8	386.6	386.6	391.7	396.6	389.0	388.8	393.1	395.0	394.8
44 Garment Workers of America; United	32.2	32.0	32.8	31.3	30.7	30.4	29.2	29.8	29.9	29.0	33.7	34.1	26.7	25.4
45 Glass Bottle Blowers	33.2	31.8	43.4	45.0	44.9	44.7	47.0	49.7	52.9	51.9	55.0	52.3	57.1	58.9
46 Glass Cutters League	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4
47 Glass Workers of America; Federation of Flat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48 Glass Workers Union of North America; American Flint	28.4	28.2	31.0	29.8	37.1	35.3	32.9	33.4	33.2	28.9	27.7	29.7	29.5	27.5

(continued)

TABLE A-1 (continued)

Line	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
50 Glove Workers	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.2	...
51 Government Employees	43.2	52.4	45.9	52.1	51.0	52.0	56.2	58.8	60.0	59.4	60.0	61.2	69.3	80.8
52 Grain Millers	16.6	20.3	22.7	27.3	28.1	28.0	31.0	32.2	32.5	27.0	31.8	31.7	35.1	35.0
53 Granite Cutters	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	2.8	2.8	2.3	3.4	2.8	1.9
54 Handbag, Luggage, Belt and Novelty Workers	21.7	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	24.3	29.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55 Hatters, Cap and Millinery Workers	28.2	36.3	41.6	32.8	31.3	33.8	42.3	38.2	42.3	39.5	33.4	33.3	33.4	35.7
56 Hod Carriers, Building and Common Laborers	346.8	366.8	411.6	435.8	445.6	433.1	436.1	465.9	482.4	476.6	457.3	442.5	439.7	421.3
57 Horsehoers	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
58 Hosiery Workers	...	...	29.2	29.2	22.7	20.5	15.0	10.7	9.8	6.5	5.8	5.5	5.0	5.0
59 Hotel and Restaurant Employees and Bartenders	362.5	384.7	383.2	395.6	401.8	402.2	411.6	427.7	432.7	430.2	427.3	434.2	435.7	437.3
60 Industrial Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78.7	73.4	61.1	69.6	65.0	60.4	63.3
61 Insurance Agents	...	9.8	9.6	11.0	11.8	12.1	12.7	12.5	11.9	12.3	...	...	...	...
62 Insurance Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.8	21.4	21.1	20.9
63 Iron, Steel and Tin Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
64 Jewelry Workers	12.5	15.0	16.9	15.9	17.1	17.2	20.5	22.0	20.4	23.0	15.7	11.7	14.8	13.3
65 Lathers	12.0	13.2	14.7	14.9	14.6	15.3	16.8	18.3	20.0	19.2	18.8	18.4	18.4	18.3
66 Laundry and Dry Cleaning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.2	24.2	22.5	22.0	23.0
67 Laundry, Cleaning and Dye House Workers	67.3	72.8	72.2	71.8	74.8	73.0	72.4	93.8	101.1	...	...	...	...	...

(continued)

TABLE A-1 (continued)

Line	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
68 Leather Goods, Plastic and Novelty Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.7	27.8	25.9	26.3	26.6	29.9	37.0
69 Leather Workers	3.3	3.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 Letter Carriers; National Association of	94.9	103.2	103.4	103.7	103.0	94.5	98.2	104.7	105.5	112.6	119.7	126.9	143.9	153.4
71 Letter Carriers; National Federation of Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72 Lithographers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
73 Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93.7	86.9	85.4	81.1	85.9	77.5
74 Longshoremens; International Brotherhood of	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	8.1	11.1	17.1	12.1	9.8	...	...	...
75 Longshoremens Association; International	57.1	59.5	65.6	61.4	64.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	88.7	80.0	81.0
76 Machinists	...	...	548.5	645.4	746.8	715.8	700.1	771.4	833.0	751.9	716.7	686.8	665.7	666.3
77 Maintenance of Way Employees	174.8	169.3	182.5	194.1	221.1	210.7	228.8	210.7	207.4	187.6	167.8	145.3	136.0	133.6
78 Marble Polishers	4.5	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.9	8.0	8.3	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.0
79 Masters, Mates and Pilots	7.7	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.4	9.5	10.3	9.1	9.3	12.5	9.5	10.0	10.9
80 Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen	173.7	181.1	198.6	210.3	245.5	248.6	285.0	299.0	322.4	323.1	327.1	322.9	332.5	330.7
81 Mechanics and Foremen of Naval Shore Establishments	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.5	.8	1.1	.4	.7

(continued)

TABLE A-1 (continued)

Line	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
82 Messengers; the National Association of Special Delivery	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.7
83 Metal Engravers and Marking Device Workers	...	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
84 Metal Polishers	16.0	15.0	15.3	16.0	16.0	16.7	15.4	15.8	15.1	15.2	13.9	13.0	12.7	11.1
85 Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86 Mine Workers of America; Progressive	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87A Mine Workers of America; United	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87B Mine Workers of America; United, District 50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
88 Molders and Foundry Workers	65.0	65.0	65.0	82.5	79.8	74.0	74.7	77.3	77.4	66.5	71.1	68.8	70.4	72.4
89 Musicians	222.6	223.7	234.7	228.8	235.4	240.1	248.2	249.8	257.3	257.2	258.4	259.7	268.8	271.1
90 Newspaper Guild	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
91 Office Employees	25.6	29.2	34.0	38.6	42.7	44.9	45.2	46.9	48.6	51.3	48.9	52.8	53.7	54.8
92 Oil Field, Gas Well, and Refinery Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
93 Painters, Decorators and Paper-hangers	178.9	177.6	180.9	191.0	190.1	188.3	191.2	192.4	193.6	190.5	187.8	182.9	190.3	186.1

(continued)

TABLE A-1 (continued)

Line	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
94 Paper Makers	59.8	64.1	67.6	67.4	70.2	72.8	75.2	80.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
95 Papermakers and Paperworkers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118.3	121.6	126.3	129.4	126.2	130.6
96 Pattern Makers	10.6	11.4	11.6	11.8	11.8	12.7	13.5	13.6	13.1	12.1	12.0	11.2	12.3	10.7
97 Pavers, Rammermen, Flaggers, Bridge and Stone Curb Setters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
98 Paving Cutters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
99 Photo-Engravers	13.5	13.9	14.7	15.5	16.0	15.5	15.8	16.1	17.8	17.5	17.5	17.1	16.6	15.6
100 Piano, Organ, and Musical Instrument Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101 Plasterers and Cement Masons	45.6	49.3	56.5	55.9	57.2	59.3	62.3	62.2	62.9	63.4	61.8	60.6	61.0	55.5
102 Plate Printers, Die Stammers and En-gravers	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	.8	.8	1.0	1.1	.9	1.1	1.0	.7	.9
103 Plumbing and Pipe Fitting	193.3	194.3	202.2	205.0	245.5	247.9	247.0	258.9	259.3	260.8	257.7	254.9	267.2	251.7
104 Post Office Clerks	80.0	83.1	91.4	94.4	96.4	98.4	98.4	94.2	98.2	87.4	75.8	83.6	107.1	117.1
105 Post Office Motor Vehicle Employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.0	3.9	3.7	4.5	4.2
106 Post Office and Postal Transportation Service Mail Handlers, Watchmen and Messengers	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2

(continued)

TABLE A-1 (continued)

Line	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
107 Postal Supervisors	10.6	9.6	8.9	11.1	10.1	11.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
108 Postal Transport Association	...	...	...	...	29.1	28.3	27.3	26.9	26.9	25.8	25.3	24.7	20.9	...
109 Potters	29.1	26.8	27.7	26.0	24.6	23.3	24.1	25.8	25.8	30.0	27.9	18.8	15.6	16.5
110 Powder and High Explosive Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
111 Printing Pressmen and Assistants	75.3	79.4	79.4	79.4	96.1	96.7	100.1	103.5	103.5	105.5	113.2	106.3	105.8	107.4
112 Pulp, Sulphite and Paper Mill Workers	123.7	130.3	141.6	139.4	148.9	149.9	160.1	165.8	162.2	165.4	170.4	170.5	171.1	174.1
113 Quarry Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
114 Radio and Television Directors	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.8	.8	.8	.7	.8	.8	.4	...	...
115 Railroad Signalmen	12.8	12.5	13.0	14.2	14.6	16.0	15.3	15.0	14.3	14.9	12.6	14.1	14.2	13.7
116 Railroad Telegraphers	52.0	52.8	53.6	54.4	50.2	45.9	46.5	52.1	57.8	49.5	51.8	51.9	45.4	43.8
117 Railroad Trainmen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	204.9	182.2	159.4	178.0	171.8
118 Railroad Yardmasters	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.1
119 Railway Carmen	145.9	150.8	182.5	173.7	186.8	148.7	171.0	159.4	144.8	92.9	93.4	93.7	81.9	82.7
120 Railway Mail Service Mail Handlers	27.9	27.3	26.4	27.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
121 Railway Patrolmen	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.3
122 Railway Supervisors	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	6.5	6.4	5.6	5.3

(continued)

TABLE A-1 (continued)

Line	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
123														
Railway and Steamship Clerks, Freight Hand- lers, Express and Station Employees	270.6	299.1	254.9	284.5	311.7	319.6	318.9	318.2	312.5	292.5	255.3	266.5	255.2	244.9
124														
Retail Clerks	171.2	179.1	200.4	217.8	208.1	223.5	273.4	304.5	324.6	335.2	352.3	364.9	363.5	382.0
125														
Roofers, Damp and Waterproof Workers	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.4	12.9	16.3	17.8	19.0	19.7	20.7	22.0	22.4	20.5	20.5
126														
Rubber, Cork, Lino- leum and Plastic Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
127														
Seafarers	42.0	47.6	63.8	76.8	70.3	52.3	58.0	67.2	65.9	65.4	55.3	62.3	66.1	71.3
128														
Sheep Shearers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
129														
Sheet Metal Workers	63.4	65.5	86.2	77.4	85.4	88.0	88.5	92.1	96.9	93.8	99.7	105.8	104.7	110.9
130														
Siderographers	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
131														
Sleeping Car Con- ductors	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
132														
Sleeping Car Porters	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	8.5	7.7	6.0	5.1	4.8
133														
Spinners	.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
134														
Stage Employees and Moving Picture Ma- chine Operators	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	41.4	41.4	45.2	50.1	49.3	50.9	53.4	50.1	52.3	51.9
135														
State, County and Municipal Employees	81.5	83.7	82.9	85.4	87.7	102.9	103.5	125.2	158.4	174.0	178.4	195.1	209.7	219.8
136														
Stereotypers and Electrotypers	10.6	10.9	10.8	11.3	11.6	11.8	12.4	11.7	10.7	11.9	12.3	11.8	12.9	12.2
137														
Stone Cutters	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.0	1.0
138														
Stove Mounters	8.7	7.9	12.2	12.0	12.2	11.7	9.5	8.3	11.7	6.2	10.4	12.2	10.0	9.4

(continued)

TABLE A-1 (concluded)

Line	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
139 Street, Electric Railway and Motor Coach Employees	148.4	148.4	148.4	146.2	167.1	163.0	155.7	147.3	141.9	144.5	134.9	128.4	123.7	101.7
140 Switchmen	8.8	8.1	10.1	13.1	12.2	11.4	10.5	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.2	10.3	10.1	9.7
141 Tailors	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
142 Teachers	41.4	41.4	41.8	42.2	43.3	45.1	46.0	47.0	48.2	46.5	50.0	55.7	55.2	58.4
143 Teamsters	976.9	1,057.4	1,114.1	1,166.8	1,199.0	1,232.6	1,291.1	1,368.9	1,417.4	...	...	...	...	...
144 Telegraphers	30.8	32.2	33.1	30.5	33.0	30.9	32.2	34.3	33.5	31.8	32.5	31.6	31.7	30.8
145 Textile Workers	50.9	51.0	53.8	72.4	59.1	49.6	48.1	50.5	48.1	41.1	40.8	40.2	39.0	41.0
146 Tobacco Workers	36.1	35.2	35.8	32.5	33.7	34.1	34.1	34.3	34.5	35.2	34.0	31.4	32.7	31.9
147 Toy Workers	...	...	...	...	10.0	11.9	14.2	16.1	17.2	18.6	19.4	19.5	18.2	19.7
148 Train Dispatchers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.8
149 Typographical Union	93.6	95.5	97.4	99.3	100.6	102.7	104.0	105.8	107.2	110.3	110.9	112.3	112.8	112.4
150 Upholsterers	48.0	48.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	52.1	50.6	54.5	50.4	51.5	53.7	53.5	49.6	51.3
151 Wall Paper Crafts- men and Workers	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.0	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.6	...	...	...	...	...
152 Wire Weavers	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	...	...	...	...
153 Wood Carvers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
154 Local Trade and Federal Labor Unions	232.6	236.0	212.3	239.0	215.8	209.8	209.8	167.3	146.2	130.2	106.1	102.1	72.6	63.9
Total	8,143.2	8,494.0	9,497.4	9,977.4	10,438.0	10,258.0	10,593.1	11,015.3	11,438.1	9,830.7	9,732.1	9,747.4	9,702.0	9,618.1

TABLE A-2

MEMBERSHIP OF UNIONS AFFILIATED WITH THE CONGRESS OF INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATIONS, 1937-62
(since 1956, AFL-CIO)
(thousands)

Line	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
1 Aluminum Workers	25.6	25.6	26.8	28.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 Architects, Engineers, Chemists and Technicians	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.0	...	...	...	...
3 Automobile, Aircraft and Agricultural Implement Workers	195.4	149.5	165.3	246.0	460.8	592.4	908.6	1,065.1	891.8	673.2	855.5	893.4	919.2
4 Barbers and Beauty Culturists	...	...	.5	1.6	2.5	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7
5 Brewery, Flour, Cereal, Soft Drink and Distillery Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62.8	65.0	63.1	57.0
6 Broadcast Employees and Technicians	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 Clothing Workers	166.5	166.5	239.7	239.7	237.2	234.8	232.4	224.7	221.5	244.2	275.0	280.2	282.5
8 Communications Association; American	4.2	5.1	6.0	10.1	10.0	8.3	11.7	11.8	12.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
9 Communications Workers of America	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	190.9
10 Construction Workers Organizing Committee	...	...	2.5	2.5	2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11 Department Store Workers of America; United	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12 Die Casting Workers; National	5.0	2.1	2.8	9.2	23.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13 Distillery Workers Organizing Committee	...	2.9	2.5	1.9	.5	.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers; International Union of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(continued)

TABLE A-2 (continued)

Line	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
15 Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers of America; United Workers	30.9	57.9	47.8	72.9	133.3	210.4	304.1	432.2	466.8	365.5	471.5	499.8	427.8
16 Farm Equipment and Metal Workers	...	20.7	17.5	20.3	25.0	33.0	41.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	43.0	43.0
17 Federal Workers	3.2	3.8	4.4	5.0	5.6	6.4	11.7	12.7	12.7	...	...	...	...
18 Fishermen and Allied Workers	...	6.2	8.9	9.4	10.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0
19 Food, Tobacco, Agricultural and Allied Workers	5.5	5.5	10.0	10.0	11.1	11.1	25.2	26.2	40.0	45.0	50.0	35.0	22.5
20 Fur Workers	20.0	20.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21 Fur and Leather Workers	...	...	30.3	28.9	36.3	38.1	39.0	46.8	46.8	60.3	60.3	55.3	55.3
22 Furniture Workers	...	12.7	16.1	19.5	22.5	24.2	25.8	26.5	31.2	38.3	43.8	37.4	32.4
23 Garment Workers Union; International Ladies	187.5	201.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24 Gas, Coke and Chemical Workers	...	...	...	...	...	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	45.4	46.2	50.0	47.1
25 Glass and Ceramic Workers	17.0	20.0	22.5	26.5	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	30.0	35.0	32.7	33.1	31.4
26 Government and Civic Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27 Inlandboatmen	3.1	3.1	2.5	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	...	...
28 Insurance Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 Iron, Steel and Tin Workers	14.0	8.4	7.5	8.7	7.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 Leather Workers; National	5.0	5.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 Leather Workers International	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32 Lithographers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33 Longshoremen and Warehousemen	25.0	25.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	40.0	39.5	52.4	54.8	57.2	59.6	62.1
34 Marine Cooks and Stewards	...	3.5	4.0	4.5	4.5	9.0	10.0	14.3	12.0	10.0	8.0	8.1	6.5
35 Marine Engineers	6.5	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.6	8.1	8.9	10.8	13.6	18.3	19.3	13.7	13.7

(continued)

TABLE A-2 (continued)

Line	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
36 Marine and Shipbuilding Workers	19.5	20.0	35.0	32.5	30.0	80.3	135.6	208.8	178.3	76.8	64.6	69.2	66.4
37 Maritime Union	29.5	31.8	31.8	29.7	27.5	24.8	30.6	53.3	61.0	81.9	67.0	54.3	42.9
38 Mechanics Educational Society of America	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39 Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers	19.5	20.3	30.1	35.1	38.0	56.1	73.0	98.2	96.8	87.1	108.6	114.0	74.0
40A Mine Workers of America; United	586.2	576.6	478.5	528.3	546.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40B Mine Workers of America; United, Dist. 50	9.1	15.3	16.5	17.6	16.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41 Newspaper Guild	11.1	16.8	14.4	12.0	13.8	13.4	13.1	13.4	15.1	17.4	21.3	21.8	21.9
42 Office and Professional Workers	8.7	12.5	13.8	13.6	13.3	17.0	22.2	26.8	31.5	45.5	49.1	50.8	31.5
43 Oil Workers	16.9	19.7	17.4	18.9	20.4	22.6	23.8	31.1	45.3	55.9	64.7	68.1	68.1
44 Oil, Chemical and Atomic Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 Optical and Instrument Workers	...	1.6	2.5	.5	.5	2.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
46 Packinghouse Workers	...	32.7	39.4	44.3	53.2	59.4	59.4	100.0	118.4	101.9	108.0	83.9	102.9
47 Paper, Novelty and Toy Workers	...	4.8	2.5	9.1	15.7	15.7	19.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
48 Paperworkers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.0	18.6	24.3	32.6	30.8	31.2
49 Playthings, Jewelry and Novelty Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.8	13.3	20.9	20.6	21.6	17.6
50 Public Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61.1	45.4	29.7	14.0
51 Radio Association	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	2.0
52 Railroad Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.5	9.5	...	...
53 Retail, Wholesale and Department Store Union	40.0	40.0	44.0	47.9	47.9	53.9	60.0	60.0	60.0	91.0	117.5	93.2	54.7
54 Rubber, Cork, Linoleum and Plastic Workers	30.9	34.4	39.5	42.9	63.5	72.8	99.6	124.4	128.9	147.4	140.0	162.4	157.1

(continued)

TABLE A-2 (continued)

Line	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
55 Shoe Workers	17.2	17.2	17.2	20.5	23.8	23.8	25.7	47.2	47.2	67.2	67.2	60.9	60.9
56 State, County and Municipal Workers	5.8	5.8	5.8	14.8	23.9	27.9	31.9	40.7	50.4	...	...	...	...
57 Steelworkers	125.0	175.0	225.0	299.0	373.0	446.9	628.2	707.8	735.7	732.5	858.0	880.6	810.2
58 Stone and Allied Products Workers	...	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.3
59 Telephone Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33.0	33.0	...
60 Textile Workers	67.6	67.6	83.3	106.1	153.5	178.9	204.6	215.6	247.6	300.9	341.6	331.9	301.5
61 Transport Service Employees	...	...	...	...	...	5.3	5.0	10.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.2
62 Transport Workers	27.2	27.2	27.2	17.1	17.1	16.8	16.8	31.7	31.7	31.7	52.9	52.9	68.5
63 Utility Workers	...	8.0	9.0	10.0	11.0	12.0	13.0	14.0	14.7	35.8	40.8	47.1	63.0
64 Woodworkers	19.5	19.5	13.0	27.7	32.1	39.9	42.6	48.4	50.1	59.0	76.4	79.0	59.5
55 Local Industrial Unions	<u>240.0</u>	<u>50.4</u>	<u>27.9</u>	<u>32.1</u>	<u>34.2</u>	<u>33.0</u>	<u>46.8</u>	<u>42.9</u>	<u>41.3</u>	<u>39.6</u>	<u>38.4</u>	<u>28.8</u>	<u>11.0</u>
Total	1,991.2	1,957.7	1,837.7	2,154.1	2,653.9	2,492.7	3,303.4	3,937.1	3,927.9	3,847.3	4,450.9	4,450.8	4,314.0

(continued)

TABLE A-2 (continued)

Line	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	908.4	1,045.7	1,171.3	1,417.0	1,239.5	1,328.5	1,320.6	1,284.1	1,026.1	1,124.4	1,136.1	1,001.0	1,073.6
4	3.7	3.7	3.7	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	51.1	59.6	59.5	65.3	65.8	60.9	53.7	53.2	53.7	54.9	55.4	52.4	49.7
6	...	2.6	2.8	3.9	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.4	6.7
7	274.5	294.8	274.6	288.0	273.7	274.4	276.4	280.4	268.9	263.2	273.2	262.6	267.8
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	181.5	207.7	243.0	252.7	232.7	226.4	251.0	271.6	261.1	251.4	259.4	272.4	277.5
10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	...	8.0	8.0	8.6	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	73.8	203.0	231.4	265.7	282.2	281.9	285.3	319.4	296.8	274.6	291.0	262.1	269.5

(continued)

TABLE A-2 (continued)

Line	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
15 Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers of America; United Workers of America; United Workers of America; United Workers of America	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 Farm Equipment and Metal Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17 Federal Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 Fishermen and Allied Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19 Food, Tobacco, Agricultural and Allied Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 Fur Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21 Fur and Leather Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 Furniture Workers	37.0	36.8	34.2	36.8	36.1	42.5	42.8	39.5	33.4	35.8	29.9	27.6	28.0
23 Garment Workers Union; International Ladies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24 Gas, Coke and Chemical Workers	51.4	59.5	68.5	72.0	72.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 Glass and Ceramic Workers	35.0	34.5	37.3	39.3	40.1	40.9	40.1	41.0	35.2	38.0	39.8	33.9	32.0
26 Government and Civic Workers	10.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	26.2	27.3	26.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
27 Inlandboatmen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28 Insurance Workers	2.2	2.2	6.2	8.2	8.7	8.6	8.9	8.9	7.6	...	...	...	...
29 Iron, Steel and Tin Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 Leather Workers; National	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31 Leather Workers International	...	...	...	...	...	1.5	5.9	5.7	5.0	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.5
32 Lithographers	24.7	26.1	26.1	29.0	30.0	28.0	28.0	30.7	30.1	...	...	...	...
33 Longshoremen and Warehousemen	43.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34 Marine Cooks and Stewards	6.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 Marine Engineers	13.5	13.5	13.0	12.9	10.8	8.6	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.4	7.3	9.3	8.0

(continued)

TABLE A-2 (continued)

Line	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
36 Marine and Shipbuilding Workers	49.6	34.1	33.3	38.5	32.3	27.1	30.5	33.2	35.1	32.7	25.6	22.1	18.7
37 Maritime Union	40.4	37.3	34.8	39.0	40.8	38.0	37.8	37.9	33.8	33.8	34.5	33.3	36.3
38 Mechanics Educational Society of America	...	...	...	...	20.9	19.4	19.2	16.6	13.0	12.9	14.1	14.2	14.0
39 Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40A Mine Workers of America; United	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40B Mine Workers of America; United, Dist. 50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41 Newspaper Guild	22.3	22.8	23.5	25.2	27.2	26.9	26.7	28.5	30.0	29.2	29.6	30.8	33.3
42 Office and Professional Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43 Oil Workers	70.6	66.9	72.2	82.8	88.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44 Oil, Chemical and Atomic Workers	...	...	...	...	...	169.9	169.8	174.9	167.2	164.6	163.0	158.7	140.3
45 Optical and Instrument Workers	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46 Packinghouse Workers	101.8	109.6	116.7	137.9	138.4	135.3	141.4	142.6	119.9	102.3	102.8	101.7	84.3
47 Paper, Novelty and Toy Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48 Paperworkers	32.0	35.9	34.3	39.0	39.9	37.5	38.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
49 Playthings, Jewelry and Novelty Workers	16.9	16.2	15.6	14.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 Public Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51 Radio Association	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.2	.9	1.0
52 Railroad Workers	...	21.6	21.6	30.4	19.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53 Retail, Wholesale and Department Store Union	52.7	56.6	60.2	67.6	90.0	122.7	129.3	130.9	117.1	125.2	133.3	124.7	139.1
54 Rubber, Cork, Linoleum and Plastic Workers	140.6	157.5	163.1	173.8	171.2	163.3	178.0	172.1	165.3	157.1	171.7	156.1	158.3

(continued)

TABLE A-2 (concluded)

Line	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
55 Shoe Workers	44.4	44.4	51.6	51.6	51.6	43.1	43.1	43.3	41.4	43.2	43.6	49.7	48.8
56 State, County and Municipal Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
57 Steelworkers	867.6	1,003.4	929.0	1,101.3	986.5	1,015.8	1,004.3	1,086.3	904.7	817.9	944.7	850.8	878.5
58 Stone and Allied Products Workers	9.8	11.2	11.6	11.8	11.3	11.9	12.9	13.5	12.2	11.9	12.2	11.6	10.9
59 Telephone Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60 Textile Workers	322.4	300.9	244.0	242.0	199.7	197.5	197.0	175.8	154.8	156.6	131.4	133.2	132.7
61 Transport Service Employees	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.2	2.2	2.2
62 Transport Workers	68.5	68.5	58.9	58.9	58.9	80.0	64.7	63.5	60.8	60.7	64.7	80.2	80.6
63 Utility Workers	63.0	63.0	68.5	70.5	73.6	75.2	76.6	76.4	81.9	81.5	72.2	76.4	76.0
64 Woodworkers	65.5	78.8	79.8	89.5	89.4	89.3	93.1	92.4	86.4	86.4	83.8	86.6	85.3
65 Local Industrial Unions	17.3	21.0	27.9	26.2	16.6	12.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	3,712.8	4,182.9	4,261.4	4,837.9	4,494.4	4,608.3	4,623.5	4,640.3	4,059.9	3,982.8	4,133.9	3,865.8	3,957.6

TABLE A-3
MEMBERSHIP OF UNAFFILIATED UNIONS, 1935-62
(thousands)

Line	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
1 Airline Communications Employees
2 Associated Unions of America	1.1	2.6	3.6	5.0	5.6	5.6	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.1
3 Baytown Employees Federation	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.4	2.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0
4 Bakery and Confectionary Workers
5 Brewery, Flour, Cereal, Soft Drink & Distillery Workers	63.2	75.6	84.3	64.4	...	...	...
6 Broadcast Employees and Technicians	2.4
7 Bulk Distributing Employees1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
8 Central States Petroleum Union	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	8.0	8.6	10.6	11.6
9 Communications Association; American
10 Communications Workers of America	153.4	151.6
11 Die Casting Workers	1.8	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12 Die Sinkers Conference5	.7	1.0	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.9	3.3	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3
13 Distributive, Processing and Office Workers	24.3
14 Drawing-in Knot-tiers	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1

(continued)

TABLE A-3 (continued)

Line	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
15 Electric Utility Employees of Washington, D.C.	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.8
16 Electric Utility Workers of Indianapolis, Ind.	...	...	.8	.8	.8	1.0	.9	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0
17 Electrical Employees Association of Connecticut	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.7	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6
18 Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers	...	22.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19 Empire State Telephone Union	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.5	2.6	3.4	4.0	4.4
20 Engineers and Architects Association	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21 Engineers, Architects and Scientists of America	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	1.4	1.4
22 Engineers Association; Technical	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23 Engravers and Sketch-makers	.9	.9	.9	.9	.8	.8	.8	.7	.9	.7	.6	.6	.6	.4
24 Fall River Loom Fixers	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
25 Federal Employees	56.0	58.2	60.3	62.5	64.6	66.7	68.9	71.0	82.0	80.0	82.0	90.0	92.0	92.0
26 Foremans Association	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.8	10.4	18.9	22.0	30.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
27 Foundry and Metal Employees	...	...	...	...	...	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6
28 Fur and Leather Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 Garment Workers Union; International Ladies	...	...	...	...	201.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 Gilbarco Employees	...	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.1

(continued)

TABLE A-3 (continued)

Line	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.0
32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.0
33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.0
34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.1
35	4.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	10.7	11.3	12.0	14.8	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
36	...	...	.8	.9	.8	.8	.6	.8	.8	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	1.1
37	14.2	12.4	13.6	14.1	12.0	11.6	13.0	15.0	17.7	19.8	22.2	22.0	22.0	16.0
38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.0
39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7
40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	35.0	33.6	33.6	32.2	32.1	32.3	32.1	28.5	29.4	30.5	30.1	32.3	32.4	34.1
42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	59.6	59.5	58.9	60.0	60.2	60.4	63.6	74.0	74.2	76.0	76.6	80.9	80.5	80.3
44	66.3	76.7	82.0	77.6	82.5	86.6	99.2	110.1	115.8	120.3	121.0	115.3	115.3	108.2
45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(continued)

TABLE A-3 (continued)

Line	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
47 Lowell Textile Independent Union	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	.8	1.0	.9
48 Machine Printers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49 Machinists	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	630.0	596.4	596.9
50 Mailers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.7	1.1	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.5
51 Marine Cooks and Stewards	4.2	4.0	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52 Marine Engineers	5.4	6.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53 Marine Firemen, Oilers, Water-tenders and Wipers Association; Pacific Coast	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	6.0	8.0	10.0	12.0	14.0	15.0	9.0
54 Marine and Shipbuilding Workers	6.5	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55 Maryland Telephone Traffic Union	...	...	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.3	...
56 Maryland Telephone Workers	...	...	.7	.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0
57 Mechanics Educational Society	2.5	4.8	9.5	5.0	5.5	8.1	15.2	19.6	30.0	42.5	36.4	28.1	36.5	29.1
58 Metal Engravers and Marking Device Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
59 Metal Workers	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
60 Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61 Mine Workers	16.8	17.2	17.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.4	11.4	11.6
62(A) Mine Workers of America; United	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	595.1	556.7	541.4	502.1	...	...	572.2
62(B) Mine Workers of America; United, District 50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.1	30.0	60.0	90.0	...	...	150.1

(continued)

TABLE A-3 (continued)

Line	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
63 Motion Picture Art Directors1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
64 Motion Picture Salesmen
65 New England Telephone Operators	6.7	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.4	10.0	12.1	13.5	14.5	14.2
66 New Jersey Esso Employees Association (clerical)5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6
67 Newspaper Guild	5.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68 Newspaper and Mail Deliverers Union of New York and Vicinity	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6
69 Northern California Pine Workers2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
70 Office, Sales and Technical Employees
71 Oil Industry League3	.4	.4
72 Packinghouse Workers	7.4
73 Paving Cutters	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	.2
74 Pennsylvania Power and Light Company Employees	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	2.8	3.8	4.0	5.0
75 Petroleum Employees; Independent Alliance of3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
76 Petroleum Workers; Independent Union of
77 Petroleum Workers of New Jersey	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.9	3.0
78 Petroleum Workers; United2
79 Plant Protection Association7

(continued)

TABLE A-3 (continued)

Line	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
80 Post Office Clerks	30.0	30.0	30.8	32.6	34.5	35.0	34.3	34.0	35.0	37.5	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0
81 Post Office Craftsmen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82 Post Office and General Services Maintenance Employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83 Post Office Motor Vehicle Employees	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.1	4.0	4.8
84 Postal Clerks	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85 Postal Employees	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.5	5.0	8.0	10.0	11.0	9.0	12.0	13.5	15.0	15.0
86 Postal Supervisors	6.5	7.3	7.3	8.8	8.8	8.1	8.1	9.0	9.5	10.5	11.0	...	...	...
87 Postmasters	15.2	16.4	17.4	18.2	18.0	17.0	16.5	16.1	18.4	21.8	23.0	25.0	27.0	27.2
88 Protection Employees in the Electrical and Machine Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89 Public Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90 Radio Telegraphists	2.1	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
91 Radionic Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.2
92 Railroad Operating Crafts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
93 Railroad Signalmen	7.0	8.0	9.0	8.2	8.1	9.3	10.5	12.0	10.6	11.7	10.0	12.8	...	...
94 Railroad Trainmen	123.1	136.0	146.1	133.9	140.7	147.7	168.8	186.0	199.0	212.1	212.9	216.9	216.1	215.1
95 Railway Conductors and Brakemen	33.8	34.3	35.3	33.6	33.0	32.3	34.7	35.1	36.4	36.4	37.8	36.8	36.1	36.5
96 Railway Supervisors	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
97 Rochester Printing Craft Union	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4
98 Salaried Unions; National Federation of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	14.7

(continued)

TABLE A-3 (continued)

Line	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
99 Saltville Mathieson Employees7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	1.1	.8
100 Screen Directors' Guild2	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6
101 Screen Writers6	.7	.7	.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3
102 Sears Roebuck Employees	1.2
103 Shaper Independent Union2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4
104 Sharp and Doime Employees5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.3	.3	.3
105 Shoe and Allied Craftsmen	13.0	12.6	12.3	11.9	11.5	11.1	10.8	10.4	10.0	10.0	8.0	8.5	8.5	7.5
106 Shoeworkers
107 Slasher Tenders	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
108 Southern Tenant Farmers	5.7	9.0	8.9	6.3	2.0	2.3	3.8	4.3	4.8	6.7	6.1	...	...	...
109 Standard Oil Development Company Employees6	.7	.8
110 Standard Oil of Pennsylvania Employees2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
111 State, City, Town and County Employees	15.0
112 Steel Workers Federation
113 Sutherland Paper Company Employees4	.4	.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0
114 Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Warehousemen and Helpers
115 Telephone Organizations; United	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	13.8
116 Telephone Workers; National Federation of	45.0	80.0	100.0	130.0	175.0	250.0	176.0	216.0	...	...

(continued)

TABLE A-3 (continued)

Line	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
117 Telephone Workers of New Jersey	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.6	4.6	4.9
118 Telephone Workers of Pennsylvania	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.2
119 Tennessee Esso Employees2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
120 Texas Unions; Federated
121 Train Dispatchers Association	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.2
122 Trainmen; Colored
123 Transportation Association
124 Typographical Union	84.1	83.6	83.8	82.0	...	...	...	...	...
125 Utility Workers of New England
126 Victor Employees' Association1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
127 Match Workers Union
128 Matchmens Association
129 Welders
130 Welders and Cutters
131 Westinghouse Salaried Unions	10.3
132 Wood Carvers3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
133 Woodworkers	.7	.7	.6	.4	.6	.8	1.2	.8	.6	.6	.6	.9	.9	...
134 Zenith Radio Employees	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.2	3.2	...
135 Local 18 (Macy's Department Store Workers)
Total	534.9	590.7	609.2	575.4	839.8	784.7	865.3	1,631.3	1,729.1	1,814.4	1,743.8	1,763.5	1,676.6	2,474.3

(continued)

TABLE A-3 (continued)

Line	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
1 Airline Communications Employees	...	...	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.8	...	...	...
2 Associated Unions of America	6.4	6.4	6.3	5.2	5.8	6.5	5.9	5.2	5.2	5.8	5.6	5.5	3.6	3.7
3 Baytown Employees Federation	5.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	...	...
4 Bakery and Confectionary Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114.2	71.4	71.4	71.2	63.3
5 Brewery, Flour, Cereal, Soft Drink & Distillery Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 Broadcast Employees and Technicians	2.4	2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 Bulk Distributing Employees	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
8 Central States Petroleum Union	12.3	12.0	12.2	12.2	11.9	10.4	8.9	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	3.1	3.1
9 Communications Association; American	...	10.0	9.0	8.0	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.5	7.9	8.0	7.8	8.4	6.7	6.6
10 Communications Workers of America	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11 Die Casting Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12 Die Sinkers Conference	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.4
13 Distributive, Processing and Office Workers	24.3	48.3	48.3	44.5	44.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 Drawing-in Knot-tiers	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1

(continued)

TABLE A-3 (continued)

Line	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
15 Electric Utility Employees of Washington, D.C.	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9
16 Electric Utility Workers of Indianapolis, Ind.	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6
17 Electrical Employees Association of Connecticut	.7	.8	.8	.8	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8
18 Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers	...	222.6	221.6	215.0	202.8	181.7	132.7	102.9	70.9	66.3	58.2	58.6	55.1	54.7
19 Empire State Telephone Union	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	...	...
20 Engineers and Architects Association	...	...	4.0	4.0	4.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21 Engineers, Architects and Scientists of America	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 Engineers Association, Technical	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	.8	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.6	.6
23 Engravers and Sketch-makers	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	...	...
24 Fall River Loom Fixers	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.8	.7	.5	.5	.4
25 Federal Employees	92.0	93.0	90.0	93.0	96.0	88.7	81.3	73.9	66.5	59.1	51.7	50.7	50.0	47.1
26 Foremans Association	17.7	16.3	14.9	13.5	12.1	10.7	9.3	7.9	6.5	5.1	3.7	2.8	.1	...
27 Foundry and Metal Employees	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28 Fur and Leather Workers	...	44.8	44.8	45.4	45.4	43.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 Carment Workers Union; International Ladies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 Gilbarco Employees	1.1	.9	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	.8	.6	.6	.7

(continued)

TABLE A-3 (continued)

Line	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
31 Guard Workers of America; International Union, United Plant	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.5	9.2	12.0	12.0	10.7	9.3	7.9	10.1	7.7
32 Guards Union of America; International	9.0	6.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.9	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.1
33 Hosiery Workers	20.0	26.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34 Humble Pipe Line Employees	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4
35 Industrial Trades Union of America	10.0	10.0	7.0	7.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	10.8	6.7	2.6	2.8	2.6
36 Industrial Workers Association	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	3.0	3.0
37 Industrial Workers of the World	16.0	16.0	16.5	16.5	12.3	8.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 Insurance Agents	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
39 Lace Operatives	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.6	1.8	1.7
40 Laundry, Cleaning and Dye House Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76.2	65.4	64.8	60.8	...
41 Letter Carriers Association; National Rural	34.1	34.1	34.1	34.1	35.3	36.4	35.2	35.9	35.6	36.7	37.5	38.3	39.4	39.4
42 Lithographers of America	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43 Locomotive Engineers	79.1	76.1	75.8	76.3	56.5	54.0	51.8	51.4	49.2	50.0	49.2	46.9	44.3	43.8
44 Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen	102.7	90.0	91.0	91.0	97.9	91.7	95.3	96.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 Longshoremens Association; International	...	...	...	...	...	65.0	72.7	80.4	88.1	75.3	76.8	...	...	...
46 Longshoremens and Warehousemen's Union; International	...	...	48.4	38.0	55.7	51.5	55.6	58.0	49.9	45.9	50.8	50.3	45.7	47.4

(continued)

TABLE A-3 (continued)

Line	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
47 Lowell Textile Independent Union	.9	.8	.8	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.2	.2
48 Machine Printers	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2
49 Machinists	554.2	562.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 Mailers	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.4
51 Marine Cooks and Stewards	...	...	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52 Marine Engineers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53 Marine Firemen, Oilers, Waterenders and Wipers Association; Pacific Coast	6.3	5.5	7.0	5.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
54 Marine and Shipbuilding Workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55 Maryland Telephone Traffic Union	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
56 Maryland Telephone Workers	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	2.0
57 Mechanics Educational Society	17.3	21.6	21.6	21.4	22.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
58 Metal Engravers and Marking Device Workers	.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
59 Metal Workers	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.5	1.3	1.3
60 Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers	...	68.6	70.0	76.6	76.2	69.9	72.1	77.1	74.4	58.8	53.7	53.7	53.8	39.4
61 Mine Workers	10.7	10.4	10.4	9.3	8.4	7.6	7.3	7.1	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4
62(A) Mine Workers of America; United	529.1	506.5	510.3	463.8	420.3	338.3	316.3	317.3	311.9	204.8	185.6	204.7	173.8	151.5
62(B) Mine Workers of America United, District 50	141.4	154.3	168.1	205.6	216.7	216.7	229.4	229.4	236.3	225.9	222.3	200.8	197.4	201.4

(continued)

TABLE A-3 (continued)

Line	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
63 Motion Picture Art Directors	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
64 Motion Picture Salesmen	1.0	1.0	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
65 New England Telephone Operators	13.2	14.0	14.5	16.6	18.8	18.6	18.4	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	15.5	14.3
66 New Jersey Esso Employees Association (clerical)	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.4	.4
67 Newspaper Guild	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68 Newspaper and Mail Deliverers Union of New York and Vicinity	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0
69 Northern California Pine Workers	.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 Office, Sales and Technical Employees	...	...	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
71 Oil Industry League	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
72 Packinghouse Workers	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.8	7.7	7.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.4
73 Paving Cutters	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
74 Pennsylvania Power and Light Company Employees	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0
75 Petroleum Employees; Independent Alliance of	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1
76 Petroleum Workers; Independent Union of	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.5	3.2	3.0
77 Petroleum Workers of New Jersey	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	.8	.8
78 Petroleum Workers; United	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.6
79 Plant Protection Association	.7	.7	.7	.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	.5

(continued)

TABLE A-3 (continued)

Line	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
80 Post Office Clerks	35.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	46.0	40.0	40.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81 Post Office Craftsmen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.1	40.1	38.5	38.5	38.5	...	...
82 Post Office and General Services Maintenance Employees	7.5	7.5	10.0	10.0	8.7	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	6.4	6.4
83 Post Office Motor Vehicle Employees	5.1	5.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.9	7.0	7.0	...	...	...	...	...
84 Postal Clerks	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.0	25.0	25.0	20.0	20.0
85 Postal Employees	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	19.0	19.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	20.0	25.0
86 Postal Supervisors	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.9	19.6	19.9	21.8	20.5	19.2	18.4	20.0
87 Postmasters	23.3	16.4	16.2	16.0	15.9	18.4	16.9	15.1	14.8	13.5	12.9	12.9	13.5	14.0
88 Protection Employees in the Electrical and Machine Industry	...	...	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	1.0	1.5	2.0	...	...
89 Public Workers	...	14.0	14.0	14.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90 Radio Telegraphists	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
91 Radiomic Workers	3.8	3.8	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	6.1	6.7
92 Railroad Operating Crafts	...	...	...	...	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.7	6.7	5.0	2.8	.5	...	...
93 Railroad Signalmen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
94 Railroad Trainmen	206.9	206.4	208.2	207.6	222.5	210.5	228.0	217.5	227.0	...	...	...	...	...
95 Railway Conductors and Brakemen	33.9	32.4	32.4	32.4	36.7	31.8	32.5	33.1	36.5	27.4	31.9	34.6	24.5	22.8
96 Railway Supervisors	6.5	6.5	7.8	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.2	8.0	8.0	...	...	...	...	...
97 Rochester Printing Craft Union	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.7	.9
98 Salaried Unions; National Federation of	19.7	19.7	12.1	12.1	12.2	13.8	15.4	17.0	17.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	11.5	11.6

(continued)

TABLE A-3 (continued)

Line	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
99 Saltville Mathieson Employees	.8	.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
100 Screen Directors' Guild	.6	.7	.6	.7	.6	.8	.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.2
101 Screen Writers	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
102 Sears Roebuck Employees	1.2	1.2	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8
103 Shaper Independent Union	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2
104 Sharp and Dohme Employees	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
105 Shoe and Allied Craftsmen	7.5	7.5	7.0	7.5	7.0	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.4	4.3	5.0	5.5	3.4	3.4
106 Shoeworkers	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.2
107 Slasher Tenders	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
108 Southern Tenant Farmers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
109 Standard Oil Development Company Employees	.8	.8	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
110 Standard Oil of Pennsylvania Employees	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
111 State, City, Town and County Employees	15.0	15.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0
112 Steel Workers Federation	...	...	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	.2	.2
113 Sutherland Paper Company Employees	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
114 Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Warehousemen and Helpers										1,417.5	1,454.7	1,480.6	1,488.6	1,366.6
115 Telephone Organizations; United	15.0	15.8	16.7	16.7	16.5	17.2	17.9	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5
116 Telephone Workers; National Federation of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(continued)

TABLE A-3 (concluded)

Line	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
117 Telephone Workers of New Jersey	5.8	5.8	6.8	5.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
118 Telephone Workers of Pennsylvania	6.5	7.0	7.3	9.2	10.0	10.0	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	5.3
119 Tennessee Esso Employees	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
120 Texas Unions; Federated	.8	.8	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.3
121 Train Dispatchers Association	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
122 Trainmen; Colored	.5	.5	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	...	...
123 Transportation Association	2.9	2.9	3.5	4.9	4.3	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	...	...
124 Typographical Union	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
125 Utility Workers of New England	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.3	3.7
126 Victor Employees Association	.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
127 Watch Workers Union	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	7.4	6.0	5.7	5.5	4.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.6	1.5
128 Watchmens Association	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.8	4.7
129 Welders	.4	.4	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.1
130 Welders and Cutters	...	...	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	...	...
131 Westinghouse Salariat Unions	10.3	10.3	12.9	12.9	11.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
132 Wood Carvers	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
133 Woodworkers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
134 Zenith Radio Employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
135 Local 1S (Nacy's Department Store Workers)	8.0	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Total 2,237.7 2,616.1 2,091.9 2,071.0 2,039.7 1,859.6 1,788.3 1,744.4 1,608.5 2,811.7 2,786.5 2,725.5 2,575.1 2,352.3

Notes to Appendix Tables

Table A-1

Membership figures are from annual reports of *Proceedings of the Convention*, American Federation of Labor, 1935 through 1954 (except 1945), and of the American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations, 1955 through 1962, except where otherwise specified. Figures for 1945 were made available by the AFL. The figures from 1935 to 1954 show the voting strength of each union at AFL conventions. According to Article IV, Section 3 of the AFL Constitution (1948), an affiliated union is entitled to one vote for every 100 members, or major fraction thereof, for which monthly per capita dues were paid. Annual membership is the average for the twelve months ending August 31 for the years 1935 through 1951, and to June 30 for 1952 through 1954. The figures for 1955 are from the *Report of the Credentials Committee* at the First Constitutional Convention of the AFL-CIO, 1955, while those for 1956-1962 are estimated from per capita dues paid by affiliated unions to the AFL-CIO.

Line

- 2 Prior to 1952, known as the National Farm Labor Union. Refer to line 38, Table A-1, and line 108, Table A-3. Merged with the Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of North America on August 2, 1960. Refer to line 80, Table A-1.
- 3 1947-54, letter; 1955, same as 1956.
- 5 After 1952, known as the American Federation of Technical Engineers.
- 6 1953, same as 1954; 1955-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 7 1947-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 8 Withdrew and affiliated with the CIO in 1937; in 1939, a faction of the Automobile Workers, CIO, reaffiliated with the AFL. After 1955, known as the Allied Industrial Workers. Refer to line 60, Table A-1.
- 9 Chartered by AFL-CIO at the end of 1957; 1958, estimated from per capita payments to AFL-CIO, 1/1/58-6/30/58; 1959-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 10 1935-48, officers' reports; 1949-55, 1957, estimated from per capita receipts; 1956, average of 1955 and 1957. Expelled from the AFL-CIO in December 1957 and became independent. Refer to line 4, Table A-3.
- 11 1956-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 13 1949-51, estimated from per capita receipts; 1952 and 1953, same as 1951. Merged with the Boilermakers, Iron Shipbuilders and Helpers in 1954. Refer to line 15, Table A-1.

Notes to Table A-1

Line	
14	1943-53, estimated from per capita receipts. Merged with the Blacksmiths, Drop Forgers and Helpers in 1954; the merged union became the International Brotherhood of Boilermakers, Iron Shipbuilders, Blacksmiths, Forgers and Helpers. Refer to line 15, Table A-1.
15	1954-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
16	1935-57, letter; 1958-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
17	1960-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
18	Withdrew in 1942 and became independent. Refer to line 5, Table A-3, and line 5, Table A-2.
19	1949-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
20	1947-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
21	1935-48, officers' reports; 1949-60, estimated from per capita receipts; 1961-62, letter from BLS.
23	1937-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
24	1935-62, estimated from per capita receipts. Based on new sources of information for the period 1959-61, it appears that the union's membership was overestimated by 14,700 in 1960 and, therefore, the decline between 1960 and 1961 is also overestimated by this number.
25	1958-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
26	1945-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
27	1960-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
28	Withdrew in 1942. No record of membership thereafter.
29	Merged with the Laundry, Cleaning and Dye House Workers International Union in 1956. Refer to line 67, Table A-1.
30	Withdrew and affiliated with the CIO in 1937. Refer to line 7, Table A-2.
31	1956-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
32	Merged with the International Jewelry Workers Union, November 1954. Refer to line 64, Table A-1.
33	1957-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
34	1935, 1940, 1945, 1950, and 1954, reported by the union; interperiod years and 1955, estimated; 1956-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
35	1951-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
36	1935-56, officers' reports; 1957-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
37	Prior to 1953, known as the Architects and Draftsmen's Unions; 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts. Refer to line 5, Table A-1.

Notes to Table A-1

Line	
38	1946, letter; after 1951, known as the National Agricultural Workers Union. Refer to line 2, Table A-1, and line 108, Table A-3.
39	1935-57, officers' reports; 1958-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
40	1948-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
41	1953-57, letter; 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
42	Withdrew in 1940 and became independent. Refer to line 27, Table A-3.
43	Withdrew and affiliated with the CIO in 1937. Refer to line 20, Table A-2.
44	Withdrew and affiliated with the CIO in 1937; reaffiliated in 1940; 1935 and 1936, 1940-62, estimated from per capita receipts. Refer to line 23, Table A-2, and line 29, Table A-3.
45	1948-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
46	1935-53, letter; 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
48	Withdrew and affiliated with the CIO in 1937 as the United Glass and Ceramic Workers of North America. Refer to line 25, Table 2.
50	Merged with the Amalgamated Clothing Workers in December 1961. Refer to line 7, Table A-2.
52	1948-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
54	1937, same as 1938; after 1955, known as the International Leather Goods, Plastic and Novelty Workers' Union. Refer to line 68, Table A-1.
55	1935-48, letter; 1949-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
56	1935-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
58	1951, same as 1952. Refer to line 33, Table A-3.
59	1935-40, letter; 1941-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
60	Prior to 1956, known as the United Automobile Workers of America; 1956-62, estimated from per capita receipts. Refer to line 8, Table A-1.
61	1950-58, estimated from per capita receipts. Merged with the Insurance Workers of America, CIO, in May 1959 to form the Insurance Workers International Union. Refer to line 62, Table A-1.
62	1959-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
63	Withdrew and affiliated with the CIO in 1937. Refer to line 29, Table A-2.
64	1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.

Notes to Table A-1

- Line
- 65 1935-52, officers' reports; 1953, 1954, 1956-58, 1960-62, estimated from per capita receipts; 1955, average of 1954 and 1956; 1959, average of 1958 and 1960.
- 66 1958-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 67 1946-57, estimated from per capita receipts. Expelled from the AFL-CIO in December 1957 and became independent. Refer to line 40, Table A-3.
- 68 Before 1956, known as the Handbag, Luggage, Belt and Novelty Workers. 1958-62, estimated from per capita receipts. Refer to line 54, Table A-1.
- 69 In 1951, merged with the Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of North America. Refer to line 80, Table A-1.
- 70 1935-57, letter; 1958 and 1959, interpolated; 1960-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 71 Merged with the National Association of Letter Carriers in 1947. Refer to line 70, Table A-1.
- 72 Withdrew and affiliated with the CIO in 1946. Refer to line 32, Table A-2.
- 73 1958-62, from officers' reports. Refer to line 44, Table A-3.
- 74 1958 and 1959, estimated from per capita receipts. Merged with the International Longshoremens Association in October 1959. Refer to line 75, Table A-1.
- 75 Expelled from the AFL in 1954 and became independent; reaffiliated with the AFL-CIO in November 1959; 1960-62, estimated from per capita receipts. Refer to line 45, Table A-3.
- 76 1935-45, letter. Withdrew in 1946 and became independent; reaffiliated in 1951. 1951-62, estimated from per capita receipts. Refer to line 49, Table A-3.
- 77 1935-57, letter; 1958, average of 1957-59; 1959-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 79 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 80 1947, letter; 1948-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 81 1959, average of 1958 and 1960.
- 83 Withdrew in 1943 and became independent. Reaffiliated in 1950 and merged with the International Association of Machinists in September 1956. Refer to line 58, Table A-3, and line 76, Table A-1.
- 85 Withdrew and affiliated with the CIO in 1937. Refer to line 39, Table A-2, and line 60, Table A-3.

Notes to Table A-1

Line

- 86 1939, from Harriet D. Hudson, *The Progressive Mine Workers of America: A Study of Rival Unionism*, Urbana, University of Illinois, 1952, p. 152; 1938, 1940-45, estimated from changes in coal-mining employment in Illinois linked to 1939; withdrew in 1946 and became independent. Refer to line 61, Table A-3.
- 87(A) Withdrew and affiliated with the CIO in 1937; reaffiliated in 1946; withdrew in 1948 and became independent. 1935, 1936, 1946, 1947 estimated from changes in coal-mining employment linked to figure reported in letter for 1939. Refer to line 40(A), Table A-2, and line 62(A), Table A-3.
- 87(B) 1936, estimated from per capita receipts for one month; withdrew and affiliated with CIO in 1937; reaffiliated in 1946; 1946 and 1947, estimated from changes in the membership of the United Gas, Coke and Chemical Workers, CIO, an organization which split from District 50 in 1942. Estimates include the United Construction Workers and the United Dairy Workers. Withdrew in 1948 and became independent. Refer to line 40(B), Table A-2, and line 62(B), Table 3.
- 88 1952-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 89 1935-42, 1944, and 1946-62, estimated from per capita receipts; 1943, estimated from change in total membership; 1945, estimated.
- 90 1936, letter; withdrew and affiliated with the CIO in 1937. Refer to line 41, Table A-2.
- 91 1949-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 92 Withdrew and affiliated with the CIO in 1937 under the name of the Oil Workers International Union. Refer to line 43, Table A-2.
- 93 1935-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 94 1935-47, letter; 1948-56, estimated from per capita receipts. Merged with the United Paperworkers of America, CIO (refer to line 48, Table A-2), to form the United Papermakers and Paperworkers in March 1957. Refer to line 95, Table A-1.
- 95 1957-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 96 1948-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 97 Merged with the International Hod Carriers', Building and Common Laborers' Union of America in 1937. Refer to line 56, Table A-1.
- 98 Withdrew in 1938 and became independent. Refer to line 73, Table A-3.
- 99 1935-53, officers' reports; 1954-57, letter; 1958-62, estimated from per capita receipts.

Notes to Table A-1

- Line
- 100 Withdrew in 1936. No record of membership thereafter.
- 101 1949-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 102 1958-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 103 1935-47, letter; 1948-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 104 1935-52, 1954-62, estimated from per capita receipts; 1953, average of 1952 and 1954. Merged with the United National Association of Post Office Craftsmen, independent, to form the United Federation of Post Office Clerks, AFL-CIO, on April 17, 1961. On July 1, 1961, merged with the National Postal Transport Association, AFL-CIO, to form the United Federation of Postal Clerks, AFL-CIO. Refer to line 108, Table A-1.
- 105 Affiliated with the AFL-CIO, June 1958; 1958, from BLS *Bulletin* 1285. Refer to line 83, Table A-3.
- 107 1946, letter; withdrew in 1955 and became independent. Refer to line 86, Table A-3.
- 108 1953-58, 1960, officers' reports; 1959, average of 1958 and 1960; 1961, from report of the Secretary-Treasurer. Merged with the Federation of Post Office Clerks, AFL-CIO, to form the United Federation of Postal Clerks, AFL-CIO, on July 1, 1961. Refer to line 104, Table A-1.
- 109 1935-54, officers' reports; 1955 and 1956, letter; 1961-62, estimated.
- 110 Disbanded in 1943.
- 111 1953-56, letter; 1957-59, estimated from change in per capita dues paid AFL-CIO; 1960-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 112 1935-57, letter; 1958-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 113 Withdrew and affiliated with the CIO in 1938 as the United Stone and Allied Products Workers. Refer to line 58, Table A-2.
- 114 Merged with the Screen Directors Guild, independent, to form the Directors Guild of America, Inc., on January 1, 1960. Refer to line 100, Table A-3.
- 115 Prior to 1947, refer to line 93, Table A-3. 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 116 1939, from the *Railroad Telegrapher*, July 1939, as adjusted; 1940-51, interpolated; 1952, BLS figure adjusted; 1953, average of 1952 and 1954; 1954, BLS figure adjusted; 1955, based on report to Convention 1960; 1956, average 1955 and 1957; 1957, letter and adjusted; 1958, based on report to Convention 1960; 1959-62, estimated from per capita receipts.

Notes to Table A-1

Line	
117	Affiliated with the AFL-CIO in September 1957; 1958, 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts; 1959, average of 1958 and 1960; 1960, BLS <i>Bulletin</i> 1320, p. 27. Refer to line 94, Table A-3.
118	1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
119	1935-47, letter; 1948-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
120	1935-52, officers' reports; after 1952, known as the National Postal Transport Association.
121	1949, same as 1950; 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
122	Prior to 1958, independent; refer to line 96, Table A-3. 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts. Became the American Railway and Airline Supervisors Association.
123	1949-62, except 1955, estimated from per capita receipts; 1955, average of 1954 and 1956.
124	1935-62, estimated from per capita receipts. Based on new information, it appears that 1960 was overestimated by 15,200 and, therefore, that between 1960 and 1961 membership actually rose rather than fell, as the figures would indicate.
125	1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
126	Withdrew and affiliated with the CIO in 1937. Refer to line 54, Table A-2.
127	1949-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
128	Withdrew in 1942. Merged with the Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of North America. Refer to line 80, Table A-1.
129	1949-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
131	Merged with the Order of Railway Conductors and Brakemen, independent, in 1942. Refer to line 95, Table A-3.
132	1958-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
133	Withdrew in 1950. No record of membership thereafter.
134	1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
135	1937-57, letter; 1958 and 1959, <i>Proceedings</i> , 12th Convention; 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
136	1958-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
137	1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
138	1960-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
139	1946-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
140	1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
141	Merged with the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, CIO, in 1937. Refer to line 7, Table A-2.

Notes to Table A-1

Line

- 142 1935-54, officers' reports; 1955, average of 1954 and 1956; 1956 and 1957, estimated from per capita dues paid to the AFL-CIO; 1958-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 143 1935-47, letter; 1948-57, estimated from per capita receipts. Expelled from the AFL-CIO in December 1957 and became independent. Refer to line 114, Table A-3.
- 144 1946-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 145 Withdrew and affiliated with the CIO in 1937. Refer to line 60, Table A-2. In 1939, a faction of the Textile Workers Union of America, CIO, reaffiliated with the AFL. 1939-41 and 1946-62, estimated from per capita receipts; 1942-45, from voting representation at AFL conventions.
- 146 1935-48, officers' reports; 1949-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 147 1957-60, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 148 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 149 Withdrew in 1940 and became independent. Refer to line 124, Table A-3. Reaffiliated in 1944; 1935-39 and 1944-57, officers' reports; 1958-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 150 1958-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 151 Merged with the International Brotherhood of Pulp, Sulphite and Paper Mill Workers in April 1958. Refer to line 112, Table A-1.
- 152 Merged with the United Papermakers and Paperworkers in February 1959. Refer to line 95, Table A-1.
- 153 Withdrew in 1943 and became independent. Refer to line 132, Table A-3.
- 154 After the merger of the AFL and CIO in December 1955, known as Directly Affiliated Locals.

Table A-2

Special difficulties are encountered in estimating the membership of unions affiliated with the Congress of Industrial Organizations. For several years the CIO operated as the Committee for Industrial Organization and its constituent organizations retained their affiliation with the American Federation of Labor. In 1937 the Committee for Industrial Organization severed its connections with the AFL, and in 1938 set itself up as an independent federation of labor, the Congress of Industrial Organizations. The earliest published figures of CIO membership were little more than unsubstantiated estimates. They were in many cases contradictory and for some unions showed declines when there was every reason to believe that membership was increasing.

Similar difficulties exist with estimates of membership based on representation at the CIO annual conventions. Prior to 1944, CIO affiliates were allowed two delegates for membership up to 5,000, three for 5,000-10,000, four for 10,000-25,000, five for 50,000-75,000, etc., and ten for membership over 200,000. In 1944 this formula was changed for membership over 100,000 by the rule granting a union eight delegates for the first 100,000 members and one additional delegate for each additional 50,000 or majority fraction thereof. Thus, by the 1944 formula, a union of 100,000 members would be allotted eight and a union of 130,000 members nine delegates.

Since the number of delegates so allotted to each affiliated union is published annually, except in the years 1938 and 1940, when what purports to be actual membership is published, these figures afford a very rough basis for estimating the membership of individual unions and the CIO as a whole. But this basis proved not too reliable. The class intervals are large, in the earlier formula there was no satisfactory method for estimating the membership of unions claiming more than 200,000 members, and in numerous instances the estimates derived in this manner were plainly incorrect.

Since the merger of the AFL and CIO, the membership of some former CIO affiliates has been estimated from representation at AFL-CIO conventions or the per capita paid to the merged federation and reported in the biennial *Report and Supplemental Reports of the Executive Council of the AFL-CIO*. In the notes to follow, these will be cited as *Report*.

It was sought, wherever possible, to obtain from each union a record of its dues-paying membership. As the CIO became established, many of its affiliates began to publish financial statements showing, among other things,

Notes to Table A-2

dues receipts. From these it was possible to calculate the number of dues-paying members, and where such figures were made available they were used in place of other estimates. In some cases unions were able to furnish dues receipts for earlier years. In a few instances, for lack of better data, dues paid to the CIO by unions in behalf of their members were used as the basis of membership estimates.

Beginning in 1949 and for each year thereafter, the CIO began publishing a financial statement that included information on the income received from the per capita dues paid by its affiliated organizations. It has therefore been possible to check the estimate of total CIO membership reported in Table A-2 from 1949 to 1955. (See Table 9 in the text.)

Except for 1937, the figures of membership of local industrial unions from 1938 to 1948 were derived in the following manner. The average membership per local industrial union is arbitrarily estimated to be 300, and this figure is multiplied each year by the number of such unions reported by the CIO. The estimate of an average membership of 300 is deemed a fair one since the average membership of the local trade and federal labor unions of the AFL, a class of unions similar to the local industrial unions of the CIO, varies from a low of 82 in 1937 to a high of 193 in 1948.

For the years 1949-54, the membership of local industrial unions was estimated from per capita receipts of the CIO. For 1955, the number reported at the First Convention of the AFL-CIO is shown. Thereafter, their membership is combined with that of the trade and federal labor unions of the AFL as reported by the AFL-CIO and is shown in Table A-1.

Line

- 1 1937, same as 1938; 1938, 1940-43, estimated from representation at CIO conventions; 1939, average of 1938 and 1940; merged with the United Steelworkers of America in 1944. Refer to line 57, Table A-2.
- 2 1937, same as 1938; 1938, estimated from per capita receipts; 1939-44, interpolated; 1945, letter; 1946 merged with the United Office and Professional Workers of America, CIO. Refer to line 42, Table A-2.
- 3 1937-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 4 1939 and 1940, dues-paying membership reported at end of December; 1941, representation at CIO convention; 1942, dues-paying membership at end of year; 1943-45, interpolated; 1946-56, estimated from per capita receipts; 1957, merged with the Barbers, Hairdressers and Cosmetologists and Proprietors International Union of America, AFL-CIO. Refer to line 11, Table A-1.

Notes to Table A-2

- Line
- 5 1946, letter; 1947-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 6 1951 and 1952, estimated from per capita receipts; 1953, report of credentials committee at union's convention; 1954 and 1956, report of Secretary-Treasurer; 1955, average of 1954 and 1956; 1957, same as 1956; 1958 and 1960, BLS *Bulletins* 1267 and 1320; 1959, average of 1958 and 1960; 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts. Prior to 1951, refer to line 6, Table A-3.
- 7 1937-40 and 1943-62, estimated from per capita receipts; 1941 and 1942 interpolated.
- 8 1937, union's convention proceedings; 1938, average of 1937 and 1939; 1939-43, estimated from per capita dues paid to CIO; 1944, average of 1943 and 1945; 1945, dues-paying membership reported by union finance committee; 1946-49, representation at CIO conventions; expelled June 15, 1950, and became independent. Refer to line 9, Table A-3.
- 9 1949-62, estimated from per capita receipts. Prior to 1949, refer to lines 10 and 116, Table A-3.
- 10 1939, representation at CIO convention; 1940 and 1941, same as 1939. Affiliated with District 50, United Mine Workers of America, independent, and withdrew in 1942. Refer to line 62(B), Table A-3 and line 87(B), Table A-1.
- 11 1951, *Annual Report of the President*, 13th Constitutional Convention of CIO; 1952, same as 1951; 1953 and 1954, letter; merged with the Retail, Wholesale and Department Store Union, CIO, in March 1955. Refer to line 53, Table A-2.
- 12 1937-41, letter; 1942, merged with the Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers, CIO. Refer to line 39, Table A-2.
- 13 1938-40, representation at CIO conventions; 1943, disbanded.
- 14 1950-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 15 1937-44, estimated from per capita receipts; 1945-48, estimated from union reports; 1949, estimated from per capita receipts; expelled November 2, 1949 and became independent. Refer to line 13, Table A-3.
- 16 1938, 1939, 1941, 1944-47, representation at CIO conventions; 1940, 1942, 1943, estimated; expelled November 2, 1949 and merged with the United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers of America, independent. Refer to line 18, Table A-3.

Notes to Table A-2

Line

- 17 1937-42, estimated; 1943 and 1944, estimated from per capita receipts; 1945, same as 1944; 1946, merged with the State, County and Municipal Workers, CIO, to become the United Public Workers of America. Refer to line 56, Table A-2.
- 18 1938, representation at CIO convention; 1939, proceedings of union's convention; 1940, average of 1939 and 1941; 1941-49, representation at CIO conventions; expelled May 25, 1950, and merged with the International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's Union. Refer to line 33, Table A-2.
- 19 Before 1945, the United Cannery, Agricultural, Packing and Allied Workers; 1937-44, estimated from per capita receipts; 1945-48, letters; 1949, *CIO News*, February 27, 1950, p. 5; expelled March 1, 1950. Thereafter, part of the Distributive, Office and Processing Workers of America, independent. Refer to line 13, Table A-3.
- 20 1937 and 1938, estimated from per capita receipts. Merged with the National Association of Leather Workers in 1939 to form the International Fur and Leather Workers Union. Refer to line 21, Table A-2.
- 21 1939-49, estimated from per capita receipts; expelled June 15, 1950, and became independent. Refer to line 28, Table A-3.
- 22 1938, 1940, 1942, reported at union's conventions; 1939, 1941, 1942, estimated; 1943-62; estimated from per capita receipts.
- 23 1937 and 1938, estimated from per capita receipts; withdrew in 1939 and became independent. Refer to line 29, Table A-3, and line 44, Table A-1.
- 24 1942-45, letter; 1946-53, estimated from per capita receipts; 1954, same as 1953; merged with the Oil Workers International Union, CIO, in March 1955 to form the Oil, Chemical and Atomic Workers International Union, CIO. Refer to line 44, Table A-2.
- 25 Before 1940, known as the Federation of Flat Glass Workers; 1937-46, letter; 1947-53, estimated from per capita dues paid to CIO; 1954, average of 1953 and 1955; 1955, representation at AFL-CIO convention; 1956-62, *Report*.
- 26 1950-53, representation at CIO conventions; 1954, average of 1953 and 1955; 1955, representation at AFL-CIO convention; 1956, *Report*; merged with the American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees, AFL-CIO, July 1956. Refer to line 135, A-1.

Notes to Table A-2

Line

- 27 1937, same as 1938; 1938-47, representation at CIO conventions; merged with the Seafarers' International Union, AFL, 1948. Refer to line 127, Table A-1.
- 28 1950, same as 1951; 1951-58, estimated from per capita receipts; merged with the Insurance Agents International Union, AFL-CIO, May 1959, to form the Insurance Workers International Union, AFL-CIO. Refer to line 62, Table A-1.
- 29 1937, letter; 1938-41, representation at CIO conventions; 1942, merged with the United Steelworkers of America. Refer to line 57, Table A-2.
- 30 1937, same as 1938; 1938, proceedings of union's convention; 1939, merged with the International Fur Workers Union, CIO, to form the International Fur and Leather Workers Union, CIO. Refer to line 21, Table A-2.
- 31 1955-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 32 1946-54, letter; 1955, representation at AFL-CIO convention; 1956 and 1957, *Report*; withdrew from the AFL-CIO in August 1958 and became independent. Refer to line 42, Table A-3.
- 33 1937-41, letter; 1942 and 1943, reports of officers to conventions; 1944-50, estimated from per capita receipts; expelled August 29, 1950, and became independent. Refer to line 46, Table A-3.
- 34 1938-40 and 1942-47, letter; 1941, reports of officers to union convention; 1948 and 1949, estimated from per capita receipts; 1950, same as 1949; expelled August 29, 1950, and became independent. Refer to line 51, Table A-3.
- 35 1937-47 and 1949, from reports of Secretary-Treasurer; 1948, same as 1949; 1950, 1952, and 1953, estimated from per capita receipts; 1951, same as 1950; 1954, average of 1953 and 1955; 1955, representation at AFL-CIO convention; 1956-62, *Report*.
- 36 1937-39, letter; 1940, average of 1939 and 1941; 1941-56, estimated from per capita receipts; 1957-62, *Report*.
- 37 1937-39 and 1941-62, estimated from per capita receipts; 1940, average of 1939 and 1941.
- 38 1954-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 39 1937-49, estimated from per capita receipts; expelled February 15, 1950, and became independent. Refer to line 60, Table A-3.

Notes to Table A-2

Line

- 40(A) 1937-41, estimated from changes in coal mining employment linked to figure reported in letter for 1939; withdrew in 1942 and became independent. Refer to line 62(A), Table A-3.
- 40(B) 1937, estimated from per capita receipts for one month; 1938 and 1940, *Proceedings* of the 36th Convention, United Mine Workers, 1940, p. 93; 1939, average of 1938 and 1940; 1941, average of 1940 and 1942; withdrew in 1942 and became independent. Refer to line 62(B), Table A-3.
- 41 1937 and 1938, letter; 1939, average of 1938 and 1940; 1940-52, and 1958-62, estimated from per capita receipts; 1953-57, letter.
- 42 1937-49, estimated from per capita receipts. Expelled March 1, 1950, and became part of the Distributive, Processing and Office Workers of America, independent. Refer to line 13, Table A-3.
- 43 1937 and 1938, estimated; 1939, estimated from reports at union's convention; 1940 and 1941, interpolated; 1942-54, estimated from per capita receipts; merged with the United Gas, Coke and Chemical Workers of America to form the Oil, Chemical and Atomic Workers International Union, CIO, in March 1955. Refer to line 44, Table A-2.
- 44 1955-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 45 1938-53, from representation at CIO conventions; disbanded in March 1954. Locals joined the International Union of Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers and the United Glass, and Ceramic Workers of North America, both affiliated with the CIO. Lines 14, 25, Table A-2.
- 46 1938-41, estimated; 1942-62 (except 1944), estimated from per capita receipts; 1944, from representation at CIO convention.
- 47 1938 and 1939, representation at CIO conventions; 1940, average of 1939 and 1941; 1941 and 1942, estimated from per capita receipts; 1943, average of 1942 and 1944; 1944, divided into two unions, United Paperworkers of America, line 48, Table A-2, and Playthings, Jewelry and Novelty Workers International Union, line 49, Table A-2, both affiliated with the CIO.
- 48 1944-47, estimated from per capita dues paid; 1948-56, estimated from per capita receipts; merged with the International Brotherhood of Paper Makers, AFL, to form the United Papermakers and Paperworkers, AFL-CIO, in March 1957. Refer to line 95, Table A-1.

Notes to Table A-2

- Line
- 49 1944-49, estimated from per capita receipts; 1950 and 1951, interpolated; 1952, from union's convention proceedings; 1953, from proceedings of convention of the Retail, Wholesale and Department Store Union, CIO; merged with this union in May 1954. Refer to line 53, Table A-2.
- 50 1946-48, estimated; 1949, *CIO News*, February 27, 1950, p. 5. Expelled March 1, 1950, and became independent. Refer to line 89, Table A-3.
- 51 1948-53, letter; 1954, average of 1953 and 1955; 1955, reported at AFL-CIO convention; 1956-59 and 1961-62, *Report*; 1960, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 52 1946 and 1947, estimated; 1948, merged with the Industrial Union of Marine and Shipbuilding Workers, CIO; 1951, withdrew from that union. Refer to line 36, Table A-2. 1951, same as 1952, 1952-54, estimated from per capita receipts; merged with the Transport Workers Union, CIO, in October 1954. Refer to line 62, Table A-2.
- 53 1937, same as 1938; 1938, letter; 1939, average of 1938 and 1940; 1940 and 1941, estimated from per capita receipts; 1942, average of 1941 and 1943; 1943-45, estimated from per capita dues paid to CIO; 1946-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 54 1937-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 55 1937 and 1938, same as 1939; 1939, from union's convention proceedings; 1940-52, estimated from changes in membership of the Leather Workers section of the Fur and Leather Workers Union; 1953-62, estimated from per capita receipts (1953-54 and 1955-56, from biennial reports).
- 56 1937 and 1938, same as 1939; 1939, letter; 1940, average of 1939 and 1941; 1941, officers' report; 1942, average of 1941 and 1943; 1943-45, estimated from per capita receipts; 1946, merged with the Federal Workers of America to form the United Public Workers of America, CIO. Refer to line 50, Table A-2.
- 57 1937 and 1939, from R. R. Brooks, *As Steel Goes*, New Haven, Yale University Press, 1940, pp. 119, 162; 1938, average of 1937 and 1939; 1940 and 1941, interpolated; 1942-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 58 1938-45, estimated from representation at CIO conventions; 1946-48, estimated; 1949-62, estimated from per capita receipts.

Notes to Table A-2

Line

- 59 1947, same as 1948; 1948, report of Communications Workers of America when it absorbed the Telephone Workers Organizing Committee.
- 60 1937-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 61 1942, letter; 1943-48, estimated from representation at CIO conventions; 1949-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 62 1937-62 (except 1955), estimated from per capita receipts; 1955, representation at AFL-CIO convention.
- 63 1938-44, estimated; 1945-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 64 1937, same as 1938; 1938-59, estimated from per capita receipts; 1960-62, estimated from total receipts.
- 65 After 1955, included with the Local Trade and Federal Labor Unions in line 154, Table A-1.

Table A-3

Unaffiliated unions are those not affiliated with either the AFL or the CIO. The table includes a variegated list of organizations--the traditionally independent railroad brotherhoods; unions like the Miners and Machinists, which chose to sever their relations with the AFL or CIO; and numerous local, regional, and companywide unions whose membership covers limited groups of employees. Of these categories, the last group is the least satisfactory, and a considerable number of unions which should properly be included in it are omitted because no reliable record of them exists. In the absence of any data, and when the union is believed to be functioning, figures are repeated. Unless otherwise specified, data are from union letters or the Bureau of Labor Statistics *Bulletins*. Wherever possible, average annual membership is used.

Line

- 1 Merged with the Communications Workers of America, AFL-CIO, in 1960. Refer to line 9, Table A-2.
- 3 Affiliated with the Oil, Chemical and Atomic Workers, AFL-CIO. Refer to line 44, Table A-2.
- 4 1958, 1959, 1961, 1962, estimated from per capita receipts; 1960, same as 1959.
- 5 Prior to 1942, affiliated with the AFL. Refer to line 18, Table A-1. Affiliated with the CIO in 1946. Refer to line 5, Table A-2.
- 6 Affiliated with the CIO in 1951. Refer to line 6, Table A-2.
- 7 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.

Notes to Table A-3

Line	
8	For 1961 and 1962, only a faction of the original union, known as the Independent Petroleum Workers, is reported; 1961, estimated from per capita receipts; 1962, same as 1961.
9	Expelled from the CIO June 15, 1950. Refer to line 8, Table A-2. 1950, same as 1949 reported in Table A-2; 1951, average of 1950 and 1952; 1952 and 1953, estimated from per capita receipts; 1954, BLS <i>Bulletin</i> 1185; 1955, same as 1954; 1956, BLS <i>Bulletin</i> 1222; 1957, 1959-62, estimated from per capita receipts; 1958, BLS <i>Bulletin</i> 1267.
10	Prior to 1947, the National Federation of Telephone Workers; 1947, officers' report; 1948, estimated from per capita receipts; affiliated with the CIO in 1949. Refer to line 9, Table A-2.
11	Affiliated with the CIO in 1937. Refer to line 12, Table A-2.
12	1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
13	1948 and 1949, the Distributive Workers Union only; in October 1950, the Distributive Workers merged with the Food, Tobacco, Agricultural and Allied Workers Union and the United Office and Professional Workers (both previously expelled from the CIO) to form the Distributive, Processing and Office Workers Union; 1948, same as 1949; 1949-53, estimated from per capita receipts; 1954, merged with the Retail, Wholesale and Department Store Union, CIO. Refer to line 53, Table A-2.
14	1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
15	1961, estimated from per capita receipts; 1962, same as 1961.
16	1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
18	1936, estimated from per capita receipts; 1937, affiliated with the CIO; expelled November 2, 1949. Refer to line 15, Table A-2. 1950-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
19	Affiliated with the Communication Workers of America in 1961. Refer to line 9, Table A-2.
20	Not available after 1953.
21	Not available after 1953.
22	1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
23	Merged with the Machine Printers Beneficial Association in October 1, 1960. Refer to line 48, Table A-3.
24	1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
25	1954-58, interpolated; 1959-62, estimated from per capita receipts.

Notes to Table A-3

Line	
26	1949-58, estimated; 1959-61, estimated from per capita receipts. National office closed in 1961.
27	Disbanded after 1953.
28	Expelled from the CIO June 15, 1950. Refer to line 21, Table A-2; 1950-54, estimated from per capita receipts; 1955, merged with the Amalgamated Meat Cutters, AFL. Refer to line 80, Table A-1.
29	Withdrew from the CIO in 1939 and reaffiliated with the AFL in 1940; 1939, estimated from per capita receipts. Refer to line 23, Table A-2, and line 44, Table A-1.
31	1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
32	1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
33	Affiliated with the AFL in 1951. Refer to line 58, Table A-1.
35	1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
36	1961, estimated from per capita receipts; 1962, same as 1961.
37	Not available after 1954.
38	1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
39	1948-59, 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts; 1960, same as 1959.
40	1958-61, estimated from per capita receipts; affiliated with the International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Warehousemen and Helpers in 1962. Refer to line 114, Table A-3.
41	1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
42	1959, average of 1958 (line 32, Table A-2) and 1960; 1960, estimated from per capita receipts; 1961-62, letter.
43	1959-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
44	Affiliated with the AFL-CIO in 1957. Refer to line 73, Table A-1.
45	Expelled from the AFL September 22, 1953; reaffiliated with the AFL-CIO, November 1959. Refer to line 75, Table A-1. 1954, BLS <i>Bulletin</i> 1185; 1958 and 1960, estimated from per capita receipts; 1955, 1956, 1957, and 1959, estimated.
46	Expelled from the CIO August 29, 1950. Refer to line 33, Table A-2. 1951-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
47	1961, estimated from per capita receipts; 1962, same as 1961.
48	1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
49	Withdrew from the AFL in 1946 and reaffiliated in 1951. Refer to line 76, Table A-1. 1946-50, letter.
50	1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.

Notes to Table A-3

Line

- 51 1936 and 1937, estimated; affiliated with CIO in 1938; expelled August 29, 1950. Refer to line 34, Table A-2. 1951-54, estimated; disbanded in 1955.
- 52 Affiliated with the CIO in 1937. Refer to line 35, Table A-2.
- 53 Merged with the Seafarers International Union, AFL, in 1953. Refer to line 127, Table A-1.
- 54 Affiliated with the CIO in 1937. Refer to line 36, Table A-2.
- 55 Not available after 1947.
- 56 No record of membership from 1949 to 1960 was available. However, information obtained after the study had been completed through 1960 reveals that the union was functioning, at least since 1959. Membership figures for 1959 and 1960 (not recorded in Table A-3) are 2,100 and 2,400 respectively; estimated from per capita receipts.
- 57 1935-47, estimated; 1948-53, estimated from per capita receipts; affiliated with the CIO in 1954. Refer to line 38, Table A-2.
- 59 1961, estimated from per capita receipts; 1962, same as 1961.
- 60 Expelled from the CIO in February 15, 1950. Refer to line 39, Table A-2. 1950-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 61 1938-45, affiliated with the AFL. Refer to line 86, Table A-1. 1946-56, estimated from employment changes in Illinois linked to figure for 1939 reported in Harriet D. Hudson, *The Progressive Mine Workers of America: A Study of Rival Unionism*, Urbana, University of Illinois, 1952, p. 152; 1957, 1958, 1960-62, estimated from per capita receipts; 1959, average of 1958 and 1960.
- 62(A) 1942-45, 1948-58, estimated from employment changes in coal mining linked to figure reported in letter for 1939; 1959-62, estimated from per capita receipts. Refer to line 87(A), Table A-1, and line 40(A), Table A-2.
- 62(B) 1942-45, 1948-53, estimated from changes in the membership of the United Gas, Coke and Chemical Workers, CIO, an organization which split from District 50 in 1942; 1954-58, estimated from changes in the membership of the Oil, Chemical and Atomic Workers, CIO, a union formed by the merger of the UGCCW and the Oil Workers, CIO, in 1954; 1959-62, estimated from per capita receipts. Refer to line 87(B), Table A-1, and line 40(B), Table A-2.
- 63 No record of membership after 1960.
- 64 No record of membership after 1960.

Notes to Table A-3

Line

- 65 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 66 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 67 Affiliated with the AFL in 1936. Refer to line 90, Table A-1.
- 68 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 69 Not available after 1949.
- 70 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 71 No record of membership after 1960.
- 72 1948-59, 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts; 1960, same as 1959.
- 73 Disbanded in 1956.
- 74 1961, estimated from per capita receipts; 1962, same as 1961.
- 75 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 76 1958-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 77 1961, estimated from per capita receipts; 1962, same as 1961.
- 78 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 79 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 80 After 1955, known as the United National Association of Post Office Craftsmen. Refer to line 81, Table A-3.
- 81 Merged with the National Federation of Post Office Clerks, AFL-CIO, on April 17, 1961. Refer to line 104, Table A-1.
- 82 1961-62, estimated from total receipts.
- 83 Affiliated with the AFL-CIO in June 1958. Refer to line 105, Table A-1.
- 84 Name changed to the National Postal Union in 1961.
- 85 1961-62, letter from BLS.
- 86 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 87 1950, 1954-59, estimated from per capita receipts; 1951-53, estimated; 1960, same as 1959; 1961, average of 1960 and 1962; 1962, letter from BLS.
- 88 No record of membership after 1960.
- 89 Expelled from the CIO on March 1, 1950; 1950-52, same as 1949. Refer to line 50, Table A-2. 1953, disbanded.
- 90 Affiliated with the CIO in 1937 under the name of the American Communications Association. Refer to line 8, Table A-2.
- 91 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.
- 92 No record of membership after 1960.
- 93 Affiliated with the AFL in 1947. Refer to line 115, Table A-1.

Notes to Table A-3

Line

94 Affiliated with the AFL-CIO in September 1957. Refer to line 117, Table A-1.

95 1958-62, estimated from per capita receipts.

96 Affiliated with the AFL-CIO in July 1957. Refer to line 122, Table A-1.

97 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.

98 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.

99 Affiliated with District 50 of the United Mine Workers in December 1959. Refer to line 62(B), Table A-3.

100 Merged with the Radio and Television Directors Guild, AFL-CIO, to form the Directors Guild, independent, on January 1, 1960. Membership reported for 1961 and 1962 is estimated from per capita receipts and is for the new, merged unions.

101 No record of membership after 1960.

102 No record of membership after 1960.

103 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.

104 No record of membership after 1960.

105 1959-62, estimated from per capita receipts.

106 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.

107 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.

108 Affiliated with the AFL in 1946 under the name of the National Farm Labor Union. Refer to line 38, Table A-1.

109 No record of membership after 1960.

110 No record of membership after 1960.

112 1961, estimated from per capita receipts; 1962, same as 1961.

113 No record of membership after 1960.

114 Prior to 1958, refer to line 143, Table A-1; 1958-62, estimated from per capita receipts.

115 Affiliated with the Communications Workers of America, AFL-CIO, in 1961. Refer to line 9, Table A-2.

116 After 1946, the Communications Workers of America, independent. Refer to line 10, Table A-3.

117 Merged with the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, AFL, in 1956. Refer to line 34, Table A-1.

118 Merged with the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, AFL-CIO, in 1956. Refer to line 34, Table A-1. By 1959, this union had apparently seceded and become independent once more. 1959-60, membership not available; 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.

Notes to Table A-3

Line

119 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.

120 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.

121 Affiliated with the AFL-CIO in 1957. Refer to line 148, Table A-1.

122 No record of membership after 1960.

123 No record of membership after 1960.

124 Withdrew from the AFL in 1940 and reaffiliated in 1944. Refer to line 149, Table A-1.

125 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.

126 Disbanded in 1950.

127 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.

128 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.

129 1961-62, estimated from per capita receipts.

130 No record of membership after 1960.

131 Membership included with the National Federation of Salaried Unions after 1953. Refer to line 98, Table A-3.

132^h Withdrew from the AFL in 1943; disbanded in 1956. Refer to line 153, Table A-1.

133 Not available after 1947.

134 After 1947, the Independent Radionic Workers, independent. Refer to line 91, Table A-3.

135 Withdrew from the Retail, Wholesale and Department Store Union, CIO in 1949; affiliated with the CIO as the United Department Store Workers of America in 1951. Refer to lines 11 and 53, Table A-2.

