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**National  
Bureau of  
Economic  
Research**

# **SOCIAL SECURITY PROGRAMS AND RETIREMENT AROUND THE WORLD**

*Fiscal Implications of Reform*

**EDITED BY JONATHAN GRUBER AND DAVID A. WISE**

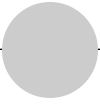
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# **Social Security Programs and Retirement around the World**



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**A National Bureau  
of Economic Research  
Conference Report**



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**Social Security Programs  
and Retirement around  
the World**  
Fiscal Implications  
of Reform

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Edited by

**Jonathan Gruber and  
David A. Wise**

**The University of Chicago Press**

Chicago and London

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